

# CSCA08 FALL 2015

## WEEK 6 – Lists & Selection

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## LEARNING OBJECTIVES

- At the end of the tutorial, you will be able to ...

1. Draw lists in memory model

2. Know how to use selection wisely

↑  
if-statement

## DATA TYPE(Review)

		Examples
obj {	str	"CSCA08", "2015", "True", "None", "" <i>an empty str</i>
	int	2015, 0, 4, -50, -2
	float	2015.0, 4.0, 2.7, -97.6
	bool	True, False
	NoneType	None
	list	[2015, "CSCA08", None], [True], [] <i>an empty list</i>

## LISTS IN MEMORY MODEL

## • Example

1. `my_str = "CSCA67"`

0      1      2      3

2. `my_list = ["A", None, ["B", True], 5.1]`

3. `print(my_list[0])`

4. `print(my_list[3])`

5. `my_list[1] = "CSCA08"`

6. `my_list[2][1] = [my_list[0], my_list[3]]`

7. `print(my_list)`

## SELECTION(IF-STATEMENT)

```
1 def ph_value_message(ph_value):
2     '''(float) -> str
3     Return a message of given ph_value. If an extrem ph value is less
4     than 2 or greater than 11, then return "run". If ph_value is
5     between 2 and 5, then return "That's pretty acidic, I wouldn't
6     drink it". If ph_value is 5 and 7, then return "Your water is
7     acidic, but you're probably okay". If ph_value is 7, then return
8     "Your water is neutral". If ph_value is between 7 and 11, then
9     return "That's pretty basic stuff".
10    >>> ph_value(6.0)
11    "Your water is acidic, but you're probably okay"
12    >>> ph_value(7.0)
13    "Your water is neutral"
14    >>> ph_value(8.0)
15    "That's pretty basic stuff"
16    >>> ph_value(0.9)
17    "RUN"
18    >>> ph_value(2.0)
19    "Your water is acidic, but you're probably okay"
20    >>> ph_value(12.2)
21    "RUN"
22    '''
```

## WORK vs WORK + ELEGANT



**Jason** 29 days ago

I was also wondering, there is more than one right way to write our programs, correct? The differences are just efficiency and the neatness right?



**Brian Harrington** 29 days ago Yes, there are an infinite number of ways to write any function, but only a small subset of them are written well.

## SUMMARY

- What we learned today ... ?
  1. Draw lists in memory model
    - More practice: first 2 questions on Fall 2014 Midterm
    - get stuck?  
use <http://www.pythontutor.com/>  
settings: python 3.3  
render all objects on the heap  
use text labels for references
  2. Use selection wisely
    - More than one way to write a function
    - We want work + elegant code