

**NAME**

XConsortium – X Consortium information

**SYNOPSIS**

Releases 6.0 through 6.3 of X Version 11 were brought to you by the X Consortium, Inc.

**DESCRIPTION**

The X Consortium was an independent, not-for-profit Delaware membership corporation. It was formed in 1993 as the successor to the MIT X Consortium. The purpose of the X Consortium was to foster the development, evolution, and maintenance of the X Window System, a comprehensive set of vendor-neutral, system-architecture neutral, network-transparent windowing and user interface standards.

The X Window System was created in the mid-1980s at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. In 1988, MIT formed a member-funded consortium to provide the technical and administrative leadership necessary to support further development of the X Window System. In 1992, MIT and the membership decided it was in their best interests to move the consortium out of MIT and create an independent, stand-alone organization. All rights to the X Window System were assigned by MIT to X Consortium, Inc. on January 1, 1994. X Consortium, Inc. closed its doors on December 31, 1996. All rights to the X Window System have been assigned to the Open Software Foundation.

The X Consortium was financially self-supporting through membership fees. There are no license fees associated with the use of X Window System standards and code developed by the X Consortium. Membership in the X Consortium was open to any organization willing to execute a membership agreement.

The X Consortium was a highly participative body. Members were encouraged to actively cooperate with the staff and other members in the design and review of proposed specifications, and in the design, coding and testing of sample implementations of those specifications.

The X Consortium accomplished most of its work using electronic mail over the Internet, with individual mailing lists for working groups. Internet electronic mail connectivity was viewed as a requirement for useful participation in X Consortium activities. Meetings were held as necessary, often in conjunction with industry conferences and trade shows.

**STAFF**

President:  
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Paul Lavalley

Director of Engineering:  
Jim Fournier

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Technical Director, X Window System:  
Ralph Swick

Technical Staff, X Window System:

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Stephen Gildea, emeritus  
Kaleb Keithley  
Arnaud Le Hors  
Ralph Mor, emeritus

Ray Tice  
Dave Wiggins, emeritus

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Manager, CDE Quality Engineering:  
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CDE Architects:  
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Tom Cavin  
Sami Mohammed  
Mark Schuldenfrei

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Kevin Ethier

Technical Staff, Systems Administration:  
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Amy Rich, emeritus  
Anne Salemmme

## BOARD OF DIRECTORS

The X Consortium's activities and affairs were managed under the direction and oversight of a Board of Directors, elected annually by the Members. The Board was responsible for reviewing the achievements of the Consortium, approving planned work, appointing a President and other officers of the Consortium, and setting membership dues. The last Directors were:

Robert W. Scheifler, President, X Consortium  
Dr. Forest Baskett, Senior VP of R&D, Silicon Graphics Computer Systems  
Harold D. Blair, Apogee International Corp.  
Roger S. Gourd, Gourd & Associates  
Dr. Robin Hillyard, Chairman and Chief Technical Officer, Novasoft Systems  
Don McGovern, General Operations Manager and Executive Dir., Hewlett Packard  
Peter J. Shaw, Senior VP, NetManage  
Michael Tobias, President, Tech-Source, Inc.

**ADDRESS**

To reach the X Consortium public Wide World Web server, use the URL: <http://www.x.org/>

To reach the X Consortium public ftp machine, use anonymous ftp to: <ftp.x.org>

**FULL MEMBERS**

Adobe Systems Inc.  
Cray Research, Inc.  
Digital Equipment Corp.  
Fujitsu Limited  
Hewlett-Packard Company  
Hitachi Ltd.  
IBM Corporation  
Megatek Corp.  
Motorola, Inc.  
NEC Corporation  
Novell, Inc.  
Oki Electric Industry Co., Ltd.  
OMRON Corporation  
SCO, Inc.  
Siemens Nixdorf Informationssysteme AG  
Silicon Graphics, Inc.  
Sony Corporation  
Sun Microsystems, Inc.  
Tektronix, Inc.

**ASSOCIATE MEMBERS**

Boundless Technologies  
Hummingbird Communications Ltd.  
Insignia Solutions, Ltd.  
Mercury Interactive Corp.  
NetManage, Inc.  
Network Computing Devices  
VisiCom Laboratories, Inc.  
Walker Richer & Quinn, Inc.

**END USERS**

Hughes Aircraft Company

**AFFILIATE MEMBERS**

ASTEC, Inc.  
BARCO Chromatics, Inc.  
CenterLine Software, Inc.  
CliniComp, Intl.  
Component Integration Laboratories, Inc.  
Draper Laboratory.  
Electronic Book Technologies, Inc.  
Gallium Software, Inc.  
Georgia Institute of Technology  
Human Designed Systems, Inc.  
INRIA – Institut National de Recherche en Informatique et en Automatique  
Integrated Computer Solutions, Inc.  
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KL Group Inc.  
Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Metheus Corporation  
Metro Link, Inc.  
Object Management Group, Inc.  
Open Software Foundation  
Performance Awareness Corp.  
Peritek Corp.  
Petrotechnical Open Software Corp.  
Point Technologies, Inc.  
Shiman Associates, Inc.  
Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory.  
Software Development Corp.  
SOUM Corporation  
Spectragraphics Corp.  
Tech-Source, Inc.  
TriTeal Corp.  
White Pine Software, Inc.  
World Wide Web Consortium.  
The XFree86 Project, Inc.  
X Inside, Inc.