

UK lineages summary report

This report gives summaries of UK specific lineages sequenced by CAMB for week 2020-05-29. There are time lags due to batching, curation and analysis, the most recently sampled sequence is 2020-05-23. The analysis (eg time since last sample) is therefore undertaken from this date. 1128 sequences in the UK from the sequencing centre CAMB have been included in this analysis.

A few notes: the size of a lineage may be due to a low amount of transmission of this lineage, but it is likely also that it just hasn't been sampled as frequently, especially for newer lineages. It's also important to realise that these lineages are *estimates* of how we think the virus is spreading in the UK after being introduced from abroad, as the low evolutionary rate of the virus makes it difficult to separate lineages with certainty.

The minimum number of introductions is 6130 and the maximum is 9084

Sequences which were replicates or too error-prone were removed from this analysis.

426 are lineages which only contained five sequences or fewer, and so have been left out of visualisation in the interests of clarity

Furthermore, those sequences which haven't been sampled in the last month are not shown.

Of the 31 that remain: 12 are pending extinction, ie last seen three weeks ago. 8 lineages have gone quiet, ie haven't been seen this week. 1 has reactivated. 10 lineages have been continuously circulating.

The following table contains information about lineages and the number of sequences the dataset, in reverse size order.

Each entry is the count of sequences from each lineage in each country, with the percentage of the total sequences from that lineage that this count represents.

The global lineages are correct as of the data release on 2020-05-19

It is written to "summary_files" as "lineage_summary.tsv" for further use, and the full list of lineages is available in the same directory as "all_lineages.csv"

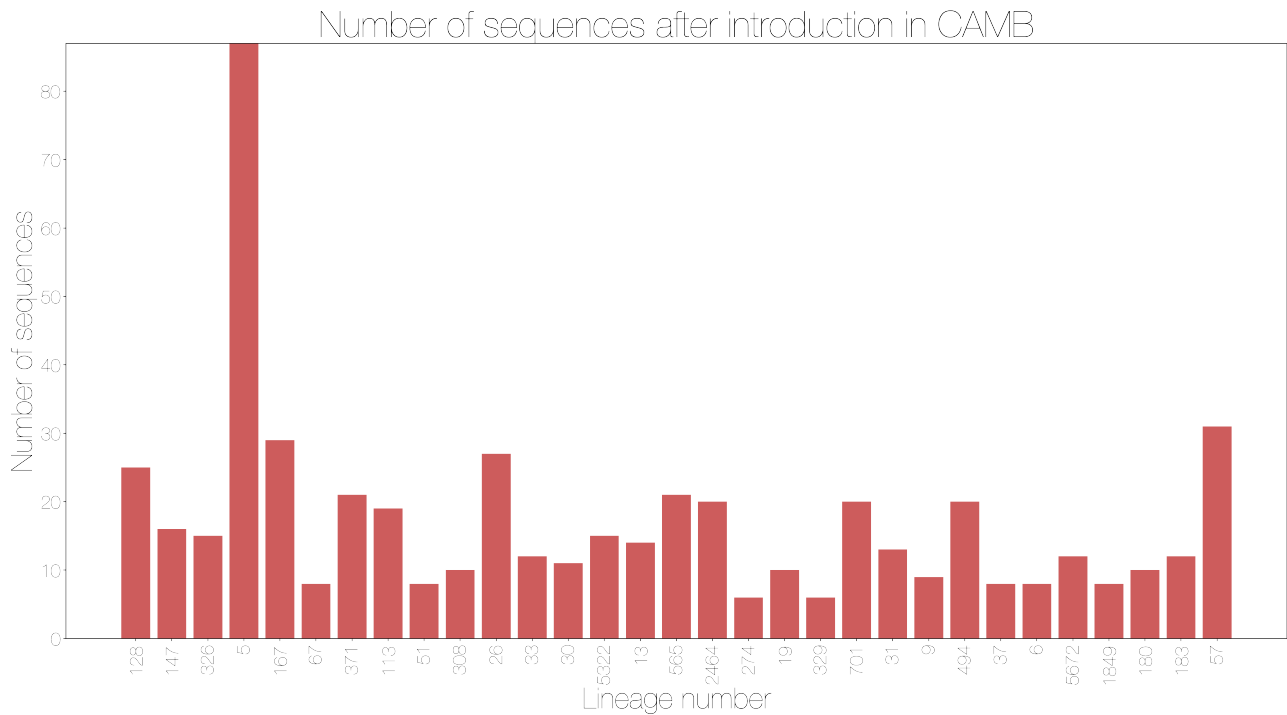
Lineage name	England	Date range	Total sequences	Global lineage	Time since last sample (days)
UK5	87 (100.0%)	Mar-15, May-22	87	B.1.1.1	1
UK57	31 (100.0%)	Apr-05, Apr-28	31	B.1.1	25
UK167	29 (100.0%)	Apr-01, May-21	29	B.1.66	2
UK26	27 (100.0%)	Apr-05, May-18	27	B.1.1.3	5
UK128	25 (100.0%)	Apr-09, May-23	25	B.1.1	0
UK565	21 (100.0%)	Mar-31, May-13	21	B.1.1	10
UK371	21 (100.0%)	Apr-10, May-19	21	B.1.1	4
UK494	20 (100.0%)	Mar-20, May-04	20	B.1.p11	19
UK701	20 (100.0%)	Mar-17, May-08	20	B.1	15

Lineage name	England	Date range	Total sequences	Global lineage	Time since last sample (days)
UK2464	20 (100.0%)	Mar-17, May-11	20	B.1.p11	12
UK113	19 (100.0%)	Apr-09, May-19	19	B.1.1	4
UK147	16 (100.0%)	Apr-14, May-22	16	B.1.1	1
UK326	15 (100.0%)	Apr-07, May-22	15	B.1.1.10	1
UK5322	15 (100.0%)	Mar-30, May-13	15	B.1.1	10
UK13	14 (100.0%)	Mar-31, May-13	14	B.1.1	10
UK31	13 (100.0%)	Mar-30, May-08	13	B.1	15
UK183	12 (100.0%)	Apr-06, Apr-28	12	B.1.1	25
UK33	12 (100.0%)	Apr-05, May-15	12	B.1.1	8
UK5672	12 (100.0%)	Mar-22, Apr-29	12	B.2	24
UK30	11 (100.0%)	May-02, May-15	11	B.1.1	8
UK308	10 (100.0%)	Apr-09, May-18	10	B.1.1	5
UK19	10 (100.0%)	Apr-04, May-10	10	B.1	13
UK180	10 (100.0%)	Mar-30, Apr-29	10	B.1.1	24
UK9	9 (100.0%)	Mar-28, May-05	9	B.1.13	18
UK220	9 (100.0%)	Mar-27, Apr-22	9	B.1.1	31
UK51	8 (100.0%)	Apr-20, May-19	8	B.1.36	4
UK37	8 (100.0%)	Mar-29, May-03	8	B.1.30	20
UK1849	8 (100.0%)	Apr-11, Apr-29	8	B.1.1	24
UK6	8 (100.0%)	Mar-19, May-01	8	B.1	22
UK67	8 (100.0%)	Apr-22, May-21	8	B.1.1	2
UK36	7 (100.0%)	Mar-30, Apr-15	7	B.1	38
UK329	6 (100.0%)	Apr-22, May-09	6	B.1.1	14

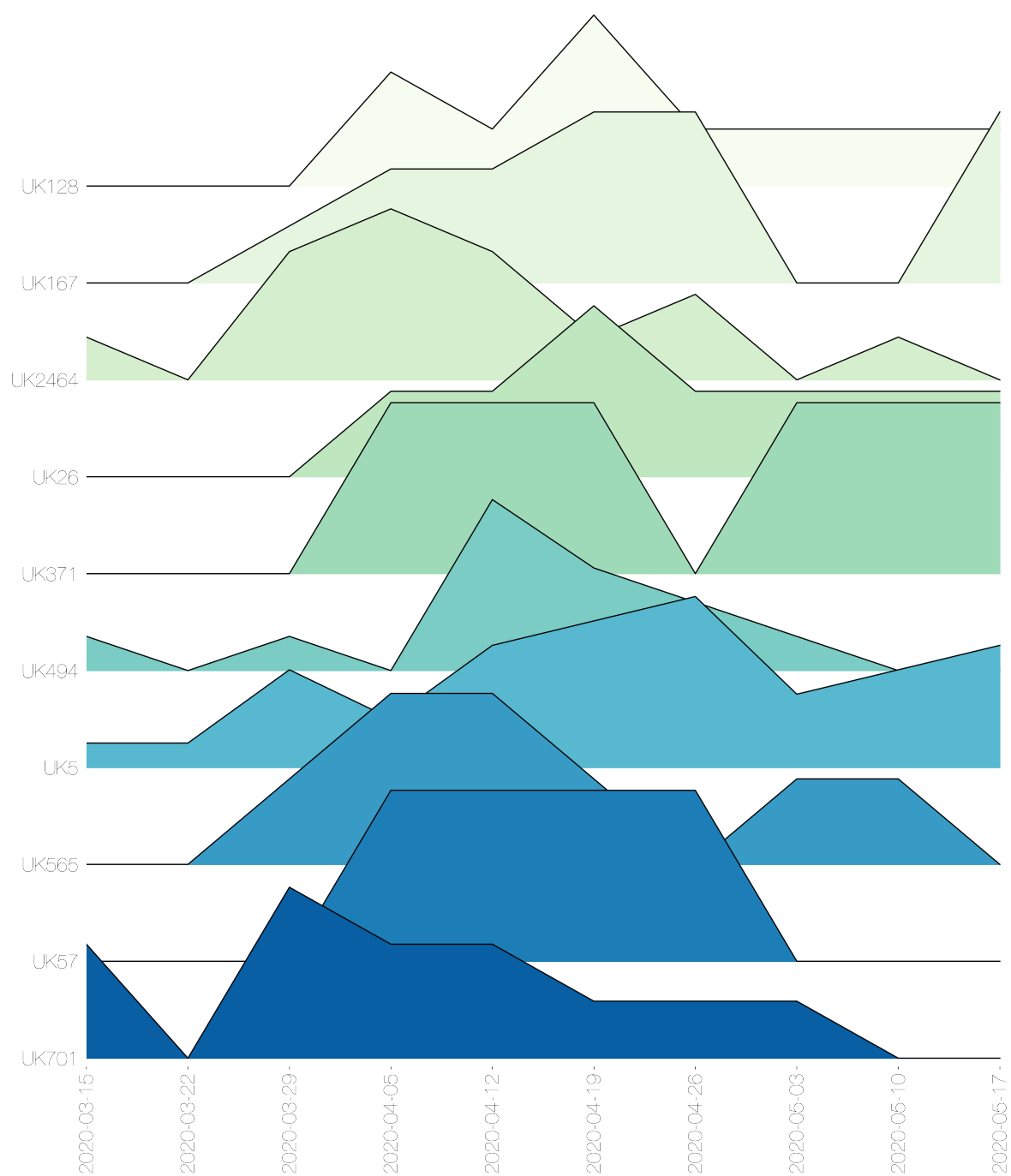
Lineage name	England	Date range	Total sequences	Global lineage	Time since last sample (days)
UK274	6 (100.0%)	Mar-19, May-11	6	B.3	12

These data is represented in the stacked bar chart below. Note that the number of sequences is likely to be due more to differing sampling efforts in different regions, rather than genuine differences in numbers of cases.

The raw data for this bar chart are in the table above.

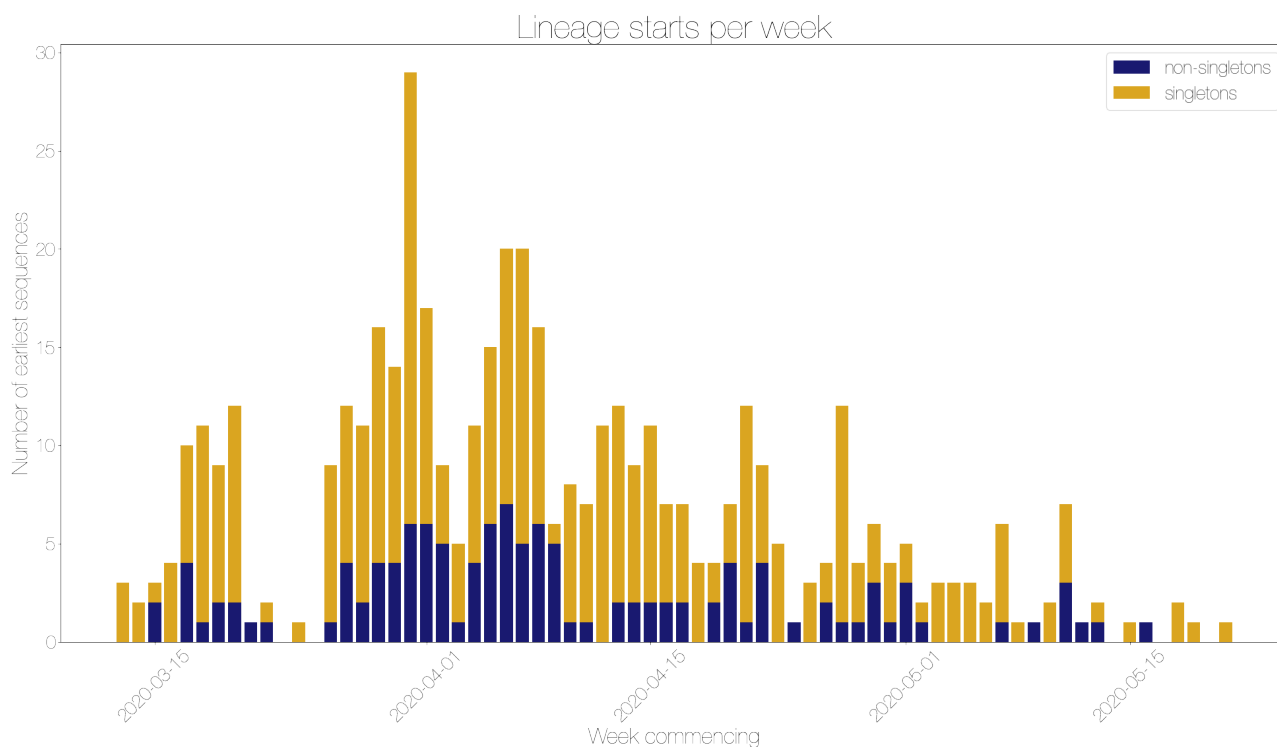


The relative growth and decline of the ten most sampled lineages in terms of number of counties they are present in is shown below. The raw data for the plot is shown below it, with each column representing a lineage, and the number of admin2 regions it is present in in each week.



Week commencing	UK5	UK57	UK167	UK26	UK128	UK565	UK371	UK494	UK701	UK2464
2020-03-15	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1
2020-03-22	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2020-03-29	4	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	3	3
2020-04-05	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	0	2	4
2020-04-12	5	1	2	1	1	2	1	5	2	3
2020-04-19	6	1	3	2	3	1	1	3	1	1
2020-04-26	7	1	3	1	1	0	0	2	1	2
2020-05-03	3	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
2020-05-10	4	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	1
2020-05-17	5	0	3	1	1	0	1	0	0	0

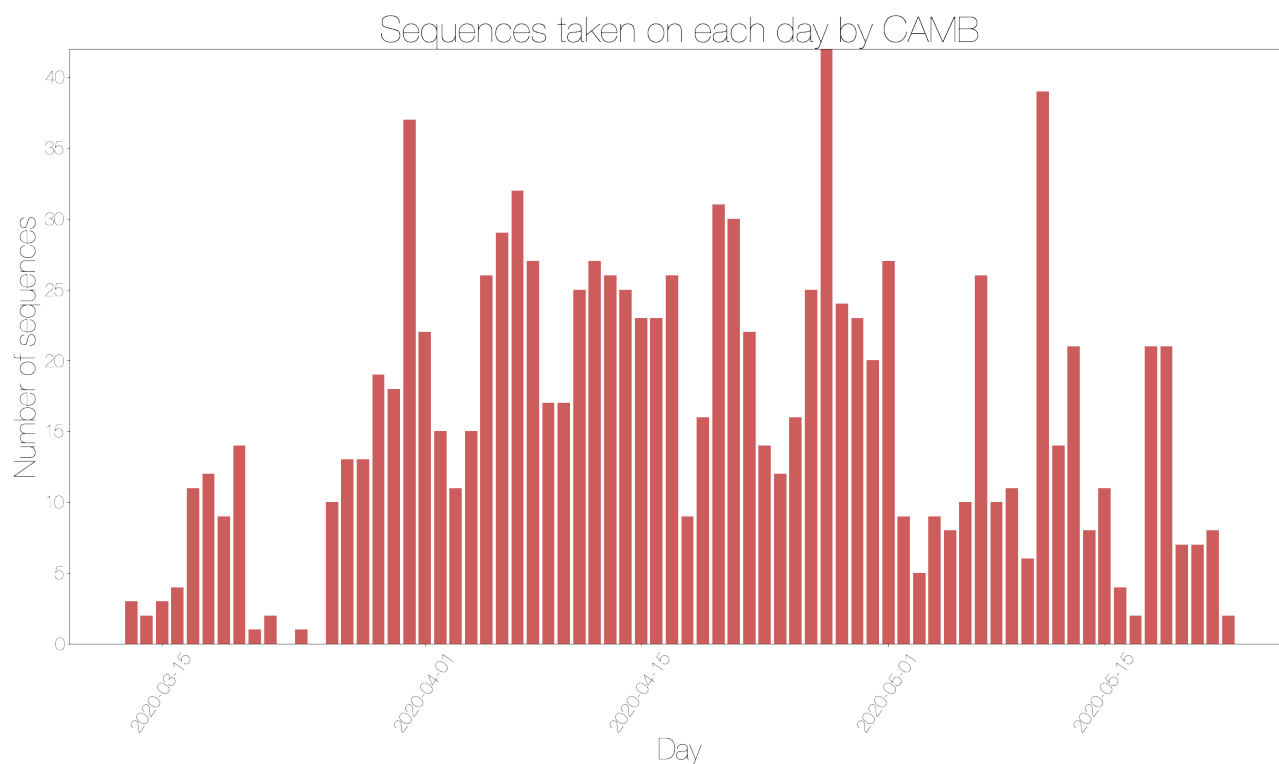
The date of first sequence in the cluster is shown below for every cluster with date information.



Day	Number of singleton starts	Number of non-singleton starts	Total
2020-03-13	3	0	3
2020-03-14	2	0	2
2020-03-15	1	2	3
2020-03-16	4	0	4
2020-03-17	6	4	10
2020-03-18	10	1	11
2020-03-19	7	2	9
2020-03-20	10	2	12
2020-03-21	0	1	1
2020-03-22	1	1	2
2020-03-24	1	0	1
2020-03-26	8	1	9
2020-03-27	8	4	12
2020-03-28	9	2	11
2020-03-29	12	4	16
2020-03-30	10	4	14
2020-03-31	23	6	29
2020-04-01	11	6	17
2020-04-02	4	5	9
2020-04-03	4	1	5
2020-04-04	7	4	11
2020-04-05	9	6	15
2020-04-06	13	7	20
2020-04-07	15	5	20
2020-04-08	10	6	16
2020-04-09	1	5	6

Day	Number of singleton starts	Number of non-singleton starts	Total
2020-04-10	7	1	8
2020-04-11	6	1	7
2020-04-12	11	0	11
2020-04-13	10	2	12
2020-04-14	7	2	9
2020-04-15	9	2	11
2020-04-16	5	2	7
2020-04-17	5	2	7
2020-04-18	4	0	4
2020-04-19	2	2	4
2020-04-20	3	4	7
2020-04-21	11	1	12
2020-04-22	5	4	9
2020-04-23	5	0	5
2020-04-24	0	1	1
2020-04-25	3	0	3
2020-04-26	2	2	4
2020-04-27	11	1	12
2020-04-28	3	1	4
2020-04-29	3	3	6
2020-04-30	3	1	4
2020-05-01	2	3	5
2020-05-02	1	1	2
2020-05-03	3	0	3
2020-05-04	3	0	3
2020-05-05	3	0	3
2020-05-06	2	0	2
2020-05-07	5	1	6
2020-05-08	1	0	1
2020-05-09	0	1	1
2020-05-10	2	0	2
2020-05-11	4	3	7
2020-05-12	0	1	1
2020-05-13	1	1	2
2020-05-15	1	0	1
2020-05-16	0	1	1
2020-05-18	2	0	2
2020-05-19	1	0	1
2020-05-21	1	0	1

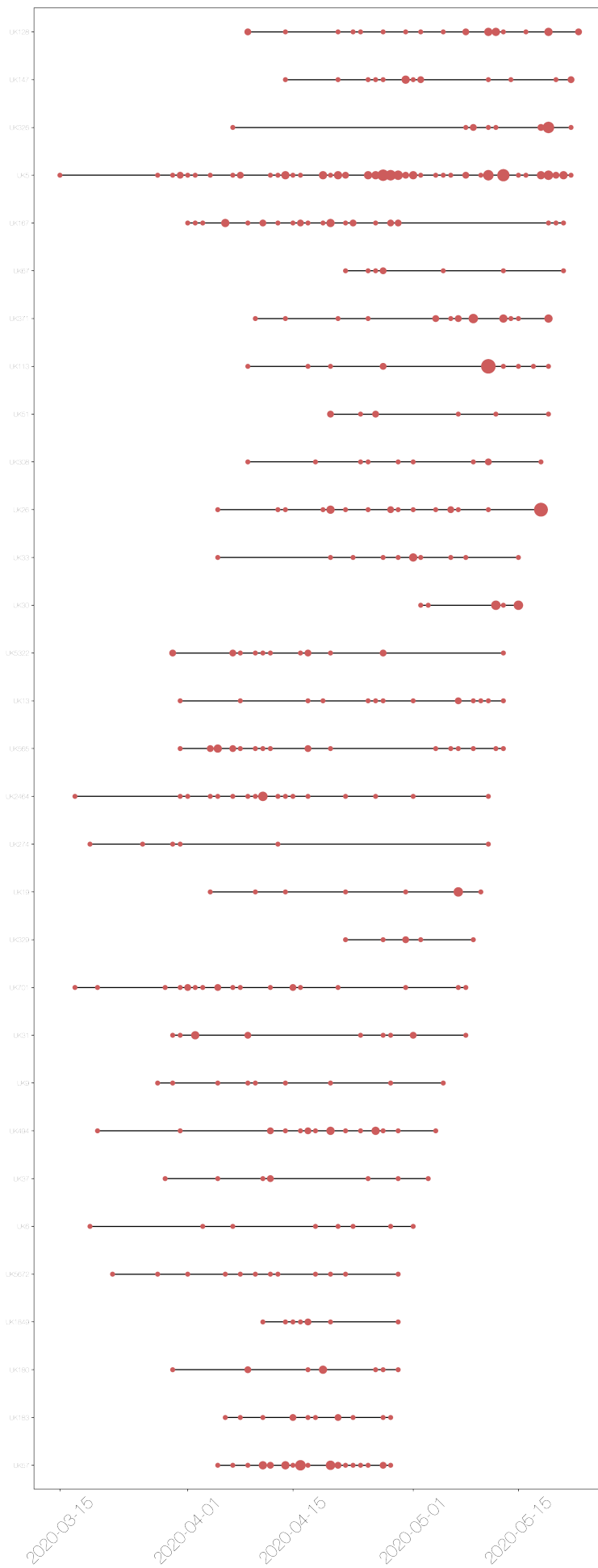
For comparison, here is a plot of the day that every sequence was taken, coloured by country. Note that sequences without dates were not included.



Day	England
2020-03-13	3
2020-03-14	2
2020-03-15	3
2020-03-16	4
2020-03-17	11
2020-03-18	12
2020-03-19	9
2020-03-20	14
2020-03-21	1
2020-03-22	2
2020-03-24	1
2020-03-26	10
2020-03-27	13
2020-03-28	13
2020-03-29	19
2020-03-30	18
2020-03-31	37
2020-04-01	22
2020-04-02	15
2020-04-03	11
2020-04-04	15
2020-04-05	26
2020-04-06	29
2020-04-07	32
2020-04-08	27
2020-04-09	17
2020-04-10	17

Day	England
2020-04-11	25
2020-04-12	27
2020-04-13	26
2020-04-14	25
2020-04-15	23
2020-04-16	23
2020-04-17	26
2020-04-18	9
2020-04-19	16
2020-04-20	31
2020-04-21	30
2020-04-22	22
2020-04-23	14
2020-04-24	12
2020-04-25	16
2020-04-26	25
2020-04-27	42
2020-04-28	24
2020-04-29	23
2020-04-30	20
2020-05-01	27
2020-05-02	9
2020-05-03	5
2020-05-04	9
2020-05-05	8
2020-05-06	10
2020-05-07	26
2020-05-08	10
2020-05-09	11
2020-05-10	6
2020-05-11	39
2020-05-12	14
2020-05-13	21
2020-05-14	8
2020-05-15	11
2020-05-16	4
2020-05-17	2
2020-05-18	21
2020-05-19	21
2020-05-20	7
2020-05-21	7
2020-05-22	8
2020-05-23	2

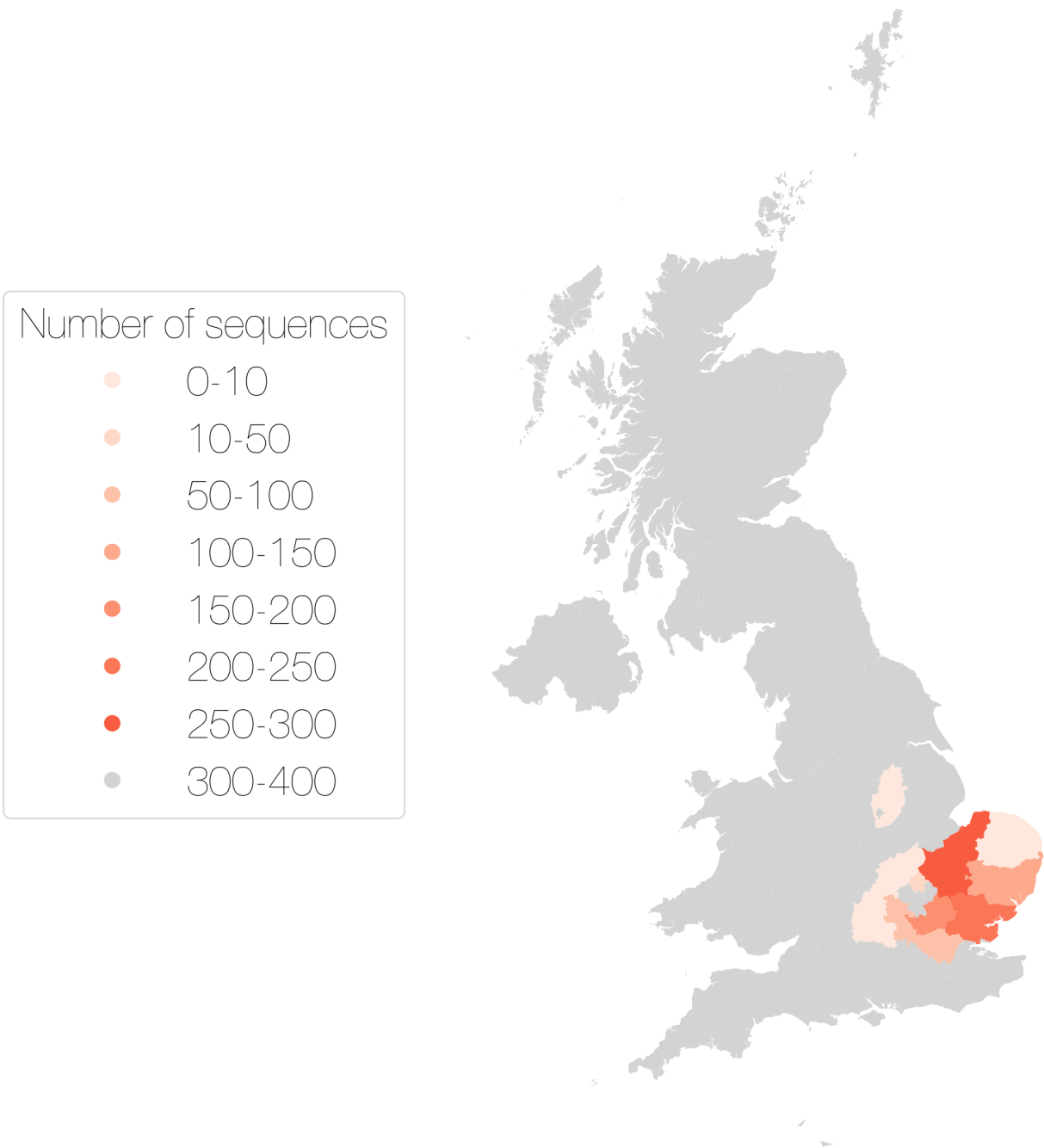
These lineages are shown on the timeline below. Each line represents the length of the cluster, from oldest to most recent sampling date. The dots are sized by the number of sequences taken on that date, and again are colour coded by country. The raw data has been written to a summary file.



The map below shows the number of sequences sampled in each admin2 region in the UK. The colour scale is the same for all four countries, but with different underlying base colours.

There are 29 sequences without enough geographical information to map from this centre.

COVID-19 sequences from each Admin2 region UK



Admin2	Country	Number of sequences	Sequence group
BEDFORDSHIRE	England	35	10-50
BUCKINGHAMSHIRE	England	56	50-100
CAMBRIDGESHIRE	England	370	300-400
ESSEX	England	249	200-250
GREATER LONDON	England	82	50-100
HERTFORDSHIRE	England	173	150-200
NORFOLK	England	5	1-10
NORTHAMPTONSHIRE	England	3	1-10
NOTTINGHAMSHIRE	England	1	1-10
OXFORDSHIRE	England	1	1-10
SUFFOLK	England	124	100-150

Other results modules for UK lineage analysis can be added in here if required.