Coptic SCRIPtorIuM

May 14, 2013 Workshop

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Research Objectives

Online, open source digital platform:

- For Corpus linguistics in Coptic
- Searchable text for historical and literary research
- Visualizations of Coptic texts and manuscripts
- Interoperable with current XML standards
- Collaborations with and contributions from other scholars

Sahidic **C**orpus **R**esearch: **I**nternet **P**la**t**f**o**r**m** for **I**nterdisciplinary m**u**ltilayer **M**ethods

Coptic Scriptorium is…

A corpus of Coptic texts:

- a richly-annotated database using ANNIS database technology
- TEI-XML versions of the texts for download
- Visualizations (including diplomatic editions) in HTML and inside the database

Tools for digitally processing texts in Coptic

Documentation

A platform where scholars and students will able to contribute texts and/or annotations and conduct research

Completely open source & open access

Texts

Proof-of-concept corpora:

Shenoute, Abraham Our Father (Canons vol. 3)

Select Coptic Apophthegmata Patrum

They contain:

- Diplomatic & normalized editions
- Translation
- Annotation

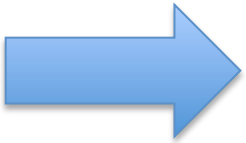
All of this is available online

http://go.pacific.edu/copticscriptorium

Tools: Encoding Converters

What you give: ASCII

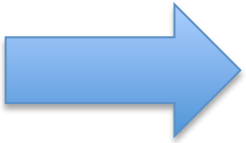
1) Basic LaserCoptic or CMCL ASCII font
2) Exhaustive "Coptic" font (by G. Wurst & D. Van Damme)



What you get: UTF-8

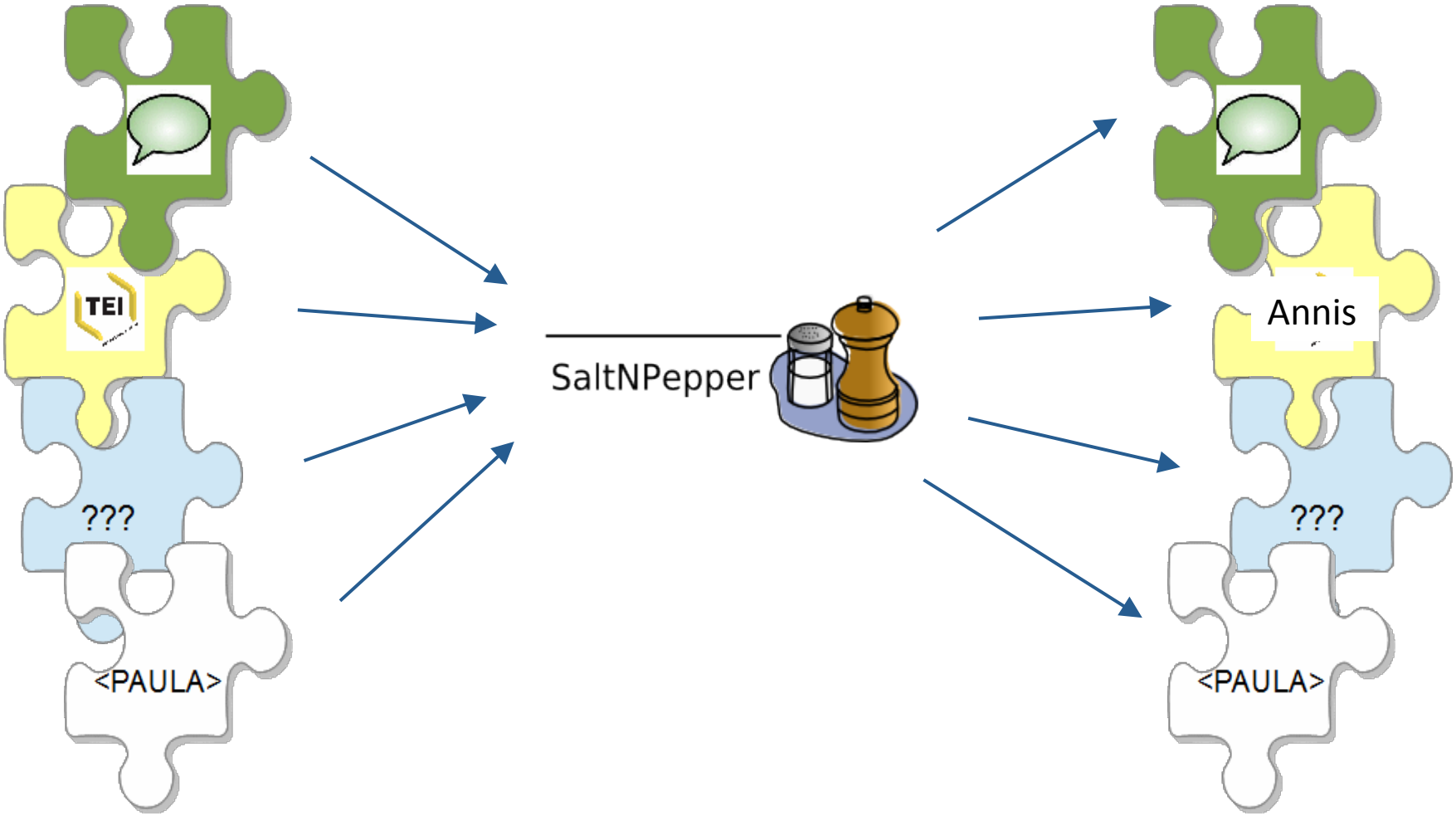
Fully compliant Unicode Coptic

etbe néeere de éhm ntansvtm etbhhtoy



ⲉⲧⲃⲉ ⲛⲱⲉⲉⲣⲉ ⲇⲉ ⲱⲙ ⲛⲧⲁⲛⲥⲱⲧⲙ ⲉⲧⲃⲏⲏⲧⲟⲩ

File Format Converter (SaltNPepper)



Tokenization Scripts & Lexicon

Scripts process files of Coptic text to break the words into morphs

Based on CMCL Lexicon provided by T. Orlandi

Tokenization scheme follows morphemes established in B. Layton's grammar

Tokenization Script

What you give:

text as words

ⲁⲩⲭⲟⲟⲥ ⲉⲧⲃⲉ ⲁⲡⲁ ⲡⲁⲡⲛⲟⲩⲧⲉ ⲭⲉ ⲙⲉⲩⲥⲉⲡⲏ ⲉⲥⲉⲏⲣⲡ̄ .
ⲉⲩⲏⲟⲟⲩϣⲉ ⲇⲉ ⲛ̄ⲟⲩⲟⲉⲓⲱ ⲁⲩⲉⲓ ⲉⲭⲛ̄ ⲟⲩⲕⲟⲗⲗⲩⲕⲓⲟⲛ ⲛ̄ⲗⲩⲥⲧⲏⲥ
ⲁⲩⲱ ⲁⲩⲥⲛ̄ⲧⲟⲩ ⲉⲩⲥⲱ . ⲁⲩⲥⲟⲩⲱⲛϥ̄ ⲇⲉ ⲛ̄ⲥⲓ ⲡⲉⲧⲟ ⲛ̄ⲁⲛⲭⲱⲟⲩ
ⲁⲩⲱ ⲉⲩⲥⲟⲟⲩⲛ ⲭⲉ ⲙⲉⲩⲥⲉ ⲏⲣⲡ̄ ⲁⲩⲛⲁⲩ ⲉⲣⲟϥ ⲫⲛ̄ ⲟⲩⲛⲟⲩ ⲛ̄ⲣⲓⲥⲉ
ⲁⲩⲏⲟⲩϩ ⲛ̄ⲟⲩⲁⲡⲟⲧ ⲛ̄ⲏⲣⲡ̄ ⲉⲣⲉ ⲧⲉⲩⲥⲓⲛⲉ ⲫⲛ̄ ⲧⲉⲩⲥⲓⲭ ⲁⲩⲱ
ⲡⲉϫⲁϥ ⲛ̄ⲡⲣⲗⲗⲟ ⲭⲉ ⲉⲕⲧⲛ̄ⲥⲱ ϯⲛⲁϩⲟⲧⲃⲉⲕ . ⲁⲩⲉⲓⲛⲉ ⲛ̄ⲥⲓ
ⲡⲣⲗⲗⲟ ⲭⲉ ⲉⲩⲟⲩⲱⲟⲩ ⲉⲉⲓⲣⲉ ⲛ̄ⲟⲩⲛ̄ⲧⲟⲗⲏ ⲛ̄ⲧⲉ ⲡⲛⲟⲩⲧⲉ ⲉⲩⲟⲩⲱⲟⲩ
ⲉⲧϧⲏⲩ ⲛ̄ⲛⲟϥ ⲁϥⲭⲓⲧϥ̄ ⲁⲩⲥⲟⲟϥ . ⲡⲁⲛⲭⲱⲟⲩ ⲇⲉ ⲛ̄ⲗⲩⲥⲧⲏⲥ
ⲁϥⲛⲉⲧⲁⲛⲟⲓ ⲉⲩⲭⲱ ⲛ̄ⲛⲟⲥ ⲭⲉ ⲕⲱ ⲛⲁⲓ ⲉⲃⲟⲗ ⲡⲁⲉⲓⲱⲧ ⲭⲉ
ⲁⲓϯϧⲓⲥⲉ ⲛⲁⲕ . ⲡⲉϫⲁϥ ⲛⲁϥ ⲛ̄ⲥⲓ ⲡⲣⲗⲗⲟ ⲭⲉ ϯⲡⲓⲥⲧⲉⲩⲉ
ⲉⲡⲛⲟⲩⲧⲉ ⲭⲉ ⲩⲛⲁⲉⲓⲣⲉ ⲛⲁⲕ ⲛ̄ⲟⲩⲛⲁ ⲉⲧⲃⲉ ⲡⲉⲓⲁⲡⲟⲧ ⲛ̄ⲏⲣⲡ̄ ϧⲛ̄
ⲡⲉⲓⲱⲛϩ̄ ⲙ̄ⲙ̄ ⲡⲉⲧⲛⲏⲩ . ⲡⲉϫⲁϥ ⲛⲁϥ ⲛ̄ⲥⲓ ⲡⲁⲣⲭⲏⲗⲓⲥⲧⲏⲥ ⲭⲉ
ϯⲡⲓⲥⲧⲉⲩⲉ ⲉⲡⲛⲟⲩⲧⲉ ⲭⲉ ⲭⲓⲛ ⲧⲉⲛⲟⲩ ⲛ̄ϯⲛⲁϩ̄ ⲡⲉⲑⲟⲟⲩ ⲁⲛ
ⲛ̄ⲗⲁⲁⲩ . ⲡⲣⲗⲗⲟ ⲇⲉ ⲁⲩⲭⲡⲟ ⲛⲁϥ ⲛ̄ⲧⲕⲟⲗⲗⲩⲥⲉ ⲧⲏⲣ̄ⲥ̄ ⲭⲉ
ⲁⲩⲕⲱ ⲛ̄ⲥⲁϥ ⲛ̄ⲡⲉⲩⲟⲩⲱⲟⲩ ⲉⲧⲃⲉ ⲡⲛⲟⲩⲧⲉ .

What you get:

morphemes ready for tagging

ⲁⲩⲭⲟⲟⲥ	ⲁ	
	ⲩ	
	ⲭⲟⲟ	
	ⲥ	
ⲉⲧⲃⲉ	ⲉⲧⲃⲉ	
ⲁⲡⲁ	ⲁⲡⲁ	
ⲡⲁⲡⲛⲟⲩⲧⲉ	ⲡⲁⲡⲛⲟⲩⲧⲉ	
ⲭⲉ	ⲭⲉ	
ⲙⲉⲩⲥⲉⲡⲏ	ⲙⲉ	
	ⲩ	
	ⲥⲉⲡⲏ	
ⲉⲥⲉⲏⲣⲡ̄	ⲉ	
	ⲥⲉ	
	ⲏⲣⲡ	
.	.	
ⲉⲩⲏⲟⲟⲩϣⲉ	ⲉ	
	ⲩ	
	ⲏⲟⲟⲩϣⲉ	
ⲇⲉ	ⲇⲉ	

Tokenization Script

Give: formatted diplomatic text

```
ⲁⲛⲛⲛⲉⲧⲱⲛⲏ_·_
ⲓⲁⲕⲱⲃ_ⲇⲉ_ⲛⲉ|ⲏ|
ⲟⲩⲱⲱⲙ_ⲡⲉ`_ⲉ|
ⲧⲣⲉ|ⲯⲉⲛ|ⲙⲏ</cb></pb>
<pb xml:id="YA 520">
<cb>ⲣⲉ`_ⲙⲱⲡⲉ`_ⲛⲁ|ⲏ_
ⲉⲃⲟⲗ_ⲯ̄ⲛ|ⲯⲣⲁϫⲏⲗ_·_
ⲛ̄|ⲟ|ⲉ_ⲛ̄|ⲛ|ⲉⲛⲧⲁ|ⲩ|
ⲙⲱⲡⲉ_ⲛⲁ|ⲏ_ⲉ
ⲃⲟⲗ_ⲯ̄ⲛ_ⲗⲓⲁ_·_
```

Get: morphemes for tagging

Page, column, line breaks, word breaks aligned

cb					cb		
ⲡⲉ`	ⲉ	ⲧⲣⲉ	ⲯⲉⲛ	ⲙⲏⲣⲉ`	ⲙⲱⲡⲉ`	ⲛⲁ	ⲏ
ⲡⲉ`	ⲉⲧⲣⲉⲯⲉⲛⲙⲏⲣⲉ`				ⲙⲱⲡⲉ`	ⲛⲁⲏ	
lb		lb		lb			
[redacted]							
p							
YA519				YA520			
[redacted]							
ⲡⲉ`	ⲉ	ⲧⲣⲉ	ⲯⲉⲛ	ⲙⲏ	ⲣⲉ`	ⲙⲱⲡⲉ`	ⲛⲁ	ⲏ

Part of Speech Tagger

Give: tokenized text

ⲡ

ⲛⲟⲩⲧⲉ

ⲡⲉ

.

Get: POS-tagged text, following Layton

ⲡ	ART
ⲛⲟⲩⲧⲉ	N
ⲡⲉ	COP
.	PUNCT

Coarse grained tagger: 22 tags

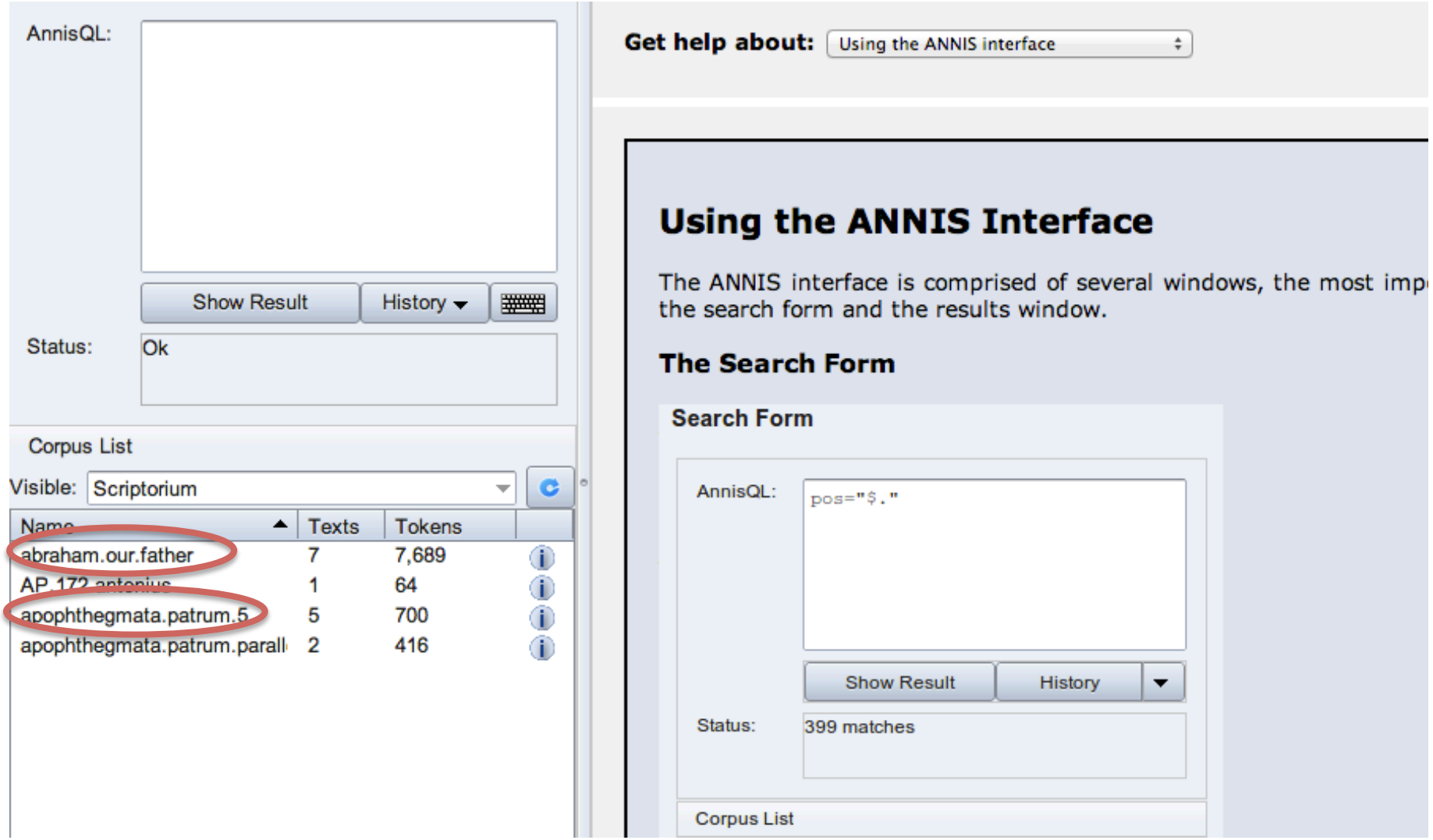
Fine grained tagger: 44 tags

All of these layers feed into the ANNIS database

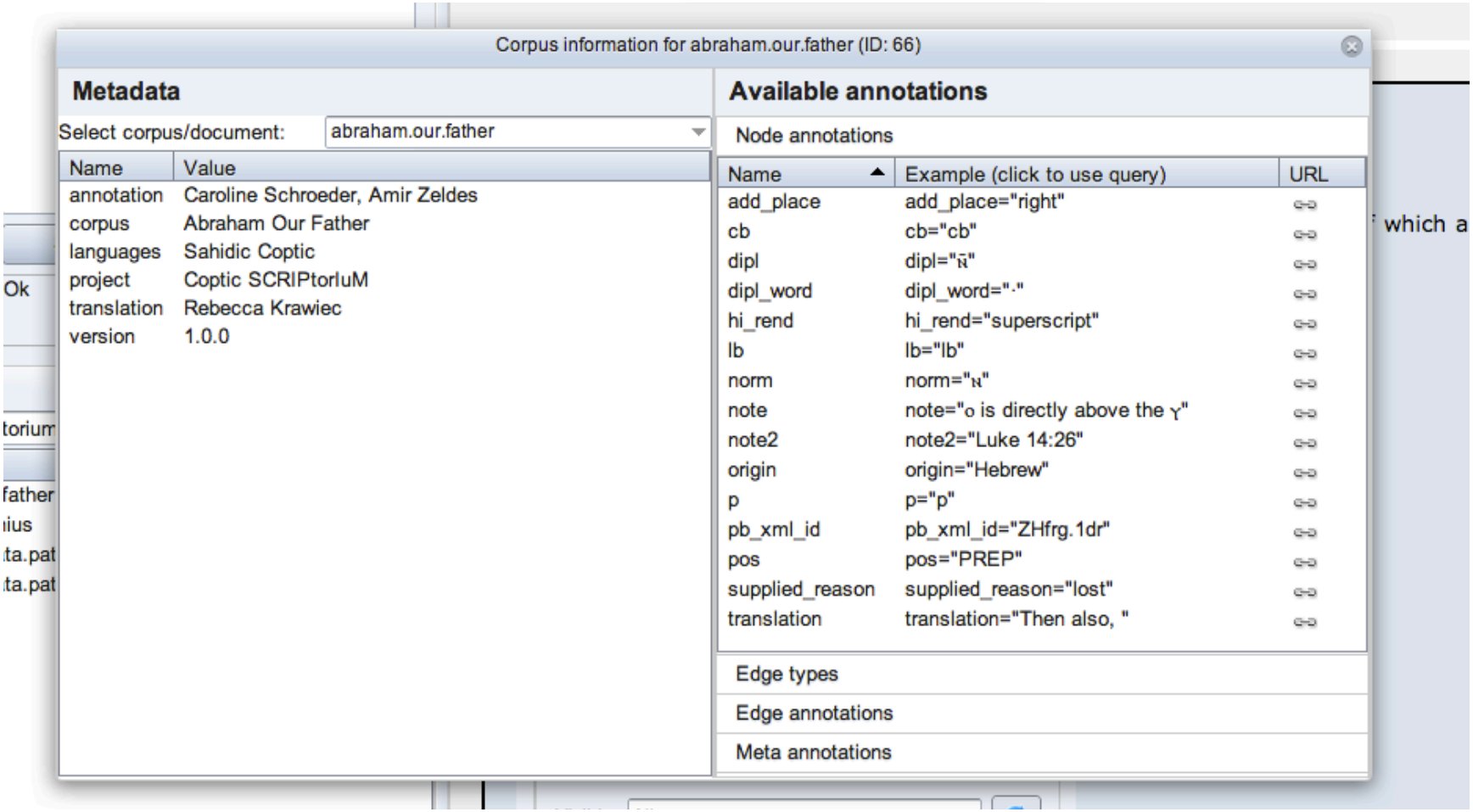
Open source (Apache 2.0)

Developed here at the Institute for German Language and Linguistics / SFB632

ANNIS & Search

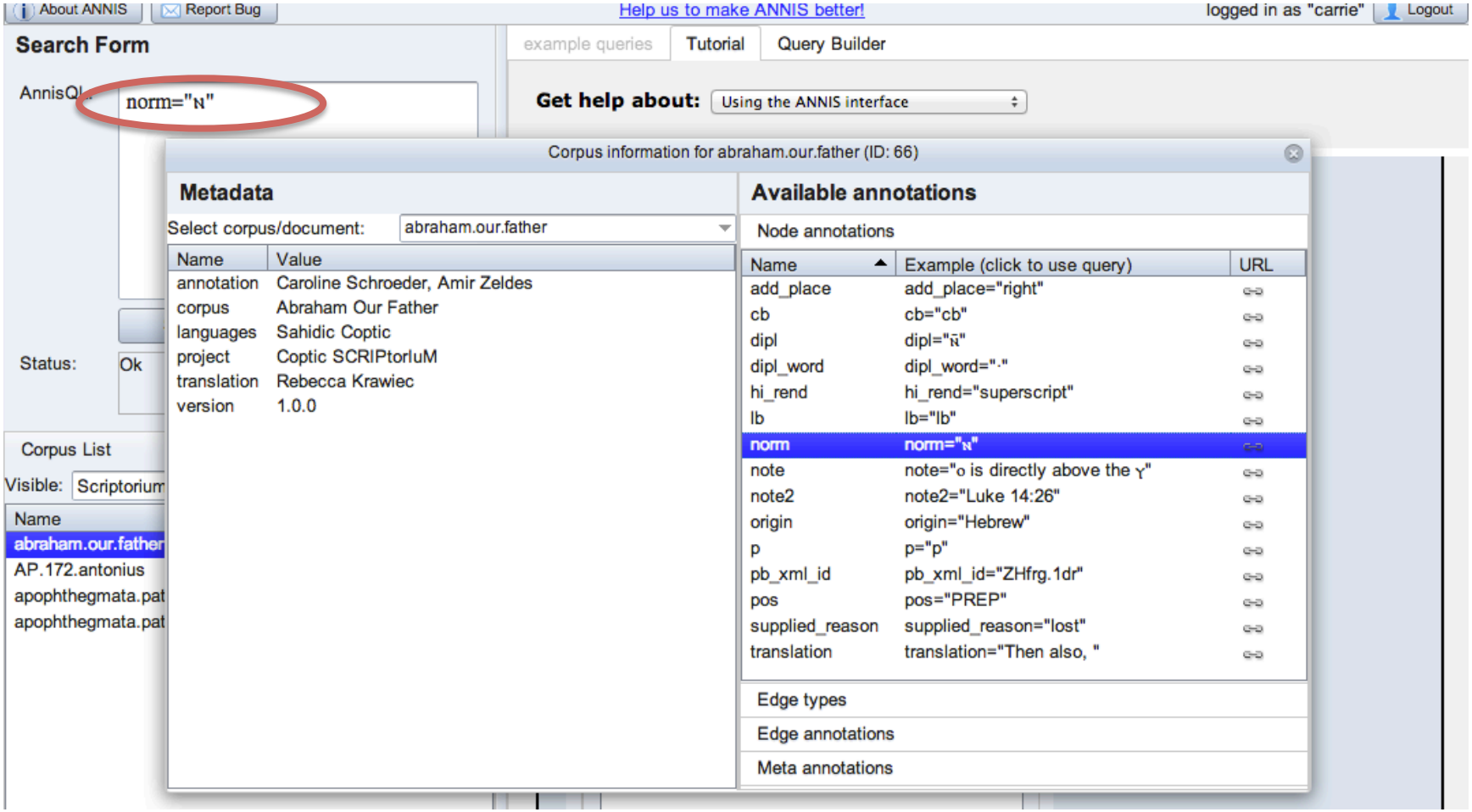


Corpus Information

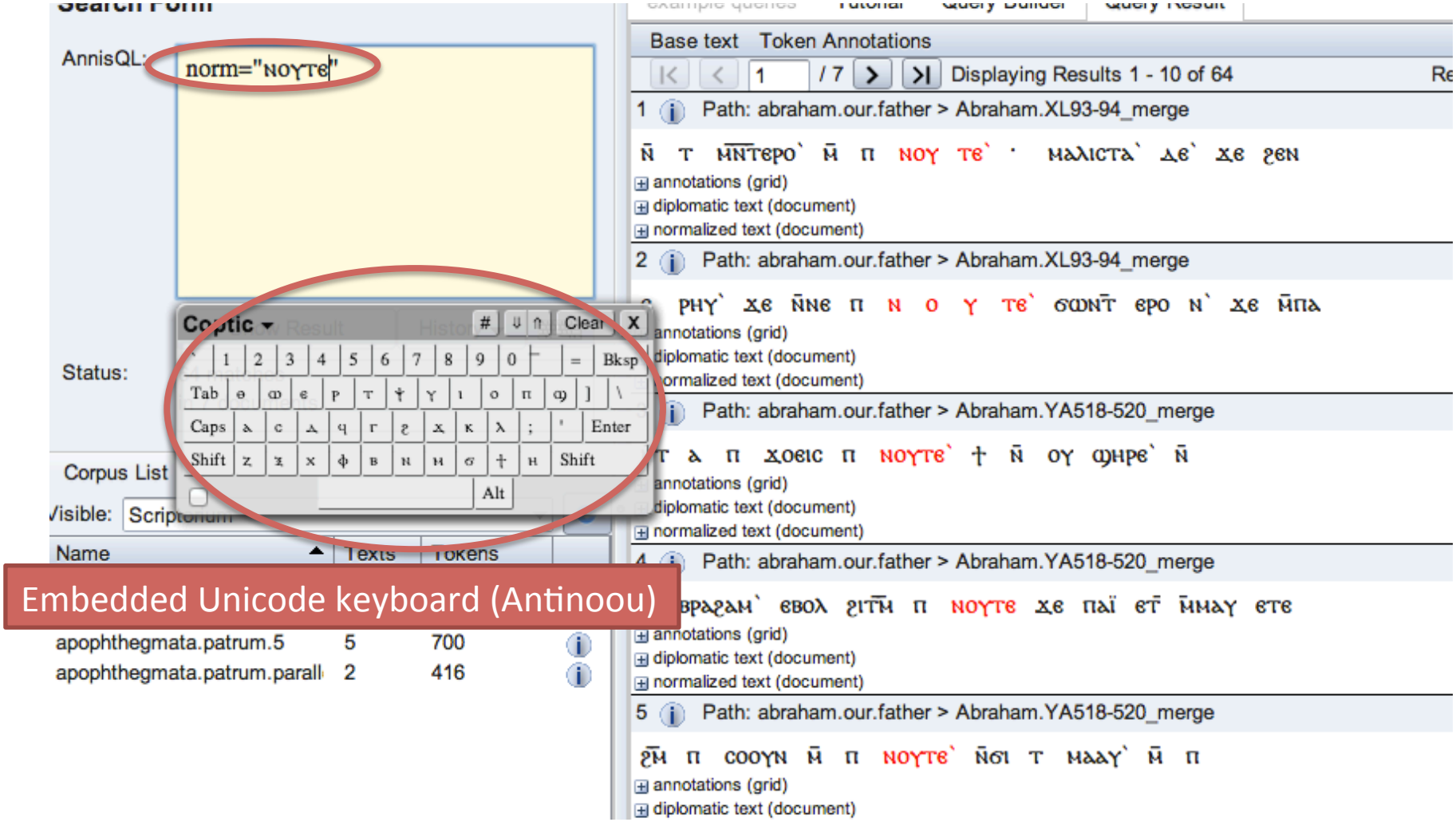


Nodes = the layers or fields of available information, e.g. words, line breaks in manuscripts, normalized tex.

Example queries

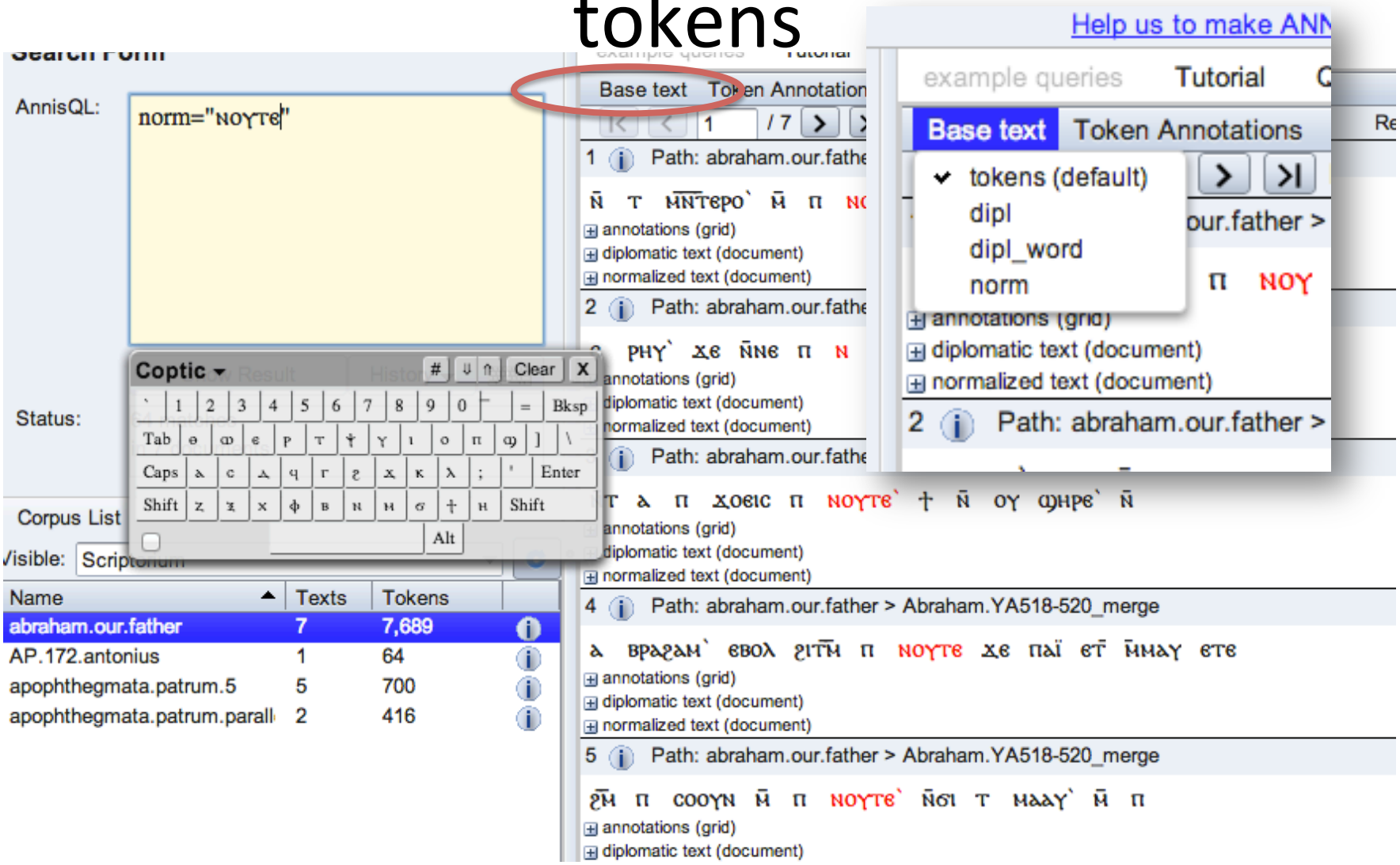


Edited previous query to search for ⲛⲟⲩⲧⲉ in the normalized text

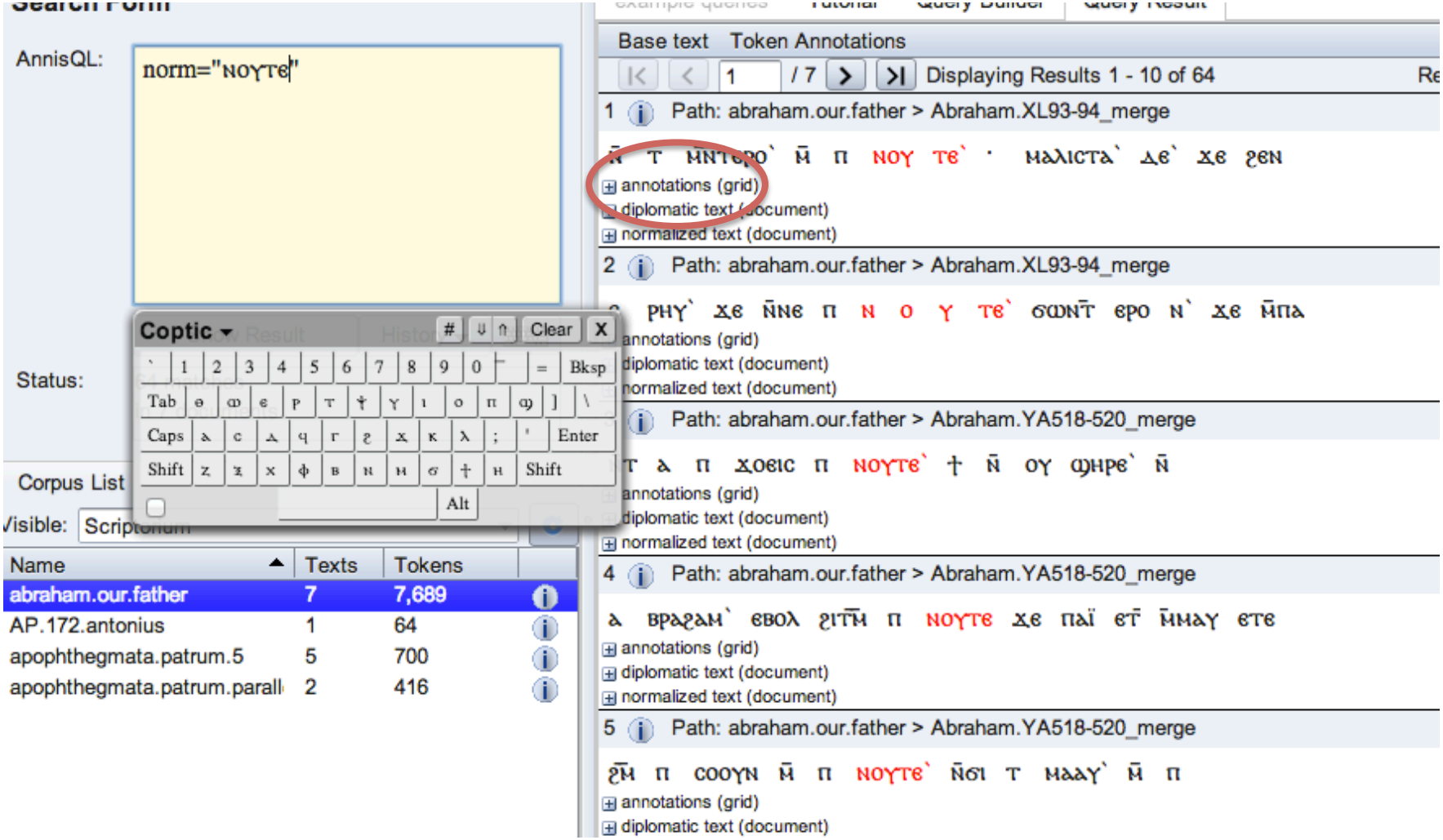


Embedded Unicode keyboard (Antinoou)

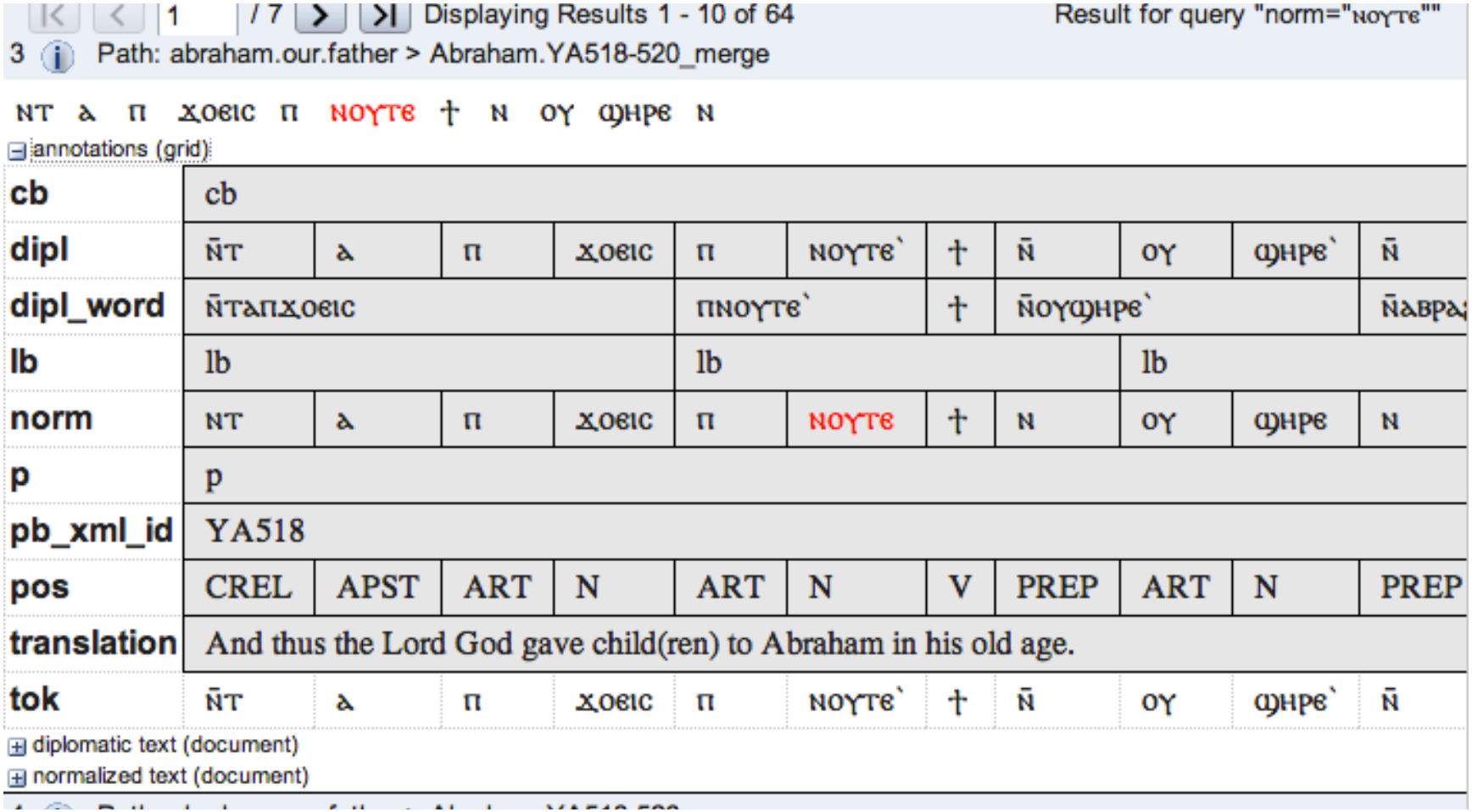
Click on “Base text” to see search results as diplomatic, normalized, or tokens



Click on “annotations grid” to see all the annotations of the text

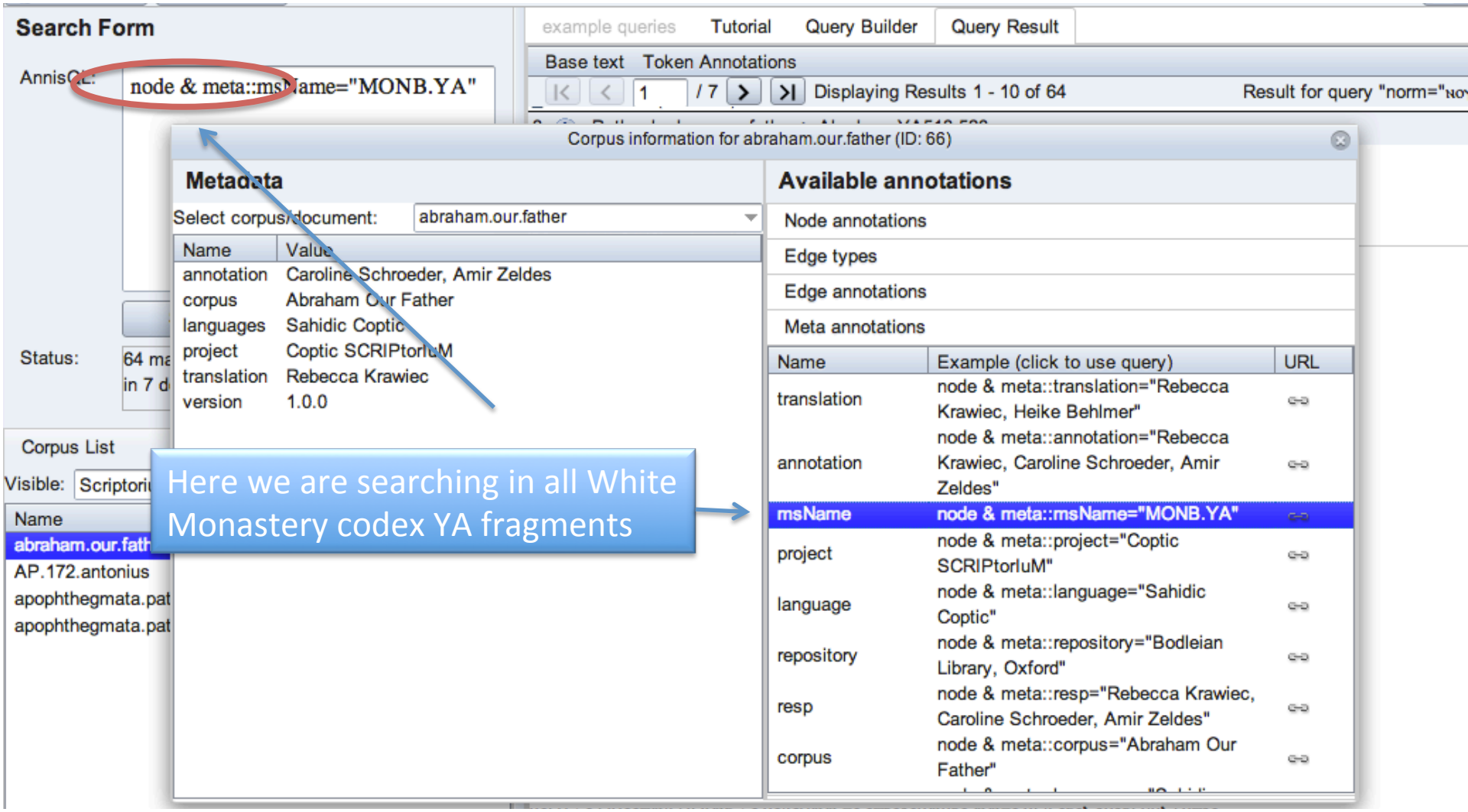


Grid of all annotations of text

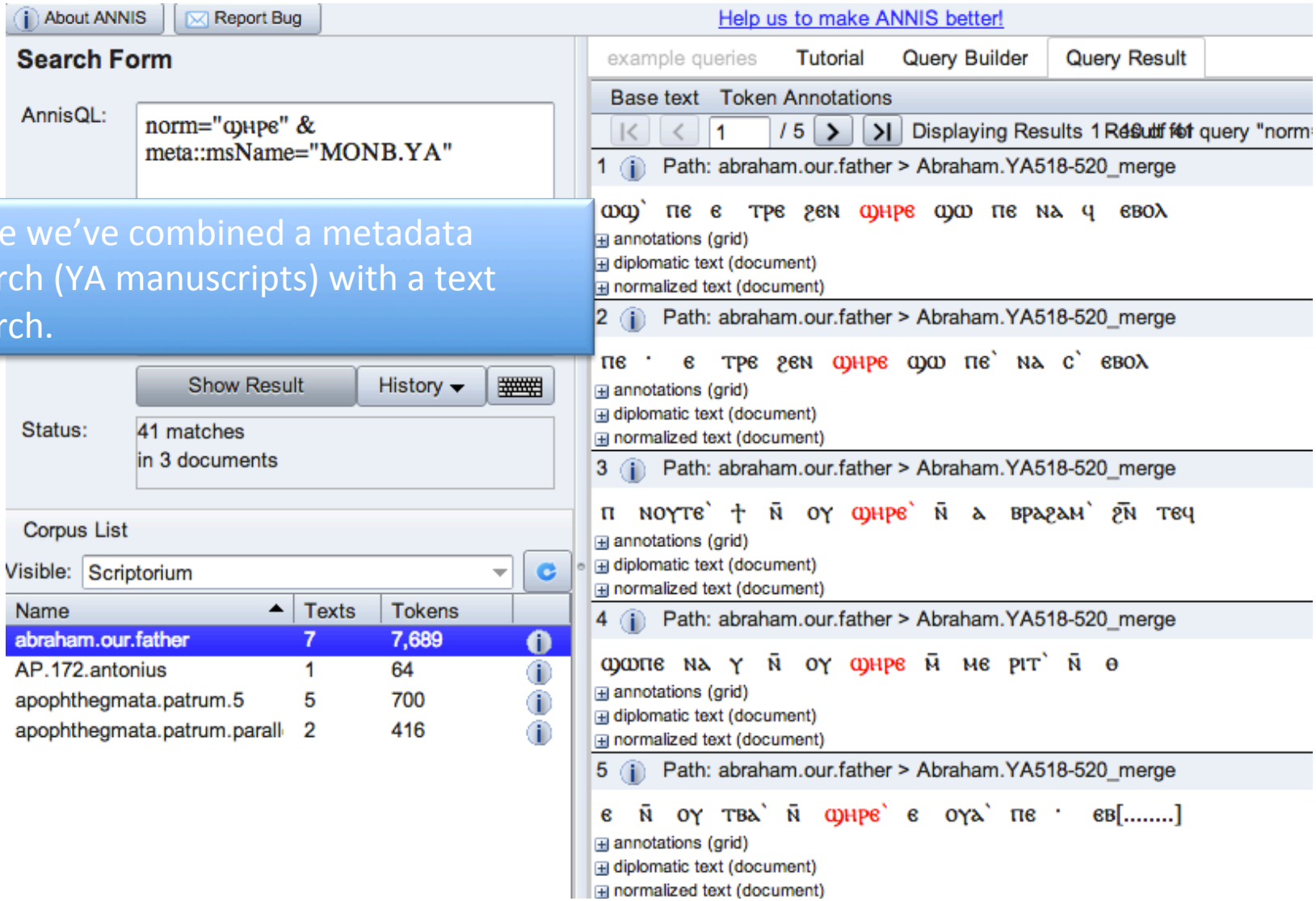


cb	cb										
dipl	N̄T	ⲁ	ⲡ	ⲭⲟⲉⲓⲥ	ⲡ	ⲛⲟⲩⲧⲉ̀	†	N̄	ⲟⲩ	ⲱⲏⲣⲉ̀	N̄
dipl_word	N̄Tⲁⲡⲭⲟⲉⲓⲥ				ⲡⲛⲟⲩⲧⲉ̀		†	N̄ⲟⲩⲱⲏⲣⲉ̀			N̄ⲁⲃⲣⲁ
lb	lb				lb				lb		
norm	ⲛⲧ	ⲁ	ⲡ	ⲭⲟⲉⲓⲥ	ⲡ	ⲛⲟⲩⲧⲉ	†	ⲛ	ⲟⲩ	ⲱⲏⲣⲉ	ⲛ
p	p										
pb_xml_id	YA518										
pos	CREL	APST	ART	N	ART	N	V	PREP	ART	N	PREP
translation	And thus the Lord God gave child(ren) to Abraham in his old age.										
tok	N̄T	ⲁ	ⲡ	ⲭⲟⲉⲓⲥ	ⲡ	ⲛⲟⲩⲧⲉ̀	†	N̄	ⲟⲩ	ⲱⲏⲣⲉ̀	N̄

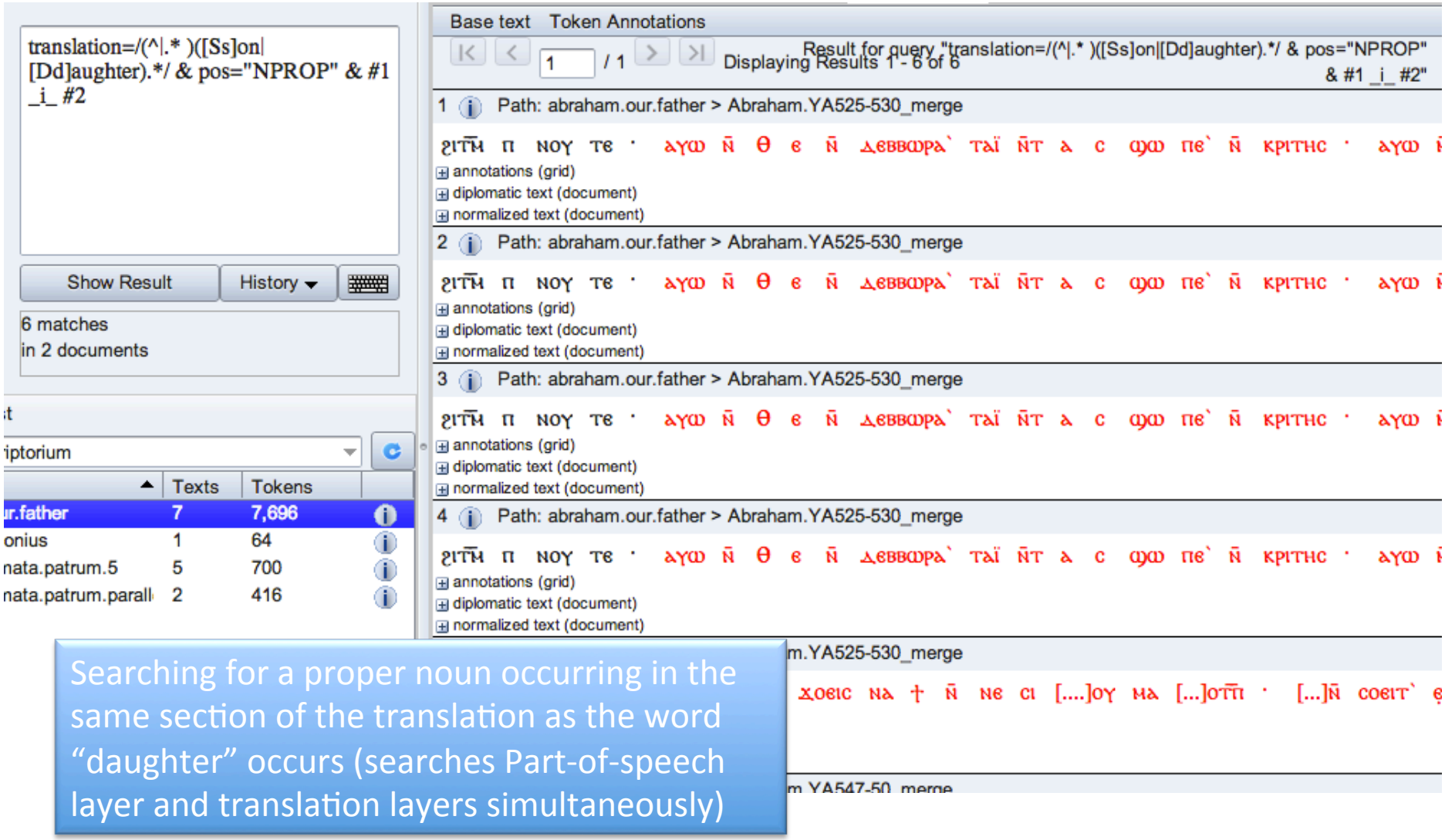
Click on sample searches to search metadata



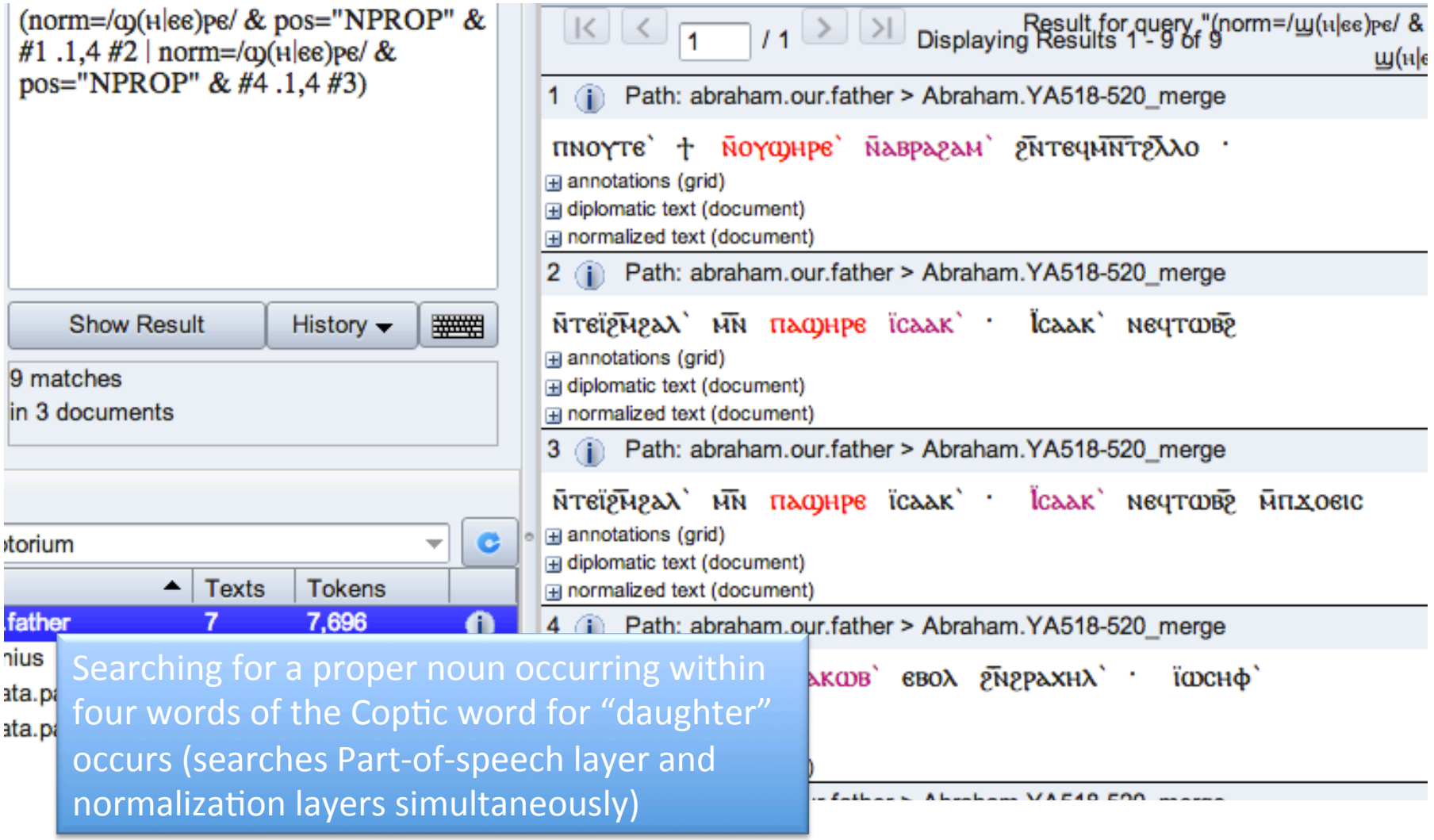
All instances of ϣнрє in YA



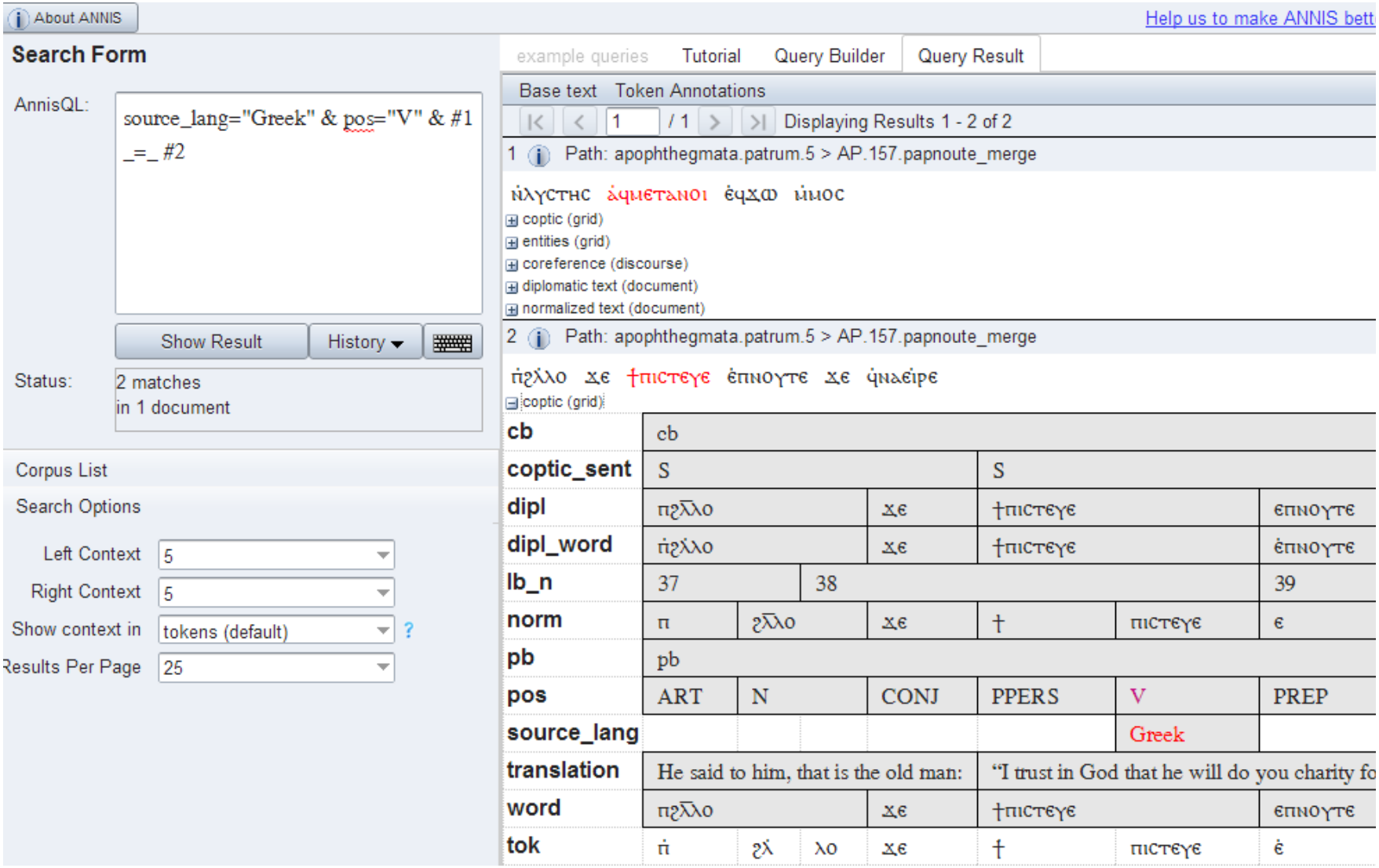
A little more complicated….



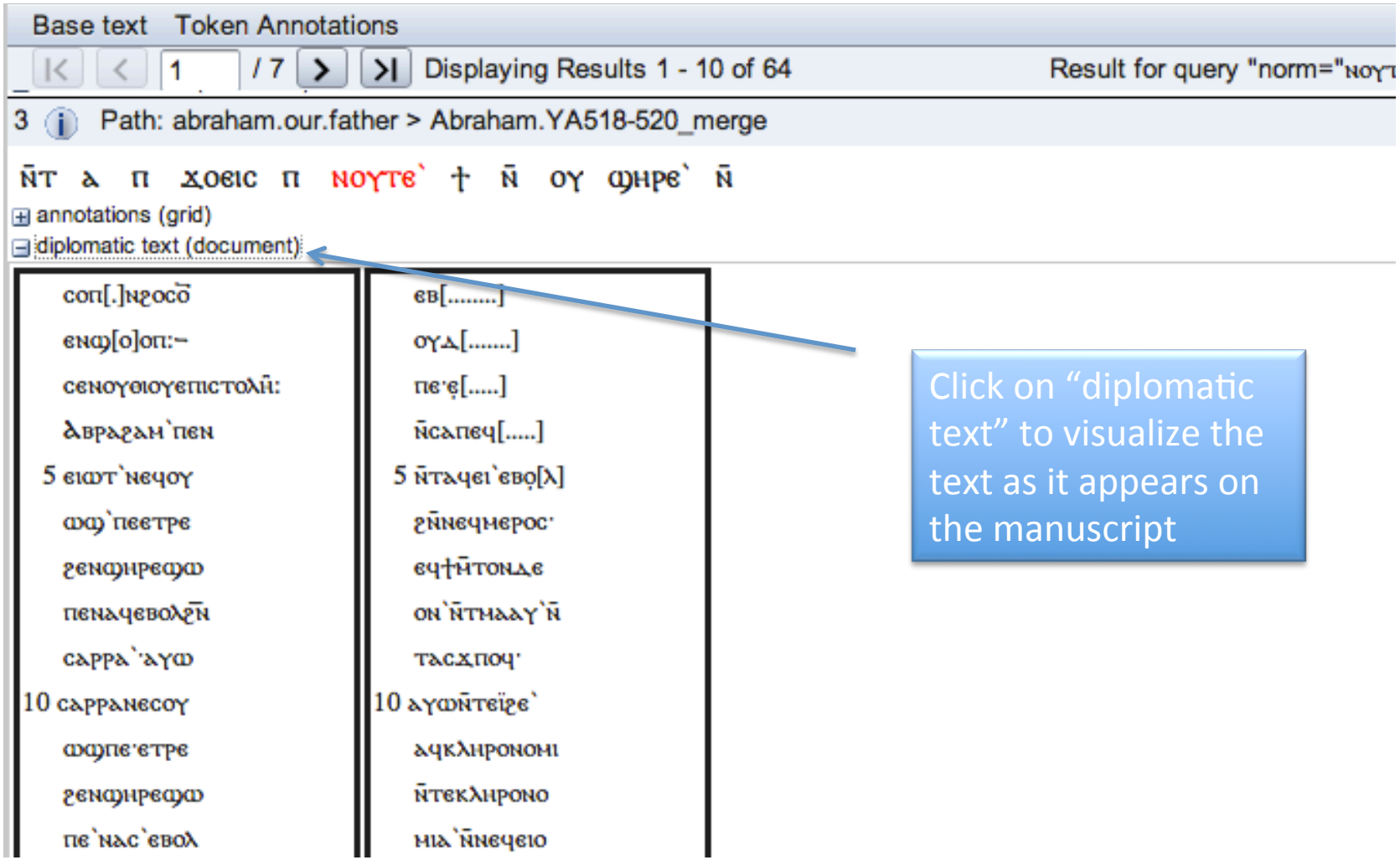
Similar query searching Coptic normalized text



Search for Greek verbs



Visualization in ANNIS: diplomatic



Normalized text

ⲚⲦ ⲁ ⲡ ⲭⲟⲉⲓⲥ ⲡ ⲛⲟⲩⲧⲉ̀ † ⲛ̄ ⲟⲩ ⲱⲙⲣⲉ̀ ⲛ̄

⊞ annotations (grid)
⊞ diplomatic text (document)
⊟ normalized text (document)

ⲥⲟⲛ[.]ⲛ ⲛ̀ⲣⲟⲥⲟⲛ ⲉⲛⲱⲟⲟⲛ : ⸗

ⲥⲉⲛⲟⲩⲑⲓⲟⲩ ⲉⲡⲓⲥⲧⲟⲗⲏ :

ⲁⲃⲣⲁϩⲁⲙ ⲡⲉⲛⲉⲓⲱⲧ ⲛⲉⲩⲟⲩⲱⲱ ⲡⲉ ⲉⲧⲣⲉϥⲉⲛⲁⲙⲓⲣⲉⲱⲱⲡⲉ ⲛⲁⲩ ⲉⲃⲟⲗ ϩⲛⲥⲁⲣⲣⲁ · ⲁⲩⲱ ⲥⲁⲣⲣⲁ ⲛⲉⲥⲟⲩⲱⲱ ⲡⲉ · ⲉⲧⲣⲉϥⲉⲛⲁⲙⲓⲣⲉ ⲱⲱⲡⲉ ⲛ̀ⲥ ⲉⲃⲟⲗ ⲛ̀ⲛⲓⲣⲉ ⲛ̀ⲛⲓⲙ ⲛ̀ⲧⲉ ⲛ̀ⲧⲁⲓⲥⲓⲥ ⲛⲓⲙⲁⲧⲉ †

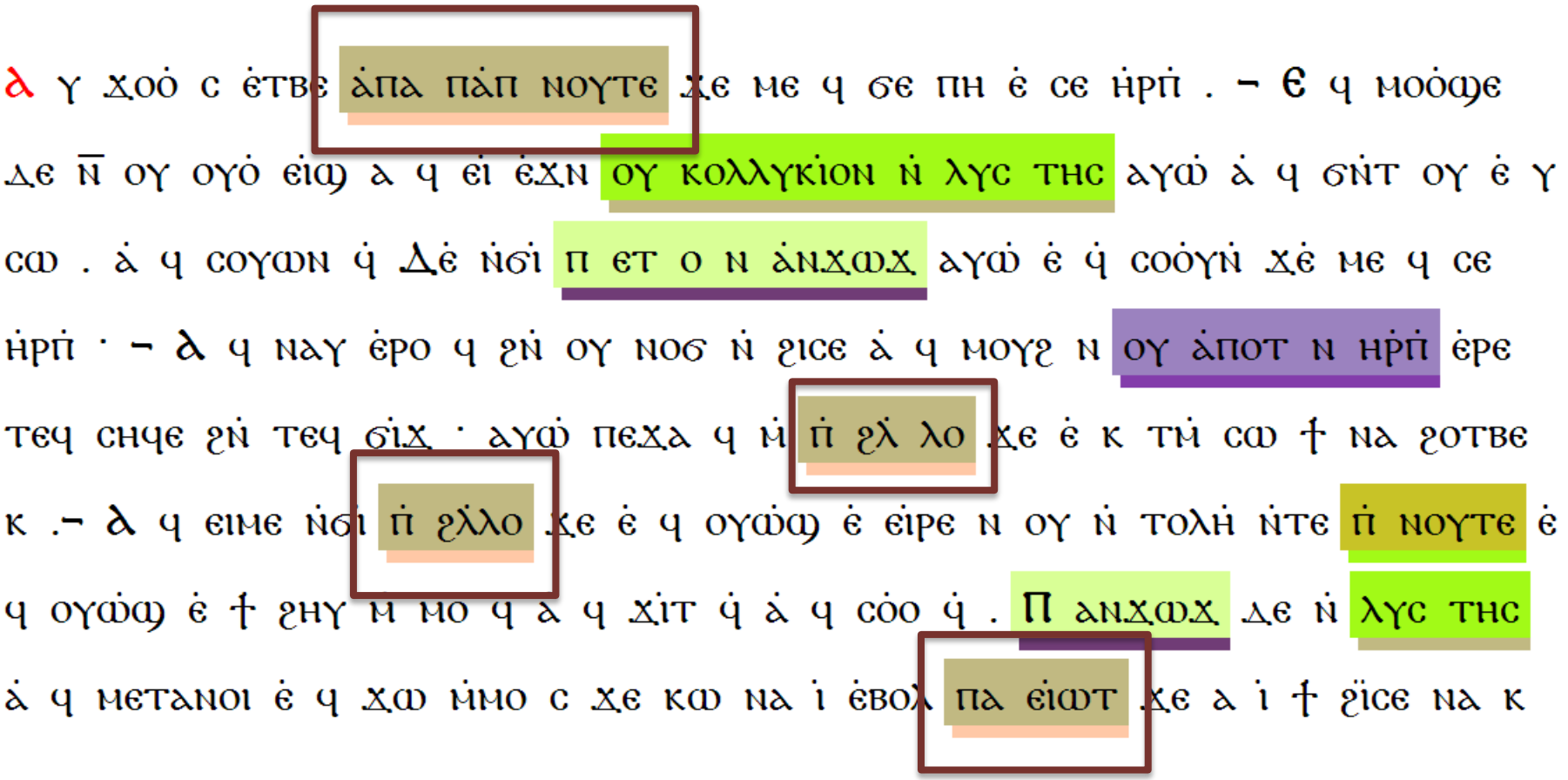
Abraham our father wished to have children with Sarah.

ⲛⲟⲩⲱⲙⲣⲉ ⲛⲁⲃⲣⲁϩⲁⲙ ϩⲛⲧⲉ[illegible] · ⲁⲩⲱⲱⲡⲉ

ⲛⲁⲩ ⲛⲟⲩⲱⲙⲣⲉ ⲙⲙⲉⲣⲓⲧ ⲛⲧϩⲉ ⲛⲟⲩⲧⲃⲁ ⲛⲱⲙⲣⲉ ⲉⲟⲩⲁ ⲡⲉ ·

ⲉⲃ[.....]ⲟⲩⲁ[.....]ⲡⲉ · ⲉ[.....]ⲛⲥⲁ ⲡⲉⲩ[.....] ⲛⲧⲁⲩⲉⲓⲉⲃⲟⲗ ϩⲛ ⲛⲉⲩⲙⲉⲣⲟⲥ · ⲉⲩ† ⲙⲧⲟⲛ ⲇⲉ ⲟⲛ ⲛⲧⲙⲁⲁⲩ ⲛⲧⲁⲥⲭⲡⲟⲩ · ⲁⲩⲱ ⲛⲧⲉⲓϩⲉ ⲁⲩⲕⲗⲏⲣⲟⲛⲟⲙⲓ ⲛⲧⲉⲕⲗⲏⲣⲟⲛⲟⲙⲓⲁ ⲛⲛⲉⲩⲉⲓⲟⲧⲉ , ⲕⲁⲧⲁ ⲡⲉⲛⲧⲁⲩⲭⲟⲟⲩ ⲛⲁⲃⲣⲁϩⲁⲙ ⲉⲃⲟⲗ ϩⲓⲧⲙⲡⲛⲟⲩⲧⲉ ⲇⲉ ⲡⲁⲓ ⲉⲧⲙⲙⲁⲩ ⲉⲧⲉⲓⲥⲙⲁⲓⲛ̀ ⲡⲉ ⲛⲩⲛⲁⲕⲗⲏⲣⲟⲛⲟⲙⲉⲓ ⲙⲙⲟⲕ ⲁⲛ · ⲡⲗⲏⲛ †ⲛⲁⲥⲙⲟⲩ ⲇⲉ ⲟⲛ ⲉⲣⲟⲩ ⲉⲧⲃⲏⲏⲧⲕ ⲧⲁⲁⲩϯⲁⲛⲉ ⲙⲙⲟⲩ ⲉⲛⲁⲧⲉ ⲛⲧⲁⲁⲁⲩ ⲛⲟⲩⲛⲟⲩ ⲛ̀ⲣⲉⲑⲛⲟⲥ ⲉⲛⲁⲱⲱⲩ ·

Coreference



Papnoute: referenced by name, the old man, “my father”

We also have the HTML visualizations you saw online

Wait, there's more…

Download TEI (Text Encoding Initiative) XML compatible (text and metadata)

Files validate to EpiDoc TEI schemas to ensure interoperability

Open Source & Open Access

Texts and Tools:

- Freely available
- Can be modified
- Attribution to sources required (cc-by)

Long term goals

Expand corpus (with collaborators)

Improve existing taggers and tokenizer

Expand tools:

- Named entity recognition
- Language of origin (Greek, Latin, Hebrew…)
- Lemmatizer

Collaborative platform

- Text contributions
- Annotation layers

What we want from you

Texts

Feedback: what do you want from a database?

Feedback: what visualizations do you want?

Feedback: comments on tools

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