

## NAME

Glib::BookmarkFile – Parser for bookmark files

## SYNOPSIS

```

use Glib;

$date .= $_ while (<DATA>);

$b = Glib::BookmarkFile->new;
$b->load_from_data($data);
$url = 'file:///some/path/to/a/file.txt';
if ($b->has_item($url)) {
    $title = $b->get_title($url);
    $desc  = $b->get_description($url);

    print "Bookmark for `$_url` ($title):\n";
    print "  $desc\n";
}
0;

__DATA__
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<xbel version="1.0"
  xmlns:bookmark="http://www.freedesktop.org/standards/desktop-bookmarks"
  xmlns:mime="http://www.freedesktop.org/standards/shared-mime-info">
  <bookmark href="file:///tmp/test-file.txt" added="2006-03-22T18:54:00Z" modified="2006-03-22T18:54:00Z">
    <title>Test File</title>
    <desc>Some test file</desc>
    <info>
      <metadata owner="http://freedesktop.org">
        <mime:mime-type type="text/plain"/>
        <bookmark:applications>
          <bookmark:application name="Gedit" exec="gedit %u" timestamp="1143053">
            </bookmark:application>
          </bookmark:applications>
        </metadata>
      </info>
    </bookmark>
  </xbel>

```

## DESCRIPTION

**Glib::BookmarkFile** lets you parse, edit or create files containing lists of bookmarks to resources pointed to by URIs, with some meta-data bound to them, following the Desktop Bookmark Specification. The recent files support inside GTK+ uses this type of files to store the list of recently used files.

The syntax of bookmark files is described in detail in the Desktop Bookmarks Specification, here is a quick summary: bookmark files use a subclass of the XML Bookmark Exchange Language (XBEL) document format, defining meta-data such as the MIME type of the resource pointed by a bookmark, the list of applications that have registered the same URI and the visibility of the bookmark.

## METHODS

**bookmarkfile = Glib::BookmarkFile->new**

**\$bookmark\_file->add\_application (\$url, \$name, \$exec)**

- \$url (string)
- \$name (string or undef)
- \$exec (string or undef)

Adds the application with \$name and \$exec to the list of applications that have registered a bookmark for

`$uri` into `$bookmark_file`.

Every bookmark inside a `Glib::BookmarkFile` must have at least an application registered. Each application must provide a name, a command line useful for launching the bookmark, the number of times the bookmark has been registered by the application and the last time the application registered this bookmark.

If `$name` is `undef`, the name of the application will be the same returned by **Glib::get\_application\_name()**; if `$exec` is `undef`, the command line will be a composition of the program name as returned by **Glib::get\_prgrname()** and the “%u” modifier, which will be expanded to the bookmark’s URI.

This function will automatically take care of updating the registrations count and timestamping in case an application with the same `$name` had already registered a bookmark for `$uri` inside the bookmark file. If no bookmark for `$uri` is found one is created.

`$bookmark_file->add_group ($uri, $group)`

- `$uri` (string)
- `$group` (string)

Adds `$group` to the list of groups to which the bookmark for `$uri` belongs to. If no bookmark for `$uri` is found one is created.

**unix timestamp** = `$bookmark_file->get_added ($uri)`

- `$uri` (string)

`$bookmark_file->set_added ($uri, $value)`

- `$uri` (string)
- `$value` (unix timestamp)

Sets the time the bookmark for `$uri` was added. If no bookmark for `$uri` is found one is created.

**(\$exec, \$count, \$stamp)** = `$bookmark_file->get_app_info ($uri, $name)`

- `$uri` (string)
- `$name` (string)

Gets the registration information of `$name` for the bookmark for `$uri`. See **Glib::BookmarkFile::set\_app\_info()** for more information about the returned data.

May croak with a `Glib::Error` in `$@` on failure.

`$bookmark_file->set_app_info ($uri, $name, $exec, $count, $stamp)`

- `$uri` (string)
- `$name` (string)
- `$exec` (string)
- `$count` (integer)
- `$stamp` (unix timestamp)

Sets the meta-data of application `$name` inside the list of applications that have registered a bookmark for `$uri` inside `$bookmark_file`.

You should rarely use this method; use **Glib::BookmarkFile::add\_application()** and **Glib::BookmarkFile::remove\_application()** instead.

`$name` can be any UTF-8 encoded string used to identify an application. `$exec` can have one of these two modifiers: “%f”, which will be expanded as the local file name retrieved from the bookmark’s URI; “%u”, which will be expanded as the bookmark’s URI. The expansion is done automatically when retrieving the stored command line using the **Glib::BookmarkFile::get\_app\_info()** method. `$count` is the number of times the application has registered the bookmark; if it is `< 0`, the current registration count will be increased by one, if it is 0, the application with `$name` will be removed from the list of registered applications. `$stamp` is the Unix time of the last registration, as returned by **time()**; if it is `-1`, the current

time will be used.

If you try to remove an application by setting its registration count to zero, and no bookmark for `$uri` is found, `%FALSE` is returned and an exception is fired.

May croak with a `Glib::Error` in `$@` on failure.

**list** = `$bookmark_file->get_applications ($uri)`

- `$uri` (string)

Retrieves the names of the applications that have registered the bookmark for `$uri`.

May croak with a `Glib::Error` in `$@` on failure.

`$bookmark_file->get_description ($uri)`

- `$uri` (string)

Gets the description of the bookmark for `$uri`.

May croak with a `Glib::Error` in `$@` on failure.

`$bookmark_file->set_description ($uri, $description)`

- `$uri` (string)
- `$description` (string)

Sets the description of the bookmark for `$uri`. If no bookmark for `$uri` is found one is created.

**list** = `$bookmark_file->get_groups ($uri)`

- `$uri` (string)

Retrieves the list of group names of the bookmark for `$uri`.

May croak with a `Glib::Error` in `$@` on failure.

`$bookmark_file->set_groups ($uri, ...)`

- `$uri` (string)
- ... (list) one or more group names

Sets a list of group names for the item with URI `$uri`. Each previously set group name list is removed. If no bookmark for `$uri` is found one is created.

**boolean** = `$bookmark_file->has_application ($uri, $name)`

- `$uri` (string)
- `$name` (string)

Checks whether the bookmark for `$uri` inside `$bookmark_file` has been registered by application `$name`.

May croak with a `Glib::Error` in `$@` on failure.

**boolean** = `$bookmark_file->has_group ($uri, $group)`

- `$uri` (string)
- `$group` (string)

Checks whether `$group` appears in the list of groups to which the bookmark for `$uri` belongs to.

May croak with a `Glib::Error` in `$@` on failure.

**boolean** = `$bookmark_file->has_item ($uri)`

- `$uri` (string)

Looks whether the bookmark file has a bookmark for `$uri`.

**(\$href, \$mime\_type)** = `$bookmark_file->get_icon ($uri)`

- `$uri` (string)

Gets the icon of the bookmark for `$uri`.

May croak with a Glib::Error in \$@ on failure.

`$bookmark_file->set_icon ($uri, $href, $mime_type)`

- `$uri` (string)
- `$href` (string or undef)
- `$mime_type` (string or undef)

Sets the icon for the bookmark for `$uri`. If `$href` is undef, unsets the currently set icon.

**boolean** = `$bookmark_file->get_is_private ($uri)`

- `$uri` (string)

May croak with a Glib::Error in \$@ on failure.

`$bookmark_file->set_is_private ($uri, $is_private)`

- `$uri` (string)
- `$is_private` (boolean)

`$bookmark_file->load_from_data ($buf)`

- `$buf` (scalar)

Parses a string containing a bookmark file structure.

May croak with a Glib::Error in \$@ on failure.

**(\$full\_path)** = `$bookmark_file->load_from_data_dirs ($file)`

- `$file` (localized file name)

Parses a bookmark file, searching for it inside the data directories. If a file is found, it returns the full path.

May croak with a Glib::Error in \$@ on failure.

`$bookmark_file->load_from_file ($file)`

- `$file` (localized file name)

Parses a bookmark file.

May croak with a Glib::Error in \$@ on failure.

**string** = `$bookmark_file->get_mime_type ($uri)`

- `$uri` (string)

Gets the MIME type of the bookmark for `$uri`.

May croak with a Glib::Error in \$@ on failure.

`$bookmark_file->set_mime_type ($uri, $mime_type)`

- `$uri` (string)
- `$mime_type` (string)

Sets the MIME type of the bookmark for `$uri`. If no bookmark for `$uri` is found one is created.

**unix timestamp** = `$bookmark_file->get_modified ($uri)`

- `$uri` (string)

`$bookmark_file->set_modified ($uri, $value)`

- `$uri` (string)
- `$value` (unix timestamp)

Sets the time the bookmark for `$uri` was last modified. If no bookmark for `$uri` is found one is created.

`$bookmark_file->move_item ($old_uri, $new_uri)`

- `$old_uri` (string)
- `$new_uri` (string or undef)

Changes the URI of a bookmark item from `$old_uri` to `$new_uri`. Any existing bookmark for

`$new_uri` will be overwritten. If `$new_uri` is undef, then the bookmark is removed.

May croak with a `Glib::Error` in `$@` on failure.

`$bookmark_file->remove_application ($uri, $name)`

- `$uri` (string)
- `$name` (string)

Removes application registered with `$name` from the list of applications that have registered a bookmark for `$uri` inside `$bookmark_file`.

May croak with a `Glib::Error` in `$@` on failure.

`$bookmark_file->remove_group ($uri, $group)`

- `$uri` (string)
- `$group` (string)

Removes `$group` from the list of groups to which the bookmark for `$uri` belongs to.

May croak with a `Glib::Error` in `$@` on failure.

`$bookmark_file->remove_item ($uri)`

- `$uri` (string)

Removes the bookmark for `$uri` from the bookmark file.

May croak with a `Glib::Error` in `$@` on failure.

**integer** = `$bookmark_file->get_size`

Gets the number of bookmarks inside the bookmark file.

`$bookmark_file->get_title ($uri, $title)`

- `$uri` (string)

Gets the title of the bookmark for `$uri`.

May croak with a `Glib::Error` in `$@` on failure.

`$bookmark_file->set_title ($uri, $title)`

- `$uri` (string)
- `$title` (string)

Sets the title of the bookmark for `$uri`. If no bookmark for `$uri` is found one is created.

**string** = `$bookmark_file->to_data`

Returns the bookmark file as a string.

May croak with a `Glib::Error` in `$@` on failure.

`$bookmark_file->to_file ($file)`

- `$file` (localized file name)

Saves the contents of a bookmark file into a file. The write operation is guaranteed to be atomic by writing the contents of the bookmark file to a temporary file and then moving the file to the target file.

May croak with a `Glib::Error` in `$@` on failure.

**list** = `$bookmark_file->get_uris`

Returns the URI of all the bookmarks in the bookmark file.

**unix timestamp** = `$bookmark_file->get_visited ($uri)`

- `$uri` (string)

`$bookmark_file->set_visited ($uri, $value)`

- `$uri` (string)
- `$value` (unix timestamp)

Sets the time the bookmark for `$uri` was last visited. If no bookmark for `$uri` is found one is created.

**SEE ALSO**

Glib

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