

NAME

getttyent, getttynam, setttyent, endtttyent – get ttys file entry

SYNOPSIS

```
#include <ttyent.h>

struct ttyent *getttyent(void);

struct ttyent *getttynam(const char *name);

int setttyent(void);

int endtttyent(void);
```

DESCRIPTION

These functions provide an interface to the file **_PATH_TTYS** (e.g., */etc/ttys*).

The function **setttyent()** opens the file or rewinds it if already open.

The function **endtttyent()** closes the file.

The function **getttynam()** searches for a given terminal name in the file. It returns a pointer to a *ttyent* structure (description below).

The function **getttyent()** opens the file **_PATH_TTYS** (if necessary) and returns the first entry. If the file is already open, the next entry. The *ttyent* structure has the form:

```
struct ttyent {
    char *ty_name;      /* terminal device name */
    char *ty_getty;     /* command to execute, usually getty */
    char *ty_type;      /* terminal type for termcap */
    int   ty_status;    /* status flags */
    char *ty_window;    /* command to start up window manager */
    char *ty_comment;   /* comment field */
};
```

ty_status can be:

```
#define TTY_ON      0x01 /* enable logins (start ty_getty program) */
#define TTY_SECURE 0x02 /* allow UID 0 to login */
```

ATTRIBUTES

For an explanation of the terms used in this section, see **attributes(7)**.

Interface	Attribute	Value
getttyent() , setttyent() , endtttyent() , getttynam()	Thread safety	MT-Unsafe race:ttyent

CONFORMING TO

Not in POSIX.1. Present on the BSDs, and perhaps other systems.

NOTES

Under Linux, the file */etc/ttys*, and the functions described above, are not used.

SEE ALSO

ttynam(3), **ttyslot(3)**

COLOPHON

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