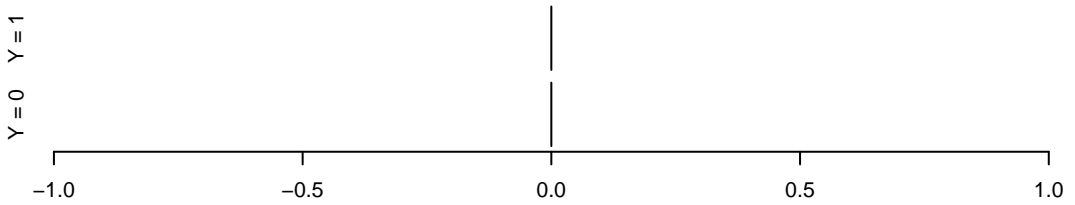


Predicted Values: $E(Y|X)$



First Differences: $E(Y|X_1) - E(Y|X)$

