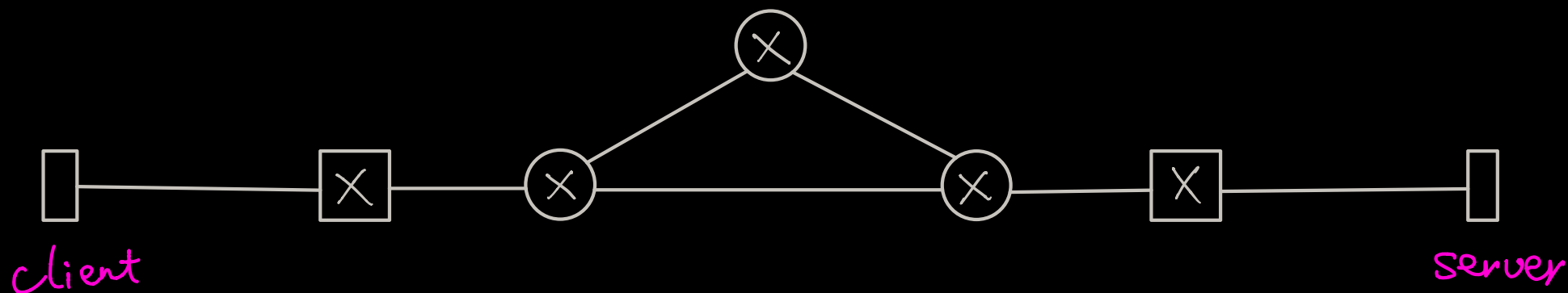
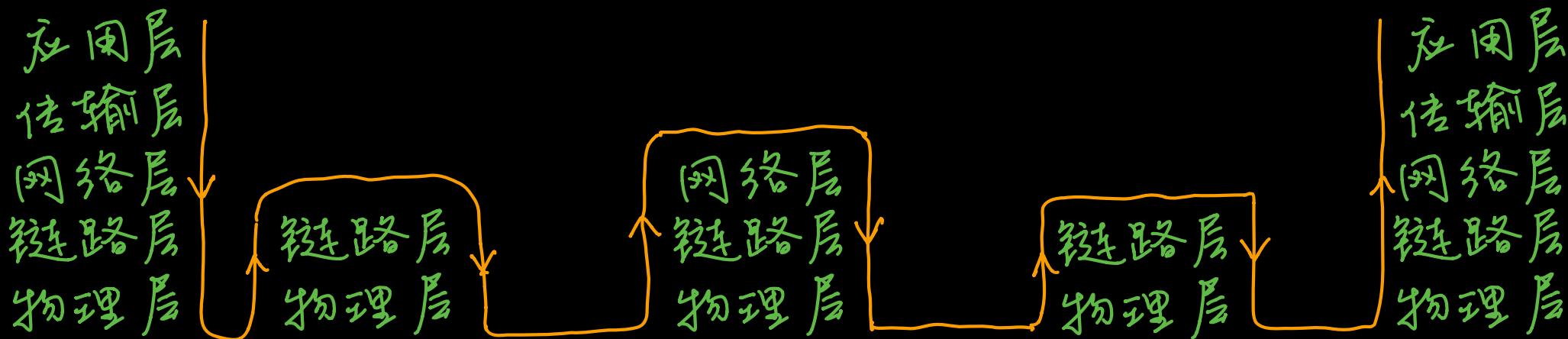
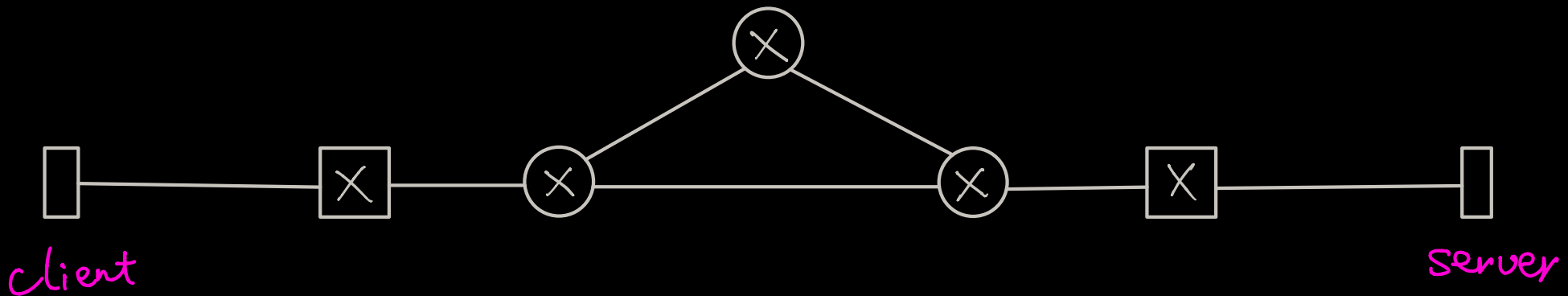
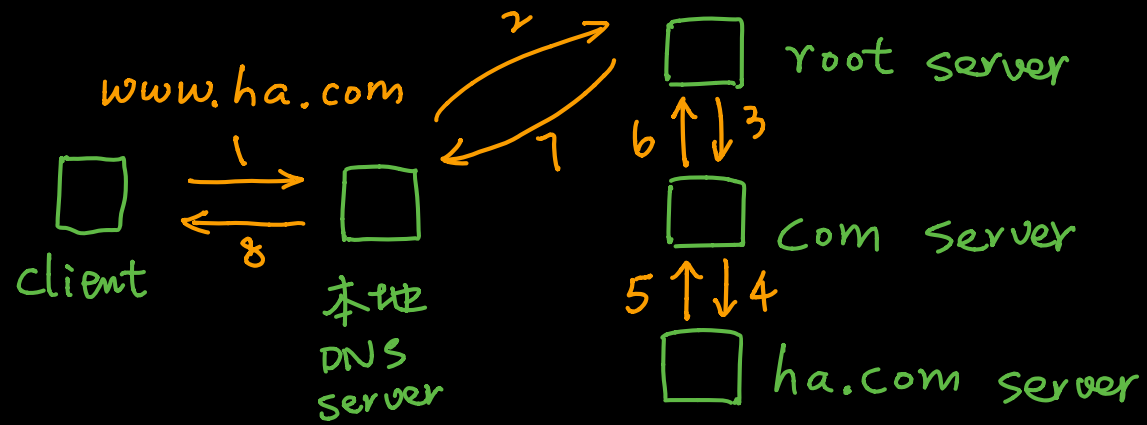
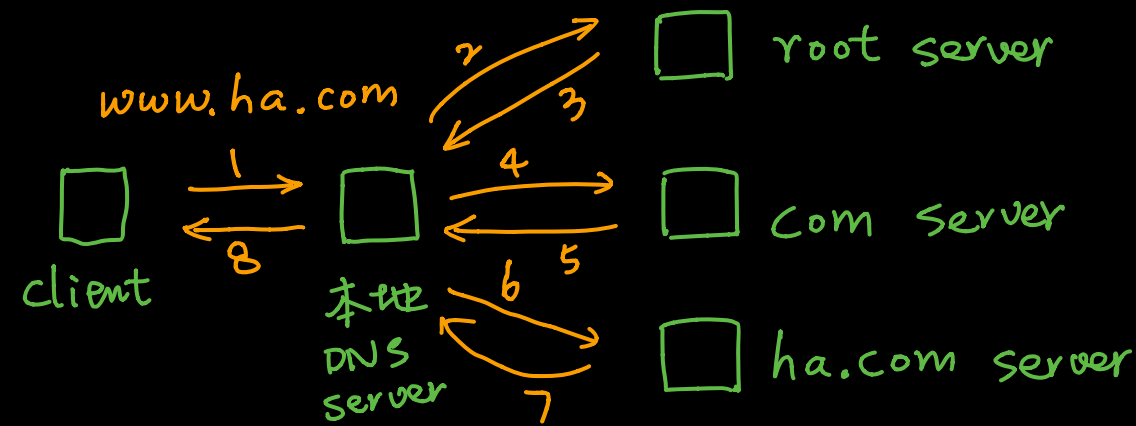


① 概览

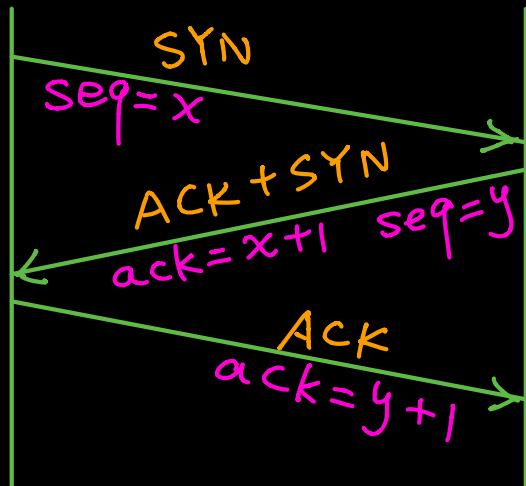


② DNS

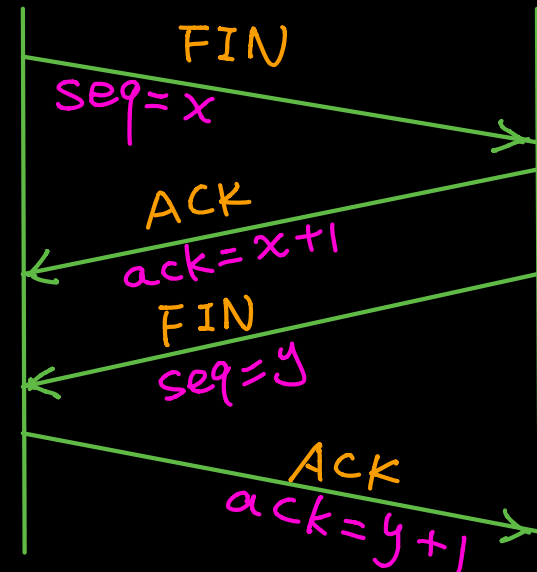
域名 → IP地址



client server

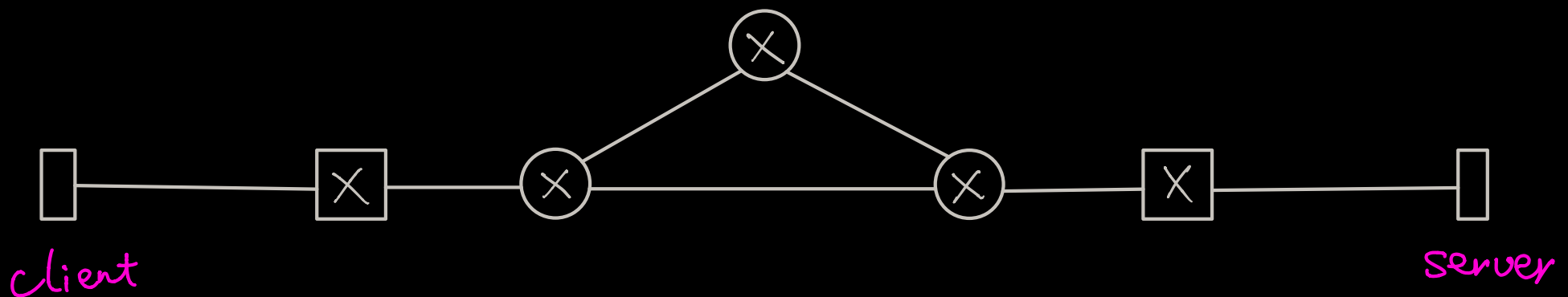


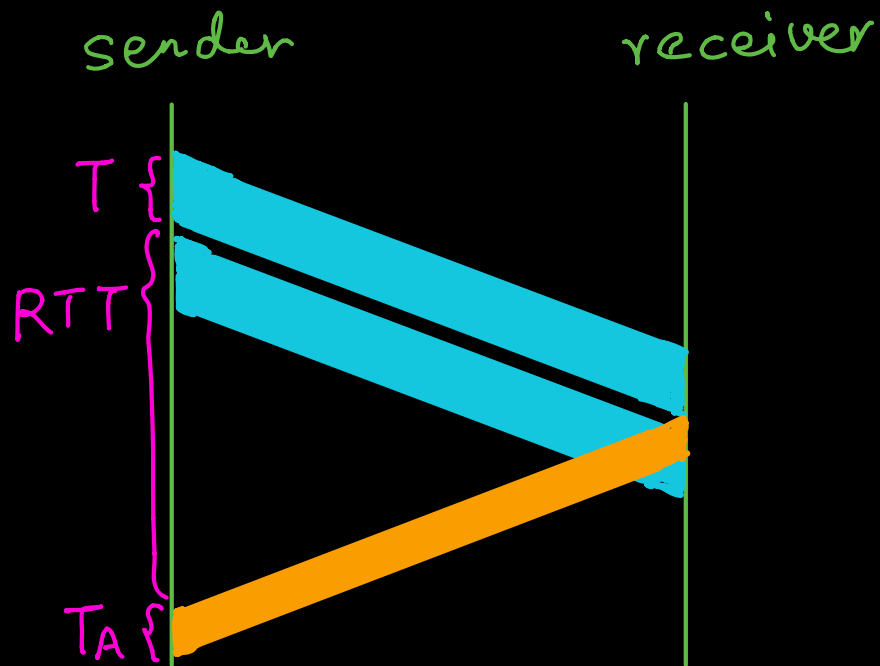
client server



③ TCP连接建立

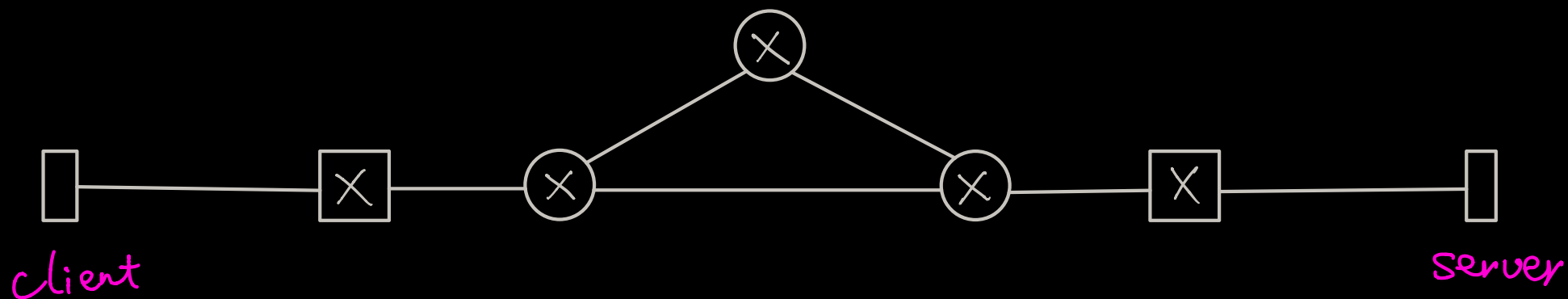
TCP连接拆除

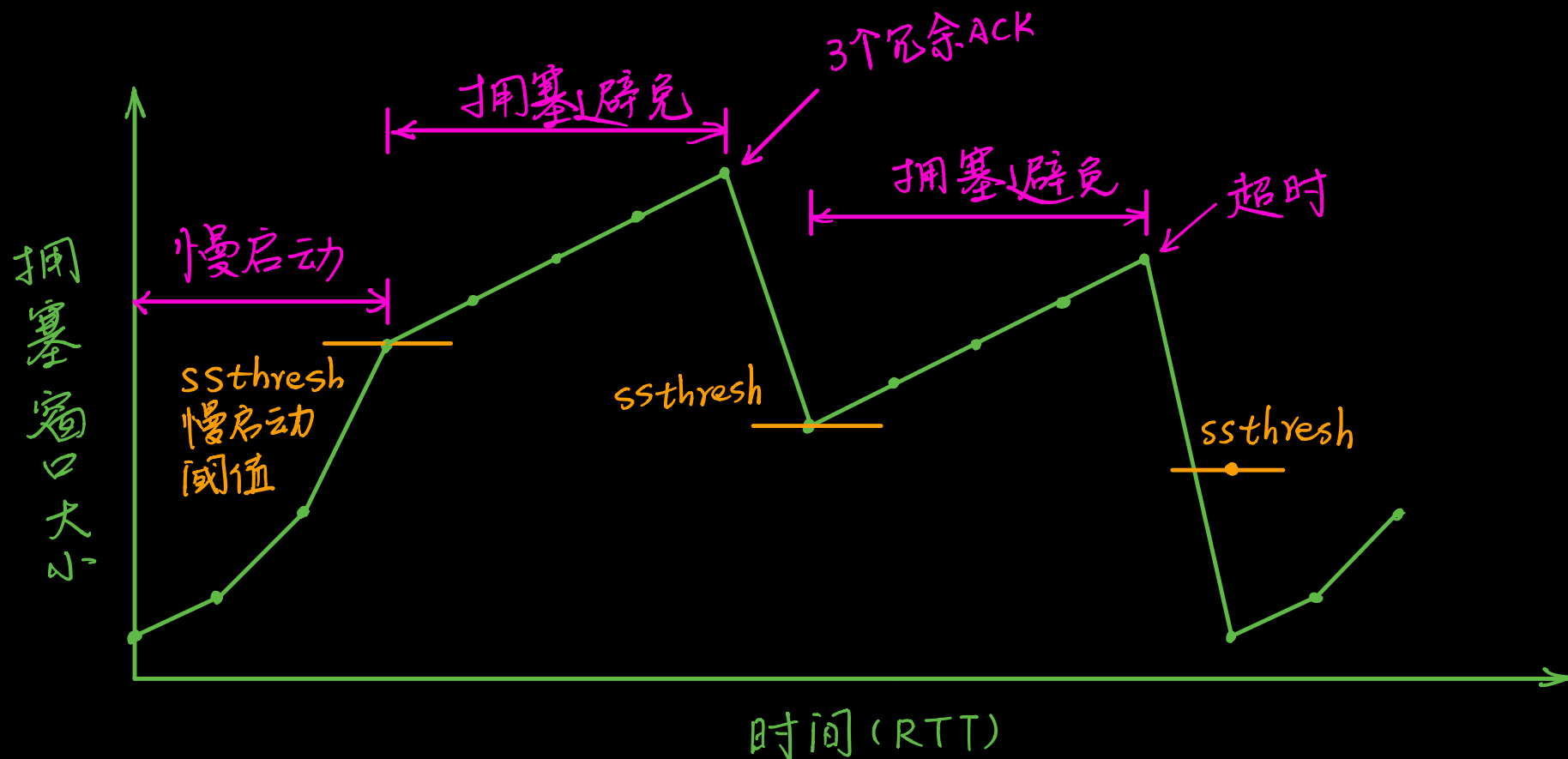




④ 流水线协议的
信道利用率

$$\frac{n \cdot T}{T + RTT + T_A}$$





⑤ 拥塞控制算法

