LAB ASSIGNMENT - 6

Name: Ashwin Balaji

Roll Number: 2020PMD4221

Course: M.Tech (Mobile Computing and Data Analytics)

Title: To work with Snort tool to demonstrate Intrusion Detection System

Software Requirements: Snort IDS 2.9, NpCap 1.31

Theory:

Snort uses a simple, lightweight rules description language that is flexible and quite powerful. There are a number of simple guidelines to remember when developing Snort rules. The first is that Snort rules must be completely contained on a single line, the Snort rule parser doesn't know how to handle rules on multiple lines.

Snort rules are divided into two logical sections, the rule header and the rule options. The rule header contains the rule's action, protocol, source and destination IP addresses and netmasks, and the source and destination ports information. The rule option section contains alert messages and information on which parts of the packet should be inspected to determine if the rule action should be taken.

Rule_actions Protocols Source_address Source_port ->/<> Destination_address

Destination_port (Rule_actions: " ";)

Rule Actions: The rule header contains the information that defines the "who, where, and what" of a packet, as well as what to do in the event that a packet with all the attributes indicated in the rule should show up. The first item in a rule is the rule action. The rule action tells Snort what to do when it finds a packet that matches the rule criteria. There are five available default actions in Snort, alert, log, pass, activate, and dynamic.

- alert generate an alert using the selected alert method, and then log the packet
- log log the packet
- pass ignore the packet
- activate alert and then turn on another dynamic rule
- dynamic remain idle until activated by an activate rule, then act as a log rule
- **drop** block and log the packet
- **reject** block the packet, log it, and then send a TCP reset if the protocol is TCP or an ICMP port unreachable message if the protocol is UDP.
- sdrop block the packet but do not log it.

Protocols: The next field in a rule is the protocol. There are three IP protocols that Snort currently analyzes for suspicious behavior, tcp, udp, and icmp. In the future there may be more, such as ARP, IGRP, GRE, OSPF, RIP, IPX, etc.

- tcp
- udp
- icmp

Direction Operator: The direction operator "->" indicates the orientation, or "direction", of the traffic that the rule applies to. The IP address and port numbers on the left side of the direction operator is considered to be the traffic coming from the source host, and the address and port information on the right side of the operator is the destination host. There is also a bidirectional operator, which is indicated with a "<>" symbol. This tells Snort to consider the address/port pairs in either the source or destination orientation.

Rule Options: Rule options form the heart of Snort's intrusion detection engine, combining ease of use with power and flexibility. All Snort rule options are separated from each other using the semicolon ";" character. Rule option keywords are separated from their arguments with a colon ":" character. As of this writing, there are fifteen rule option keywords available for Snort:

- msg prints a message in alerts and packet logs
- logto log the packet to a user specified filename instead of the standard output file
- **ttl** test the IP header's TTL field value
- tos test the IP header's TOS field value
- id test the IP header's fragment ID field for a specific value
- **ipoption** watch the IP option fields for specific codes
- **fragbits** test the fragmentation bits of the IP header
- **dsize** test the packet's payload size against a value
- flags test the TCP flags for certain values
- **seq** test the TCP sequence number field for a specific value
- ack test the TCP acknowledgement field for a specific value
- **itype** test the ICMP type field against a specific value
- icode test the ICMP code field against a specific value
- icmp_id test the ICMP ECHO ID field against a specific value
- icmp_seq test the ICMP ECHO sequence number against a specific value
- **content** search for a pattern in the packet's payload
- content-list search for a set of patterns in the packet's payload
- **offset** modifier for the content option, sets the offset to begin attempting a pattern match
- **depth** modifier for the content option, sets the maximum search depth for a pattern match attempt
- nocase match the preceding content string with case insensitivity

- session dumps the application layer information for a given session
- rpc watch RPC services for specific application/proceedure calls
- resp active response (knock down connections, etc)
- react active response (block web sites)

Procedure:

Download and Install Snort IDS.

Follow: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-AkUidedDIY

```
10-14:44:49.686959 [**] [1:1000002:0] Testing UDP alert [**] [Priority: 0] (UDP) 192.168.0.1:60705 -> 239.255.255.2
/16-14:44:49.892130 [**] [1:1000002:0] Testing UDP alert [**] [Priority: 0] {UDP} 192.168.0.1:60705
1900
/16-14:44:49.994167 [**] [1:1000002:0] Testing UDP alert [**] [Priority: 0] {UDP} 192.168.0.1:60705 -> 239.255.255.2
1990
//16-14:44:56.242141 [**] [1:1800002:0] Testing UDP alert [**] [Priority: 0] {UDP} 192.168.0.102:50706 -> 172.217.166
/16-14:44:56.249480 [**] [1:1000002:0] Testing UDP alert [**] [Priority: 0] {UDP} 172.217.166.206:443 -> 192.168.0.1
/16-14:44:56.275294 [**] [1:1000002:0] Testing UDP alert [**] [Priority: 0] {UDP} 192.168.0.102:50706 -> 172.217.166
  6-14:44:56.324463 [**] [1:1000002:0] Testing UDP alert [**] [Priority: 0] {UDP} 172.217.166.206:443 -> 192.168.0.
/16-14:44:56.324463 [**] [1:1000002:0] Testing UDP alert [**] [Priority: 0] {UDP} 172.217.166.206:443 -> 192.168.0
   00
-14:44:56.324829 [**] [1:1000002:0] Testing UDP alert [**] [Priority: 0] {UDP} 192.168.0.102:50706 -> 172.217.16
0:443
/16-14:44:56.353496 [**] [1:1000002:0] Testing UDP alert [**] [Priority: 0] {UDP} 172.217.166.206:443 -> 192.168.0.1
acket I/O Totals:
                        435632
                       432547 ( 99.292%)
3085 ( 0.703%)
0 ( 0.000%)
3085 ( 0.708%)
  Analyzed:
  Dropped:
Filtered:
utstanding:
 Injected:
reakdown by protocol (includes rebuilt packets):
    Eth: 432591 (100.000%)
    VLAN: 0 ( 0.000%)
    IP4: 431590 ( 99.769%)
    Frag: 0 ( 0.000%)
    ICMP: 34 ( 0.008%)
    UDP: 300363 ( 69.433%)
    TCP: 124245 ( 28.721%)
    IP6: 364 ( 0.084%)
    IP6 Ext: 412 ( 0.005%)
    IP6 Opts: 48 ( 0.011%)
                                      0.011%)
   IP6 Opts:
                                     0.000%)
      emory Statistics for File at:Fri Jul 16 18:42:33 2021
    Total buffers allocated:
Total buffers freed:
    Total buffers released:
    Total file mempool:
Total allocated file mempool:
    Total freed file mempool:
Total released file mempool:
                                                            280 bytes
                        Memory in use:
No of allocs:
              No of frees:
Session Statistics:
                        Memory in use:
No of allocs:
No of frees:
                                                               0 bytes
               Mempool Statistics:
                        Memory in use:
No of allocs:
No of frees:
                                                            280 bytes
```

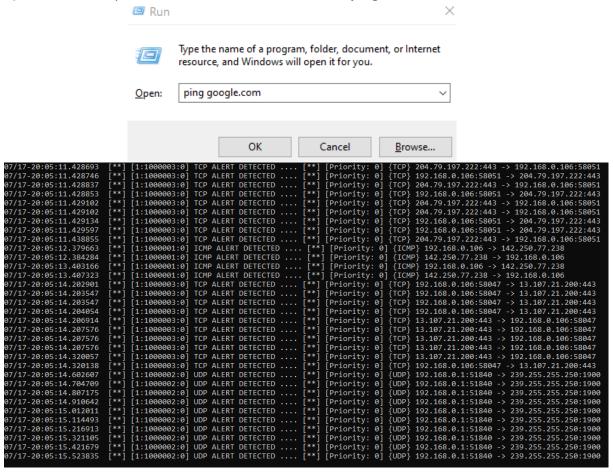
- 2. Restart the machine after installation.
- 3. Run cmd as Administrator
- 4. To test packet (i.e., TCP, ICMP, UDP) detection and its flow:
 - a) C:\snort\etc\local.rules to edit rules
 - b) Defined Rules:

```
alert icmp any any -> any any (msg:"ICMP ALERT DETECTED
...."; sid:1000001;)

alert udp any any -> any any (msg:"UDP ALERT DETECTED
...."; sid:1000002;)

alert tcp any any -> any any (msg:"TCP ALERT DETECTED
...."; sid:1000003;)
```

- c) Run C:\snort\bin\snort -i 5 -c C:\Snort\etc\snort.conf -A console
- d) To test ICMP packet flow, click on RUN and enter ping <website.com>



- 5. To log suspicious traffic in the network.
 - a) C:\snort\etc\local.rules to edit rules
 - b) Run C:\snort\bin\snort -i 5 -c C:\Snort\etc\snort.conf -A console

```
ruletype suspicious
  type log
  output log tcpdump: suspicious.log
 ruletype codered
        type alert
        output alert syslog: LOG AUTH LOG ALERT
        output log tcpdump: suspicious.log
  Name
                                   Date modified
 Quick access
  ■ Desktop 🖈 🗋 snort.log.1626538343
                                    7/17/2021 9:42 PM 1626538343 File
                                                             1 KB
  → Downloads → suspicious.log.1626538343
                                   7/17/2021 9:42 PM 1626538343 File
```

- 6. To log/alert certain suspicious/restricted keyword request from the browser.
 - a) Alert protocol request with the request content and the message to be logged.
 - b) C:\snort\etc\local.rules to edit rules

```
alert tcp any any -> any any (content:"instagram";
msg:"Alert ... Social Network ping addresses";
sid:1000004; rev:1;)

alert tcp any any -> any any (content:"malware";
msg:"Alert... Suspicious Keyword request !!!";
sid:1000005; rev:1;)
```

- c) Run C:\snort\bin\snort -i 5 -c C:\Snort\etc\snort.conf -A console
- d) Run the rules tagged content in the browser to test IDS.

```
Commencing packet processing (pid=3040)

97/17-23:25:21.39666 [**] [1:1000004:1] Alert ... Social Network ping addresses [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 192.168.0.106:60916 -> 157.240.198.17:443

97/17-23:25:22.059177 [**] [1:1000004:1] Alert ... Social Network ping addresses [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 192.168.0.106:64044 -> 157.240.198.10:443

97/17-23:28:48.062335 [**] [1:1000005:1] Alert ... Suspicious Keyword request !!! [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 192.168.0.106:53812 -> 13.35.190.75:443

97/17-23:28:51.256195 [**] [1:1000005:1] Alert ... Suspicious Keyword request !!! [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 192.168.0.106:53850 -> 18.205.201.184:443

97/17-23:28:51.477766 [**] [1:1000005:1] Alert ... Suspicious Keyword request !!! [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 192.168.0.106:51231 -> 18.205.201.184:443

97/17-23:28:51.486890 [**] [1:1000005:1] Alert ... Suspicious Keyword request !!! [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 18.205.201.184:443 -> 192.168.0.106:53850

97/17-23:28:51.711475 [**] [1:1000005:1] Alert ... Suspicious Keyword request !!! [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 18.205.201.184:443 -> 192.168.0.106:53121
```

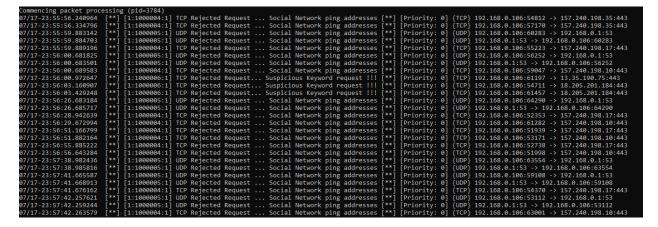
- e) Snort successfully detected the keyword entered, showing the date, time, message, alert priority, source->destination address.
- 7. To reject certain suspicious/restricted keyword response/request to/from the browser.
 - a) C:\snort\etc\local.rules to edit rules

```
reject tcp any any <> any any (content:"TCP instagram";
msg:"Alert ... Social Network ping addresses";
sid:1000004; rev:1;)

reject tcp any any <> any any (content:"TCP malware";
msg:"Alert... Suspicious Keyword request !!!";
sid:1000005; rev:1;)

reject udp any any <> any any (content:"instagram";
msg:"UDP Rejected Request ... Social Network ping
addresses"; sid:1000006; rev:1;)
```

- b) Run C:\snort\bin\snort -i 5 -c C:\Snort\etc\snort.conf -A console
- c) Run the rules tagged content in the browser to test IDS.



- 8. To pass certain suspicious/restricted keyword response/request to/from the browser.
 - a) C:\snort\etc\local.rules to edit rules

```
pass tcp any any <> any any (content:"TCP instagram";
msg:"Alert ... Social Network ping addresses";
sid:1000004; rev:1;)

pass tcp any any <> any any (content:"TCP malware";
msg:"Alert... Suspicious Keyword request !!!";
sid:1000005; rev:1;)

pass udp any any <> any any (content:"instagram"; msg:"UDP
Pass Request ... Social Network ping addresses";
sid:1000006; rev:1;)
```

b) Run C:\snort\bin\snort -i 5 -c C:\Snort\etc\snort.conf -A console

- c) Run the rules tagged content in the browser to test IDS.\
- **d)** No request/response can be seen recorded in the cmd as those requests/response has been ignored by the IDS

```
Commencing packet processing (pid=12272)
```

- 9. To drop/sdrop certain suspicious/restricted keyword response/request to/from the browser.
 - e) C:\snort\etc\local.rules to edit rules

Note: Change drop to sdrop to check for results

```
drop tcp any any <> any any (content:"TCP instagram";
msg:"Drop/SDrop ... Social Network ping addresses";
sid:1000004; rev:1;)

drop tcp any any <> any any (content:"TCP malware"; msg:"
Drop/SDrop... Suspicious Keyword request !!!";
sid:1000005; rev:1;)

drop udp any any <> any any (content:"instagram"; msg:"UDP
Drop/SDrop... Social Network ping addresses"; sid:1000006;
rev:1;)
```

- f) Run C:\snort\bin\snort -i 5 -c C:\Snort\etc\snort.conf -A console
- g) Run the rules tagged content in the browser to test IDS.
- h) No request/response can be seen recorded in the cmd as those requests/response has been ignored by the IDS but the log has been recorded (in the case of drop, but not recorded in the case of sdrop)

- 10. To log certain suspicious/restricted keyword response/request to/from the browser.
 - a) C:\snort\etc\local.rules to edit rules

```
log tcp any any <> any any (content:"instagram";
msg:"TCP Log Request ... Social Network ping addresses";
sid:1000004; rev:1;)
```

```
log udp any any <> any any (content:"instagram";
msg:"UDP Log Request ... Social Network ping addresses";
sid:1000005; rev:1;)
```

log tcp any any <> any any (content:"malware"; msg:"TCP
Log Request... Suspicious Keyword request !!!";
sid:1000006; rev:1;)

- b) Run C:\snort\bin\snort -i 5 -c C:\Snort\etc\snort.conf -A console
- c) Run the rules tagged content in the browser to test IDS.
- d) No request/response can be seen recorded in the cmd, as those requests/response has been ignored by the IDS but the log has been recorded.
- snort.log.1626549948

7/18/2021 1:02 AM 1626549948 File

8 KB

11. Flags in Snort.

```
alert tcp any any <> any any (flags: AP; msg: "Possible ACK
PUSH scan"; sid: 1000045;)
```

```
alert tcp any any <> any any (flags: AU; msg: "Possible ACK
URG scan"; sid: 1000046;)
```

```
alert tcp any any <> any any (flags: AR; msg: "Possible ACK
RST scan"; sid: 1000047;)
```

```
alert tcp any any <> any any (flags: AS; msg: "Possible ACK SYN scan"; sid: 1000048;)
```

alert tcp any any <> any any (flags: AF; msg: "Possible ACK FIN scan"; Priority: 1; sid: 1000049;)

```
07/18-01:18:48.343837 [**] [1:1000045:0] Possible ACK PUSH scan [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 157.240.198.17:443 -> 192.168.0.106:63000 07/18-01:18:49.080181 [**] [1:1000045:0] Possible ACK PUSH scan [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 192.168.0.106:61058 -> 157.240.198.10:443 07/18-01:18:49.381500 [**] [1:1000045:0] Possible ACK PUSH scan [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 99.86.46.98:443 -> 192.168.0.106:55373 07/18-01:18:49.383014 [**] [1:1000049:0] Possible ACK FIN scan [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 99.86.46.98:443 -> 192.168.0.106:55373 07/18-01:18:49.383014 [**] [1:1000045:0] Possible ACK PUSH scan [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 157.240.198.10:443 -> 192.168.0.106:51058 07/18-01:18:49.383436 [**] [1:1000045:0] Possible ACK FIN scan [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 99.86.46.98:443 -> 192.168.0.106:55373 07/18-01:18:49.396988 [**] [1:1000045:0] Possible ACK PUSH scan [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 157.240.198.10:443 -> 192.168.0.106:61058 07/18-01:18:52.471887 [**] [1:1000048:0] Possible ACK SYN scan [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 157.116.139.120:443 -> 192.168.0.106:60905 07/18-01:18:52.474685 [**] [1:1000045:0] Possible ACK PUSH scan [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 137.116.139.120:443
```

```
Possible ACK FIN scan [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 3.82.237.115:443 -> 192.168.0.106:59659
Possible ACK RST scan [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 192.168.0.106:59659 -> 3.82.237.115:443
Possible ACK PUSH scan [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 192.168.0.106:58158 -> 157.240.198.10:443
Possible ACK PUSH scan [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 192.168.0.106:58158 -> 157.240.198.10:443
Possible ACK FIN scan [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 192.168.0.106:55373 -> 99.86.46.98:443
Possible ACK FUSH scan [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 192.168.0.106:55373 -> 99.86.46.98:443
Possible ACK FUSH scan [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 192.168.0.106:63000 -> 157.240.198.17:443
Possible ACK PUSH scan [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 192.168.0.106:63000 -> 157.240.198.17:443
Possible ACK PUSH scan [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 192.168.0.106:63000 -> 157.240.198.17:443
Possible ACK PUSH scan [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 192.168.0.106:61058 -> 157.240.198.10:434
Possible ACK PUSH scan [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 192.168.0.106:61058 -> 157.240.198.10:443
Possible ACK PUSH scan [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 157.240.198.10:443 -> 192.168.0.106:61058
Possible ACK FUSH scan [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 157.240.3.29:443 -> 192.168.0.106:52924
Possible ACK FUSH scan [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 157.240.3.29:443 -> 192.168.0.106:52924
Possible ACK FUSH scan [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 157.240.3.29:443 -> 192.168.0.106:52924
Possible ACK FUSH scan [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 192.168.0.106:55158 -> 157.240.198.10:443
Possible ACK RST scan [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 192.168.0.106:55373 -> 99.86.46.98:443
Possible ACK RST scan [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 192.168.0.106:55373 -> 99.86.46.98:443
Possible ACK RST scan [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 192.168.0.106:55373 -> 99.86.46.98:443
 07/18-01:19:25.824833
07/18-01:19:27.075267
07/18-01:19:27.304684
07/18-01:19:29.610779
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87/18-01:19:29.610779
07/18-01:19:30.599231
07/18-01:19:31.599231
07/18-01:19:31.481542
07/18-01:19:31.762922
07/18-01:19:31.833364
07/18-01:19:32.056533
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 07/18-01:19:32.194632
07/18-01:19:32.195809
07/18-01:19:38.078594
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   7/18-01:19:38.315578
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   7/18-01:18:19.282583
                                                                                                                                                                1:1000047:0]
   7/18-01:19:39.211873
```

Help Links:

- 1. https://paginas.fe.up.pt/~mgi98020/pgr/writing snort rules.htm
- 2. https://snort-org-

site.s3.amazonaws.com/production/document_files/files/000/000/249/original/snort_manual.pdf?X-Amz-Algorithm=AWS4-HMAC-SHA256&X-Amz-Credential=AKIAIXACIED2SPMSC7GA%2F20210717%2Fus-east-1%2Fs3%2Faws4_request&X-Amz-Date=20210717T192334Z&X-Amz-Expires=172800&X-Amz-SignedHeaders=host&X-Amz-Signature=ed8992eaa13ae7a9ef9e139863b12cf62aab017550fbb16a90b30104598985a1

 http://manual-snort-org.s3-website-us-east-1.amazonaws.com/node29.html#SECTION004240000000000000