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PPS - Assignment Sec-A

1. Convert the following no. with the indicated base to decimal.

(a)  $(12121)_3 = (151)_10$

$$1 \times 3^4 + 2 \times 3^3 + 1 \times 3^2 + 2 \times 3^1 + 1 \times 3^0 \Rightarrow 151$$

(b)  $(4310)_5 = (580)_10$

$$4 \times 5^3 + 3 \times 5^2 + 1 \times 5 + 0 \times 5^0 \Rightarrow 580$$

c.  $(50)_7 = (35)_10$

$$5 \times 7 + 0 \times 7^0 \Rightarrow 35$$

d.  $(AG)_{12} = (126)_{10}$

$$10 \times 12 + 6 \times 12^0 \Rightarrow 126$$

2. Solve following

(i)  $(9ADF \cdot BC)_{16} = (39647 \cdot 734)_{10}$

$$(9 \times 16^3 + 10 \times 16^2 + 13 \times 16^1 + 15 \times 16^0) \cdot (11 \times (16^{-1}) + 12 \times (16^{-2}))$$

(ii)  $(9ADF \cdot BC)_{16} = (115337 \cdot 274)_{10}$

$$(29547 \cdot 734)_{10} \Rightarrow 115337 \cdot 274$$

(1001 1010 1101 1111 · 1011 1100)  
(making group of 3 bits)

3. Convert  $(125.125)_{10}$  into binary, octal, hexadecimal numbers.

$$\text{Binary} \Rightarrow (125.125)_{10} = (1111101.001)_2$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 125 \\ \hline 2 | 62 \quad 1 \\ 2 | 31 \quad 0 \\ 2 | 15 \quad 1 \\ 2 | 7 \quad 1 \\ 2 | 3 \quad 1 \\ \hline 1 \quad 1 \\ 0 \quad 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 125 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 250 \\ - 250 \\ 0 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 500 \\ - 500 \\ 0 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 1000 \\ - 1000 \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1111101.001 \\ \swarrow \uparrow \uparrow \uparrow \\ 2 \end{array}$$

$$\text{Octal} \Rightarrow (125.125)_{10} = (175.1)_8$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 125 \\ \hline 8 | 15 \quad 5 \\ 8 | 1 \quad 7 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 125 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline 1000 \\ - 1000 \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\text{hexadecimal} \Rightarrow (125.125)_{10} = (\del{213.2})_{16}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 125 \\ \hline 16 | 7 \quad 13 \\ 16 | 0 \quad 7 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 125 \\ \times 16 \\ \hline 2000 \end{array}$$

7D.2

4. find decimal eq<sup>t</sup> of following

i)  $(111.01)_2 \Rightarrow (7.25)_{10}$

$$(1 \times 2^2 + 1 \times 2 + 1 \times 1) \cdot (0 \times 2^{-1} + 1 \times 2^{-2})$$

ii)  $(247.65)_8 \Rightarrow (167.828)_{10}$

$$(2 \times 8^2 + 4 \times 8 + 7 \times 1) \cdot \left( \frac{6}{8} + \frac{5}{64} \right)$$

iii)  $(1101.001)_2 \Rightarrow (13.125)_{10}$

$$(1 \times 2^3 + 1 \times 2^2 + 0 + 1) \cdot (0 + 0 + \frac{1}{8})$$

iv)  $(A2A.D4)_{16} = (2602.828)_{10}$

$$(10 \times 256 + 2 \times 16 + 10) \cdot \left( \frac{13}{16} + \frac{4}{256} \right)$$

$$\Rightarrow (2602.828)_{10}$$

5. Find  $(10110110)_2 - (01101110)_2$

using 2's complement

$$\begin{array}{r} 10110110 \\ - 01101110 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \textcircled{1}$$

$$01101110 \quad \textcircled{2}$$

Take 2's complement of  $\textcircled{2}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 10010001 \\ + 1 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} (\text{invert all bits}) \\ (\text{add } 1) \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 10010010 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{1} + \textcircled{2} \Rightarrow \begin{array}{r} 10110110 \\ + 10010010 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Ans  $(01001000)$

$$\begin{array}{r} & & \text{carry} & \leftarrow \textcircled{1} \\ & & \underline{\text{drop}} & \underline{01001000} \end{array}$$

6.  $(0101111)_2 + (1101100)_2 \Rightarrow$

$$\begin{array}{r} & 1 & & \\ & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & \\ + & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & \\ \hline & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{array}$$

Ans  $(10011011)$