NAME

nbackup - Physical backup manager for Firebird

SYNOPSIS

```
nbackup [option...] -l|-u|-f database

nbackup [option...] -b level database file

nbackup [option...] -r database file0 [file1...]
```

DESCRIPTION

nbackup allows making incremental backups of firebird databases. It also allows database files to be locked for copying with OS tools like $\mathbf{cp}(1)$.

COMMANDS

- -l database
- -lock database

Locks database for filesystem copy.

Options of the **-lock** command:

-s

-size

Print database size (in database pages) after locking.

- -un database
- -unlock database

Unlocks previously locked database.

- -f database
- -fixup database

Fixup database after filesystem copy. This needs to be done on the target database before usage.

- -b level database file
- -backup level database file

Create incremental backup of level *level*. Level 0 means full backup. Level *N* includes all the changes since the last backup of level *N*. *file* may be stdout meaning to write the backup data to the standard output.

Additional options to the **-backup** command:

- -d on off
- -direct on off

Turns on or off direct I/O during database backup.

Direct I/O may be useful when database is much larger that RAM, because in that case using buffered I/O may cause replacing useful cache contents with database file contents, which are generally read only once.

- -r database file0 [file1...]
- **-restore** database file0 [file1...]

Restore incremental backup. file0 is the level 0 backup, file1 is the level 1 backup and so on.

Additional **-restore** options:

- -de command
- -decompress command

Decompress backup file contents using the given *command*.

Note: -restore should be the last argument to **nbackup** followed only by database and file names. All other options must precede **-restore** or will be interpreted as backup file names.

COMMON OPTIONS

-u user

-user user

User name for connecting to the firebird server.

-**p** password

-password password

Password for connecting to the firebird server.

-fetch_password file

Read password from specified file.

-nod

-nodbtriggers

Do not run database-level triggers.

SEE ALSO

gbak (1)

Additional documentation about **nbackup** and other Firebird utilities can be found on the Firebird Project website, http://www.firebirdsql.org.

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