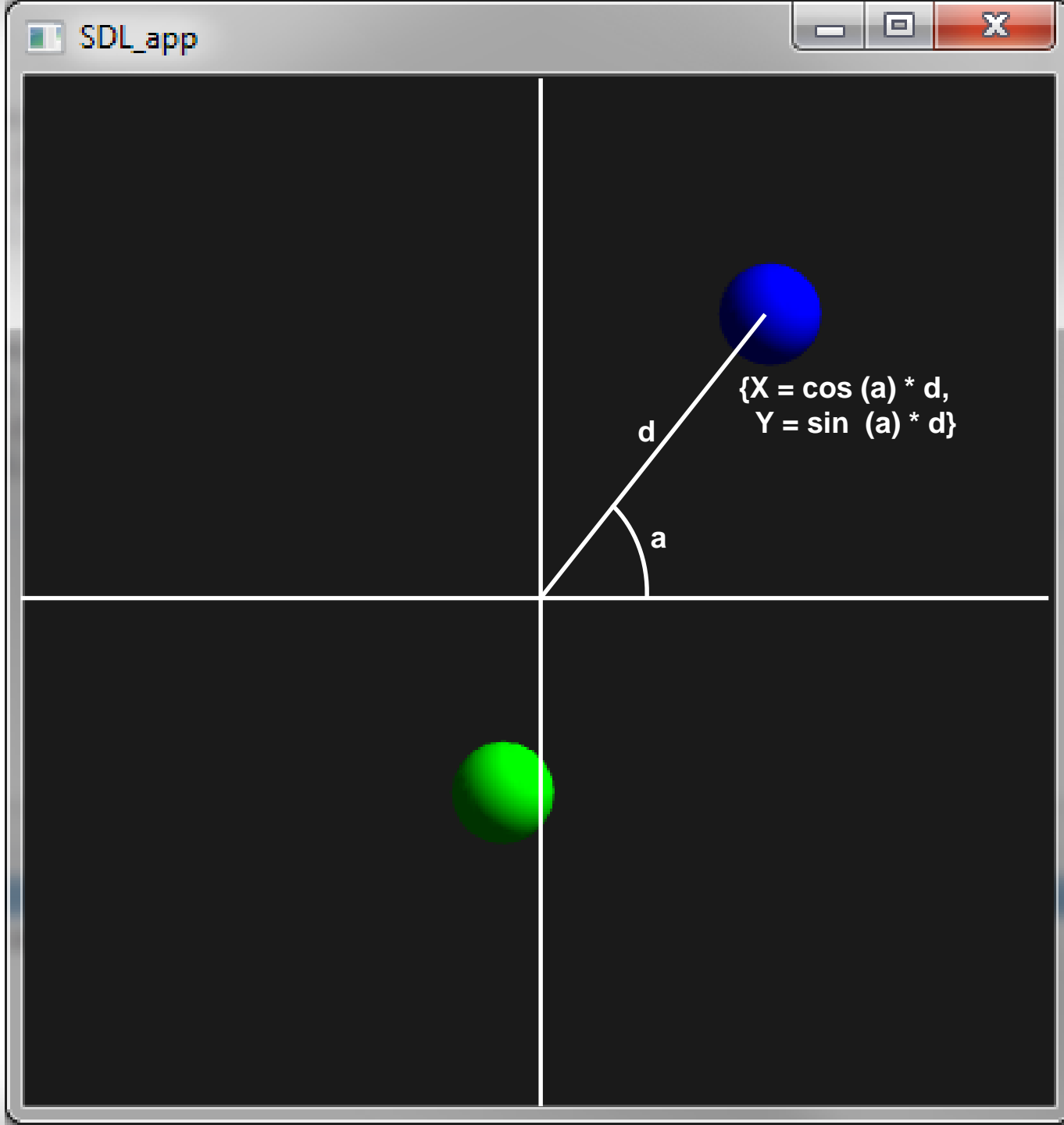




Rotating Balls

Presented by Quentin Ochem

university.adacore.com



```

with Display;
with Display.Basic;
with Ada.Numerics.Elementary_Functions;

use Display;
use Display.Basic;
use Ada.Numerics.Elementary_Functions;

procedure Main is
  type Ball_Type is record
    Shape      : Shape_Id;
    Angle_Speed : Float;
    Angle       : Float;
    Distance    : Float;
  end record;

  procedure Iterate (V : in out Ball_Type) is
  begin
    V.Angle := V.Angle + V.Angle_Speed;
    Set_X (V.Shape, Cos (V.Angle) * V.Distance);
    Set_Y (V.Shape, Sin (V.Angle) * V.Distance);
  end Iterate;

  B1 : Ball_Type :=
    (Shape      => New_Circle (0.0, 0.0, 10.0, Blue),
     Angle_Speed => 0.001,
     Angle       => 0.0,
     Distance    => 70.0);

  B2 : Ball_Type :=
    (Shape      => New_Circle (0.0, 0.0, 10.0, Green),
     Angle_Speed => -0.002,
     Angle       => 0.0,
     Distance    => 40.0);

begin
  loop
    Iterate (B1);
    Iterate (B2);

    delay 0.001;
  end loop;
end Main;

```

```
with Display; use Display;
with Display_Basic; use Display_Basic;
with Ada.Numerics.Elementary_Functions; use Ada.Numerics.Elementary_Functions;
```

Gives access to sin / cos

```
procedure Main is
  type Ball_Type is record
    Shape      : Shape_Id;
    Angle_Speed : Float;
    Angle       : Float;
    Distance    : Float;
  end record;

  procedure Iterate (V : in out Ball_Type) is
  begin
    V.Angle := V.Angle + V.Angle_Speed;
    Set_X (V.Shape, Cos (V.Angle) * V.Distance);
    Set_Y (V.Shape, Sin (V.Angle) * V.Distance);
  end Iterate;

  B1 : Ball_Type :=
    (Shape      => New_Circle (0.0, 0.0, 10.0, Blue),
     Angle_Speed => 0.001,
     Angle       => 0.0,
     Distance    => 70.0);

  B2 : Ball_Type :=
    (Shape      => New_Circle (0.0, 0.0, 10.0, Green),
     Angle_Speed => -0.002,
     Angle       => 0.0,
     Distance    => 40.0);

begin
  loop
    Iterate (B1);
    Iterate (B2);

    delay 0.001;
  end loop;
end Main;
```

```
with Display;
with Display.Basic;
with Ada.Numerics.Elementary_Functions;

use Display;
use Display.Basic;
use Ada.Numerics.Elementary_Functions;
```

```
procedure Main is
```

```
  type Ball_Type is record
    Shape      : Shape_Id;
    Angle_Speed : Float;
    Angle       : Float;
    Distance    : Float;
  end record;
```

Declares a structure of 4 fields



```
  procedure Iterate (V : in out Ball_Type) is
  begin
    V.Angle := V.Angle + V.Angle_Speed;
    Set_X (V.Shape, Cos (V.Angle) * V.Distance);
    Set_Y (V.Shape, Sin (V.Angle) * V.Distance);
  end Iterate;
```

```
  B1 : Ball_Type :=
    (Shape      => New_Circle (0.0, 0.0, 10.0, Blue),
     Angle_Speed => 0.001,
     Angle       => 0.0,
     Distance    => 70.0);
```

```
  B2 : Ball_Type :=
    (Shape      => New_Circle (0.0, 0.0, 10.0, Green),
     Angle_Speed => -0.002,
     Angle       => 0.0,
     Distance    => 40.0);
```

```
begin
  loop
    Iterate (B1);
    Iterate (B2);

    delay 0.001;
  end loop;
end Main;
```

```

with Display;
with Display.Basic;
with Ada.Numerics.Elementary_Functions;

use Display;
use Display.Basic;
use Ada.Numerics.Elementary_Functions;

```

```

procedure Main is
  type Ball_Type is record
    Shape      : Shape_Id;
    Angle_Speed : Float;
    Angle       : Float;
    Distance    : Float;
  end record;

```

```

procedure Iterate (V : in out Ball_Type) is
begin
  V.Angle := V.Angle + V.Angle_Speed;
  Set_X (V.Shape, Cos (V.Angle) * V.Distance);
  Set_Y (V.Shape, Sin (V.Angle) * V.Distance);
end Iterate;

```

Declares a nested subprogram

```

B1 : Ball_Type :=
  (Shape      => New_Circle (0.0, 0.0, 10.0, Blue),
    Angle_Speed => 0.001,
    Angle       => 0.0,
    Distance    => 70.0);

```

```

B2 : Ball_Type :=
  (Shape      => New_Circle (0.0, 0.0, 10.0, Green),
    Angle_Speed => -0.002,
    Angle       => 0.0,
    Distance    => 40.0);

```

```

begin
  loop
    Iterate (B1);
    Iterate (B2);

    delay 0.001;
  end loop;
end Main;

```

```

with Display;
with Display.Basic;
with Ada.Numerics.Elementary_Functions;

use Display;
use Display.Basic;
use Ada.Numerics.Elementary_Functions;

procedure Main is
  type Ball_Type is record
    Shape      : Shape_Id;
    Angle_Speed : Float;
    Angle       : Float;
    Distance    : Float;
  end record;

  procedure Iterate (V : in out Ball_Type) is
  begin
    V.Angle := V.Angle + V.Angle_Speed;
    Set_X (V.Shape, Cos (V.Angle) * V.Distance);
    Set_Y (V.Shape, Sin (V.Angle) * V.Distance);
  end Iterate;

  B1 : Ball_Type :=
    (Shape      => New_Circle (0.0, 0.0, 10.0, Blue),
     Angle_Speed => 0.001,
     Angle       => 0.0,
     Distance    => 70.0);

  B2 : Ball_Type :=
    (Shape      => New_Circle (0.0, 0.0, 10.0, Green),
     Angle_Speed => -0.002,
     Angle       => 0.0,
     Distance    => 40.0);

begin
  loop
    Iterate (B1);
    Iterate (B2);

    delay 0.001;
  end loop;
end Main;

```

The parameter value may be modified



```

with Display;
with Display.Basic;
with Ada.Numerics.Elementary_Functions;

use Display;
use Display.Basic;
use Ada.Numerics.Elementary_Functions;

procedure Main is
  type Ball_Type is record
    Shape      : Shape_Id;
    Angle_Speed : Float;
    Angle       : Float;
    Distance    : Float;
  end record;

  procedure Iterate (V : in out Ball_Type) is
  begin
    V.Angle := V.Angle + V.Angle_Speed;
    Set_X (V.Shape, Cos (V.Angle) * V.Distance);
    Set_Y (V.Shape, Sin (V.Angle) * V.Distance);
  end Iterate;

  B1 : Ball_Type :=
    (Shape      => New_Circle (0.0, 0.0, 10.0, Blue),
      Angle_Speed => 0.001,
      Angle       => 0.0,
      Distance    => 70.0);

  B2 : Ball_Type :=
    (Shape      => New_Circle (0.0, 0.0, 10.0, Green),
      Angle_Speed => -0.002,
      Angle       => 0.0,
      Distance    => 40.0);

begin
  loop
    Iterate (B1);
    Iterate (B2);

    delay 0.001;
  end loop;
end Main;

```

Access to the field Angle of the parameter V




```

with Display;
with Display.Basic;
with Ada.Numerics.Elementary_Functions;

use Display;
use Display.Basic;
use Ada.Numerics.Elementary_Functions;

```

```

procedure Main is
  type Ball_Type is record
    Shape      : Shape_Id;
    Angle_Speed : Float;
    Angle       : Float;
    Distance    : Float;
  end record;

  procedure Iterate (V : in out Ball_Type) is
  begin
    V.Angle := V.Angle + V.Angle_Speed;
    Set_X (V.Shape, Cos (V.Angle) * V.Distance);
    Set_Y (V.Shape, Sin (V.Angle) * V.Distance);
  end Iterate;

```

Gives a value by aggregate to an object

```

  B1 : Ball_Type :=
    (Shape      => New_Circle (0.0, 0.0, 10.0, Blue),
     Angle_Speed => 0.001,
     Angle       => 0.0,
     Distance    => 70.0);

  B2 : Ball_Type :=
    (Shape      => New_Circle (0.0, 0.0, 10.0, Green),
     Angle_Speed => -0.002,
     Angle       => 0.0,
     Distance    => 40.0);

begin
  loop
    Iterate (B1);
    Iterate (B2);

    delay 0.001;
  end loop;
end Main;

```

```

with Display;
with Display.Basic;
with Ada.Numerics.Elementary_Functions;

use Display;
use Display.Basic;
use Ada.Numerics.Elementary_Functions;

procedure Main is
  type Ball_Type is record
    Shape      : Shape_Id;
    Angle_Speed : Float;
    Angle       : Float;
    Distance    : Float;
  end record;

  procedure Iterate (V : in out Ball_Type) is
  begin
    V.Angle := V.Angle + V.Angle_Speed;
    Set_X (V.Shape, Cos (V.Angle) * V.Distance);
    Set_Y (V.Shape, Sin (V.Angle) * V.Distance);
  end Iterate;

  B1 : Ball_Type :=
    (Shape      => New_Circle (0.0, 0.0, 10.0, Blue),
     Angle_Speed => 0.001,
     Angle       => 0.0,
     Distance    => 70.0);


  B2 : Ball_Type :=
    (Shape      => New_Circle (0.0, 0.0, 10.0, Green),
     Angle_Speed => -0.002,
     Angle       => 0.0,
     Distance    => 40.0);

begin
  loop
    Iterate (B1);
    Iterate (B2);

    delay 0.001;
  end loop;
end Main;

```

Calls the nested subprogram on the two objects





? Quiz



Identify the Errors

```
with Display;
with Display.Basic;

procedure Main is
  type Ball_Type is record
    Shape : Shape_Id;
    X, Y   : Float;
    Step   : Float;
  end Ball_Type;

  procedure Iterate (V : Ball_Type) is
  begin
    if V.X > 100.0 then
      V.Step := -1;
    else
      V.Step := 1;
    end if;

    V.X := V.X + V.Step;
  end Iterate;

  B : Ball_Type :=
    (Shape => New_Circle (0.0, 0.0, 10.0, Blue),
     Step  => 1.0);
begin
  loop
    Iterate (B);

    delay 0.001;
  end loop;
end Main;
```

```
use Display;
use Display.Basic;
```

```
with Display;  
with Display.Basic;
```

```
use Display;  
use Display.Basic;
```

```
procedure Main is
```

```
  type Ball_Type is record
```

```
    Shape : Shape_Id;
```

```
    X, Y   : Float;
```

```
    Step   : Float;
```

```
  end Ball_Type;
```

```
  procedure Iterate (V : Ball_Type) is
```

```
  begin
```

```
    if V.X > 100.0 then
```

```
      V.Step := -1;
```

```
    else
```

```
      V.Step := 1;
```

```
    end if;
```

```
    V.X := V.X + V.Step;
```

```
  end Iterate;
```

```
  B : Ball_Type :=
```

```
    (Shape => New_Circle (0.0, 0.0, 10.0, Blue),  
     Step  => 1.0);
```

```
begin
```

```
  loop
```

```
    Iterate (B);
```

```
    delay 0.001;
```

```
  end loop;
```

```
end Main;
```

```
with Display;  
with Display.Basic;
```

```
use Display;  
use Display.Basic;
```

```
procedure Main is
```

```
  type Ball_Type is record
```

```
    Shape : Shape_Id;
```

```
    X, Y   : Float;
```

```
    Step   : Float;
```

```
  end Ball_Type;
```

```
  procedure Iterate (V : Ball_Type) is  
  begin
```

```
    if V.X > 100.0 then
```

```
      V.Step := -1;
```

```
    else
```

```
      V.Step := 1;
```

```
    end if;
```

```
    V.X := V.X + V.Step;
```

```
  end Iterate;
```

```
  B : Ball_Type :=
```

```
    (Shape => New_Circle (0.0, 0.0, 10.0, Blue),
```

```
     Step  => 1.0);
```

```
begin
```

```
  loop
```

```
    Iterate (B);
```

```
    delay 0.001;
```

```
  end loop;
```

```
end Main;
```

**'end record'
closes a
record**

```

with Display;
with Display.Basic;

use Display;
use Display.Basic;

procedure Main is
  type Ball_Type is record
    Shape : Shape_Id;
    X, Y   : Float;
    Step   : Float;
  end record;

  procedure Iterate (V : Ball_Type) is
  begin
    if V.X > 100.0 then
      V.Step := -1;
    else
      V.Step := 1;
    end if;

    V.X := V.X + V.Step;
  end Iterate;

  B : Ball_Type :=
    (Shape => New_Circle (0.0, 0.0, 10.0, Blue),
     Step  => 1.0);
begin
  loop
    Iterate (B);

    delay 0.001;
  end loop;
end Main;

```

Mode should
say “in out”
for modifying
parameter

```

with Display;
with Display.Basic;

use Display;
use Display.Basic;

procedure Main is
  type Ball_Type is record
    Shape : Shape_Id;
    X, Y   : Float;
    Step   : Float;
  end record;

  procedure Iterate (V : in out Ball_Type) is
  begin
    if V.X > 100.0 then
      V.Step := -1;
    else
      V.Step := 1;
    end if;

    V.X := V.X + V.Step;
  end Iterate;

  B : Ball_Type :=
    (Shape => New_Circle (0.0, 0.0, 10.0, Blue),
     Step  => 1.0);
begin
  loop
    Iterate (B);

    delay 0.001;
  end loop;
end Main;

```

Floating-point
should be
written -1.0


```

with Display;
with Display.Basic;

use Display;
use Display.Basic;

procedure Main is
  type Ball_Type is record
    Shape : Shape_Id;
    X, Y   : Float;
    Step   : Float;
  end record;

  procedure Iterate (V : in out Ball_Type) is
  begin
    if V.X > 100.0 then
      V.Step := -1.0;
    else
      V.Step := 1.0;
    end if;

    V.X := V.X + V.Step;
  end Iterate;

  B : Ball_Type :=
    (Shape => New_Circle (0.0, 0.0, 10.0, Blue),
     Step  => 1.0);
begin
  loop
    Iterate (B);

    delay 0.001;
  end loop;
end Main;

```

Values for X
and Y are
missing

```

with Display;
with Display.Basic;

use Display;
use Display.Basic;

procedure Main is
  type Ball_Type is record
    Shape : Shape_Id;
    X, Y   : Float;
    Step   : Float;
  end record;

  procedure Iterate (V : in out Ball_Type) is
  begin
    if V.X > 100.0 then
      V.Step := -1.0;
    else
      V.Step := 1.0;
    end if;

    V.X := V.X + V.Step;
  end Iterate;

  B : Ball_Type :=
    (Shape => New_Circle (0.0, 0.0, 10.0, Blue),
     Step  => 1.0, X => 0.0, Y => 0.0);
begin
  loop
    Iterate (B);

    delay 0.001;
  end loop;
end Main;

```



university.adacore.com