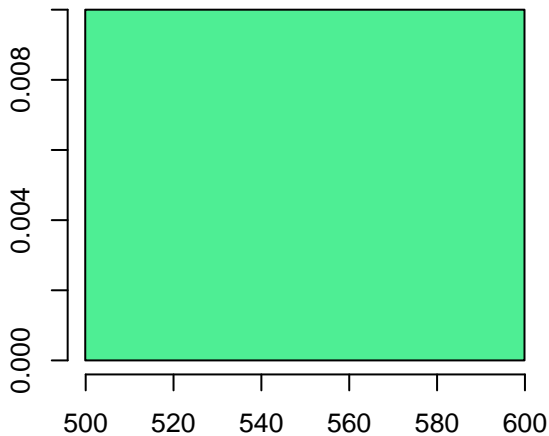
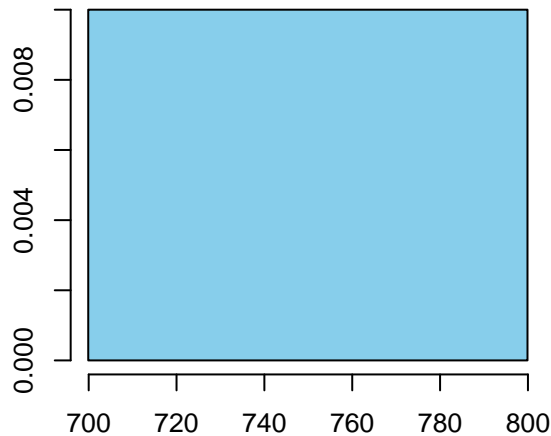


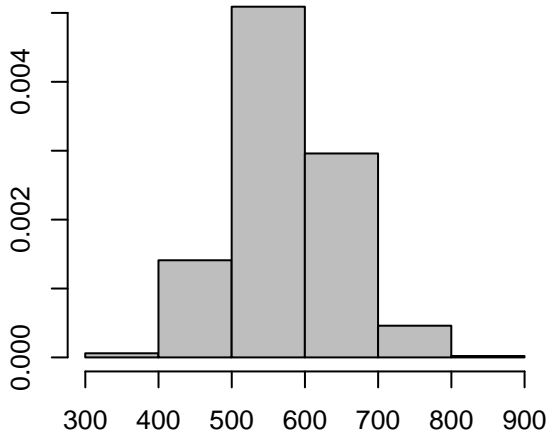
Expected Values: $E(Y|X)$



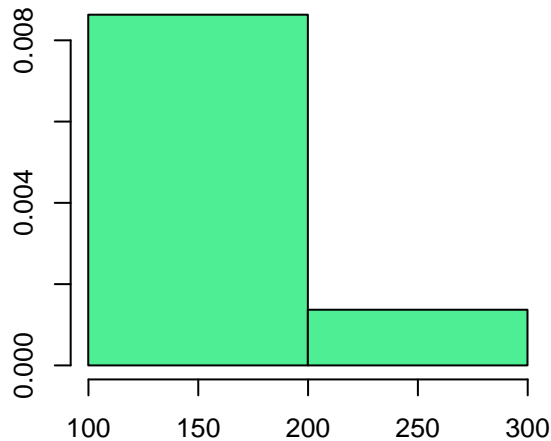
Expected Values for (X_1): $E(Y|X_1)$



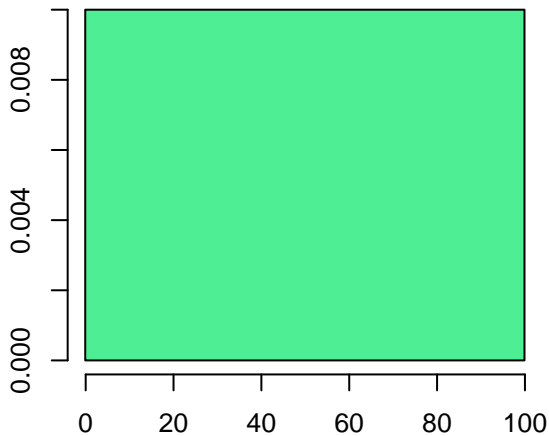
Predicted Values: $Y|X$



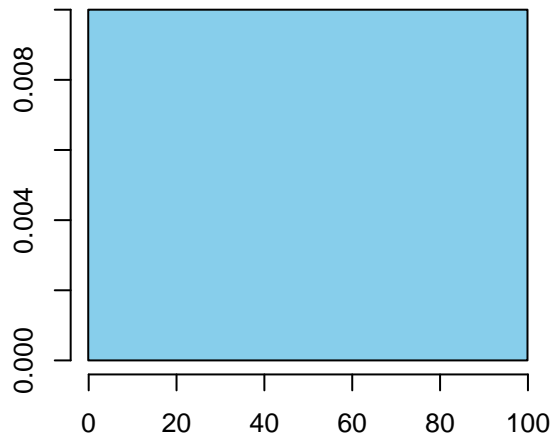
First Differences $E(Y|X_1) - E(Y|X)$



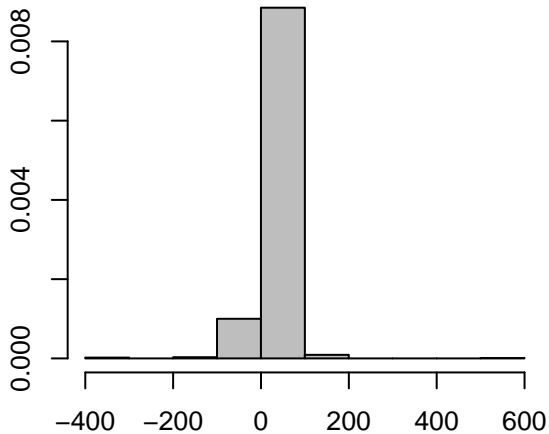
Expected Values: $E(Y|X)$



Expected Values for (X1): $E(Y|X1)$



Predicted Values: $Y|X$



First Differences $E(Y|X1)-E(Y|X)$

