Proof-Based Math Readings Session: Statistics

2024 Summer

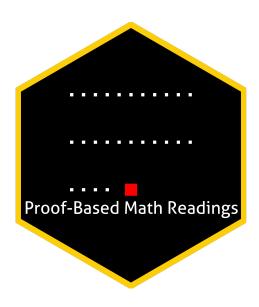
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Table of contents

0	Motivation	2
1	Prerequisites	2
2	Format	2
3	Resources 3.1 Main Book and Main Book's Playlist	$\frac{2}{2}$
4	Reading Schedule	3



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0 Motivation

- Proof-Based Math Readings is a free, independent online reading group where we study the mathematics required for economics master's and PhD programs through an intuitive approach. Active since May 2023.
- This session of the reading group is on *Statistics*.

1 Prerequisites

- Introduction to Probability Dimitri Bertsekas, John Tsitsiklis (2nd Edition, 2008, Summary Material)
- Introduction to Probability Dimitri Bertsekas, John Tsitsiklis (2nd Edition, 2008, Playlist)
- Introduction to Probability Dimitri Bertsekas, John Tsitsiklis (2nd Edition, 2008, Solutions & Errata)
- Please use the Application Form to join our reading group; you will receive a response within a week.

2 Format

- This session takes 12 weeks. We do not have face-to-face/online meetings due to the size of the group.
- Members read the main book and discuss the topics/exercises in the Proof-Based Math Readings Discord .

3 Resources

3.1 Main Book and Main Book's Playlist

Statistical Inference - George Casella, Roger Berger (2nd Edition, 2001 or 2024) is our main book because it is well-written and well-structured.

- El Statistical Inference George Casella, Roger Berger (2nd Edition, 2001 or 2024)
- El Statistical Inference George Casella, Roger Berger (2nd Edition, 2001, Errata)
- E Statistical Inference George Casella, Roger Berger (2nd Edition, 2001 or 2024, Solutions)
- Statistical Inference George Casella, Roger Berger (2nd Edition, 2001 or 2024, Playlist for Chapter 1-5)
- ▶ Statistical Inference George Casella, Roger Berger (2nd Edition, 2001 or 2024, Playlist for Chapter 5-9)

3.2 Supplementary

3.2.1 Probability and Statistics

- Introduction to Probability Joseph K. Blitzstein, Jessiza Hwang (2nd Edition, 2019)
- Introduction to Probability Joseph K. Blitzstein, Jessiza Hwang (2nd Edition, 2019, Playlist)
- Introduction to Mathematical Statistics Jingyi Jessica Li (2022)
- ► Mathematical Statistics Jem N. Corcoran (2024)
- The Book of Statistical Proofs Joram Soch (2024)
- The Epic Story of Maximum Likelihood Stephen M. Stigler (2008)

3.2.2 Proof Techniques

- Book of Proof Richard Hammack (3.4 Edition, 2025)
- Book of Proof Richard Hammack (3.4 Edition, 2025, Playlist by Jeremy Teitelbaum)
- Book of Proof Richard Hammack (3.4 Edition, 2025, Playlist by Michael Penn)

Reading Schedule 4

SI is the abbreviation of Statistical Inference - George Casella, Roger Berger (2nd Edition, 2001 or 2024).

SI, Chapter 1: Probability Theory

Week 01

- 1.1 Set Theory, 1.2 Probability Theory, 1.3 Conditional Probability and Independence,
- 1.4 Random Variables, 1.5 Distribution Functions, 1.6 Density and Mass Functions

■ SI, Chapter 2: Transformations and Expectations

Week 02

- 2.1 Distributions of a Random Variable
- 2.2 Expected Values
- 2.3 Moments and Moment Generating Functions

■ SI, Chapter 3: Common Families of Distributions

Week 03-04

- 3.1 Introduction
- 3.2 Discrete Distributions
- 3.3 Continuous Distributions
- 3.4 Exponential Families
- 3.5 Location and Scale Families
- 3.6 Inequality and Identities

■ SI, Chapter 4: Multiple Random Variables

Week 05-06

- 4.1 Joint and Marginal Distributions
- 4.2 Conditional Distributions and Independence
- 4.3 Bivariate Transformations
- 4.4 Hierarchical Models and Mixture Distributions
- 4.5 Covariance and Correlation
- 4.6 Multivariate Distributions
- 4.7 Inequalities

■ SI, Chapter 5: Properties of a Random Sample

Week 07-08

- **5.1** Basic Concepts of Random Samples
- **5.2** Sums of Random Variables from a Random Sample
- 5.3 Sampling from the Normal Distribution
- 5.4 Order Statistics
- **5.5** Convergence Concepts
- **5.6** Generating a Random Sample

■ SI, Chapter 6: Principles of Data Reduction

Week 09-10 =

- **6.1** Introduction
- **6.2** The Sufficiency Principle
- 6.3 The Likelihood Principle

■ SI, Chapter 7: Point Estimation

Week 11-12



- **7.1** Introduction
- 7.2 Methods of Finding Estimators
- 7.3 Methods of Evaluating Estimators