## **Contents**

About the Authors	ix
Introduction	xiii
Chapter 1. The Anatomy of a JavaServer Page	1
Before You Begin	
JSP Under the Hood	
JavaServer Pages Best Practices	
JavaServer Pages Application Architecture	
JSP Fundamentals–Hands On	
Summary	
Chapter 2. Servlets and Deployment	43
What Is a Servlet?	43
HTTP Servlets	56
Deploying Java Servlet-Based Web Applications	65
An Example Web Application	
Summary	90
Chapter 3. The JavaServer Pages Expression Language	91
The Syntax and Use of the Expression Language	
Arithmetic Evaluation using the Expression Language	99
Comparisons in the Expression Language	102
Logical Operators in the Expression Language	106
JavaBeans and the Expression Language	
The Expression Language Implicit Objects	117
Expression Language Functions	120
Summary	129
Chapter 4. JavaServer Pages Standard Tag Library	131
Installing the JavaServer Pages Standard Tag Library	132
The JavaServer Pages Standard Tag Libraries	138
Summary	178
Chapter 5. Tag Files and Simple Tags	179
JSP Tag Extensions	
The Need for Custom Tags	
Tag Terminology and Concepts	
Changes from JSP 1.2	
Tag Files	184

Reusing Content	185
Customizing Templates with Attributes	186
Why Use Tag Files?	193
Simple Tags	193
Customizing Functionality with Attributes	201
Evaluating Body Content	
Summary	214
Chapter 6. Classic Tags	217
Classic Tags Overview	
Customizing Functionality with Attributes	
Dynamic Attributes	
Iteration Tags	
Body Tags	
Summary	251
Chapter 7. Custom Tag Advanced Features and Best Practices	253
Introducing Scripting Variables into the Page	254
Cooperating Tags	263
Tag Validation	
Handling Exceptions	
Tag Library Deployment	
Best Practices	
Summary	
Chapter 8. Data Access Options for Web Applications	285
Data Access Technologies	286
Data Access Architectures	297
Implementing the RSS Newsreader Example	303
Summary	320
Chapter 9. Introduction to Filtering	321
Common Filter Applications	
The Big Picture of Filtering	
Filters in Depth	325
Hands-On Filter Development	
Other Filterlike Technologies	
Filter Design Best Practices	
Summary	
Chapter 10. Advanced Filtering Techniques	355
Filters for Five Problem Domains	
Setting Up the Development Environment	357
Filter 1: A Visual Auditing Filter	
Filter 2: An Authorization Filter	
Filter 3: A Filter for Adapting to Legacy Resources	
Filter 4: An Ad Hoc Authentication Filter	
Filter 5: A Filter in the Request Processing Pipeline	
Summary	

Chapter 11. Security in Web Applications	391
The Secure Example Application	393
Authentication	394
	428
	430
Chapter 12. Improving Web Application Performance and Scalability	431
General Principles	
Page Caching	433
Database Connection Pooling	436
Designing for Scalability	439
Other Performance Tips and Resources	440
Measuring JSP Application Performance	440
Testing the Performance Techniques	
Summary	
Chapter 13. Web Application Design and Best Practices	451
The Importance of Design	
Web Application Design	453
Design Patterns	
J2EE Patterns and Web Application Components	
Frameworks for Building Web Applications	
Testing	
Security	
Troubleshooting	
Debugging	
General Guidelines	
Summary	
Chapter 14. Using Struts, XDoclet, and Other Tools	485
Struts Refresher	
Overview of the Example Struts-Résumé Application	
Struts Development Techniques and Tools	
Summary	
Appendix A. JavaServer Pages Syntax Reference	547
Preliminaries	
Directives	
Scripting Elements	552
Standard Actions	
Tag Libraries	
Implicit Objects	
Predefined Attributes.	
Appendix B. JavaServer Pages Implicit Objects	563
T 1	<b>703</b>