



# Ada and Java

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# GNAT AJIS

- **GNAT Ada-Java Interfacing Suite (AJIS)**
- **Provides an Ada binding to the low-level JNI**
- **Automates the generation of JNI “glue” code**
- **ASIS based command line Tool**
  - `ada2java`

# GNAT AJIS

- **GNAT Ada-Java Interfacing Suite (AJIS)**
- **Provides an Ada binding to the low-level JNI**
- **Automates the generation of JNI “glue” code**
- **ASIS based command line Tool**
  - `ada2java`

```
package Printer is  
  
    procedure Print(Me : in String);  
  
end Printer;
```

```
with Ada.Text_IO;  
  
package body Printer is  
  
    procedure Print(Me : in String) is  
    begin  
        Ada.Text_IO.Put_Line(Me);  
    end Print;  
  
end Printer;
```

# Running ada2java

```
package Printer is  
  
    procedure Print(Me : in String);  
  
end Printer;
```

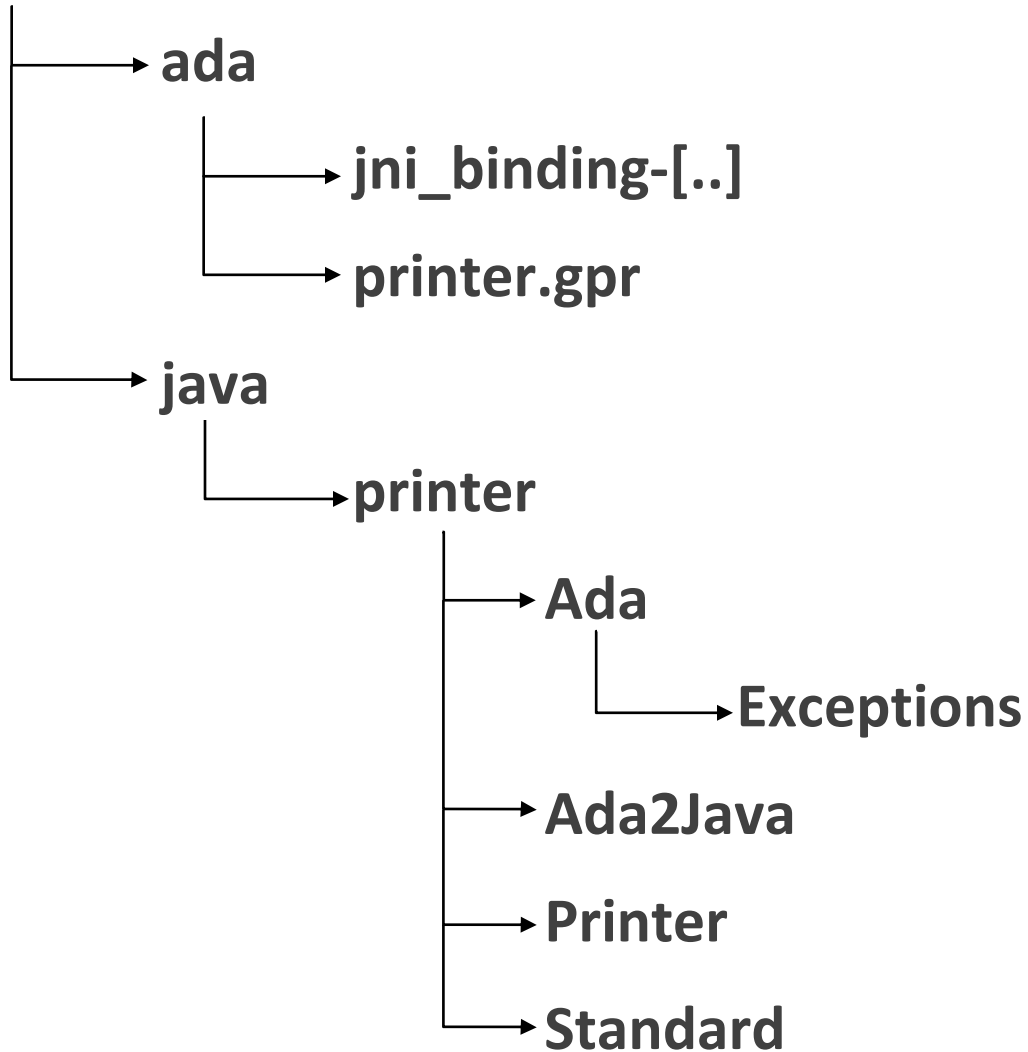
```
with Ada.Text_IO;  
  
package body Printer is  
  
    procedure Print(Me : in String) is  
    begin  
        Ada.Text_IO.Put_Line(Me);  
    end Print;  
  
end Printer;
```

```
ada2java printer.ads -b printer -o ada -c java -L printer
```

```
-b printer : Use this name as the base of generated Java packages  
  
-o ada      : Generate the Ada glue code in a directory called ada  
  
-c java     : Generate the Java interface in a directory called java  
  
-L printer  : This is the name of the library to be built
```

## Generated Code

**ada2java**



# Hello World

```
import printer.Printer.*;
import printer.Standard.*;

public class My_Main {

    public static void main (String [] argv) {
        Printer_Package.Print(new AdaString("Hello World"));
    }
}
```

# Hello World

```
import printer.Printer.*;
import printer.Standard.*;

public class My_Main {

    public static void main (String [] argv) {
        Printer_Package.Print(new AdaString("Hello World"));
    }
}
```

```
ada2java printer.ads -b printer -o ada2java\ada -c ada2java\java -L printer
gprclean -P ada2java\ada\printer.gpr
gprbuild -p -P ada2java\ada\printer.gpr
set CLASSPATH=%CD%;%CD%\ada2java\java;%CD%\..\..\GNATGPL2014\lib\ajis.jar;%CLASSPATH%
set PATH=%CD%\ada2java\ada\lib;%PATH%
javac My_Main.java
java My_Main
```

Hello World

# pragma Annotate - AJIS

```
pragma Annotate (AJIS, *AJIS_annotation_identifier* {, *argument*});
```

- **AJIS.Annotations Identifiers**
  - Annotation\_Renaming
  - Rename
  - Assume\_Escaped
  - Attached
  - Bind
  - Monitor
  - Resolve\_Ambiguous\_Expression



# Mapping Ada Types to Java

- **Strings**
- **Scalar Types**
- **Arrays**
- **Simple Records**
- **Tagged Types**
- **Access Types**

# Mapping Ada Strings to Java

```
package String_Types is  
    function Get_A_Fixed_String return String;  
end String_Types;
```

```
/* AdaString.java */  
[...]  
final public boolean equals (java.lang.Object Right)  
final public char Get_Element_At (int Index_1)  
final public void Set_Element_At (int Index_1, char Value)  
final public int First ()  
final public int Last ()  
final public int Length ()  
final public java.lang.String toString ()  
public AdaString (java.lang.String Str)  
[...]
```

# Global Variables and Constants

```
package GlobVar is

    -- Example of a Global Variable
    My_Global : Integer := 40;

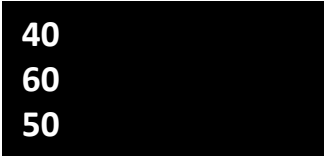
    -- Example of a Global Constant
    My_Constant : constant Integer := 50;

end GlobVar;
```

```
import globvar.GlobVar.*;

public class My_Main {

    public static void main (String [] argv) {
        System.out.println(GlobVar_Package.My_Global());
        GlobVar_Package.My_Global(60);
        System.out.println(GlobVar_Package.My_Global());
        System.out.println(GlobVar_Package.My_Constant());
    }
}
```



40  
60  
50

# Mapping Ada Arrays to Java

```
package Ada_Array is  
  type An_Array is array(1..20) of Float;  
end Ada_Array;
```

```
ada2java ada_array.ads -b adaarray -o ada2java\ada -c ada2java\java -L adaarray
```

```
/* An_Array.ada */  
[..]  
public An_Array ()  
final public double Get_Element_At (int Index_1)  
final public void Set_Element_At (int Index_1, double Value)  
final public int First ()  
final public int Last ()  
final public int Length ()  
[..]
```

# Mapping Ada Simple Records to Java

```
package Record_Types is  
  type A_Nested_Record_Type is record  
    Integer_Field : Integer;  
  end record;  
  
  type A_Record_Type is record  
    Integer_Field : Integer;  
    Float_Field : Float;  
    Nested_Record : aliased A_Nested_Record_Type;  
  end record;  
end Record_Types;
```

```
/* A_Nested_Record_Type.java Operations */  
public A_Nested_Record_Type ()      /* Constructor */  
  
/* Getter */  
final public int Integer_Field ()  
  
/* Setter */  
final public void Integer_Field (int Value)
```

```
/* A_Record_Type.java Operations */  
public A_Record_Type ()      /* Constructor */  
  
/* Getter */  
final public adarecord.Record_Types.A_Nested_Record_Type Nested_Record ()  
  
/* Setter */  
final public void Nested_Record (adarecord.Record_Types.A_Nested_Record_Type Value)
```

# Mapping Ada Tagged Types to Java

```
package Tagged_Types is

    type A_Tagged_Type is tagged null record;

    procedure Print_Me (V : A_Tagged_Type; Me : String);

    type An_Ada_Child is new A_Tagged_Type with null record;

    procedure Print_Me (V : An_Ada_Child; Me : String);

    procedure Call_Print_Me (Str : String; Val : A_Tagged_Type'Class);

end Tagged_Types;
```

# Mapping Ada Tagged Types to Java

```
package Tagged_Types is

  type A_Tagged_Type is tagged null record;

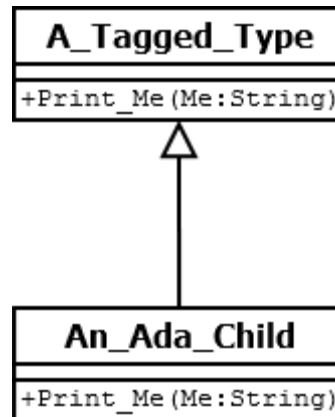
  procedure Print_Me (V : A_Tagged_Type; Me : String);

  type An_Ada_Child is new A_Tagged_Type with null record;

  procedure Print_Me (V : An_Ada_Child; Me : String);

  procedure Call_Print_Me (Str : String; Val : A_Tagged_Type'Class);

end Tagged_Types;
```



# Mapping Ada Tagged Types to Java

```
package body Tagged_Types is

  procedure Print_Me (V : A_Tagged_Type; Me : String) is
  begin
    Put_Line ("FROM A TAGGED TYPE: " & Me);
  end Print_Me;

  procedure Print_Me (V : An_Ada_Child; Me : String) is
  begin
    Put_Line("FROM AN ADA CHILD: " & Me);
  end Print_Me;

  procedure Call_Print_Me (Str : String; Val : A_Tagged_Type'Class) is
  begin
    Print_Me(Val, Str);
  end Call_Print_Me;

end Tagged_Types;
```



# Mapping Ada Tagged Types to Java

```
public class My_Main {  
  
    public static void main (String [] argv) {  
        A_Tagged_Type v1 = new A_Tagged_Type ();  
        An_Ada_Child v2 = new An_Ada_Child ();  
        Tagged_Types_Package.Call_Print_Me (new AdaString ("V1"), v1);  
        Tagged_Types_Package.Call_Print_Me (new AdaString ("V2"), v2);  
    }  
  
}
```

# Mapping Ada Tagged Types to Java

```
public class My_Main {  
  
    public static void main (String [] argv) {  
        A_Tagged_Type v1 = new A_Tagged_Type ();  
        An_Ada_Child v2 = new An_Ada_Child ();  
        Tagged_Types_Package.Call_Print_Me (new AdaString ("V1"), v1);  
        Tagged_Types_Package.Call_Print_Me (new AdaString ("V2"), v2);  
    }  
}
```

**FROM A TAGGED TYPE: V1**  
**FROM AN ADA CHILD: V2**

# Mapping Ada Tagged Types to Java

```
public class My_Main {  
  
    static class A_Java_Child extends A_Tagged_Type {  
        public void Print_Me (AdaString Me) {  
            System.out.println ("FROM A JAVA CHILD: " + Me);  
        }  
    }  
  
    public static void main (String [] argv) {  
        A_Tagged_Type v1 = new A_Tagged_Type ();  
        An_Ada_Child v2 = new An_Ada_Child ();  
        A_Tagged_Type v3 = new A_Java_Child ();  
        Tagged_Types_Package.Call_Print_Me (new AdaString ("V1"), v1);  
        Tagged_Types_Package.Call_Print_Me (new AdaString ("V2"), v2);  
        Tagged_Types_Package.Call_Print_Me (new AdaString ("V3"), v3);  
    }  
}
```

**FROM A TAGGED TYPE: V1  
FROM AN ADA CHILD: V2  
FROM A JAVA CHILD: V3**

# Mapping Ada Access Types to Java

```
package Access_Types is

    type Target_Length is record
        Value : Positive;
    end record;

    type Access_Length is access all Target_Length;

    procedure Use_Access_Type (Obj : in Access_Length);

end Access_Types;
```

# Mapping Ada Access Types to Java

```
package Access_Types is  
  
    type Target_Length is record  
        Value : Positive;  
    end record;  
  
    type Access_Length is access all Target_Length;  
  
    procedure Use_Access_Type (Obj : in Access_Length);  
  
end Access_Types;
```

```
procedure Use_Access_Type (Obj : in Access_Length) is  
begin  
    Put_Line (Obj.Value'Img);  
end Use_Access_Type;
```

# Mapping Ada Access Types to Java

```
import adaaccess.Access_Types.*;

public class My_Main {

    public static void main (String [] argv) {
        Target_Length tgtLngh = new Target_Length();

        tgtLngh.Value(20);

        Access_Types_Package.Use_Access_Type(tgtLngh);
    }
}
```

# Mapping Ada Access Types to Java

```
import adaaccess.Access_Types.*;

public class My_Main {

    public static void main (String [] argv) {
        Target_Length tgtLngh = new Target_Length();

        tgtLngh.Value(20);

        Access_Types_Package.Use_Access_Type(tgtLngh);
    }
}
```

Exception in thread "main" com.adacore.ajis.NativeException: Value of Obj cannot be escaped, because it's owned by the proxy. See pragma annotation "Assume\_Escaped" for more details.  
at com.adacore.ajis.internal.ada.Utls.checkEscapable(Utls.java:48)  
at adaaccess.Access\_Types.Access\_Types\_Package.Use\_Access\_Type(Access\_Types\_Package.java:25)  
at My\_Main.main(My\_Main.java:10)

# Mapping Ada Access Types to Java

```
package Access_Types is

  type Target_Length is record
    Value : Positive;
  end record;

  type Access_Length is access all Target_Length;

  procedure Use_Access_Type(Obj : in Access_Length);
  pragma Annotate (AJIS, Assume_Escaped, False, Use_Access_Type, "Obj");

end Access_Types;
```



# Mapping Ada Access Types to Java

```
package Access_Types is

  type Target_Length is record
    Value : Positive;
  end record;

  type Access_Length is access all Target_Length;

  procedure Use_Access_Type (Obj : in Access_Length);
  pragma Annotate (AJIS, Assume_Escaped, False, Use_Access_Type, "Obj");

end Access_Types;
```

```
--[no-]assume-escaped
```

# Mapping Ada Access Types to Java

```
import adaaccess.Access_Types.*;

public class My_Main {

    public static void main (String [] argv) {
        Target_Length tgtLngh = new Target_Length();

        tgtLngh.Value(20);

        Access_Types_Package.Use_Access_Type(tgtLngh);
    }
}
```

# Ada calling Java Operations

```
package JPrinter is  
  
    type Print_CB is access procedure (Str : String);  
  
    procedure Call_Back(Meth : Print_CB; Str : String);  
    pragma Annotate (AJIS, Assume_Escaped, False, Call_Back, "Meth");  
  
end JPrinter;
```

# Ada calling Java Operations

```
package JPrinter is  
  
    type Print_CB is access procedure (Str : String);  
  
    procedure Call_Back(Meth : Print_CB; Str : String);  
    pragma Annotate (AJIS, Assume_Escaped, False, Call_Back, "Meth");  
  
end JPrinter;
```

```
with Ada.Text_IO; use Ada.Text_IO;  
  
package body JPrinter is  
  
    procedure Call_Back(Meth : Print_CB; Str : String) is  
    begin  
        Meth(Str);  
    end Call_Back;  
  
end JPrinter;
```

# Ada calling Java Operations

```
/* Print_CB.java */  
public abstract class Print_CB implements com.adacore.ajis.IEscapable {  
    abstract public void Print_CB_Body (jprinter.Standard.AdaString Str);  
}
```

```
/* My_Printer.java */  
public class My_Printer extends Print_CB {  
    public void Print_CB_Body (jprinter.Standard.AdaString Str) {  
        System.out.println(Str.toString());  
    }  
}
```

# Ada calling Java Operations

```
public class My_Main {  
    public static void main (String [] argv) {  
        My_Printer cb = new My_Printer();  
        JPrinter_Package.Call_Back(cb, new AdaString("Hello World"));  
    }  
}
```

Hello World

# Name Clashes

```
package Name_Clashes is  
  type I1 is new Integer;  
  type I2 is new Integer;  
  
  function F return I1;  
  function F return I2;  
end Name_Clashes;
```

# Name Clashes

```
package Name_Clashes is
  type I1 is new Integer;
  type I2 is new Integer;

  function F return I1;
  function F return I2;
end Name_Clashes;
```

**name\_clashes.ads:6:13: warning: name clash, can't bind subprogram "F"**



# Name Clashes

```
package Name_Clashes is
  type I1 is new Integer;
  type I2 is new Integer;

  function F return I1;
  pragma Annotate (AJIS, Rename, F, "F_I1");

  function F return I2;
  pragma Annotate (AJIS, Rename, F, "F_I2");
end Name_Clashes;
```

# Name Clashes

```
import nameclash.Name_Clashes.*;

public class My_Main {

    public static void main (String [] argv) {
        System.out.println(Name_Clashes_Package.F_I1());
        System.out.println(Name_Clashes_Package.F_I2());
    }
}
```

# Name Clashes

```
import nameclash.Name_Clashes.*;

public class My_Main {

    public static void main (String [] argv) {
        System.out.println(Name_Clashes_Package.F_I1());
        System.out.println(Name_Clashes_Package.F_I2());
    }
}
```

```
package body Name_Clashes is

    function F return I1 is
    begin
        return I1'First;
    end F;

    function F return I2 is
    begin
        return I2'Last;
    end F;

end Name_Clashes;
```

```
-2147483648
2147483647
```

# Overloaded Operators

Ada Operator	Java Name
=	OP_EQUAL
>	OP_GT
<	OP_LT
>=	OP_GE
<=	OP_LE
or	OP_OR
and	OP_AND
xor	OP_XOR
+	OP_PLUS
-	OP_MINUS
/	OP_DIV
*	OP_MUL
**	OP_EXP

# Overloaded Operators

Ada Operator	Java Name
=	OP_EQUAL
>	OP_GT
<	OP_LT
>=	OP_GE
<=	OP_LE
or	OP_OR
and	OP_AND
xor	OP_XOR
+	OP_PLUS
-	OP_MINUS
/	OP_DIV
*	OP_MUL
**	OP_EXP

```
package Op_Overload is
```

```
    subtype Example_T is Integer range 1..10;
```

```
    function "+"(Left, Right : Example_T) return Example_T;
```

```
    function ">="(Left, Right : Example_T) return Boolean;
```

```
end Op_Overload;
```

```
public final class Op_Overload_Package {  
    static public int OP_PLUS (int Left, int Right)  
    static public boolean OP_GE (int Left, int Right)  
}
```

```
import opoverload.Op_Overload.*;
```

```
public class My_Main {
```

```
    public static void main (String [] argv) {
```

```
        System.out.println(  
            Op_Overload_Package.OP_PLUS(1,5)  
        );
```

```
        System.out.println(Op_Overload_Package.OP_GE(6,5));
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

6

true

# Exceptions

```
package Except is  
  
    An_Exception : exception;  
  
    procedure Throw_An_Exception;  
  
end Except;
```

```
package body Except is  
  
    procedure Throw_An_Exception is  
    begin  
        raise An_Exception;  
    end Throw_An_Exception;  
  
end Except;
```

# Exceptions

```
/* An_Exception.java */  
public final class An_Exception  
    extends com.adacore.ajis.NativeException  
    implements com.adacore.ajis.internal.ada.AdaException  
{  
    static public except.Ada.Exceptions.Exception_Occurrence  
        createOccurrence (except.Standard.AdaString Message)  
}
```

# Exceptions

```
/* An_Exception.java */
public final class An_Exception
    extends com.adacore.ajis.NativeException
    implements com.adacore.ajis.internal.ada.AdaException
{
    static public except.Ada.Exceptions.Exception_Occurrence
        createOccurrence (except.Standard.AdaString Message)
}
```

```
public class My_Main {

    public static void main (String [] argv) {
        try {
            Except_Package.Throw_An_Exception();
        } catch (An_Exception e) {
            System.out.println ("Exception thrown from Ada");
        }
    }
}
```





# ? Quiz



Is this correct?

(1/10)



YES

(click on the check icon)

NO

(click on the error location(s))

```
import quiz.Standard.*;

public class Q1 {

    public static void main (String [] argv) {
        java.lang.String MyString = new AdaString("Hello World");
        System.out.println(MyString);
    }
}
```



# Is this correct?

(1/10)



NO

AdaString objects are not compatible with java.lang.String objects

```
import quiz.Standard.*;

public class Q1 {

    public static void main (String [] argv) {
        java.lang.String MyString = new AdaString("Hello World");
        System.out.println(MyString);
    }
}
```

```
import quiz.Standard.*;

public class Q1 {

    public static void main (String [] argv) {
        java.lang.String MyString = (new AdaString("Hello World")).toString();
        System.out.println(MyString);
    }
}
```

## ? (2/10)

```
package Q2 is
  procedure Calc_Sum(X : Natural; Y : Natural);
  -- Can raise Constraint_Error
end Q2;
```

```
procedure Calc_Sum(X : Natural; Y : Natural) is
begin
  raise Constraint_Error;
exception
  when Constraint_Error =>
    Ada.Text_IO.Put_Line("Exception in Ada");
    raise;
end Calc_Sum;
```

```
public class Q2 {

  public static void main (String [] argv) {
    try {
      Q2_Package.Calc_Sum(10,20);
    } catch (Constraint_Error e) {
      System.out.println
        ("Exception thrown from Ada");
    }
  }
}
```

“Exception in Ada”

“Exception in Ada” &  
“Exception thrown from Ada”

“Exception thrown from Ada”

## ? (2/10)

```
package Q2 is
  procedure Calc_Sum(X : Natural; Y : Natural);
  -- Can raise Constraint_Error
end Q2;
```

```
procedure Calc_Sum(X : Natural; Y : Natural) is
begin
  raise Constraint_Error;
exception
  when Constraint_Error =>
    Ada.Text_IO.Put_Line("Exception in Ada");
    raise;
end Calc_Sum;
```

```
public class Q2 {

  public static void main (String [] argv) {
    try {
      Q2_Package.Calc_Sum(10,20);
    } catch (Constraint_Error e) {
      System.out.println
        ("Exception thrown from Ada");
    }
  }
}
```

"Exception in Ada"

"Exception in Ada" &  
"Exception thrown from Ada"

"Exception thrown from Ada"



# Is this correct?

(3/10)



YES

(click on the check icon)

NO

(click on the error location(s))

```
package Q3 is

    type Nested_Array is array(1..30) of Natural;

    type Q3_Type is array(1..20) of aliased Nested_Array;

    procedure Set_Strings(
        The_Strings : in out Q3_Type
    );

end Q3;
```

```
package body Q3 is
    procedure Set_Strings(
        The_Strings : in out Q3_Type
    ) is
    begin
        The_Strings :=
            Q3_Type'(
                1      => (others => 6),
                2      => (others => 5),
                3      => (others => 4),
                7      => (others => 3),
                20     => (others => 9),
                others => (others => 1)
            );
    end Set_Strings;
end Q3;
```

```
import quiz.Q3.*;

public class Q3 {
    public static void main (String [] argv) {
        Q3_Type The_Strings = new Q3_Type();
        Q3_Package.Set_Strings(The_Strings);

        Nested_Array element =
            The_Strings.Get_Element_At(
                The_Strings.Last()
            );

        for (int i=1;i < element.Length(); i++) {
            System.out.print(element.Get_Element_At(i));
        }
    }
}
```



(3/10)



```
import quiz.Q3.*;

public class Q3 {
    public static void main (String [] argv) {
        Q3_Type The_Strings = new Q3_Type();
        Q3_Package.Set_Strings(The_Strings);

        Nested_Array element =
            The_Strings.Get_Element_At(
                The_Strings.Last()
            );

        for (int i=1;i < element.Length(); i++) {
            System.out.print(element.Get_Element_At(i));
        }
    }
}
```

**999999999999999999999999999999999999**

## ? (4/10)

```
package Q4 is

  type Target is record
    Value : Positive := 20;
  end record;

  type Access_Target is not null access all Target;

  procedure Print_Target (Obj : Access_Target);

end Q4;
```

```
with Ada.Text_IO;
```

```
package body Q4 is

  procedure Print_Target (Obj : Access_Target) is
  begin
    Ada.Text_IO.Put_Line (Obj.Value'Img);
  end Print_Target;

end Q4;
```

```
public class Q4 {
  public static void main (String [] argv) {
    Target tgt = new Target();
    Q4_Package.Print_Target(tgt);
  }
}
```

20

40

Nothing – an Exception is raised



## ? (4/10)

```
package Q4 is
```

```
  type Target is record
```

```
    Value : Positive := 20;
```

```
  end record;
```

```
  type Access_Target is not null access all Target;
```

```
  procedure Print_Target (Obj : Access_Target);
```

```
  pragma Annotate (AJIS, Assume_Escaped, False, Print_Target, "Obj");
```

```
end Q4;
```

```
with Ada.Text_IO;
```

```
package body Q4 is
```

```
  procedure Print_Target (Obj : Access_Target) is  
  begin
```

```
    Ada.Text_IO.Put_Line (Obj.Value'Img);
```

```
  end Print_Target;
```

```
end Q4;
```

```
public class Q4 {
```

```
  public static void main (String [] argv) {
```

```
    Target tgt = new Target();
```

```
    Q4_Package.Print_Target(tgt);
```

```
  }
```

```
}
```

20

40

Nothing – an Exception is raised



(5/10)

```
package Q5 is
  type Q5_Int is new Integer range 0..200;
  function "+"(X : Q5_Int; Y : Q5_Int) return Q5_Int;
  function "="(X : Q5_Int; Y : Q5_Int) return Boolean;
  function "-"(X : Q5_Int; Y : Q5_Int) return Q5_Int;
end Q5;
```

```
import quiz.Standard.*;
import quiz.Q5.*;

public class Q5 {
  public static void main (String [] argv) {
    System.out.print(
      Q5_Package.OP_PLUS(10,Q5_Package.OP_MINUS(50,10)) == 50
    );
  }
}
```

false

Code does not compile

true

? (5/10)

```
import quiz.Standard.*;
import quiz.Q5.*;

public class Q5 {
    public static void main (String [] argv) {
        System.out.print(
            Q5_Package.OP_EQUAL(Q5_Package.OP_PLUS(10,Q5_Package.OP_MINUS(50,10)),50)
        );
    }
}
```

false

Code does not compile

true



# Is this correct?

## (6/10)



**YES**

(click on the check icon)

**NO**

(click on the error location(s))

```
package Q6 is

    My_Global : Integer := 40;

    My_Constant : constant Integer := My_Global;

end Q6;
```

```
import quiz.Standard.*;
import quiz.Q6.*;

public class Q6 {
    public static void main (String [] argv) {
        System.out.print(Q6_Package.My_Constant(20));
    }
}
```



Is this correct?

(6/10)



NO


```
package Q6 is

    My_Global : Integer := 40;

    My_Constant : constant Integer := My_Global;

end Q6;
```

```
import quiz.Standard.*;
import quiz.Q6.*;

public class Q6 {
    public static void main (String [] argv) {
     System.out.print(Q6_Package.My_Constant(20));
    }
}
```

## ? (7/10)

```
package Q7 is

  type Print_CB is access procedure (Str : String);

  procedure Call_Back(Meth : Print_CB; Str : String);
  pragma Annotate (AJIS,                      , False, Call_Back, "Meth");

end Q7;
```



(7/10)

```
package Q7 is

  type Print_CB is access procedure (Str : String);

  procedure Call_Back(Meth : Print_CB; Str : String);
  pragma Annotate (AJIS, Assume_Escaped, False, Call_Back, "Meth");

end Q7;
```

```
package Q8 is

type I2 is new Integer;

    function F return Integer;

    function F return I2;
    pragma Annotate (AJIS,           , F, "F_I2");

end Q8;
```





(8/10)

```
package Q8 is

type I2 is new Integer;

  function F return Integer;

  function F return I2;
  pragma Annotate (AJIS, Rename, F, "F_I2");

end Q8;
```

## ? (9/10)

```
package Q9 is

  type Parent_Type is abstract tagged record
    A_Field : Integer;
  end record;
  procedure Print_Me (V : Parent_Type; Me : String) is abstract;

  type Child_Type is abstract new Parent_Type with record
    Another_Field : Boolean := False;
  end record;

end Q9;
```

```
static class A_Java_Child extends Child_Type
{
  A_Java_Child() {
    A_Field(30);
  }

  public void Print_Me (AdaString Me) {
    System.out.println(
      Me + ":" + A_Field() + ":" + Another_Field()
    );
  }
}

public static void main (String [] argv) {
  A_Java_Child v2 = new A_Java_Child();
  v2.Print_Me(new AdaString ("Hello World"));
}
```

"Hello World:30:true"

"Hello World:30:false"

"Hello World:30:"  
and then program crashes

## ? (9/10)

```
package Q9 is

  type Parent_Type is abstract tagged record
    A_Field : Integer;
  end record;
  procedure Print_Me (V : Parent_Type; Me : String) is abstract;

  type Child_Type is abstract new Parent_Type with record
    Another_Field : Boolean := False;
  end record;

end Q9;
```

```
static class A_Java_Child extends Child_Type
{
  A_Java_Child() {
    A_Field(30);
  }

  public void Print_Me (AdaString Me) {
    System.out.println(
      Me + ":" + A_Field() + ":" + Another_Field()
    );
  }
}

public static void main (String [] argv) {
  A_Java_Child v2 = new A_Java_Child();
  v2.Print_Me(new AdaString ("Hello World"));
}
```

"Hello World:30:true"

"Hello World:30:false"

"Hello World:30:"  
and then program crashes



# Is this correct?

## (10/10)



YES

(click on the check icon)

NO

(click on the error location(s))

```
package Q10 is

  type Java_CB is access procedure (Str : String);

  procedure Call_Back(Meth : Java_CB; Str : String);
  pragma Annotate (AJIS, Assume_Escaped, False, Call_Back, "Meth");

end Q10;
```

```
import quiz.Standard.*;
import quiz.Q10.*;

public class Q10 {

  public void Print_CB_Body (quiz.Standard.AdaString Str) {
    System.out.println(Str.toString());
  }

  public static void main (String [] argv) {
    Q10_Package.Call_Back(Print_CB_Body, new AdaString("Hello World"));
  }
}
```



# Is this correct?

## (10/10)



NO

```
package Q10 is

  type Java_CB is access procedure (Str : String);

  procedure Call_Back(Meth : Java_CB; Str : String);
  pragma Annotate (AJIS, Assume_Escaped, False, Call_Back, "Meth");

end Q10;
```

```
import quiz.Standard.*;
import quiz.Q10.*;

public class Q10 {

  public void Print_CB_Body (quiz.Standard.AdaString Str) {
    System.out.println(Str.toString());
  }

  public static void main (String [] argv) {
    Q10_Package.Call_Back(Print_CB_Body, new AdaString("Hello World"));
  }
}
```





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