GP Notes

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This compilation of notes are meant to be used as a reference for the GCE "A"-level General Paper essay as well as an evidence database, typically presented in the form of essay question analysis and outlines. These notes are meant for free, public use, but at the reader's own risk. Good luck with your exams.

Legend:

 $\mathbf{DYA} = \mathbf{Do}$ you agree $\mathbf{TWE} = \mathbf{To}$ what extent $\mathbf{D} = \mathbf{Discuss}$

1 Media

1.1 Purpose and Value

Purpose and value are two very distinct sets of questions, but still govern the questions asking the whys of media. Purpose itself pertains to the idealistic use case of different forms of media and less so of how efficient they are at achieving goals, whereas value pertains to the worth of the existence and use of a form of media be it originating from the way it is conveyed to the content that is conveyed to the effectiveness of the form of media, typically alternating between different timeframes of past success and future potential of a form of media to argue for one's value or lack thereof.

1.1.1 Purpose

Consider the argument that the main purpose of television should be to educate than simply to entertain. (GCE-A/15) $\,$

How far is the media responsible for promoting democracy in your society? (RJC/14) -

DYA that the mass media should pursue responsibility and not profit? (RJC/11) $\,$

1.1.2 Value

Consider the view that spoken language is more important than the written form. (GCE-A/13) $\,$

Do films offer anything more than an escape from reality? (GCE-A/14) -

Is there any value in horror films and books? (RJC/14) -

Are bookstores still relevant in today's world? (RJC/13) -

TWE does the media create mediocrity? (RJC/11) -

1.2 New Media

1.2.1 Impacts of New Media

Are we overdependent on digital technology?

To what extent has new media made us poor communicators? (RJC/14) $\,$

To what extent is social media a useful platform for change? (RJC/13) -

Discuss the impact of new media on social cohesion in your society. (RJC/12) -

To what extent are young people in your society slaves to the mass media? (RJC/12) $\,$

'New media is a new evil.' Discuss. (RJC/12)

TWE has new media changed the face of human interaction? (RJC/11) $\,$

TWE DYA that the media has been a liberating force? (RJC/110) -

'Social media has changed the face of politics.' TWE is this true? (RJC/11) -

1.2.2 New vs Old Media

'Books serve little purpose in education as technological developments become more sophisticated.' How far DYA? (GCE-A/15)

In the digital age, do newspapers still have a role in your society? (GCE-A/11) -

1.3 Privacy

'Personal privacy and national secrity cannot coexist.' Comment. (RJC/15) -

'There is no such thing as privacy today.' Comment. (RJC/15) -

To what extent have people given up their freedom for comfort? (RJC/14) -

'With the emergence of new media, there is a greater need for censorship.' How true is this of your society? (RJC/13) -

'We should have the freedom to read and watch what we like.' Comment. (RJC/13)

1.4 Advertising

'There is no such thing as bad publicity.' TWE is this true? (GCE-A/15) -

To what extent do advertisements have a negative impact on society? (RJC/13) -

'Public campaigns are rarely effective.' TWE is this true? (RJC/13) $\,$ -

'Advertising reflects the values of society but does not influence them.' What are your views? (RJC/12) \cdot

'Advertisements truly reflect what a society desires.' DYA? (RJC/11) -

1.5 Censorship and Free Speech

How far, in your society, should unpopular views be open to discussion? (GCE-A/13)

With the rise of new media, censorship is needed now more than ever. DYA? (RJC/15)

'Freedom of speech should be a privilege, not an entitlement.' How far DYA? (RJC/15) -

'The media needs to exercise more responsibility.' DYA? (RJC/15) -

'Censorship is both harmful and futile in today's society.' Comment. (RJC/14) -

2 Social Issues

2.1 Family and Marriage

'Parents have no right to impose their own values and beliefs on their children.' Discuss. (GCE-A/15) -

'Traditional marriage is an outdated concept.' TWE is this true of your society? (GCE-A/15) -

Should people be allowed to have children by artificial means? (GCE-A/12) -

Discuss the view that marriage should be for life. (RJC/15) -

In the family, should the most important role of a man be that of a breadwinner? (RJC/15) $\,$

'Good parenting has little to do with how children turn out.' Comment with reference to your society. (RJC/14) -

Is marriage still relevant in modern society? (RJC/13) -

'Modern life is not conducive to th survival of the family.' Comment. (RJC/13) -

'The traditional institution of marriage is in decline.' Is this a cause for concern? (RJC/12)

'The family has suffered at the expense of economic growth in Singapore.' Comment. (RJC/11) -

'An unhappy marriage is best resolved with a divorce.' Comment. (RJC/11) -

'A nation cannot really progress until it empowers its women.' DYA? (RJC/11) -

2.2 Gender (Inequalities)

2.2.1 Causes of Gender Inequality

'The media is to blame for gender inequalities.' DYA? (RJC/14) -

2.2.2 Gender Roles and Responsibilities

Consider the view that some careers are more suited to one gender than the other. (GCE-14) -

In the family, should the most important role of a man be that of a breadwinner? (RJC/15) $\,$

'Women are a decorative sex.' How far is this still an issue today? (RJC/13) -

Does is matter that the leaders of most countries are men? (RJC/12) -

'Women are not suitable for politics.' TWE is this true? (RJC/12) -

2.2.3 The Current State of Affairs

'It is increasingly challenging to be a man to-day.' DYA? (RJC/11) $\,$ -

'Women in the developed world have never had it so good.' DYA? (RJC/11) -

2.2.4 Fixing Inequality

The world would be a better place if women had a greater say in politics. TWE DYA? (GCE-A/11) -

'No country can really develop unless its women are educated.' DYA? (RJC/14) -

'The pursuit of gender inequality will do more harm than good.' Discuss. (RJC/12) -

2.3 Social Stratification and Discrimination

In times of economic hardship, should a country stillbe expected to provide financial or material aid to others? (GCE-A/14)

How far is increased prosperity for all a realistic goal in your society? (GCE-A/13) -

In your society, how far is equality for all a reality? (GCE-A/12) -

It is inevitable for technology to be more responsive to the problems of the rich than the poor. Discuss. (GCE-A/11) $\,$

Can prejudice ever be eliminated? (GCE-A/11) -

- 2.4 Title
- 2.5 Title
- 2.6 Title
- 2.7 Title
- 2.8 Education

2.9 Method of Education

'Books serve little purpose in education as technological developments become more sophisticated.' How far DYA? (GCE-A/15) See section 1.2 New Media

- 2.10 Title
- 2.11 Title
- 3 Arts
- 3.1 Title
- 3.2 Language
- 3.3 Value of Language

Is there any value in preserving minority languages in the world? (GCE-A/12) -

- 4 Science
- 4.1 Title
- 4.2 Title
- 4.3 Title
- 4.4 Title
- 5 Politics
- 5.1 Title
- 5.2 Title
- 5.3 Title
- 6 Philosophy
- 6.1 The Human Condition
- 6.1.1 Immorality

To what extent is fame overrated? (RJC/14)

7 Essay Technique

7.1 Title

7.2 Question Prompts

DYA Thesis is a distinct stand

TWE Thesis contains qualifying criteria and then determines a slant. This is generally the most demanding question, consider all questions as a **TWE** question when revising to account for worst case scenario

Comment Thesis involves some synthesis / balancing of information to reach a conclusion

How far... Similar to TWE

7.3 Question Triggers

Your Society implies that points need to pertain to the local, Singaporean situation. Hence, knowledge of the local culture, demographic, current affairs, politics and other matters are crucial to GP, especially once the application question comes into play.

Globalised implies that points should be applicable across physical and political boundaries, hence examples should either be applicable to many countries at once or should be sourced from multiple different countries, opposite that of Your Society. Pulling examples which directly involve increased cross-boundary flows of humans and knowledge are best.

Modern/Today limits the key scope to the near past. Points need to have some involvement with recent global trends, specifically that of technology, globalization and so on. Points involving the internet, travel, economic growth, global trends are good to tap

7.4 Title