

NAME

log1p, log1pf, log1pl – logarithm of 1 plus argument

SYNOPSIS

```
#include <math.h>
```

```
double log1p(double x);
```

```
float log1pf(float x);
```

```
long double log1pl(long double x);
```

Link with `-lm`.

Feature Test Macro Requirements for glibc (see **feature_test_macros(7)**):

log1p():

```
_ISOC99_SOURCE || _POSIX_C_SOURCE >= 200112L
```

```
|| _XOPEN_SOURCE >= 500
```

```
|| /* Since glibc 2.19: */ _DEFAULT_SOURCE
```

```
|| /* Glibc versions <= 2.19: */ _BSD_SOURCE || _SVID_SOURCE
```

log1pf(), **log1pl()**:

```
_ISOC99_SOURCE || _POSIX_C_SOURCE >= 200112L
```

```
|| /* Since glibc 2.19: */ _DEFAULT_SOURCE
```

```
|| /* Glibc versions <= 2.19: */ _BSD_SOURCE || _SVID_SOURCE
```

DESCRIPTION

These functions return a value equivalent to

$$\log(1 + x)$$

The result is computed in a way that is accurate even if the value of x is near zero.

RETURN VALUE

On success, these functions return the natural logarithm of $(1 + x)$.

If x is a NaN, a NaN is returned.

If x is positive infinity, positive infinity is returned.

If x is -1 , a pole error occurs, and the functions return **-HUGE_VAL**, **-HUGE_VALF**, or **-HUGE_VALL**, respectively.

If x is less than -1 (including negative infinity), a domain error occurs, and a NaN (not a number) is returned.

ERRORS

See **math_error(7)** for information on how to determine whether an error has occurred when calling these functions.

The following errors can occur:

Domain error: x is less than -1

`errno` is set to **EDOM** (but see BUGS). An invalid floating-point exception (**FE_INVALID**) is raised.

Pole error: x is -1

`errno` is set to **ERANGE** (but see BUGS). A divide-by-zero floating-point exception (**FE_DIVBYZERO**) is raised.

ATTRIBUTES

For an explanation of the terms used in this section, see **attributes(7)**.

| Interface | Attribute | Value |
|--|---------------|---------|
| log1p() , log1pf() , log1pl() | Thread safety | MT-Safe |

CONFORMING TO

C99, POSIX.1-2001, POSIX.1-2008.

BUGS

Before version 2.22, the glibc implementation did not set *errno* to **EDOM** when a domain error occurred.

Before version 2.22, the glibc implementation did not set *errno* to **ERANGE** when a range error occurred.

SEE ALSO

exp(3), **expm1(3)**, **log(3)**

COLOPHON

This page is part of release 5.02 of the Linux *man-pages* project. A description of the project, information about reporting bugs, and the latest version of this page, can be found at <https://www.kernel.org/doc/man-pages/>.