Ядро и образ на линешно изображение Our Herea $\varphi: V_1 \rightarrow V_2$ e rune û tro us de partierne => $Im \varphi = \{\varphi(x) \mid x \in V_1 \} \subset V_2$ - ob pas the φ Ker y= { xeV/ φ(x)=0/CV1 - 3000 H9 φ
(Im y)= φ(V1)) TE! Ker φ e nognp-60 148 VI u Im φ e nograpo-60 148 V2 D-60 Areo a, az e Ker 4, 7. e. 4(a) = 4(az)=0 => 4(a1+ag)= 4(a1)+4(a2)-0+0=0=> a1+a2 = Ker4 / φ(λa1) = λφ(a1) = λO=O => λa1 ∈ Kerq => Ker y negup-60 Ha VI Ano 61, $62 \in Im \varphi => \exists x_1, x_2 \in V_1 : \varphi(x_1) - 61, \varphi(x_2) - 62$ $=> 61 + 62 = \varphi(x_1) + \varphi(x_2) = \varphi(x_1 + x_2) => 61 + 62 \in Im \varphi(x_1)$ $\lambda 61 = \lambda \varphi(x_1) - \varphi(\lambda x_1) => \lambda 61 \in Im \varphi$ $Im \varphi - uognp-60$

Onp. Herea $\varphi: V_1 \rightarrow V_2$ enumero usospamente (2)

dim (Ker φ) = $d(\varphi)$ - geopent ma rusospamente dim (Im φ) = $\epsilon(\varphi)$ - part me rusospamente dim (Im φ) = $\epsilon(\varphi)$ - part me rusospamente T/ Hera $V_1 u V_2$ ca suu. upo espaneste que more F u dim $V_1 < \infty$. Ano $\varphi : |V_1 - V_2| e suu + fii vi$ <math>u 300 pahleme => $d(\varphi) + \mathcal{E}(\varphi) = dim V_1$ 2)-60 | Ker φ nopup-60 Ha V_1 $e_1...e_d$ - δa_3ue Ha Ker φ ; olim(Ker φ)= d= $d(\varphi)$ gon δn base fo δa_3ue Ha V_1 $e_1,...,e_d$, $a_1,...,a_s$ - δa_3ue Ha V_1 , $|dim V_1=d+s|$ $e_1,...,e_d$, $a_1,...,a_s$ - δa_3ue Ha V_1 , $|dim V_1=d+s|$ φ:

Hena $6_1 = φ(a_1), ..., 6_5 = φ(a_5)$ He por, re $6_1, ..., 6_5$ e Sazue He Im φ

Here yetem $\varphi = y = \varphi(x)$, $x = \lambda_1 e_1 + \dots + \lambda_d e_d + \mu_1 \alpha_1 + \dots + \mu_s \alpha_s$ $y = \varphi(x) = \lambda_1 \varphi(e_1) + \dots + \lambda_d \varphi(e_d) + \mu_1 \varphi(a_1) + \dots + \mu_s \varphi(a_s)$ $y = \lambda_1 \theta_1 + \dots + \lambda_d \theta_d + \mu_1 \theta_d + \dots + \mu_s \theta_s \in \ell(\theta_1, \dots, \theta_s)$ $y = \lambda_1 \theta_1 + \dots + \lambda_d \theta_d + \mu_1 \theta_d + \dots + \mu_s \theta_s \in \ell(\theta_1, \dots, \theta_s)$ $y = \lambda_1 \theta_1 + \dots + \mu_s \theta_s \in \ell(\theta_1, \dots, \theta_s)$ $y = \lambda_1 \theta_1 + \dots + \mu_s \theta_s \in \ell(\theta_1, \dots, \theta_s)$ $y = \lambda_1 \theta_1 + \dots + \mu_s \theta_s \in \ell(\theta_1, \dots, \theta_s)$ $y = \lambda_1 \theta_1 + \dots + \mu_s \theta_s \in \ell(\theta_1, \dots, \theta_s)$ $y = \lambda_1 \theta_1 + \dots + \mu_s \theta_s \in \ell(\theta_1, \dots, \theta_s)$ $y = \lambda_1 \theta_1 + \dots + \mu_s \theta_s \in \ell(\theta_1, \dots, \theta_s)$ $y = \lambda_1 \theta_1 + \dots + \mu_s \theta_s \in \ell(\theta_1, \dots, \theta_s)$ $y = \lambda_1 \theta_1 + \dots + \mu_s \theta_s \in \ell(\theta_1, \dots, \theta_s)$ $y = \lambda_1 \theta_1 + \dots + \mu_s \theta_s \in \ell(\theta_1, \dots, \theta_s)$ $y = \lambda_1 \theta_1 + \dots + \mu_s \theta_s \in \ell(\theta_1, \dots, \theta_s)$ $y = \lambda_1 \theta_1 + \dots + \mu_s \theta_s \in \ell(\theta_1, \dots, \theta_s)$ $y = \lambda_1 \theta_1 + \dots + \mu_s \theta_s \in \ell(\theta_1, \dots, \theta_s)$ $y = \lambda_1 \theta_1 + \dots + \mu_s \theta_s \in \ell(\theta_1, \dots, \theta_s)$ $y = \lambda_1 \theta_1 + \dots + \mu_s \theta_s \in \ell(\theta_1, \dots, \theta_s)$ $y = \lambda_1 \theta_1 + \dots + \mu_s \theta_s \in \ell(\theta_1, \dots, \theta_s)$ $y = \lambda_1 \theta_1 + \dots + \mu_s \theta_s \in \ell(\theta_1, \dots, \theta_s)$ $y = \lambda_1 \theta_1 + \dots + \mu_s \theta_s \in \ell(\theta_1, \dots, \theta_s)$ $y = \lambda_1 \theta_1 + \dots + \mu_s \theta_s \in \ell(\theta_1, \dots, \theta_s)$ $y = \lambda_1 \theta_1 + \dots + \mu_s \theta_s \in \ell(\theta_1, \dots, \theta_s)$ $y = \lambda_1 \theta_1 + \dots + \mu_s \theta_s \in \ell(\theta_1, \dots, \theta_s)$ $y = \lambda_1 \theta_1 + \dots + \mu_s \theta_s \in \ell(\theta_1, \dots, \theta_s)$ $y = \lambda_1 \theta_1 + \dots + \mu_s \theta_s \in \ell(\theta_1, \dots, \theta_s)$ $y = \lambda_1 \theta_1 + \dots + \mu_s \theta_s \in \ell(\theta_1, \dots, \theta_s)$ $y = \lambda_1 \theta_1 + \dots + \mu_s \theta_s \in \ell(\theta_1, \dots, \theta_s)$ $y = \lambda_1 \theta_1 + \dots + \mu_s \theta_s \in \ell(\theta_1, \dots, \theta_s)$ $y = \lambda_1 \theta_1 + \dots + \mu_s \theta_s \in \ell(\theta_1, \dots, \theta_s)$ $y = \lambda_1 \theta_1 + \dots + \mu_s \theta_s \in \ell(\theta_1, \dots, \theta_s)$ $y = \lambda_1 \theta_1 + \dots + \mu_s \theta_s \in \ell(\theta_1, \dots, \theta_s)$ $y = \lambda_1 \theta_1 + \dots + \mu_s \theta_s \in \ell(\theta_1, \dots, \theta_s)$ $y = \lambda_1 \theta_1 + \dots + \mu_s \theta_s \in \ell(\theta_1, \dots, \theta_s)$ $y = \lambda_1 \theta_1 + \dots + \mu_s \theta_s \in \ell(\theta_1, \dots, \theta_s)$ $y = \lambda_1 \theta_1 + \dots + \mu_s \theta_s \in \ell(\theta_1, \dots, \theta_s)$ $y = \lambda_1 \theta_1 + \dots + \mu_s \theta_s \in \ell(\theta_1, \dots, \theta_s)$ $y = \lambda_1 \theta_1 + \dots + \mu_s \theta_s \in \ell(\theta_1, \dots, \theta_s)$ $y = \lambda_1 \theta_1 + \dots + \mu_s \theta_s \in \ell(\theta_1, \dots, \theta_s)$ $y = \lambda_1 \theta_1 + \dots + \mu_s \theta_s \in \ell(\theta_1, \dots, \theta_s)$ $y = \lambda_1 \theta_1 + \dots + \mu_s \theta_s \in \ell(\theta_1, \dots, \theta_s)$ $y = \lambda_1 \theta_1 + \dots + \mu_s \theta_s \in \ell(\theta_1, \dots, \theta_s)$ y =Hera $f_1 f_1 + \cdots + f_s f_s = O \Rightarrow f_1 \varphi(\alpha_1) + \cdots + f_s \varphi(\alpha_s) = O$ $\Rightarrow f_n = \varphi(f_1 \alpha_1 + \cdots + f_s \alpha_s) = O \Rightarrow f_1 \alpha_1 + \cdots + f_s \alpha_s \in \ker \varphi$ => 1 B1, -, Bd: B19+-+Bded=f19+-+f598 Ho e1,.., ed, a1,.., as ca // 3 => fi = --= fs = 0

-> 07 file t -- +fs les = 0 => fi = --= fs = 0

-> 07 file t -- +fs les = 0 => fi = --= fs = 0

-> les ca // 3 => b1, ... , 65 e 8 a3 ue 49 Im 4=> dim Im 4= S= \(\tau(4)\)
=> dim \(V_1 = d + S = d(4) + \(\tau(4)\)

празна ст

Hera
$$l_1: f^n > f$$
, ..., $l_k: f^n > f$ Nutte with $l_1: (x) = a_{i1}x_{i1} + \cdots + a_{in}x_{in}$
 $l: f^n > f^k$ $l(x_1, \dots, x_n) = |l_1(x)| = |a_{i1}x_{i1} + \cdots + a_{in}x_{in}|$
 $l(x) \in Autherino usopani, |l_k(x)| = |a_{i1}x_{i1} + \cdots + a_{in}x_{in}|$
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Магрина на линей по изображение Hera $g:V_1 \rightarrow V_2$ e su Herito u 308 parterne u dim $V_1 = n$ u $e_1, ..., e_n$ δa_3ue Ha V_1 $dim V_2 = \kappa$ u $g_1, ..., g_{\kappa}$ - δa_3ue He V_2 4(e1) = ang1 + a2192+ -+ a x19x 4(en)=ang1+ang2+-+angx A= (an -- an leathere Ha resospainement el--en regen

Tylei Tylen)

$$\frac{C6 \cdot 60}{Hag} V_{1} c \delta a 3 u c e_{1}, \dots e_{n} u V_{2} c \delta a 3 u c e_{1} \dots e_{n} u V_{2}$$

$$\frac{Aag}{Aag} none 70 f. 26e nu Hei in 2 2 305 pa He Giricage$$

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$$\psi: V_{1} \rightarrow V_{2} v c \delta naga T = 2$$

T/ Herea 4: V1 - V2 sucreivo usos partence

e1. en - Sasue 49 V1, 91 - 9n - Sasue 145 V2

A= Aq - marpuya 4a q empseco Tesu Sasueu

a) Im q ce onucla c l(C1, ..., Cn); ci - ciensoleze 45 A 1 a11 x1+ - + a1 11 xu=0 S) r(4) = r(A6) 6) Kery ce onneba e pemerneto 49 arixi -- arnxu=0 C1,..., Cn ca Koopgu HaTuTe He 4(e1),..., 4(en) cnpsuo E) X=X1 Q+-+Xn Qu ∈ Ker φ (=) φ(x) = O = y1g1+-+ y1gk (=) | anxi+--+anxn=0 e pencennetts xorrorente, cuciera axxx+--+arenxn=0 e marpura A