

Chapter 1

Expression	Name	Say	Meaning
\mathcal{P}	Script P	Proposition	Something to be proved
$\mathcal{P}(a)$	Script P of a	Proposition about tree a	Something to be proved about abstract syntax tree a
\mathcal{O}	Script O	Operator	An operator that can be used in an AST
$\mathcal{O}(a)$	Script O of a	Operator of arity a	An operator of a given arity
\mathcal{X}_s	Script X sub s	Variable x of sort s	A variable x of sort s
$\{X_s\}_{s \in \mathcal{S}}$	Family	Set X of s	a sort-indexed family of disjoint finite sets X_s of variables x of sort s
$[b/x] a$	Substitution	Substitute b for x in a	Substitute b for x in a
$x_1, \dots, x_n. a$	Abstractor	Bind variables x_n to expression a	Bind variables x_n to expression a
\vec{x}	X arrow	List of x s	x_1, \dots, x_n
$\rho : \vec{x} \leftrightarrow \vec{x}'$	Fresh renaming	Freshen x in a renaming	A bijection between \vec{x} and \vec{x}' where \vec{x}' is fresh for X .
$\hat{\rho}_i(a_i)$	Rho hat sub i	Rename result	The result of applying the renaming ρ to a
$=_\alpha$	Equal alpha	α – <i>equivalence</i>	Equal trees up to renaming
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