

**NAME**

`cexp`, `cexpf`, `cexpl` – complex exponential function

**SYNOPSIS**

```
#include <complex.h>
```

```
double complex cexp(double complex z);
```

```
float complex cexpf(float complex z);
```

```
long double complex cexpl(long double complex z);
```

Link with `-lm`.

**DESCRIPTION**

These functions calculate  $e$  (2.71828..., the base of natural logarithms) raised to the power of  $z$ .

One has:

$$cexp(I * z) = ccos(z) + I * csin(z)$$

**VERSIONS**

These functions first appeared in glibc in version 2.1.

**ATTRIBUTES**

For an explanation of the terms used in this section, see **attributes(7)**.

Interface	Attribute	Value
<code>cexp()</code> , <code>cexpf()</code> , <code>cexpl()</code>	Thread safety	MT-Safe

**CONFORMING TO**

C99, POSIX.1-2001, POSIX.1-2008.

**SEE ALSO**

**cabs(3)**, **cexp2(3)**, **clog(3)**, **cpow(3)**, **complex(7)**

**COLOPHON**

This page is part of release 5.02 of the Linux *man-pages* project. A description of the project, information about reporting bugs, and the latest version of this page, can be found at <https://www.kernel.org/doc/man-pages/>.