

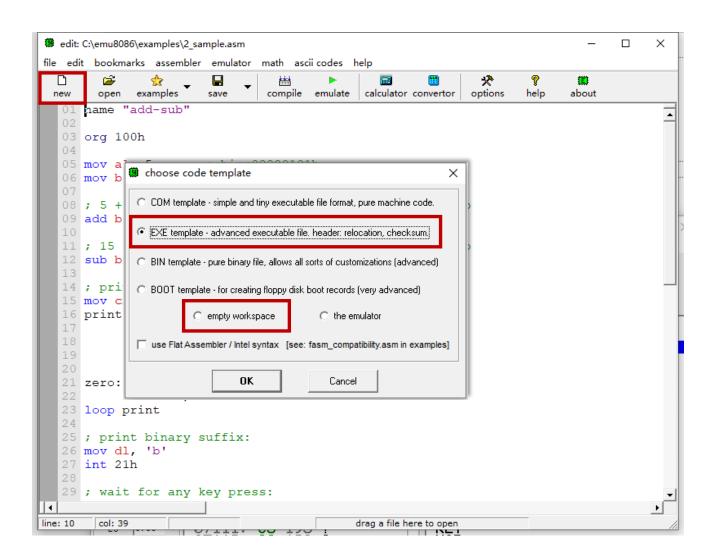
微机原理实验课

人工智能学院 赵庆行 2021年10月28日



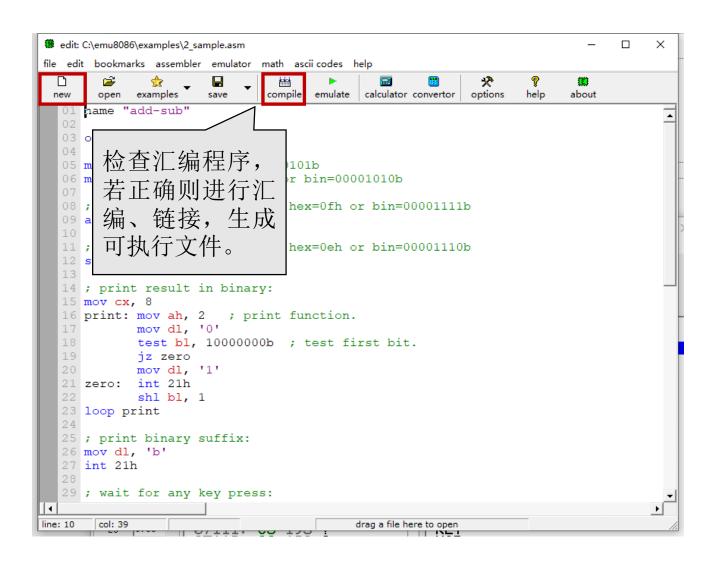
- 编程环境介绍
- 上机题分析
- 作业要求

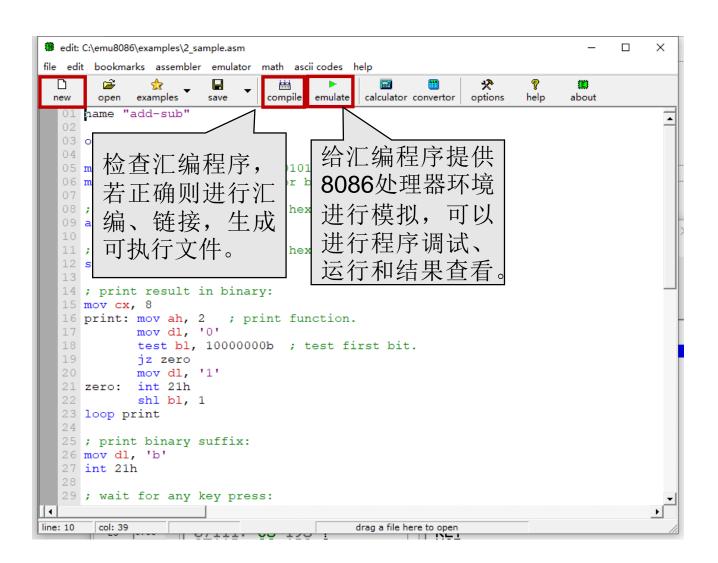
```
edit: C:\emu8086\examples\2 sample.asm
                                                                                      ×
file edit bookmarks assembler emulator math ascii codes help
                                 compile emulate calculator convertor
      open examples
                                                               options
                                                                               about
                        save
  01 name "add-sub"
  03 org 100h
  04
  05 mov al, 5 ; bin=00000101b
06 mov bl, 10 ; hex=0ah or bin=00001010b
   08 : 5 + 10 = 15 (decimal) or hex=0fh or bin=00001111b
  09 add bl. al
   11; 15 - 1 = 14 (decimal) or hex=0eh or bin=00001110b
   12 sub bl, 1
   14 ; print result in binary:
   15 mov cx, 8
   16 print: mov ah, 2 ; print function.
   17
             mov dl, '0'
             test bl, 10000000b ; test first bit.
             iz zero
            mov dl, '1'
  21 zero: int 21h
              shl bl, 1
  23 loop print
  25 ; print binary suffix:
  26 mov dl, 'b'
  27 int 21h
   29 ; wait for any key press:
line: 10
        col: 39
                                               drag a file here to open
```

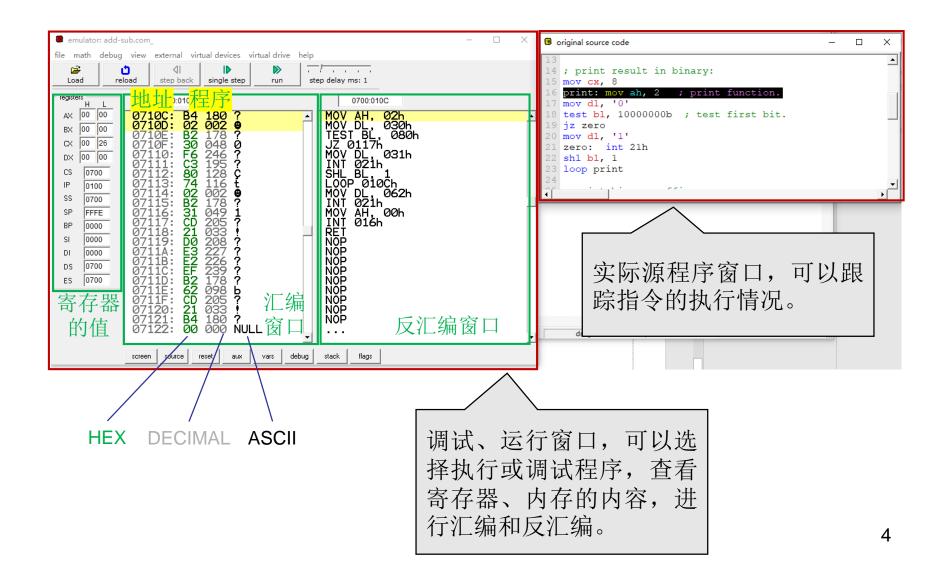


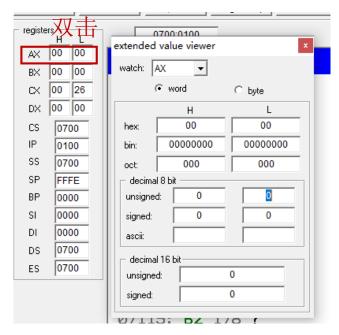
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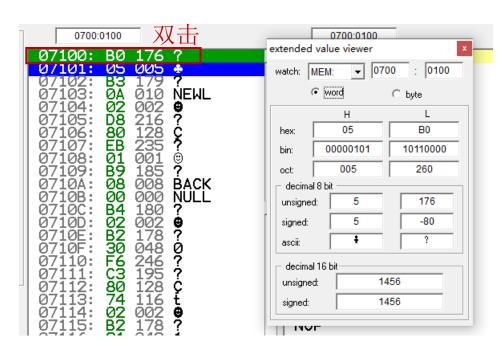




修改寄存器的值







修改内存值

演示

<原字符串>例如:abcdgyt0092

<新字符串> ABCDGYT0092

按任一键重做;按 Esc 键返回主菜单。

```
please input the function number (1~5): 1

Now, we are doing function 1:
please input character: XidianUniv123

XidianUniv123

XIDIANUNIV123

What do you want to do next" Main Menu or Redo" [ESC/any other key]: _
```

<原字符串>例如:abcdgyt0092

<新字符串> ABCDGYT0092

按任一键重做;按 Esc 键返回主菜单。

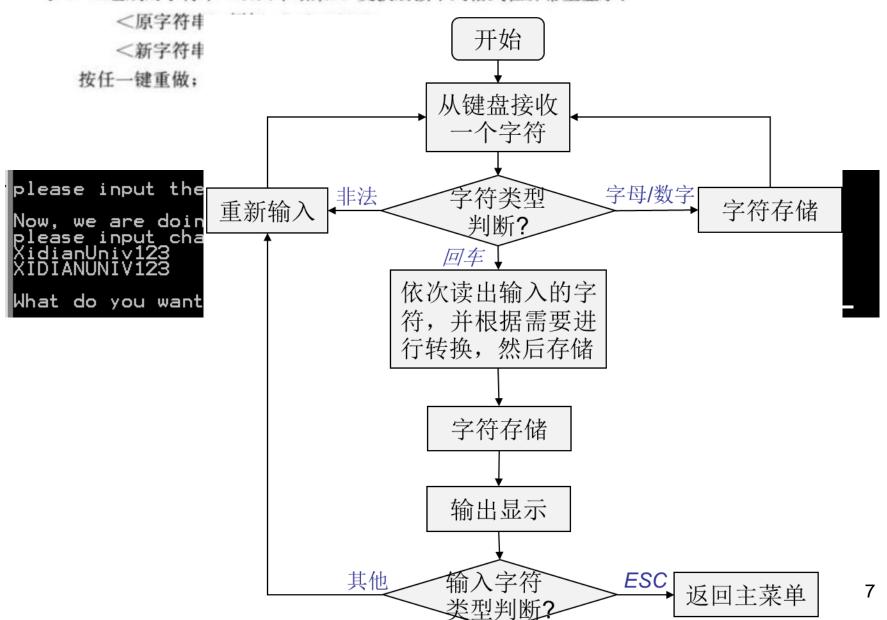
```
please input the function number (1~5): 1

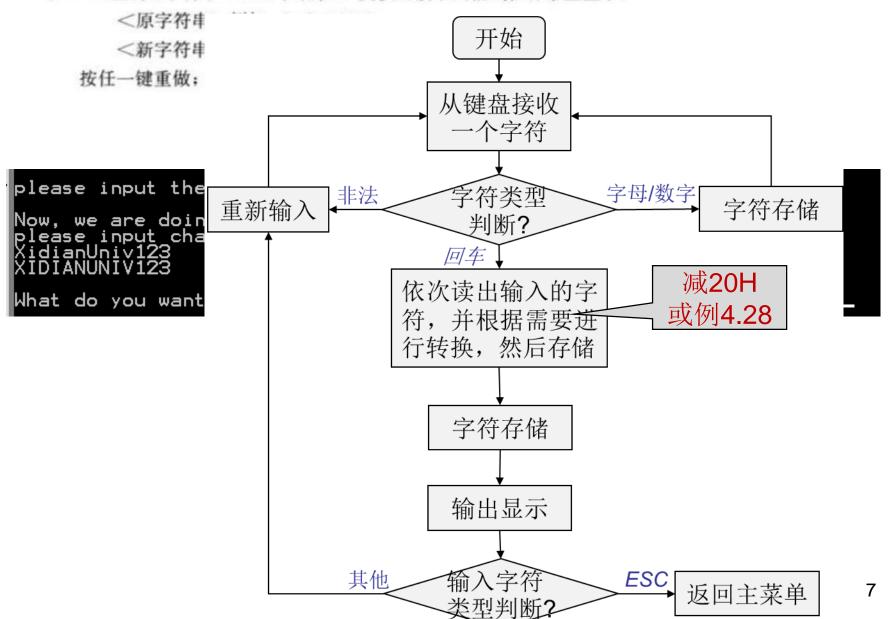
Now, we are doing function 1:
please input character: XidianUniv123

XidianUniv123

XIDIANUNIV123

What do you want to do next" Main Menu or Redo" [ESC/any other key]: _
```





<原字符串> The maximum is <最大值>.

按任一键重做;按 Esc 键返回主菜单。

```
please input the function number (1~5): 2

Now, we are doing function 2:
please input character: afd123

afd123 The maximum is: f

What do you want to do next" Main Menu or Redo" [ESC/any other key]:
```

<原字符串> The maximum is <最大值>.

按任一键重做;按 Esc 键返回主菜单。

```
please input the function number (1~5): 2

Now, we are doing function 2:
please input character: afd123

afd123 The maximum is: f

What do you want to do next" Main Menu or Redo" [ESC/any other key]:
```

• 思路1: 1)输入的字符进行合法性检查,然后进行存储; 2) 将存储的字符依次取出,然后与最大字符进行比较,并保 留较大字符; 3)输出。

<原字符串> The maximum is <最大值>.

按任一键重做;按 Esc 键返回主菜单。

```
please input the function number (1~5): 2

Now, we are doing function 2:
please input character: afd123

afd123 The maximum is: f

What do you want to do next" Main Menu or Redo" [ESC/any other key]:
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- 思路1: 1)输入的字符进行合法性检查,然后进行存储; 2) 将存储的字符依次取出,然后与最大字符进行比较,并保 留较大字符; 3)输出。
- 思路2: 1)输入的字符进行合法性检查,并与(某寄存器中的)最大字符进行比较,保留两者的最大值,然后存储输入字符; 2)输出输入的字符串和最大值。

<原字符串> The maximum is <最大值>.

按任一键重做;按 Esc 键返回主菜单。

```
please input the function number (1~5): 2

Now, we are doing function 2:
please input character: afd123

afd123 The maximum is: f

What do you want to do next" Main Menu or Redo" [ESC/any other key]:
```

- 思路1: 1)输入的字符进行合法性检查,然后进行存储; 2) 将存储的字符依次取出,然后与最大字符进行比较,并保 留较大字符; 3)输出。
- 思路2: 1)输入的字符进行合法性检查,并与(某寄存器中的)最大字符进行比较,保留两者的最大值,然后存储输入字符; 2)输出输入的字符串和最大值。

问题:哪一种方法更快?

(3) 按数字键 "3",完成输入数据组的排序。用户输入一组十进制数值(小于 255 然后变换成十六进制数,并按递增方式进行排序,按下列格式在屏幕上显示:

<原数值串>

<新数值串>

按任一键重做:按 Esc 键返回主菜单。

```
Please input the function number (1~5): 3

Now, we are doing function_3:
Please input the decimal number
123 45 6 78 9

123 45 6 78 9

7BH 2DH 06H 4EH 09H
06H 09H 2DH 4EH 7BH

What do you want to do next" [ESC/any other key]:
```

关键点

- 输入: 多字符处理、非法判断(超过255、非数字字符)、 ASCII与数字转换
- 处理: 排序、例4.43(2层循环、冒泡法)
- 输出:各位数值10进制及16进制显示,例4.49、例4.51

(4) 按数字键 "4",完成时间的显示。首先提示用户对时,即改变系统的定时器 HH: MM: SS (以冒号间隔,回车结束),然后在屏幕的右上角实时显示出时间: HH: MM: SS。 按任一键重新对时;按 Esc 键返回主菜单。

说明: 只完成显示功能即可, 位置不做要求。

```
press anykey to display the time
16: 11: 03
What do you want to do next" Main Menu or Redo" [ESC/any other key]:
```

提示

• 利用DOS中断INT 21H的2CH号功能

作业说明

- 提交内容
 - 代码文件(xxx.asm)
 - 实验报告(xxx.pdf)
 - 实验环境(软件、硬件)、问题分析、解决方法(包含流程图)、代码实现、遇到的问题及调试
- 命名规则: 学号_姓名,如*1111_张三.asm*
- 统一在学在西电(西电SPOC)线上提交

作业说明

- 独立完成
- 可以讨论、交流
- 不允许抄袭、盗用别人代码
- 抄袭后果: 抄袭者和被抄袭者均判0分

Q & A