# Proof-Based Math Readings Session: Statistics

2024 Summer

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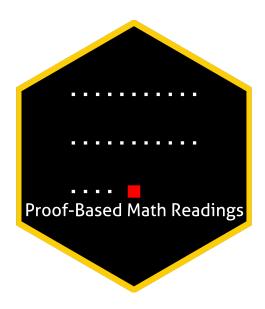
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# 0 Motivation

- Proof-Based Math Readings is a free and independent online reading group where we study mathematics required in economics master's/PhD programs using an intuitive approach.
- This session of the reading group is on Statistics.

# 1 Prerequisites

- CGPA: 3.00/4.00
- Introduction to Probability Dimitri P. Bertsekas, John N. Tsitsiklis (2nd Edition, 2008, Summary Material)
- Introduction to Probability Dimitri P. Bertsekas, John N. Tsitsiklis (2nd Edition, 2008, Playlist)
- Introduction to Probability Dimitri P. Bertsekas, John N. Tsitsiklis (2nd Edition, 2008, Solutions and Errata)
- Please use the Application Form to join our reading group anytime.
- Applicants are informed about their application results within a week via email.

# 2 Format

- This session takes 12 weeks.
- We discuss the topics/exercises that we struggle with at Proof-Based Math Readings [Discord].
- We do not have face-to-face/online meetings due to the size of the group.
- Members are expected to read the chapters, and watch the chapter videos from the book's playlist.

## 3 Resources

# 3.1 Main Book and Main Book's Playlist

Statistical Inference by George Casella and Roger Berger is our main book because it is well-written and well-structured.

- E Statistical Inference George Casella, Roger Berger (2nd Edition, 2001)
- E Statistical Inference George Casella, Roger Berger (2nd Edition, 2001, Errata)
- E Statistical Inference George Casella, Roger Berger (2nd Edition, 2001, Solutions)
- Statistical Inference George Casella, Roger Berger (2nd Edition, 2001, Playlist for Chapter 1-5)
- Statistical Inference George Casella, Roger Berger (2nd Edition, 2001, Playlist for Chapter 5-9)

# 3.2 Supplementary

# 3.2.1 Statistics

- Introduction to Mathematical Statistics Jingyi Jessica Li (2022)
- ► Mathematical Statistics Jem N. Corcoran (2024)

#### **3.2.2** Proof

- Book of Proof Richard Hammack (3.3 Edition, 2022)
- Book of Proof Richard Hammack (3.3 Edition, 2022, Companion playlist by Jeremy Teitelbaum)
- Book of Proof Richard Hammack (3.3 Edition, 2022, Companion playlist by Michael Penn)

#### 3.2.3 Real Analysis

- Basic Analysis I: Introduction to Real Analysis [Volume I] Jiri Lebl (Version 6.0, 2023)
- Real Analysis Casey Rodriguez (2020, Companion playlist to Basic Analysis I)
- Introduction To Metric Spaces Paige Bright (2023)

#### Reading Schedule 4

• SI is the abbreviation of Statistical Inference - George Casella, Roger Berger (2nd Edition, 2001).

## SI, Chapter 1: Probability Theory

Week 01 #

- 1 Set Theory, 2 Basics of Probability Theory, 3 Conditional Probability and Independence,
- 4 Random Variables, 5 Distribution Functions, 6 Density and Mass Functions

# SI, Chapter 2: Transformations and Expectations

Week 02 #

- 1 Distributions of a Random Variable
- 2 Expected Values
- 3 Moments and Moment Generating Functions

## **■** SI, Chapter 3: Common Families of Distributions

Week 03-04

- 1 Introduction
- 2 Discrete Distributions
- 3 Continuous Distributions
- 4 Exponential Families
- **5** Location and Scale Families
- 6 Inequality and Identities

# ■ SI, Chapter 4: Multiple Random Variables

Week 05-06

- 1 Joint and Marginal Distributions
- 2 Conditional Distributions and Independence
- 3 Bivariate Transformations
- 4 Hierarchical Models and Mixture Distributions
- 5 Covariance and Correlation
- **6** Multivariate Distributions
- 7 Inequalities

### SI, Chapter 5: Properties of a Random Sample

Week 07-08

- 1 Basic Concepts of Random Samples
- 2 Sums of Random Variables from a Random Sample
- 3 Sampling from the Normal Distribution
- 4 Order Statistics
- **5** Convergence Concepts
- **6** Generating a Random Sample

#### SI, Chapter 6: Principles of Data Reduction

Week 09-10 #



- 1 Introduction
- 2 The Sufficiency Principle
- 3 The Likelihood Principle

## SI, Chapter 7: Point Estimation

Week 11-12

- 1 Introduction
- 2 Methods of Finding Estimators
- 3 Methods of Evaluating Estimators