

$$23 \cdot 5 \cdot 30$$

$$\overline{235} = 13$$

$$2. 10000 - 100 - 21 + 4 = 9883$$

$$4. C_{13}^3 - C_9^3 - C_7^3 - C_5^3 + C_3^3$$

$$= \frac{1}{6}(1716 - 504 - 210 - 60 + 6)$$

$$= 158$$

$$5. (1) C_{16}^2 - 3C_7^2 = 57$$

$$(2) C_{13}^2 - 3C_5^2 = 48$$

$$10. \frac{9!}{3!4!2!} - \frac{7!}{4!2!} - \frac{6!}{3!2!} - \frac{8!}{3!4!} + \frac{4!}{2!} + \frac{6!}{4!} + \frac{5!}{3!} - 3!$$

$$= 871$$

$$14. \begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline & & \\ \hline & & \\ \hline & & \\ \hline \end{array}$$

直接枚举, 得到

$$r_0 = 1, r_1 = 6,$$

$$r_2 = 3 + 2 + 1 + 1 = 7,$$

$$r_3 = 1$$

$$\text{故 } R(\dots) = 1 + 6x + 7x^2 + x^3$$

$$15. x_4 \rightarrow y_3 \Rightarrow x_1 \rightarrow y_1$$

显然只有  $(1, 2, 4, 3), (1, 5, 2, 3),$

$(1, 5, 4, 3)$  这三种方案