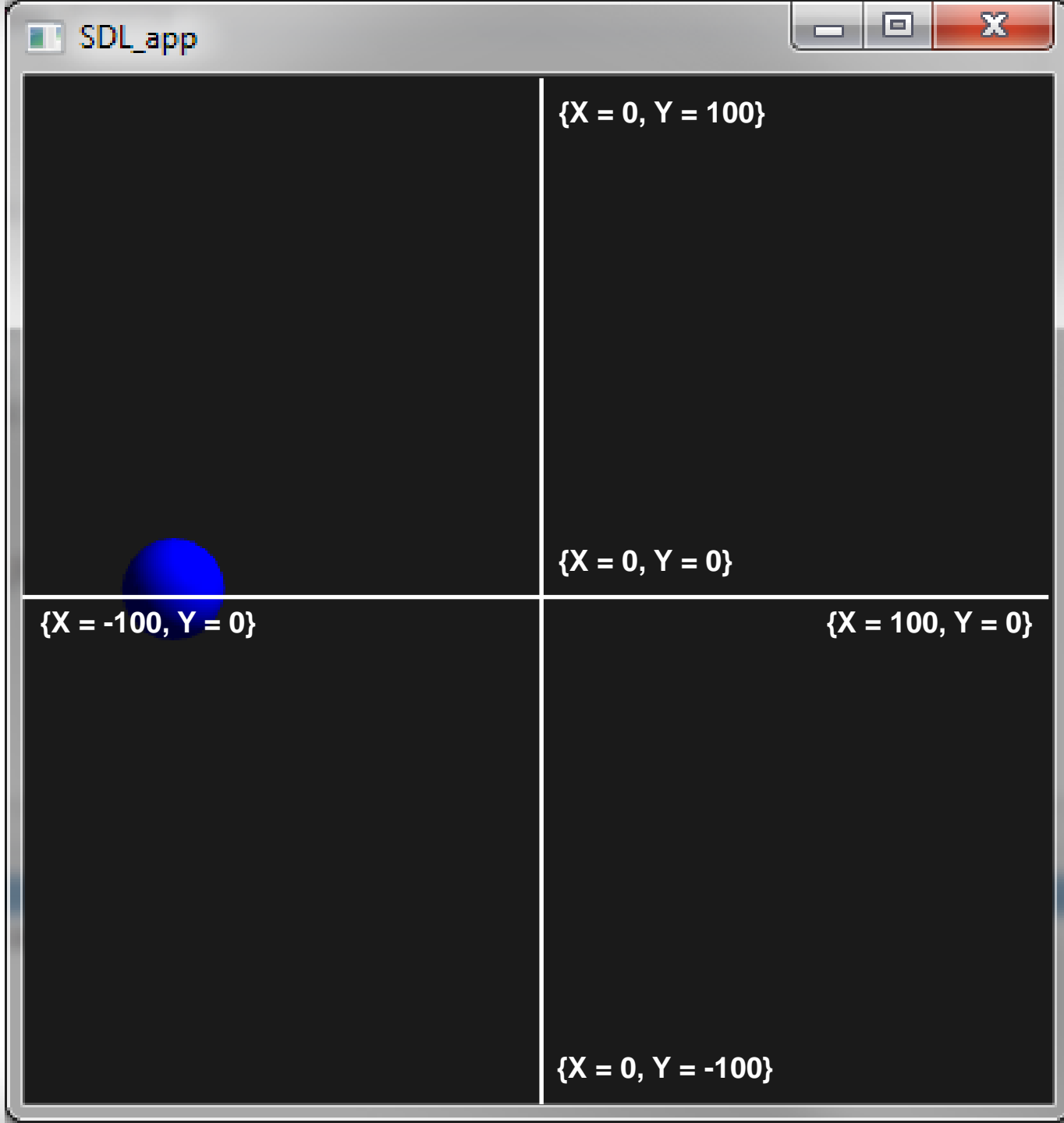




# A Bouncing Ball

**Presented by Quentin Ochem**

[University.adacore.com](http://University.adacore.com)



```

with Display;          use Display;
with Display.Basic; use Display.Basic;

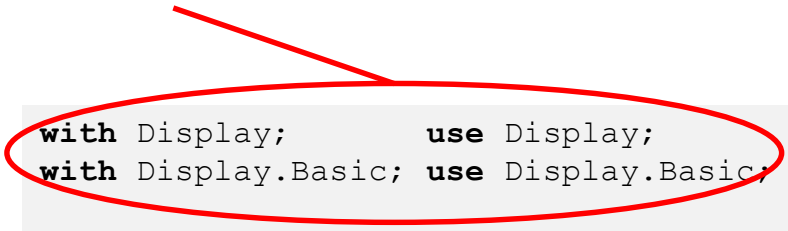
procedure Main is
    Ball : Shape_Id := New_Circle
        (X      => 0.0,
          Y      => 0.0,
          Radius => 10.0,
          Color  => Blue);
    Step : Float := 0.05;
begin
    loop
        if Get_X (Ball) > 100.0 then
            Step := -0.05;
        elsif Get_X (Ball) < -100.0 then
            Step := 0.05;
        end if;

        Set_X (Ball, Get_X (Ball) + Step);

        delay 0.001;
    end loop;
end Main;

```

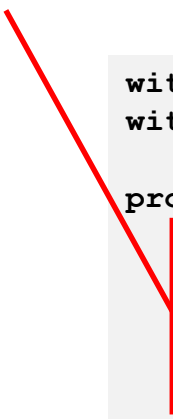
## References to the graphical library



```
with Display;           use Display;  
with Display.Basic; use Display.Basic;
```

```
procedure Main is  
  Ball : Shape_Id := New_Circle  
    (X      => 0.0,  
     Y      => 0.0,  
     Radius => 10.0,  
     Color  => Blue);  
  Step : Float := 0.05;  
begin  
  loop  
    if Get_X (Ball) > 100.0 then  
      Step := -0.05;  
    elsif Get_X (Ball) < -100.0 then  
      Step := 0.05;  
    end if;  
  
    Set_X (Ball, Get_X (Ball) + Step);  
  
    delay 0.001;  
  end loop;  
end Main;
```

## Declaration of a shape object with an initial value



```
with Display;           use Display;  
with Display.Basic; use Display.Basic;  
  
procedure Main is  
  Ball : Shape_Id := New_Circle  
    (X      => 0.0,  
      Y      => 0.0,  
      Radius => 10.0,  
      Color  => Blue);  
  Step : Float := 0.05;  
begin  
  loop  
    if Get_X (Ball) > 100.0 then  
      Step := -0.05;  
    elsif Get_X (Ball) < -100.0 then  
      Step := 0.05;  
    end if;  
  
    Set_X (Ball, Get_X (Ball) + Step);  
  
    delay 0.001;  
  end loop;  
end Main;
```

## Parameter value given by name

```
with Display;          use Display;
with Display.Basic; use Display.Basic;

procedure Main is
  Ball : Shape_Id := New_Circle
    (X      => 0.0,
     Y      => 0.0,
     Radius => 10.0,
     Color  => Blue);
  Step : Float := 0.05;
begin
  loop
    if Get_X (Ball) > 100.0 then
      Step := -0.05;
    elsif Get_X (Ball) < -100.0 then
      Step := 0.05;
    end if;

    Set_X (Ball, Get_X (Ball) + Step);

    delay 0.001;
  end loop;
end Main;
```

**X is a float, so it needs a floating point literal (0.0) not integer (0)**

```
with Display;          use Display;
with Display.Basic;    use Display.Basic;

procedure Main is
  Ball : Shape_Id := New_Circle
    (X      => 0.0,
     Y      => 0.0,
     Radius => 10.0,
     Color  => Blue);
  Step : Float := 0.05;
begin
  loop
    if Get_X (Ball) > 100.0 then
      Step := -0.05;
    elsif Get_X (Ball) < -100.0 then
      Step := 0.05;
    end if;

    Set_X (Ball, Get_X (Ball) + Step);

    delay 0.001;
  end loop;
end Main;
```

```
with Display;          use Display;
with Display.Basic; use Display.Basic;

procedure Main is
  Ball : Shape_Id := New_Circle
    (X      => 0.0,
     Y      => 0.0,
     Radius => 10.0,
     Color  => Blue);
  Step : Float := 0.05;
begin
  loop
    if Get_X (Ball) > 100.0 then
      Step := -0.05;
    elsif Get_X (Ball) < -100.0 then
      Step := 0.05;
    end if;

    Set_X (Ball, Get_X (Ball) + Step);

    delay 0.001;
  end loop;
end Main;
```

Infinite loop



```
with Display;          use Display;
with Display.Basic; use Display.Basic;

procedure Main is
  Ball : Shape_Id := New_Circle
    (X      => 0.0,
     Y      => 0.0,
     Radius => 10.0,
     Color  => Blue);
  Step : Float := 0.05;
begin
  loop
    if Get_X (Ball) > 100.0 then
      Step := -0.05;
    elsif Get_X (Ball) < -100.0 then
      Step := 0.05;
    end if;

    Set_X (Ball, Get_X (Ball) + Step);

    delay 0.001;
  end loop;
end Main;
```

**Wait for 1 millisecond**

If the ball gets out of the boundaries,  
then invert the step

```
with Display;          use Display;
with Display.Basic; use Display.Basic;

procedure Main is
  Ball : Shape_Id := New_Circle
    (X      => 0.0,
     Y      => 0.0,
     Radius => 10.0,
     Color  => Blue);
  Step : Float := 0.05;
begin
  loop
    if Get_X (Ball) > 100.0 then
      Step := -0.05;
    elsif Get_X (Ball) < -100.0 then
      Step := 0.05;
    end if;

    Set_X (Ball, Get_X (Ball) + Step);

    delay 0.001;
  end loop;
end Main;
```

```
with Display;          use Display;
with Display.Basic; use Display.Basic;

procedure Main is
  Ball : Shape_Id := New_Circle
    (X      => 0.0,
     Y      => 0.0,
     Radius => 10.0,
     Color  => Blue);
  Step : Float := 0.05;
begin
  loop
    if Get_X (Ball) > 100.0 then
      Step := -0.05;
    elsif Get_X (Ball) < -100.0 then
      Step := 0.05;
    end if;

    Set_X (Ball, Get_X (Ball) + Step);

    delay 0.001;
  end loop;
end Main;
```

**Move the X position of the ball**



# ? Quiz



## Identify the Errors

```
with Display;          use Display;
with Display.Basic; use Display.Basic;

procedure Main is
  Shape_Id : Ball := New_Circle
    (X      => 0.0,
     Y      => 0.0,
     Radius => 10.0,
     Color  => Blue);
  Float : Step := 0.05;
begin
  loop
    if (Get_Y (Ball) > 100.0) then
      Step := -0.05;
    else if Get_Y (Ball) < -100 then
      Step := 0.05;
    end if;

    Set_Y (Ball, Get_X (Ball) + Step);

    delay 0.001;
  end loop;
end Main;
```

```

with Display;          use Display;
with Display.Basic; use Display.Basic;

procedure Main is
  Shape_Id : Ball := New_Circle
    (X      => 0.0,
     Y      => 0.0,
     Radius => 10.0,
     Color  => Blue);
  Float : Step := 0.05;
begin
  loop
    if (Get_Y (Ball) > 100.0) then
      Step := -0.05;
    else if Get_Y (Ball) < -100 then
      Step := 0.05;
    end if;

    Set_Y (Ball, Get_X (Ball) + Step);

    delay 0.001;
  end loop;
end Main;

```

```

with Display;          use Display;
with Display.Basic; use Display.Basic;

procedure Main is
  Shape_Id : Ball := New_Circle
    (X      => 0.0,
     Y      => 0.0,
     Radius => 10.0,
     Color  => Blue);
  Float : Step := 0.05;
begin
  loop
    if (Get_Y (Ball) > 100.0) then
      Step := -0.05;
    else if Get_Y (Ball) < -100 then
      Step := 0.05;
    end if;

    Set_Y (Ball, Get_X (Ball) + Step);

    delay 0.001;
  end loop;
end Main;

```

Variable are  
declared like  
name : type;

```

with Display;          use Display;
with Display.Basic; use Display.Basic;

procedure Main is
  Ball : Shape_Id := New_Circle
    (X      => 0.0,
     Y      => 0.0,
     Radius => 10.0,
     Color  => Blue);
  Step : Float := 0.05;
begin
  loop
    if (Get_Y (Ball) > 100.0) then
      Step := -0.05;
    elseif Get_Y (Ball) < -100 then
      Step := 0.05;
    end if;

    Set_Y (Ball, Get_X (Ball) + Step);

    delay 0.001;
  end loop;
end Main;

```

elseif introduces  
an alternative



```
with Display;          use Display;
with Display.Basic; use Display.Basic;

procedure Main is
  Ball : Shape_Id := New_Circle
    (X      => 0.0,
     Y      => 0.0,
     Radius => 10.0,
     Color  => Blue);
  Step : Float := 0.05;
begin
  loop
    if (Get_Y (Ball) > 100.0) then
      Step := -0.05;
    elsif Get_Y (Ball) < -100 then
      Step := 0.05;
    end if;

    Set_Y (Ball, Get_X (Ball) + Step);

    delay 0.001;
  end loop;
end Main;
```

100 is not a float literal  
100.0 would be

```

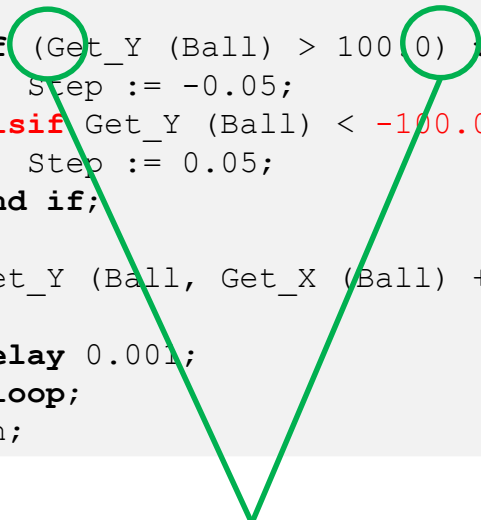
with Display;          use Display;
with Display.Basic; use Display.Basic;

procedure Main is
  Ball : Shape_Id := New_Circle
    (X      => 0.0,
     Y      => 0.0,
     Radius => 10.0,
     Color  => Blue);
  Step : Float := 0.05;
begin
  loop
    if (Get_Y (Ball) > 100.0) then
      Step := -0.05;
    elsif Get_Y (Ball) < -100.0 then
      Step := 0.05;
    end if;

    Set_Y (Ball, Get_X (Ball) + Step);

    delay 0.001;
  end loop;
end Main;

```



**These parenthesis are OK  
(although useless and not Ada-stylish)**



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