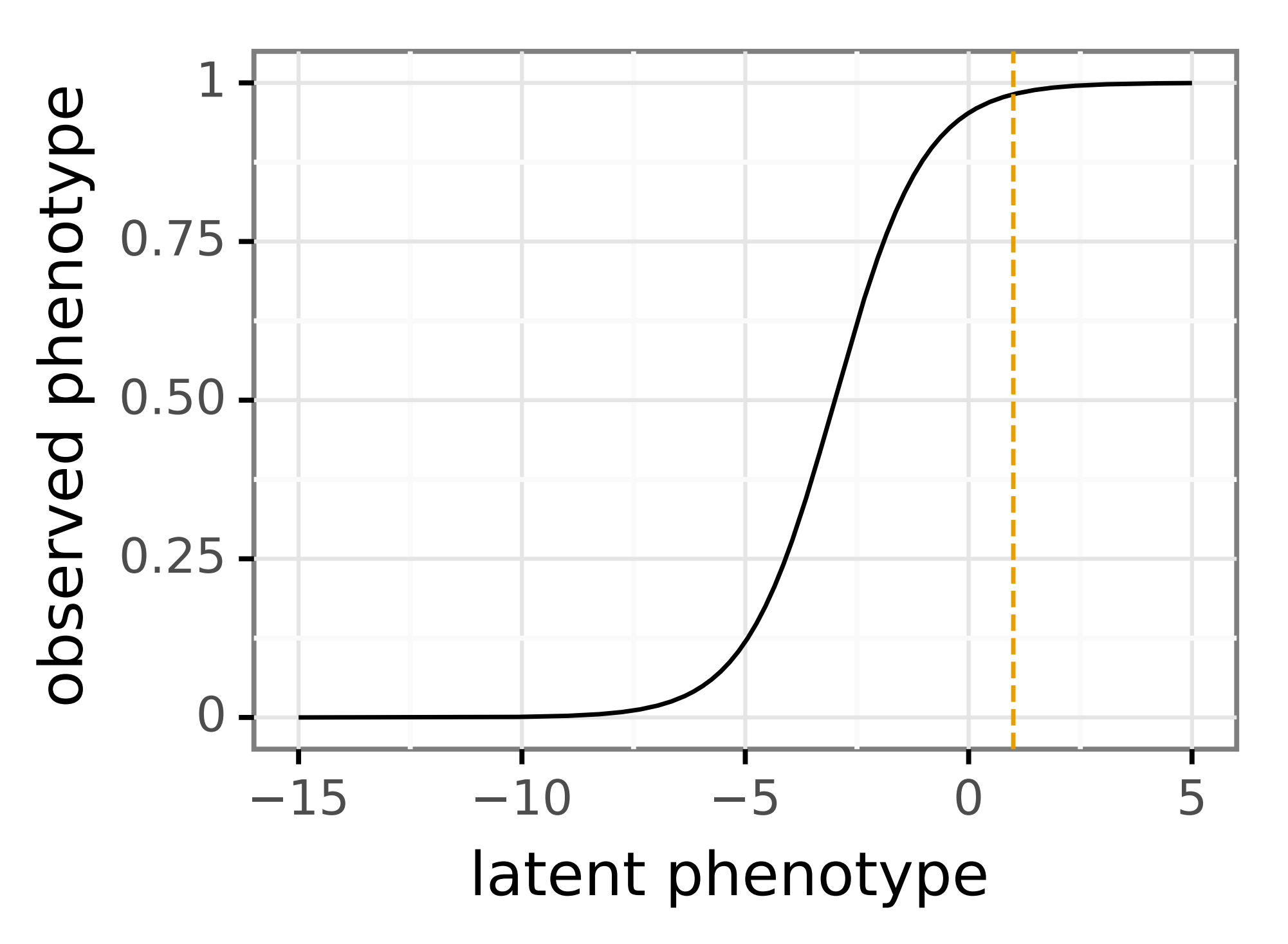
observed phenotype
1
0.75
0.50
0.25
0
−15
−10
−5
0
5
latent phenotype