

# Adrien P. M. Broquet

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## EMPLOYMENT

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- 2020 – **Postdoctoral Research Associate (advisor: Jeffrey Andrews–Hanna)** – Lunar and Planetary Laboratory, University of Arizona, Tucson, USA.
- 2018 **InSight collaborator.**
- 2017 – 2019 **Teaching assistant** – Department of Earth, Environment & Space, Université de Nice Côte d'Azur, Nice, France.

## EDUCATION

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- 2020 **P.h.D** — Planetary Geophysics, Observatoire de la Côte d'Azur, Nice, France  
Grant: Doctoral School SFA, Nice.  
Advisor: Mark A. Wieczorek, Subject: *The lithosphere of Mars*
- 2017 **Master 2** — Solid-Earth Geophysics, Institut de Physique du Globe de Paris, France  
With honors
- 2016 **Master 1** — Geosciences, Université Pierre et Marie Curie, Paris, France  
With honors
- 2015 **BSc** — Earth Sciences, Université Pierre et Marie Curie, Paris, France  
Best student honors

## RESEARCH INTEREST

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My scientific interest encompasses various aspects of planetary geophysics and is fueled by data collected from space missions. More specifically, I enjoy studying and modeling large-scale physical processes with geologic implications, from lithospheric compensation mechanisms, thermal evolution models, to the spatio-temporal variation of the magnetic field.

## THESIS PROJECT

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Links: [Manuscript](#) – [Defense slides](#)

My thesis characterizes the strong and cold outermost portion of Mars, conventionally referred to as the lithosphere. When the lithosphere is loaded by volcanoes or ice caps, it deviates from its original state and bends. This compensation mechanism gives rise to two principal observables that are detectable from orbit: gravity anomalies, and topographic expressions.

As a first project, I conducted an analysis (Broquet & Wieczorek, 2019) of the gravitational signature of kilometer-sized Martian volcanoes. In this study, we model the deformation of the lithosphere under volcanic loads and compare the resulting theoretical gravitation signal to

observations. The bulk density of the volcanic structures is found to have a mean value of  $3200 \pm 200 \text{ kg m}^{-3}$ , which is representative of iron-rich basalts as sampled by the Martian basaltic meteorites. The elastic part of the lithosphere, that maintains loads over geologic timescale, is constrained to have been weak when the oldest volcanoes ( $> 3.2 \text{ Ga}$ ) formed, which implies that the lithosphere was hot and thin ( $< 20 \text{ km}$ ) early in geologic history. Conversely, we obtain that younger volcanoes ( $< 3 \text{ Ga}$ ) were emplaced on colder and stronger elastic lithospheres ( $30 - 100 \text{ km}$ ). This chronology of formation tailors a geodynamic history in which the lithosphere strengthens with time as the planet cools and controls the surface expression of magmatism.

In a second project, I investigated the composition and geodynamic state of the lithosphere beneath the northern polar caps of Mars (Broquet et al., 2020). In this study, we make use of radar data coupled with a lithospheric loading model to self-consistently estimate the composition of the polar cap, and the elastic thickness of the lithosphere underneath. We show that the lithosphere below the north polar cap doesn't deform much, and is hence currently extremely rigid and cold ( $> 330 \text{ km}$ ). Our inferred compositions suggest that for reasonable dust content, a minimum of 10%  $\text{CO}_2$  are buried in the north polar deposits. This is the first time a large quantity of dry ice is found within the north polar regions of Mars. Like on Earth, where the composition of buried ices gives hints on the climatic evolution of our planet, having  $\text{CO}_2$  at the north pole of Mars will help improve scenarios for the climate evolution of the planet.

## MISSION INVOLVEMENT

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**NASA Interior Exploration using Seismic Investigations, Geodesy and Heat Transport (InSight), Collaborator (2018 – )**

## PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

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Reviewer for the *Journal of Geophysical Research* and *Geophysical Research Letter*.

## TEACHING

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- Department of Earth, Environment & Space, Université de Nice Côte d'Azur, Nice, France. Classes per level: 1<sup>st</sup> year - Planetology, Stratigraphy & Paleontology ; 2<sup>nd</sup> year - Sedimentology, Magmatism, Metamorphism, Mineralogy, Geophysics; 3<sup>rd</sup> year - Mass wasting & risks, Geophysics.
- About 15 hours of teaching Planetology in middle schools with Educosmos & MEDITES.

## OUTREACH

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- 2021      Invited speaker – Club Vêga, Antibes, France – *Exploration of the terrestrial planets*
- 2020      Namazu Contest Scientific tutor — French international school, Ireland, IES Nueve Valles, Spain, Middle School Roy d’Espagne, France.
- 2020      Invited speaker — Externat Saint Joseph la Cordeille, Toulon, France  
*Our solar system*
- 2020      Invited speaker — Insight@School, Sophia Antipolis, France  
*The lithosphere of Mars*

- 2019 Invited speaker — Club Vége, Ollioules, France  
*The worlds around us: history and future of space exploration*
- 2019 Interview La science en chemin, avec Adrien Broquet (Ciel & Espace, David Fossé)
- 2017 Science Festival, Nice, France
- 2018 Science Festival, Nice, France

## AWARDS

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- 2019 My thesis in 180 seconds, Final in Nice, 3rd place ([video link](#))
- 2018 Workshop in Geology and Geophysics of the Solar System scholarship
- 2016 29<sup>th</sup> International School of Space Science scholarship

## PUBLICATIONS, PEER-REVIEWED (\*)

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1\*) Khan A., Ceylan S., van Driel M., Giardini D., Lognonné P., Samuel H., Schmerr N. C., Stähler S. C., Duran A. C., Huang Q., Kim D., **Broquet A.**, Charalambous C., Clinton J. F., Davis P. M., Drilleau M., Karakostas F., Lekic V., McLennan S. C., Maguire R. R., Michaut C., Panning M. P., Pike W. T., Pinot B., Plasman M., Scholz J.-R., Widmer-Schmid R., Spohn T., Smrekar S. E. and Banerdt W. B. Upper mantle structure of Mars from InSight seismic data, *Science*, doi: <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.abf2966>.

2\*) Knapmeyer-Endrun B., Panning M. P., Bissig F., Joshi R., Khan A., Kim D., Lekić V., Tauzin B., Tharimena S., Plasman M., Compaire N., Garcia R. F., Margerin L., Schimmel M., Stutzmann E., Schmerr N., Bozdağ E., Plesa A.-C., Wiczorek M. A., **Broquet A.**, Antonangeli D., McLennan S. M., Samuel H., Michaut C., Pan L., Smrekar S. E., Johnson C. L., Brinkman N., Mittelholz A., Rivoldini A., Davis P. M., Lognonné P., Pinot B., Scholz J.-R., Stähler S., Knapmeyer M., van Driel M., Giardini D. and Banerdt W. B. Thickness and structure of the martian crust from InSight seismic data, *Science*, doi: <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.abf8966>.

3\*) **Broquet A.**, Wiczorek M. A. (2021), and W. Fa. The composition of the south polar cap of Mars derived from orbital data. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Planets*, doi: <https://doi.org/10.1029/2020JE006730>.

4) **Broquet A.**, and J. C. Andrews-Hanna (2021). Plume-induced flood basalts on Hesperian Mars: An investigation of Hesperia Planum. A., *Lunar Planet. Sci.* 52, Abstract #1893.

5\*) **Broquet A.**, Wiczorek M. A., and Fa W. (2020). Flexure of the lithosphere beneath the north polar cap of Mars: Implications for ice composition and heat flow. *Geophysical Research Letters*, doi: <https://doi.org/10.1029/2019GL086746>.

6) **Broquet A.**, Plesa A.-C., Michaut C., and Wiczorek M. A. (2020). Constraints on the thermal state of Mars from orbital data. *Lunar Planet. Sci.* 51, Abstract #2064.

7) **Broquet A.**, Wiczorek M. A., and Fa W. (2020). Composition of the Martian polar caps and planetary heat flow. *Lunar Planet. Sci.* 51, Abstract #1838.

8\*) **Broquet A.**, and Wieczorek M. A. (2019). The Gravitational signature of Martian volcanoes. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Planets*, doi: <https://doi.org/10.1029/2019JE005959>

9) **Broquet A.**, Wieczorek M. A., and Fa W. (2019). Geodynamic state of the lithosphere beneath the northern polar cap of Mars. *Lunar Planet. Sci.* 50, Abstract #1892.

10) **Broquet A.**, and Wieczorek M. A. (2019). The gravitational signature of Martian volcanoes. *Lunar Planet. Sci.* 49, Abstract #1859.

## SELECTED LIST OF TALKS

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- 2020      **DLR Institute, Berlin, Germany (invited)**  
*The lithosphere of Mars*
- 2020      **InSight Science Team meeting, Nice, France**  
*Flexure of the lithosphere beneath the polar caps of Mars*
- 2019      **50<sup>th</sup> Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, Houston TX, USA**  
*Geodynamic state of the lithosphere beneath the northern polar cap of Mars*
- 2018      **InSight French Team meeting, Paris, France**  
*Constraints on the Martian lithosphere from gravity and topography*
- 2018      **49<sup>th</sup> Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, Houston TX, USA**  
*The gravitational signature of Martian volcanoes*
- 2018      **Martian crust workshop, Ecole Normale Supérieure de Lyon, France**  
*The lithosphere of Mars as seen by gravity and topography*
- 2018      **DLR Institute, Berlin, Germany (invited)**  
*Composition, elastic and thermo-mechanical properties of the Martian lithosphere*
- 2017      **Geodesy & Rheology, Université Valrose, Nice, France**  
*The gravitational signature of Martian volcanoes*