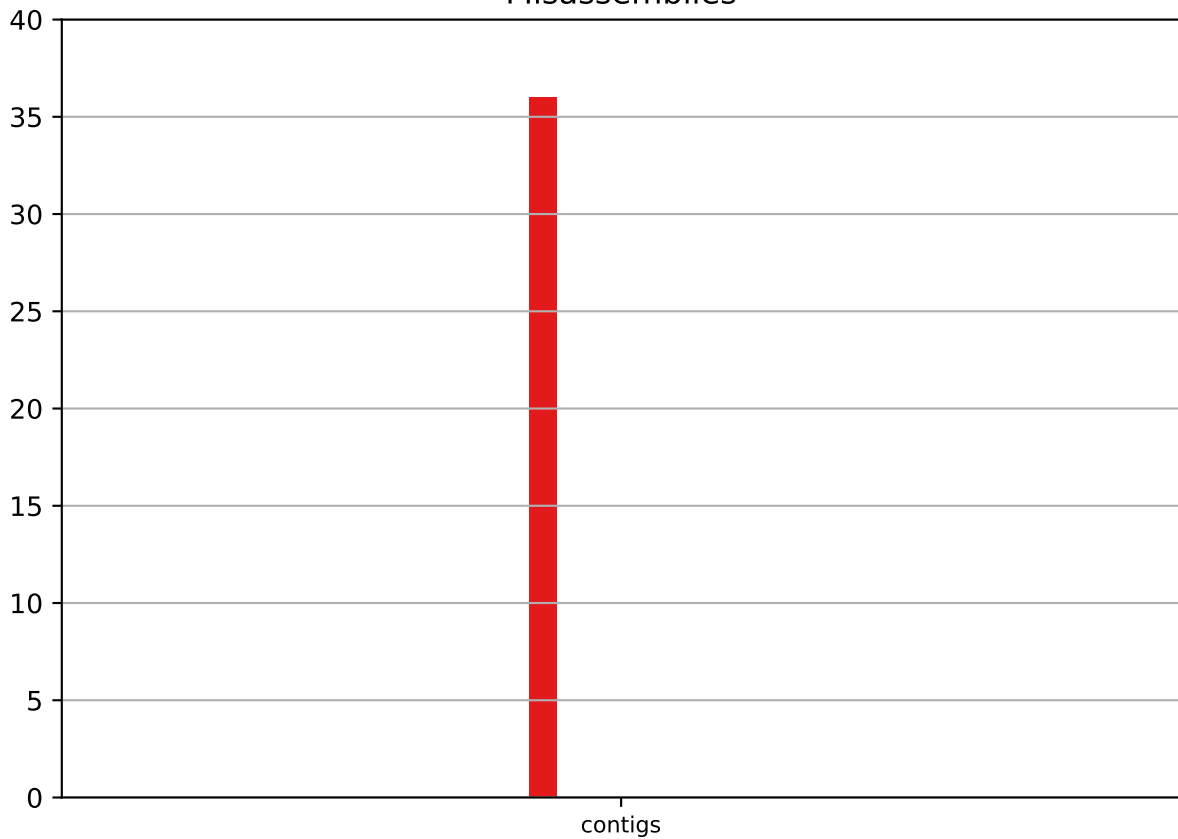


Misassemblies



relocations