

# TT

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December 4, 2018

## 1 Abstract syntax

Expression $e$ ::=	$X$	Variable
	$\text{fun } X \Rightarrow C$	Function
	$h$	Handler
	$\text{cont}(\Gamma, \Delta, \mathcal{K})$	Continuation value
	$\langle B \rangle$	Galactic term
	$\langle T \rangle$	Galactic type
	$(e_1, \dots, e_n)$	Tuple
	$c$	TT Constant
	$\text{inj}_i e$	Coproduct
Computation $C$ ::=	$\text{val } e$	Pure expression
	$e_1 e_2$	Application
	$\text{let } X = C_1 \text{ in } C_2$	let-binding
	$\text{op}_i e$	Operation
	$\text{with } e \text{ handle } C$	Handling
	$e_1[e_2]$	Invoke a continuation
	$e_1 :: e_2$	Type ascription
	$f(e_1, \dots, e_n)$	Primitive operations
	$\text{match } e \text{ with } (P_i \Rightarrow C_i)_{i=1}^n$	Pattern-match
	$\text{check } T_1 \equiv T_2 \text{ using } e \text{ in } C$	Run-time Equivalence Check
	$\text{debruijn } n$	Build galactic term: variable
	$\lambda x : e . C$	Build galactic term: abstraction
	$\text{app}(e_1, e_2)$	Build galactic term: application
Continuation $\mathcal{K}$ ::=	$\diamond$	Hole
	$\text{let } X = \mathcal{K} \text{ in } C_2$	let-binding
	$\text{with } e \text{ handle } \mathcal{K}$	Handling
	$\lambda x : T . \mathcal{K}$	Abstraction
Handler $h$ ::=	$\text{handler val } X \mapsto C_v \mid (\text{op}_i(X, K) \mapsto C_n)_{i=1}^n$	
	$\text{handler val } X \mapsto C_v \mid (\text{op}_i(X, K) \mapsto C_n)_{i=1}^n \mid \text{finally } X_f \mapsto C_f$	
Pattern $P$ ::=	$(X_1, \dots, X_n)$	
	$\text{inj}_i X$	
	$c$	

## 2 Operational semantics

Results:

$$\begin{array}{lcl} \text{Result } R ::= & \text{val } e & \\ & | & \text{op}_i(\Delta, e, \mathcal{K}) \end{array}$$

Judgments:

$\Gamma \vdash C \Downarrow R$	$C$ evaluates to result $R$ in context $\Gamma$
$\Gamma \vdash R \text{ ok}$	$R$ is a valid result in context $\Gamma$
$\Gamma \vdash e \text{ ok}$	$e$ is a valid expression in context $\Gamma$
$\Gamma \vdash C \text{ ok}$	$C$ is a valid computation in context $\Gamma$
$\Gamma \vdash K : \Delta \rightarrow \text{ok}$	$K$ is a valid continuation in context $\Gamma$ , with its hole inside additional binders $\Delta$

Generic Computations

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{eval-val} \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash \text{val } e \Downarrow \text{val } e \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \text{eval-app} \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash C[e/X] \Downarrow R \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash (\text{fun } X \Rightarrow C) e \Downarrow R \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{eval-let-val} \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash C_1 \Downarrow \text{val } e \quad \Gamma \vdash C_2[e/X] \Downarrow R \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash \text{let } X = C_1 \text{ in } C_2 \Downarrow R \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{eval-let-op} \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash C_1 \Downarrow \text{op}_i(\Delta, e, \mathcal{K}) \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash \text{let } X = C_1 \text{ in } C_2 \Downarrow \text{op}_i(\Delta, e, \text{let } X = \mathcal{K} \text{ in } C_2) \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{eval-kapp} \\ \hline \Gamma, \Delta \vdash \mathcal{K}[\diamond := e] \Downarrow R \\ \hline \Gamma, \Delta \vdash \text{cont}(\Gamma, \Delta, \mathcal{K})[e] \Downarrow R \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{eval-match-tuple} \\ \hline P_j = (X_1, \dots, X_m) \quad \Gamma \vdash C_j[e_1/X_1, \dots, e_m/X_m] \Downarrow R \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash \text{match } (e_1, \dots, e_m) \text{ with } (P_i \Rightarrow C_i)_{i=1}^n \Downarrow R \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{eval-match-inj} \\ \hline P_j = \text{inj}_k X \quad \Gamma \vdash C_j[e/X] \Downarrow R \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash \text{match } \text{inj}_k e \text{ with } (P_i \Rightarrow C_i)_{i=1}^n \Downarrow R \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{eval-match-const} \\ \hline P_j = c \quad \Gamma \vdash C_j \Downarrow R \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash \text{match } c \text{ with } (P_i \Rightarrow C_i)_{i=1}^n \Downarrow R \end{array}$$

## Operations and Handlers

$$\frac{\text{eval-op}}{\Gamma \vdash \text{op}_i e \Downarrow \text{op}_i(\bullet, e, \diamond)}$$

$$\frac{\text{eval-handle-val} \quad \Gamma \vdash C \Downarrow \text{val } e \quad \Gamma \vdash C_v[e/X] \Downarrow R}{\Gamma \vdash \text{with } (\text{handler val } X \mapsto C_v \mid (\text{op}_i(X, K) \mapsto C_n)_{i=1}^n) \text{ handle } C \Downarrow R}$$

$$\frac{\text{eval-handle-op-val} \quad \begin{array}{c} h = \text{handler val } X \mapsto C_v \mid (\text{op}_i(X, K) \mapsto C_n)_{i=1}^n \\ \Gamma \vdash C \Downarrow \text{op}_i(\Delta, e, \mathcal{K}_1) \\ \Gamma, \Delta \vdash C_i[e/X, \text{cont}(\Gamma, \Delta, \text{with } h \text{ handle } \mathcal{K}_1)/K] \Downarrow \text{val } e' \\ \Gamma \vdash e' \text{ ok} \end{array}}{\Gamma \vdash \text{with } h \text{ handle } C \Downarrow \text{val } e'}$$

$$\frac{\text{eval-handle-finally} \quad \begin{array}{c} h = \text{handler val } X \mapsto C_v \mid (\text{op}_i(X, K) \mapsto C_n)_{i=1}^n \mid \text{finally } X_f \mapsto C_f \\ h' = \text{handler val } X \mapsto C_v \mid (\text{op}_i(X, K) \mapsto C_n)_{i=1}^n \\ \Gamma \vdash (\text{let } X_f = \text{with } h' \text{ handle } C \text{ in } C_f) \Downarrow R \end{array}}{\Gamma \vdash \text{with } h \text{ handle } C \Downarrow R}$$

$$\frac{\text{eval-handle-op-op} \quad \begin{array}{c} h = \text{handler val } X \mapsto C_v \mid (\text{op}_i(X, K) \mapsto C_n)_{i=1}^n \\ \Gamma \vdash C \Downarrow \text{op}_i(\Delta, e, \mathcal{K}_1) \\ \Gamma, \Delta \vdash C_i[e/X, \text{cont}(\Gamma, \Delta, \text{with } h \text{ handle } \mathcal{K}_1)/K] \Downarrow \text{op}_j(\Delta', e', \mathcal{K}_2) \end{array}}{\Gamma \vdash \text{with } h \text{ handle } C \Downarrow \text{op}_j((\Delta, \Delta'), e', \mathcal{K}_2)}$$

## Built-In Functions

$$\text{eval-prim} \quad \frac{e = \llbracket f \rrbracket(e_1, \dots, e_n) \quad [\Gamma \vdash e \text{ ok}]}{\Gamma \vdash f(e_1, \dots, e_n) \Downarrow \text{val } e}$$

eval-ascribe

$$\frac{\text{type\_of}(\Gamma, B) = U \quad \Gamma \vdash \left( \begin{array}{c} \text{let } X_1 = \text{equivTy}(\langle T \rangle, \langle U \rangle) \text{ in} \\ \text{check } T \equiv U \text{ using } X_1 \text{ in} \\ \text{val } \langle B :: T \rangle \end{array} \right) \Downarrow R}{\Gamma \vdash \langle B \rangle :: \langle T \rangle \Downarrow R}$$

$$\text{eval-make-var} \quad \frac{\Gamma = x_{m-1}:T_{m-1} \dots, x_0:T_0 \quad n < m}{\Gamma \vdash \text{debruijn } n \Downarrow \text{val } \langle x_n \rangle}$$

$$\text{eval-make-lambda-val} \quad \frac{\Gamma, x:T \vdash C \Downarrow \text{val } \langle B \rangle \quad \text{type\_of}(\Gamma, B) = U}{\Gamma \vdash \lambda x:T. C \Downarrow \text{val } \langle \lambda x:T. U. B \rangle}$$

eval-make-lambda-val-tuple

$$\frac{\Gamma, x:T \vdash C \Downarrow \text{val } (\langle B_1 \rangle, \dots, \langle B_n \rangle) \quad (U_i = \text{type\_of}(\Gamma, B_i))_{i=1}^n}{\Gamma \vdash \lambda x:T. C \Downarrow \text{val } (\langle \lambda x:T. U_1. B_1 \rangle, \dots, \langle \lambda x:T. U_n. B_n \rangle)}$$

eval-make-lambda-op

$$\frac{\Gamma, x:T \vdash C \Downarrow \text{op}_i(\Delta, e, \mathcal{K})}{\Gamma \vdash \lambda x:T. C \Downarrow \text{op}_i((x:T, \Delta), e, \lambda x:T. \mathcal{K})}$$

eval-assert-type

$$\frac{\vec{w} = (\langle B_1 \rangle, \dots, \langle B_n \rangle) \quad (\text{Id}_{U_i}(e'_i, e''_i) = \text{type\_of}(\Gamma, B_i))_{i=1}^n \quad \Gamma; (e'_i \equiv e''_i)_{i=1}^n \vdash T_1 \approx T_2 \quad \Gamma \vdash C \Downarrow R}{\Gamma \vdash \text{check } T_1 \equiv T_2 \text{ using } \vec{w} \text{ in } C \Downarrow R}$$

eval-make-app

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \left( \begin{array}{c} \text{type\_of}(\Gamma, B_1) = \prod_{(x:T_1)} T_2 \\ \text{type\_of}(\Gamma, B_2) = T_3 \\ \text{let } X = \text{equivTy}(\langle T_1 \rangle, \langle T_3 \rangle) \text{ in} \\ \text{check } T_1 \equiv T_3 \text{ using } X \text{ in} \\ \langle \text{equation } \vec{w} \text{ in } B_1 @^{x:T_1.T_2} B_2 \rangle \end{array} \right) \Downarrow R}{\Gamma \vdash \text{app}(\langle B_1 \rangle, \langle B_2 \rangle) \Downarrow R}$$

## Type Equivalence Search

General Type equality

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \text{chk-tyeq-reflexivity} \\
 \hline
 \Gamma \vdash \text{equivTy}(\langle T \rangle, \langle T \rangle) \Downarrow \text{val} ()
 \end{array}
 \qquad
 \begin{array}{c}
 \text{chk-tyeq-hnf} \\
 \Gamma \vdash T \rightsquigarrow^* T' \not\rightsquigarrow \quad \Gamma \vdash U \rightsquigarrow^* U' \not\rightsquigarrow \\
 \Gamma \vdash \text{equivWhnfTy}(\langle T' \rangle, \langle U' \rangle) \Downarrow R \\
 \hline
 \Gamma \vdash \text{equivTy}(\langle T \rangle, \langle U \rangle) \Downarrow R
 \end{array}$$

Equality of head-normal forms

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \text{chk-tyeq-path-reflexivity} \\
 \hline
 \Gamma \vdash \text{equivWhnfTy}(\langle T \rangle, \langle T \rangle) \Downarrow \text{val} ()
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \text{chk-tyeq-el} \\
 \alpha = \beta \quad \Gamma \vdash \text{equivTerm}(e_1, \mathbb{U}_\alpha, e_2) \mathbb{U}_\alpha \Downarrow R \\
 \hline
 \Gamma \vdash \text{equivWhnfTy}(\langle \text{El}^\alpha e_1 \rangle, \langle \text{El}^\beta e_2 \rangle) \Downarrow R
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \text{chk-tyeq-prod} \\
 \Gamma \vdash \left( \begin{array}{l} \text{let } X_1 = \text{equivTy}(\langle T_1 \rangle, \langle U_1 \rangle) \text{ in} \\ \text{check } T_1 \equiv U_1 \text{ using } X_1 \text{ in} \\ \text{let } X_2 = \lambda x : T_1. \text{equivTy}(\langle T_2 \rangle, \langle U_2 \rangle) \text{ in} \\ X_1 ++ X_2 \end{array} \right) \Downarrow R \\
 \hline
 \Gamma \vdash \text{equivWhnfTy}(\langle \prod_{(x:T_1)} T_2 \rangle, \langle \prod_{(x:U_1)} U_2 \rangle) \Downarrow R
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \text{chk-tyeq-paths} \\
 \Gamma \vdash \left( \begin{array}{l} \text{let } X_1 = \text{equivTy}(\langle T \rangle, \langle U \rangle) \text{ in} \\ \text{check } T \equiv U \text{ using } X_1 \text{ in} \\ \text{let } X_2 = \text{equivTerm}(e_1, e'_1, T) \text{ in} \\ \text{let } X_3 = \text{equivTerm}(e_2, e'_2, T) \text{ in} \\ X_1 ++ X_2 ++ X_3 \end{array} \right) \Downarrow R \\
 \hline
 \Gamma \vdash \text{equivWhnfTy}(\langle \text{Paths}_T(e_1, e_2) \rangle, \langle \text{Paths}_U(e'_1, e'_2) \rangle) \Downarrow R
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \text{chk-tyeq-id} \\
 \Gamma \vdash \left( \begin{array}{l} \text{let } X_1 = \text{equivTy}(\langle T \rangle, \langle U \rangle) \text{ in} \\ \text{check } T \equiv U \text{ using } X_1 \text{ in} \\ \text{let } X_2 = \text{equivTerm}(e_1, e'_1, T) \text{ in} \\ \text{let } X_3 = \text{equivTerm}(e_2, e'_2, T) \text{ in} \\ X_1 ++ X_2 ++ X_3 \end{array} \right) \Downarrow R \\
 \hline
 \Gamma \vdash \text{equivWhnfTy}(\langle \text{Id}_T(e_1, e_2) \rangle, \langle \text{Id}_U(e'_1, e'_2) \rangle) \Downarrow R
 \end{array}$$

The reflexivity rule is not just an optimization, but also handles equivalence of base types and equivalence of universes.

## 2.1 Term equality

chk-eq-refl

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \text{equivTerm}(e, e, T) \Downarrow \text{val} ()}$$

chk-eq-ext

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash T \rightsquigarrow^* T' \not\rightsquigarrow \quad \Gamma \vdash \text{equivExtTerm}(e_1, e_2, \langle T' \rangle) \Downarrow R}{\Gamma \vdash \text{equivTerm}(e_1, e_2, T) \Downarrow R}$$

Extensionality

chk-eq-ext-prod

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \lambda x : T. \left( \begin{array}{l} \text{let } X_1 = \text{app}(e_1, \langle x \rangle) \text{ in} \\ \text{let } X_2 = \text{app}(e_2, \langle x \rangle) \text{ in} \\ \text{equivTerm}(X_1, X_2, \langle U \rangle) \end{array} \right) \Downarrow R}{\Gamma \vdash \text{equivExtTerm}(e_1, e_2, \langle \prod_{(x:T)} U \rangle) \Downarrow R}$$

chk-eq-ext-unit

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \text{equivExtTerm}(e_1, e_2, \langle \text{Unit} \rangle) \Downarrow \text{val} ()}$$

chk-eq-ext-K

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \text{equivExtTerm}(e_1, e_2, \langle \text{Id}_T(e_3, e_4) \rangle) \Downarrow \text{val} ()}$$

chk-eq-ext-whnf

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash e_1 \rightsquigarrow^* e'_1 \not\rightsquigarrow \quad \Gamma \vdash e_2 \rightsquigarrow^* e'_2 \not\rightsquigarrow \quad \Gamma \vdash \text{equivWhnf}(\langle e'_1 \rangle, \langle e'_2 \rangle) \Downarrow R}{\Gamma \vdash \text{equivExtTerm}(e_1, e_2, e_3) \Downarrow R}$$

In chk-eq-ext-whnf, we might want to check whether  $e'_1$  and  $e'_2$  are the same expressions before invoking the general comparison function.

Whnf equivalence

chk-eq-whnf-reflexivity

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \text{equivWhnf}(\langle B \rangle, \langle B \rangle) \Downarrow \text{val} ()}$$

chk-eq-whnf-app

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \left( \begin{array}{l} \text{let } X_1 = \text{equivTy}(\langle T_1 \rangle, \langle U_1 \rangle) \text{ in} \\ \text{check } T_1 \equiv T_2 \text{ using } X_1 \text{ in} \\ \text{let } X_2 = \lambda x : T_1. \text{ let } X' = \text{equivTy}(\langle T_2 \rangle, \langle U_2 \rangle) \text{ in} \quad \text{in} \\ \text{check } T_2 \equiv U_2 \text{ using } X' \text{ in} \\ \text{val } X' \\ \text{let } X_3 = \text{equivWhnf}(\langle B_1 \rangle, \langle B'_1 \rangle) \text{ in} \\ \text{let } X_4 = \text{equivTerm}(B_2, B'_2, T_1) \text{ in} \\ X_1 ++ X_2 ++ X_3 ++ X_4 \end{array} \right) \Downarrow R}{\Gamma \vdash \text{equivWhnf}(\langle B_1 @^{x:T_1.T_2} B_2 \rangle, \langle B'_1 @^{x:U_1.U_2} B'_2 \rangle) \Downarrow R}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\text{chk-eq-whnf-idpath} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash \left( \begin{array}{l} \text{let } X_1 = \text{equivTy}(\langle T \rangle, \langle U \rangle) \text{ in} \\ \text{check } T \equiv U \text{ using } X_1 \text{ in} \\ \text{let } X_2 = \text{equivTerm}(B_1, B_2, T) \text{ in} \\ X_1 ++ X_2 \end{array} \right) \Downarrow R}{\Gamma \vdash \text{equivWhnf}(\langle \text{idpath}_T B_1 \rangle, \langle \text{idpath}_U B_2 \rangle) \Downarrow R}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\text{chk-eq-whnf-j} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash \left( \begin{array}{l} \text{let } X_1 = \text{equivTy}(\langle T \rangle, \langle T' \rangle) \text{ in} \\ \text{check } T \equiv T' \text{ using } X_1 \text{ in} \\ \text{let } X_2 = \lambda x : T . \lambda y : T . \lambda p : \text{Paths}_T(x, y) . \text{ in} \\ \quad \text{let } X' = \text{equivTy}(\langle U \rangle, \langle U' \rangle) \text{ in} \\ \quad \text{check } U \equiv U' \text{ using } X' \text{ in} \\ \quad \text{val } X' \\ \text{let } X_3 = \lambda z : T . \text{equivTerm}(B_1, B'_1, P[z/x, z/y, (\text{idpath}_T z)/p]) \text{ in} \\ \text{let } X_4 = \text{equivTerm}(B_3, B'_3, T) \text{ in} \\ \text{let } X_5 = \text{equivTerm}(B_4, B'_4, T) \text{ in} \\ \text{let } X_6 = \text{equivWhnf}(\langle B_2 \rangle, \langle B'_2 \rangle) \text{ in} \\ X_1 ++ X_2 ++ X_3 ++ X_4 ++ X_5 ++ X_6 \end{array} \right) \Downarrow R}{\Gamma \vdash \text{equivWhnf}(\langle J_T([x y p . U], [z . B_1], B_2, B_3, B_4) \rangle, \langle J_{T'}([x y p . U'], [z . B'_1], B'_2, B'_3, B'_4) \rangle) \Downarrow R}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\text{chk-eq-whnf-refl} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash \left( \begin{array}{l} \text{let } X_1 = \text{equivTy}(\langle T \rangle, \langle U \rangle) \text{ in} \\ \text{check } T \equiv U \text{ using } X_1 \text{ in} \\ \text{let } X_2 = \text{equivTerm}(B_1, B_2, T) \text{ in} \\ X_1 ++ X_2 \end{array} \right) \Downarrow R}{\Gamma \vdash \text{equivWhnf}(\langle \text{refl}_T B_1 \rangle, \langle \text{refl}_U B_2 \rangle) \Downarrow R}
\end{array}$$

Whnf equivalence of names

chk-eq-whnf-prod

$$\frac{\alpha = \alpha' \quad \beta = \beta' \quad \Gamma \vdash \left( \begin{array}{l} \text{let } X_1 = \text{equivTerm}(B_1, B'_1, \mathbb{U}_\alpha) \text{ in} \\ \text{check } \text{El}^\alpha B_1 \equiv \text{El}^\alpha B'_1 \text{ using } X_1 \text{ in} \\ \text{let } X_2 = \lambda x : \text{El}^\alpha B_1 . \text{equivTerm}(e_2, B'_2, \mathbb{U}_\beta) \text{ in} \end{array} \right) \Downarrow R}{\Gamma \vdash \text{equivWhnf}(\langle \pi^{\alpha, \beta} x : B_1 . B_2 \rangle, \langle \pi^{\alpha', \beta'} x : B'_1 . B'_2 \rangle) \Downarrow R}$$

chk-eq-whnf-universe

$$\frac{\alpha = \beta}{\Gamma \vdash \text{equivWhnf}(\langle u_\alpha \rangle, \langle u_\beta \rangle) \Downarrow \text{val}()}$$

chk-eq-whnf-paths

$$\frac{\alpha = \alpha' \quad \Gamma \vdash \left( \begin{array}{l} \text{let } X_1 = \text{equivTerm}(B_1, B'_1, \mathbb{U}_\alpha) \text{ in} \\ \text{check } \text{El}^\alpha B_1 \equiv \text{El}^\alpha B'_1 \text{ using } X_1 \text{ in} \\ \text{let } X_2 = \text{equivTerm}(B_2, B'_2, \text{El}^\alpha B_1) \text{ in} \\ \text{let } X_3 = \text{equivTerm}(B_3, B'_3, \text{El}^\alpha B_1) \text{ in} \\ X_1 ++ X_2 ++ X_3 \end{array} \right) \Downarrow R}{\Gamma \vdash \text{equivWhnf}(\langle \text{paths}_{B_1}^\alpha(B_2, B_3) \rangle, \langle \text{paths}_{B'_1}^{\alpha'}(B'_2, B'_3) \rangle) \Downarrow R}$$

chk-eq-whnf-id

$$\frac{\alpha = \alpha' \quad \Gamma \vdash \left( \begin{array}{l} \text{let } X_1 = \text{equivTerm}(B_1, B'_1, \mathbb{U}_\alpha) \text{ in} \\ \text{check } \text{El}^\alpha B_1 \equiv \text{El}^\alpha B'_1 \text{ using } X_1 \text{ in} \\ \text{let } X_2 = \text{equivTerm}(B_2, B'_2, \text{El}^\alpha B_1) \text{ in} \\ \text{let } X_3 = \text{equivTerm}(B_3, B'_3, \text{El}^\alpha B_1) \text{ in} \\ \text{val}(X_1 ++ X_2 ++ X_3) \end{array} \right) \Downarrow R}{\Gamma \vdash \text{equivWhnf}(\langle \text{id}_{B_1}^\alpha(B_2, B_3) \rangle, \langle \text{id}_{B'_1}^{\alpha'}(B'_2, B'_3) \rangle) \Downarrow R}$$

chk-eq-whnf-coerce

$$\frac{\alpha = \alpha' \quad \beta = \beta' \quad \Gamma \vdash \text{equivTerm}(B_1, B'_1, \mathbb{U}_\alpha) \Downarrow R}{\Gamma \vdash \text{equivWhnf}(\langle \text{coerce}^{\alpha \mapsto \beta} B_1 \rangle, \langle \text{coerce}^{\alpha' \mapsto \beta'} B'_1 \rangle) \Downarrow R}$$



### 3 Well-Formedness

#### Expressions

$$\begin{array}{c}
\begin{array}{c} \text{ok-galactic-term} \\ \Gamma \vdash B : T \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash \langle B \rangle \text{ ok} \end{array}
\qquad
\begin{array}{c} \text{ok-galactic-type} \\ \Gamma \vdash T \text{ type} \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash \langle T \rangle \text{ ok} \end{array}
\qquad
\begin{array}{c} \text{ok-tt-var} \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash X \text{ ok} \end{array}
\\[10pt]
\begin{array}{c} \text{ok-cont} \\ \Gamma \vdash \mathcal{K} : \Delta \rightarrow \text{ok} \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash \text{cont}(\Gamma, \Delta, \mathcal{K}) \text{ ok} \end{array}
\qquad
\begin{array}{c} \text{ok-fun} \\ \Gamma \vdash C \text{ ok} \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash \text{fun } X \Rightarrow C \text{ ok} \end{array}
\qquad
\begin{array}{c} \text{ok-const} \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash c \text{ ok} \end{array}
\\[10pt]
\begin{array}{c} \text{ok-tuple} \\ \Gamma \vdash e_1 \text{ ok} \quad \dots \quad \Gamma \vdash e_n \text{ ok} \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash (e_1, \dots, e_n) \text{ ok} \end{array}
\qquad
\begin{array}{c} \text{ok-inj} \\ \Gamma \vdash e \text{ ok} \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash \text{inj}_i e \text{ ok} \end{array}
\\[10pt]
\begin{array}{c} \text{ok-handler} \\ \Gamma \vdash C_v \text{ ok} \quad \Gamma \vdash C_1 \text{ ok} \quad \dots \quad \Gamma \vdash C_n \text{ ok} \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash \text{handler val } X \mapsto C_v \mid (\text{op}_i(X, K) \mapsto C_n)_{i=1}^n \text{ ok} \end{array}
\end{array}$$

#### Results

$$\begin{array}{c}
\begin{array}{c} \text{ok-result-val} \\ \Gamma \vdash e \text{ ok} \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash \text{val } e \text{ ok} \end{array}
\qquad
\begin{array}{c} \text{ok-result-op} \\ \Gamma, \Delta \vdash T \text{ type} \quad \Gamma \vdash K : \Delta \rightarrow \text{ok} \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash \text{op}_i(\Delta, T, K) \text{ ok} \end{array}
\end{array}$$

#### Continuations

$$\begin{array}{c}
\begin{array}{c} \text{ok-hole} \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash \diamond : \bullet \rightarrow \text{ok} \end{array}
\qquad
\begin{array}{c} \text{ok-let-cont} \\ \Gamma \vdash K_1 : \Delta \rightarrow \text{ok} \quad \Gamma \vdash C_2 \text{ ok} \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash (\text{let } X = K_1 \text{ in } C_2) : \Delta \rightarrow \text{ok} \end{array}
\\[10pt]
\begin{array}{c} \text{ok-handle-cont} \\ \Gamma \vdash e_1 \text{ ok} \quad \Gamma \vdash K_2 : \Delta \rightarrow \text{ok} \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash (\text{with } e_1 \text{ handle } K_2) : \Delta \rightarrow \text{ok} \end{array}
\qquad
\begin{array}{c} \text{ok-lam-cont} \\ x, T_1 : \vdash K_2 : \Delta \rightarrow \text{ok} \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash (\lambda x : T_1 . K_2) : ([, \Delta : ]xT_1) \rightarrow \text{ok} \end{array}
\end{array}$$

## Computations

$$\begin{array}{c}
\text{ok-val} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash e \text{ ok}}{\Gamma \vdash \text{val } e \text{ ok}} \\
\\
\text{ok-app} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash e_1 \text{ ok} \quad \Gamma \vdash e_2 \text{ ok}}{\Gamma \vdash e_1 e_2 \text{ ok}} \\
\\
\text{ok-let} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash C_1 \text{ ok} \quad \Gamma \vdash C_2 \text{ ok}}{\Gamma \vdash (\text{let } X = C_1 \text{ in } C_2) \text{ ok}} \\
\\
\text{ok-op} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash e \text{ ok}}{\Gamma \vdash \text{op}_i e \text{ ok}} \\
\\
\text{ok-handle} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash e_1 \text{ ok} \quad \Gamma \vdash C_2 \text{ ok}}{\Gamma \vdash (\text{with } e_1 \text{ handle } C_2) \text{ ok}} \\
\\
\text{ok-cont-app} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash e_1 \text{ ok} \quad \Gamma \vdash e_2 \text{ ok}}{\Gamma \vdash e_1[e_2] \text{ ok}} \\
\\
\text{ok-ascribe} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash e_1 \text{ ok} \quad \Gamma \vdash e_2 \text{ ok}}{\Gamma \vdash e_1 :: e_2 \text{ ok}} \\
\\
\text{ok-prim} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash e_1 \text{ ok} \quad \dots \Gamma \vdash e_n \text{ ok}}{\Gamma \vdash f(e_1, \dots, e_n) \text{ ok}} \\
\\
\text{ok-match} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash e \text{ ok} \quad \Gamma \vdash C_1 \text{ ok} \quad \dots \quad \Gamma \vdash C_n \text{ ok}}{\Gamma \vdash \text{match } e \text{ with } (P_i \Rightarrow C_i)_{i=1}^n \text{ ok}} \\
\\
\text{ok-make-var} \\
\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash (\text{debruijn } n) \text{ ok}} \\
\\
\text{ok-make-app} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash e_1 \text{ ok} \quad \Gamma \vdash e_2 \text{ ok}}{\Gamma \vdash \text{app}(e_1, e_2) \text{ ok}} \\
\\
\text{ok-make-lam1} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash e_1 \text{ ok} \quad \Gamma \vdash C_2 \text{ ok}}{\Gamma \vdash (\lambda x : e_1 . C_2) \text{ ok}} \\
\\
\text{eval-assert-type} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash e \text{ ok} \quad \text{if } (\Gamma \vdash T_1 \equiv T_2) \text{ then } (\Gamma \vdash C \text{ ok})}{\Gamma \vdash \text{check } T_1 \equiv T_2 \text{ using } e \text{ in } C \text{ ok}} \\
\\
\text{ok-make-lam2} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash e_1 \text{ ok} \quad x, T_1 : \vdash C_2 \text{ ok}}{\Gamma \vdash (\lambda x : \langle T_1 \rangle . C_2) \text{ ok}}
\end{array}$$

Lemma 1 (Substitution)

1. If  $\Gamma \vdash e \text{ ok}$  and  $\Gamma \vdash e' \text{ ok}$  then  $\Gamma \vdash e[e'/X] \text{ ok}$ .
2. If  $\Gamma \vdash C \text{ ok}$  and  $\Gamma \vdash e' \text{ ok}$  then  $\Gamma \vdash C[e'/X] \text{ ok}$ .
3. If  $\Gamma \vdash \mathcal{K} : \Delta \rightarrow \text{ok}$  and  $\Gamma \vdash e' \text{ ok}$  then  $\Gamma \vdash \mathcal{K}[e'/X] : \Delta \rightarrow \text{ok}$ .

Lemma 2 (Continuation Invocation) If  $\Gamma \vdash \mathcal{K} : \Delta \rightarrow \text{ok}$  and  $\Gamma, \Delta \vdash e \text{ ok}$  then  $\Gamma \vdash \mathcal{K}[\diamond := e] \text{ ok}$ .

Lemma 3 (Preservation) If  $\Gamma \text{ ctx}$  and  $\Gamma \vdash C \text{ ok}$  and  $\Gamma \vdash C \Downarrow R$  then  $\Gamma \vdash R \text{ ok}$ .