

Database Security

Project

(Password Vault Management System)

Contents

| | |
|--|----|
| I. Introduction | 2 |
| a. Short presentation of the designed database model and its rules | 2 |
| b. Conceptual diagram | 4 |
| c. Relational schemes | 5 |
| d. Tables creation | 5 |
| e. Presentation of the security rules applied to the model | 7 |
| II. Data Encryption..... | 8 |
| III. Database Activity Audit..... | 13 |
| a. Standard audit..... | 13 |
| b. Audit triggers | 15 |
| c. Audit policies | 17 |
| IV. User & access to computational resources management | 19 |
| a. Identity management configuration design..... | 19 |
| b. Identity management configuration implementation | 20 |
| V. Privileges and roles | 23 |
| VI. Database application and data security | 30 |
| a. Application context | 30 |
| b. SQL Injection | 35 |
| VII. Data masking in Oracle | 36 |

I. Introduction

a. Short presentation of the designed database model and its rules

The designed database model is corresponding to a collaborative password vault management system, where users can offer access permissions to their credentials or/and choose to keep them private from other users.

When thinking outside the database, at the application linked to it, it is important to mention that a user's private/ personal passwords (passwords that are not shared with anyone) are supposed to be encrypted with a key that's derived from their unhashed password to the vault, while their shared passwords are encrypted with a random key that is meant to be kept on a separate server.

The model will comprise of 4 main tables and a table for auditing vault access, which I will describe below, also enumerating their rules / constraints.

1. Platforms:

- platform_id = primary key (unique & not null); NUMBER;
- platform_name = not null; VARCHAR2;
- platform_description = VARCHAR2;
- access_details = VARCHAR2;

2. Credentials:

- credential_id = primary key (unique & not null); NUMBER;
- platform_id = foreign key (from the Platforms table); not null; NUMBER;
- username = not null; VARCHAR2;
- password = encrypted value; VARCHAR2;
- created = not null; DATE;
- last_changed = not null; DATE;
- expiration_date = DATE;
- location_of_encryption_key = unique, VARCHAR2;

3. Rights Management:

- credential_id = part of the primary key; foreign key (from the Credentials table); not null; NUMBER;
- employee_id = part of the primary key; foreign key (from the Employees table); not null; NUMBER;
- rights = VARCHAR2; VIEW / EDIT / OWNER;

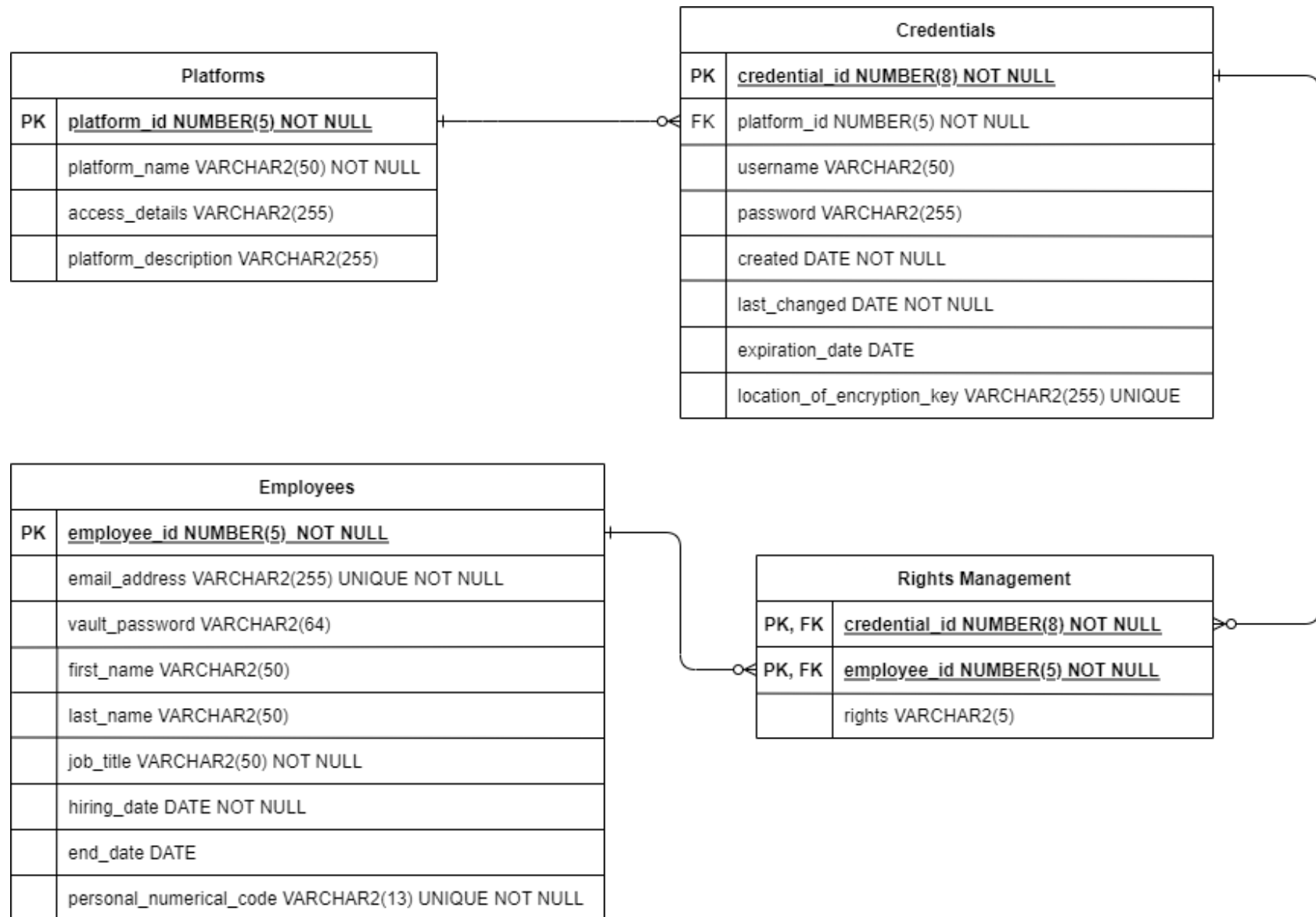
4. Employees:

- employee_id = primary key (unique, not null); NUMBER;
- email_address = unique, not null; %@%.%, VARCHAR2;
- vault_password = hashed value; VARCHAR2;
- first_name = not null; VARCHAR2;
- last_name = not null; VARCHAR2;
- job_title = not null; VARCHAR2;
- hiring_date = not null; DATE;
- end date = DATE;
- personal_numerical_code = not null, unique, 13 characters, must be valid; VARCHAR2;

5. Vault Access Audit

- log_id = primary key (unique & not null); NUMBER;
- employee_id = foreign key (from the Employees table); not null; NUMBER;
- credential_id = foreign key (from the Credentials table); not null; NUMBER;
- time = not null, DATETIME;
- action = not null, VARCHAR2;

b. Conceptual diagram



The audit table is going to look like this:

| Vault Access Audit | |
|--------------------|-----------------------------------|
| PK | <u>log_id</u> NUMBER(10) NOT NULL |
| FK | employee_id NUMBER(5) NOT NULL |
| FK | credential_id NUMBER(8) NOT NULL |
| | time DATETIME NOT NULL |
| | action VARCHAR2(255) NOT NULL |

c. Relational schemes

platforms (#platform_id, platform_name, platform_description, access_details)

credentials (#credential_id, platform_id, username, password, created, last_changed, expiration_date, location_of_encryption_key);

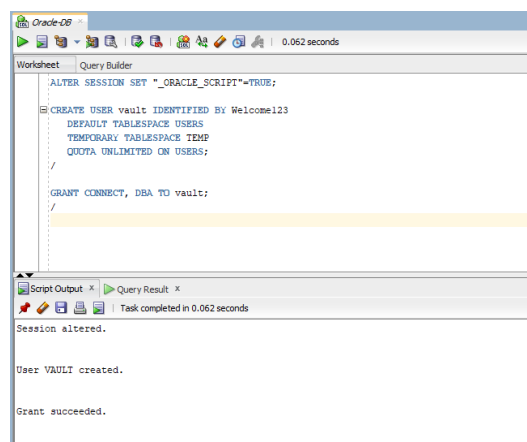
rights_management (#credential_id, #employee_id, rights);

employees (#employee_id, email_address, vault_password, first_name, last_name, job_title, hiring_date, end_date, personal_numerical_code);

vault_access_audit (#log_id, employee_id, credential_id, time, action);

d. Tables creation

The SQL code used to create the tables and insert data into them can be found in the *Coica_Oana_510-create_insert.txt* file. The user “vault” is going to be created and granted permissions - its schema is going to hold the tables.



The screenshot shows the Oracle SQL Developer interface. The 'Query Builder' tab is active, displaying the following SQL code:

```
ALTER SESSION SET "_ORACLE_SCRIPT"=TRUE;

CREATE USER vault IDENTIFIED BY Welcome123
  DEFAULT TABLESPACE USERS
  TEMPORARY TABLESPACE TEMP
  QUOTA UNLIMITED ON USERS;

GRANT CONNECT, DBA TO vault;
```

The 'Script Output' tab at the bottom shows the execution results:

```
Session altered.

User VAULT created.

Grant succeeded.
```

```
Oracle-DB
Worksheet Query Builder
CREATE TABLE platforms(
  platform_id NUMBER(5) NOT NULL,
  platform_name VARCHAR2(50) NOT NULL,
  access_details VARCHAR2(255),
  platform_description VARCHAR2(255),
  CONSTRAINT pk_platforms PRIMARY KEY(platform_id)
);

INSERT ALL
  INTO platforms VALUES (10001, 'Microsoft Office 365', 'https://www.office.com/', 'cloud-based productivity and collaboration applications')
  INTO platforms VALUES (10002, 'TeamPass', 'https://192.168.123.123/', 'our old collaborative password manager')
  INTO platforms VALUES (10003, 'Trend Micro Cloud App Security', 'https://admin-eu.tmcas.trendmicro.com/', 'security solution for cloud applications')
  INTO platforms VALUES (10004, 'LinkedIn', 'https://linkedin.com/', 'social network focused on professional networking')
  INTO platforms VALUES (10005, 'Tufin', 'https://192.168.123.120/', 'firewall management solution')
  INTO platforms VALUES (10006, 'Trend Micro Deep Security', 'https://10.10.108.106/', 'security solution for servers')
  INTO platforms VALUES (10007, 'Symantec Data Loss Prevention', 'https://10.10.108.107/', 'DLP solution')
  INTO platforms VALUES (10008, 'Veritas Data Insight', 'https://10.10.108.109', 'data classification solution')
  INTO platforms VALUES (10009, 'Pluralsight', 'https://www.pluralsight.com', 'learning platform')
  INTO platforms VALUES (10010, 'Notion', 'https://www.notion.so/', 'collaborative note-taking application')
SELECT * FROM dual;
```

Script Output x

Task completed in 0.028 seconds

Table PLATFORMS created.

10 rows inserted.

```
Oracle-DB
Worksheet Query Builder
CREATE TABLE employees(
  employee_id NUMBER(5) NOT NULL,
  email_address VARCHAR2(255) UNIQUE NOT NULL,
  vault_password VARCHAR2(64),
  first_name VARCHAR2(50),
  last_name VARCHAR2(50),
  job_title VARCHAR2(50) NOT NULL,
  hiring_date DATE NOT NULL,
  end_date DATE,
  personal_numerical_code VARCHAR2(13) UNIQUE NOT NULL,
  CONSTRAINT pk_employees PRIMARY KEY(employee_id)
);

INSERT ALL
  INTO employees VALUES (10000, 'mhuckerbe@thisisfake.com', 'password123', 'Mathian', 'Huckerbe', 'Network Engineer', TO_DATE('2021-03-16', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), NULL, '1950114246001')
  INTO employees VALUES (11111, 'djanczewski@thisisfake.com', 'password123', 'Doralin', 'Janczewski', 'Human Resources Assistant', TO_DATE('2021-01-19', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), NULL, '19521007134712')
  INTO employees VALUES (22222, 'rmulliner@thisisfake.com', 'password123', 'Ram', 'Mulliner', 'Infrastructure Architect', TO_DATE('2019-07-16', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), NULL, '1901112028549')
  INTO employees VALUES (33333, 'arobbe@thisisfake.com', 'password123', 'Ambrose', 'Robbe', 'Recruiting Specialist', TO_DATE('2017-05-13', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), NULL, '1890409527209')
  INTO employees VALUES (44444, 'gtoffanelli@thisisfake.com', 'password123', 'Georgetta', 'Toffanelli', 'Network Engineer', TO_DATE('2009-12-12', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), NULL, '2990311407435')
  INTO employees VALUES (55555, 'eyanuk@thisisfake.com', 'password123', 'Eveline', 'Yanuk', 'Human Resources Manager', TO_DATE('2014-02-27', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), NULL, '2680315304490')
  INTO employees VALUES (66666, 'carenauiase@thisisfake.com', 'password123', 'Carena', 'de Guise', 'Security Specialist', TO_DATE('2012-09-09', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), NULL, '268101041887')
  INTO employees VALUES (77777, 'edanskineia@thisisfake.com', 'password123', 'Evelina', 'Danskine', 'Information Security Manager', TO_DATE('2017-07-03', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), NULL, '2910822053015')
  INTO employees VALUES (88888, 'atown@thisisfake.com', 'password123', 'Alec', 'Towne', 'System Administrator', TO_DATE('2011-03-05', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), NULL, '1900725150301')
  INTO employees VALUES (99999, 'elytyt@thisisfake.com', 'password123', 'Elyssa', 'Tyt', 'Internal Auditor', TO_DATE('2019-04-23', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), NULL, '2990920449782')
SELECT * FROM dual;
```

Script Output x

Task completed in 0.211 seconds

Table EMPLOYEES created.

10 rows inserted.

```

CREATE TABLE credentials(
  credential_id NUMBER(8) NOT NULL,
  platform_id NUMBER(5) NOT NULL,
  username VARCHAR2(50),
  password VARCHAR2(255),
  created DATE NOT NULL,
  last_changed DATE NOT NULL,
  expiration_date DATE,
  location_of_encryption_key VARCHAR2(255) UNIQUE,
  CONSTRAINT pk_credentials PRIMARY KEY(credential_id),
  CONSTRAINT fk_platforms FOREIGN KEY(platform_id)
    REFERENCES platforms(platform_id)
);

INSERT ALL
INTO credentials VALUES (100, 10001, 'eyanuk@thisisfake.com', 'MicrosoftPassword', TO_DATE('2022-01-01', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), TO_DATE('2022-01-01', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), NULL, NULL)
INTO credentials VALUES (101, 10002, 'eyanuk@thisisfake.com', 'TeamPassPassword', TO_DATE('2022-01-01', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), TO_DATE('2022-01-01', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), NULL, NULL)
INTO credentials VALUES (102, 10009, 'eyanuk@thisisfake.com', 'FluralsightPassword', TO_DATE('2022-01-01', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), TO_DATE('2022-01-01', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), NULL, NULL)
INTO credentials VALUES (103, 10003, 'MasterAdmin', 'thisisfake123', TO_DATE('2022-01-01', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), TO_DATE('2022-01-01', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), NULL, NULL)
INTO credentials VALUES (104, 10006, 'MasterAdmin', 'thisisfake123', TO_DATE('2022-01-01', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), TO_DATE('2022-01-01', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), NULL, NULL)
INTO credentials VALUES (105, 10007, 'Administrator', 'thisisfake123', TO_DATE('2022-01-01', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), TO_DATE('2022-01-01', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), NULL, NULL)
INTO credentials VALUES (106, 10005, 'admin', 'cufin123', TO_DATE('2022-01-01', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), TO_DATE('2022-01-01', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), NULL, NULL)
INTO credentials VALUES (107, 10004, 'hr@thisisfake.com', 'LinkedInPassword', TO_DATE('2022-01-01', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), TO_DATE('2022-01-01', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), NULL, NULL)
SELECT * FROM dual;

```

Script Output x
Task completed in 0.082 seconds
Table CREDENTIALS created.
8 rows inserted.

```

CREATE TABLE rights_management(
  credential_id NUMBER(8) NOT NULL,
  employee_id NUMBER(5) NOT NULL,
  rights VARCHAR2(5),
  CONSTRAINT pk_rights PRIMARY KEY(credential_id, employee_id),
  CONSTRAINT fk_credentials FOREIGN KEY(credential_id)
    REFERENCES credentials(credential_id),
  CONSTRAINT fk_employees FOREIGN KEY(employee_id)
    REFERENCES employees(employee_id),
  CONSTRAINT chk_rights CHECK (rights IN ('VIEW', 'EDIT', 'OWNER'))
);

INSERT ALL
INTO rights_management VALUES (100, 55555, 'OWNER')
INTO rights_management VALUES (101, 55555, 'OWNER')
INTO rights_management VALUES (102, 55555, 'OWNER')
INTO rights_management VALUES (103, 77777, 'OWNER')
INTO rights_management VALUES (103, 66666, 'EDIT')
INTO rights_management VALUES (103, 22222, 'VIEW')
INTO rights_management VALUES (103, 88888, 'VIEW')
INTO rights_management VALUES (104, 77777, 'OWNER')
INTO rights_management VALUES (104, 66666, 'VIEW')
INTO rights_management VALUES (104, 22222, 'VIEW')
INTO rights_management VALUES (104, 88888, 'VIEW')
INTO rights_management VALUES (105, 77777, 'OWNER')
INTO rights_management VALUES (105, 66666, 'VIEW')
INTO rights_management VALUES (105, 22222, 'VIEW')
INTO rights_management VALUES (106, 22222, 'OWNER')
INTO rights_management VALUES (106, 10000, 'VIEW')
INTO rights_management VALUES (106, 44444, 'VIEW')
INTO rights_management VALUES (106, 66666, 'VIEW')
INTO rights_management VALUES (107, 55555, 'OWNER')
INTO rights_management VALUES (107, 33333, 'EDIT')
INTO rights_management VALUES (107, 11111, 'VIEW')
SELECT * FROM dual;

```

Script Output x
Task completed in 0.554 seconds
Table RIGHTS_MANAGEMENT created.
21 rows inserted.

```

CREATE SEQUENCE log_seq
START WITH 10
INCREMENT BY 1
NOCACHE
NOCYCLE;

CREATE TABLE vault_access_audit(
  log_id NUMBER(10) NOT NULL,
  employee_id NUMBER(5) NOT NULL,
  credential_id NUMBER(8) NOT NULL,
  time TIMESTAMP NOT NULL,
  action VARCHAR2(255) NOT NULL,
  CONSTRAINT pk_logs PRIMARY KEY(log_id),
  CONSTRAINT fk_vault_employees FOREIGN KEY(employee_id)
    REFERENCES employees(employee_id),
  CONSTRAINT fk_vault_credentials FOREIGN KEY(credential_id)
    REFERENCES credentials(credential_id)
);

```

Script Output x
Task completed in 0.257 seconds
Sequence LOG_SEQ created.
Table VAULT_ACCESS_AUDIT created.

e. Presentation of the security rules applied to the model

Credentials(username, password, created, last_changed, expiration_date, location_of_encryption_key) = secret for the users with no rights to those credentials; => content-based constraint

Employees(vault_password) = secret for everyone except the admin; => simple constraint

Employees(personal_numerical_code) = secret for everyone except HR; => content-based constraint

Vault_access_audit = secret for everyone except audit and admin; => content-based constraint

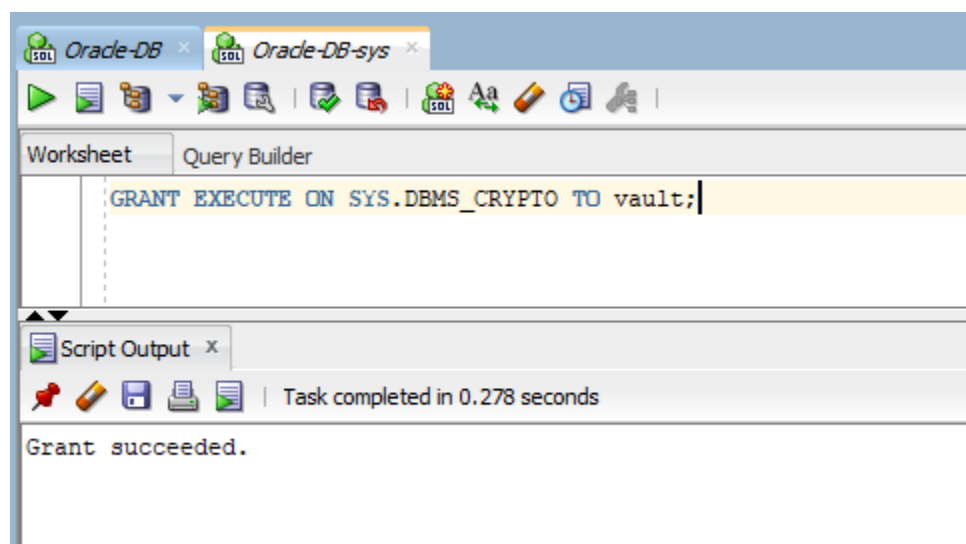
II. Data Encryption

As previously mentioned, the private credentials are going to be encrypted (using the AES algorithm) with a key that's derived from their owner's unhashed password to the vault, while their shared passwords are going to be encrypted (still using the AES algorithm) with a random key that is meant to be kept on a separate server - hence the `location_of_encryption_key` field in the Credentials table -, but for simplicity's sake, the encryption key it's going to be extractable from the location link itself (although it isn't secure to do so and the database isn't meant to ever be in production environments with this configuration!).

After encrypting the data with the established keys, `vault_password` is hashed using SHA-256 (without salt & pepper, also for simplicity).

The PL/SQL code used to encrypt the data can be found in the *Coica_Oana_510-encryption.txt* file.

To be able to use the `DBMS_CRYPTO`, the sys account has to be used to grant execute permissions to the package for the vault user.



Oracle-DB

Worksheet Query Builder

```

UPDATE credentials
SET location_of_encryption_key =
CASE credential_id
WHEN 103 THEN 'https://192.168.10.10/TUnJuzfycy.txt'
WHEN 104 THEN 'https://192.168.10.10/keNMJxU621.txt'
WHEN 105 THEN 'https://192.168.10.10/W8iB1MkXod.txt'
WHEN 106 THEN 'https://192.168.10.10/nxf2HN1r1C.txt'
WHEN 107 THEN 'https://192.168.10.10/SWVrUM5GMK.txt'
END
WHERE credential_id >=103 AND credential_id <=107;

```

Script Output

Task completed in 0.135 seconds

5 rows updated.

Oracle-DB

Worksheet Query Builder

```

-- function that computes the key that's going to be used for encryption
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION get_encryption_key
(id_of_the_credential_i_want_to_encrypt credentials.credential_id%TYPE)
RETURN VARCHAR2
AS
    encryption_key VARCHAR2(255);
    how_many_people_have_access NUMBER(5);
BEGIN
    SELECT COUNT(credential_id)
    INTO how_many_people_have_access
    FROM rights_management
    WHERE credential_id = id_of_the_credential_i_want_to_encrypt;

    IF how_many_people_have_access > 1
    THEN
        SELECT SUBSTR(location_of_encryption_key, LENGTH(location_of_encryption_key) - 13, 10)
        INTO encryption_key
        FROM credentials
        WHERE credential_id = id_of_the_credential_i_want_to_encrypt;
    ELSE
        SELECT vault_password
        INTO encryption_key
        FROM employees JOIN rights_management USING (employee_id)
        WHERE credential_id = id_of_the_credential_i_want_to_encrypt AND rights = 'OWNER';
    END IF;
    RETURN encryption_key;
END;
/

BEGIN -- testing
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE(get_encryption_key(102)); -- encryption key for 102 should be password123, because that's its owner unhashed vault password
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE(get_encryption_key(103)); -- encryption key for 103 should be TUnJuzfycy, because that's the key indicated by location_of_encryption_key
END;
/

```

Script Output

Task completed in 0.005 seconds

Function GET_ENCRYPTION_KEY compiled

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

DBMS Output

Oracle-DB

password123
TUnJuzfycy

Oracle-DB

Worksheet Query Builder

```

CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION encrypt_using_aes(
  secret_value IN VARCHAR2,
  encryption_key IN VARCHAR2)
RETURN RAW
AS
  encrypted_value RAW(1000);
BEGIN
  encrypted_value := DBMS_CRYPTO.ENCRYPT(
    src => utl_raw.cast_to_raw(secret_value),
    key => utl_raw.cast_to_raw(encryption_key),
    typ => DBMS_CRYPTO.ENCRYPT_AES128 + DBMS_CRYPTO.CHAIN_CBC + DBMS_CRYPTO.PAD_ZERO
  );
  RETURN encrypted_value;
END;
/

BEGIN
  DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE(encrypt_using_aes('asa are here', 'VERYLONGPASSWORD'));
END;
/

CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION decrypt_using_aes(
  encrypted_value IN RAW,
  encryption_key IN VARCHAR2)
RETURN VARCHAR2
AS
  secret_value VARCHAR2(255);
BEGIN
  secret_value := DBMS_CRYPTO.DECRYPT(
    src => encrypted_value,
    key => utl_raw.cast_to_raw(encryption_key),
    typ => DBMS_CRYPTO.DECRYPT_AES128 + DBMS_CRYPTO.CHAIN_CBC + DBMS_CRYPTO.PAD_ZERO
  );
  RETURN utl_raw.cast_to_varchar2(secret_value);
END;
/

BEGIN
  DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE(decrypt_using_aes('18592743FCAB0F2155445916121F8F59', 'VERYLONGPASSWORD'));
END;
/

```

Script Output x Query Result x

Task completed in 0.003 seconds

Function ENCRYPT_USING_AES compiled

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

Function DECRYPT_USING_AES compiled

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

Oracle DB

18592743FCAB0F2155445916121F8F59

asa are here

Oracle-DB

Worksheet Query Builder

```

SELECT decrypt_using_aes(encrypt_using_aes(password, 'VERYLONGPASSWORD'), 'VERYLONGPASSWORD')
FROM credentials;

```

Script Output x Query Result x

All Rows Fetched: 8 in 0.009 seconds

| | DECRYPT_USING_AES(ENCRYPT_USING_AES(PASSWORD,'VERYLONGPASSWORD'),'VERYLONGPASSWORD') |
|---|--|
| 1 | MicrosoftPassword |
| 2 | TeamPassPassword |
| 3 | PluralsightPassword |
| 4 | thisisfake123 |
| 5 | thisisfake123 |
| 6 | thisisfake123 |
| 7 | tufin123 |
| 8 | LinkedinPassword |

Oracle-DB

Worksheet Query Builder

```

SELECT decrypt_using_aes(encrypt_using_aes(password, SUBSTR(get_encryption_key(credential_id) || ' DUMMY DATA ADDED TO EXTEND KEY LENGTH', 1, 16)), SUBSTR(get_encryption_key(credential_id) || ' DUMMY DATA ADDED TO EXTEND KEY LENGTH', 1, 16))
FROM credentials;

```

Script Output x Query Result x

All Rows Fetched: 8 in 0.013 seconds

| | DECRYPT_USING_AES(ENCRYPT_USING_AES(PASSWORD,SUBSTR(GET_ENCRYPTION_KEY(CREDENTIAL_ID) ('DUMMY DATA ADDED TO EXTEND KEY LENGTH',1,16)),SUBSTR(GET_ENCRYPTION_KEY(CREDENTIAL_ID) ('DUMMY DATA ADDED TO EXTEND KEY LENGTH',1,16))) |
|---|---|
| 1 | MicrosoftPassword |
| 2 | TeamPassPassword |
| 3 | PluralsightPassword |
| 4 | thisisfake123 |
| 5 | thisisfake123 |
| 6 | thisisfake123 |
| 7 | tufin123 |
| 8 | LinkedinPassword |

Oracle-DB

Worksheet Query Builder

```
UPDATE credentials
SET password = encrypt_using_aes(password, SUBSTR(get_encryption_key(credential_id) || ' DUMMY DATA ADDED TO EXTEND KEY LENGTH', 1, 16));
```

Script Output x Query Result x

Task completed in 0.21 seconds

8 rows updated.

Oracle-DB

Worksheet Query Builder

```
SELECT * FROM credentials;
```

Script Output x Query Result x

All Rows Fetched: 8 in 0.002 seconds

| | CREDENTIAL_ID | PLATFORM_ID | USERNAME | PASSWORD | CREATED | LAST_CHANGED | EXPIRATION_DATE | LOCATION_OF_ENCRYPTION_KEY |
|---|---------------|-------------|-----------------------|--|-----------|--------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1 | 100 | 10001 | eyanuk@thisisfake.com | 7E26A5AE2F3278709366C71945D1600414319232C87F7CALD667599E7BC4F303 | 01-JAN-22 | 01-JAN-22 | (null) | (null) |
| 2 | 101 | 10002 | eyanuk@thisisfake.com | ED5615BCD603641A14097B326790EA74 | 01-JAN-22 | 01-JAN-22 | (null) | (null) |
| 3 | 102 | 10009 | eyanuk@thisisfake.com | ADEB45951F7A99D50DF018DB87026E3C58BC0E29114A1734AAC5F2E3076A654C | 01-JAN-22 | 01-JAN-22 | (null) | (null) |
| 4 | 103 | 10003 | MasterAdmin | 2E72122D1586DBA9382B9440348B0D1E | 01-JAN-22 | 01-JAN-22 | (null) | https://192.168.10.10/T0uJusfycy.txt |
| 5 | 104 | 10006 | MasterAdmin | ECFD38DCC94A6FCE0B016AC41BCDA3 | 01-JAN-22 | 01-JAN-22 | (null) | https://192.168.10.10/ke8B6JxU621.txt |
| 6 | 105 | 10007 | Administrator | B6DF45ACB78DB008A48D643934439AB4 | 01-JAN-22 | 01-JAN-22 | (null) | https://192.168.10.10/W91B1MxKod.txt |
| 7 | 106 | 10005 | admin | 3E4A7EC9412DD2959D6CA8318FDF88E8 | 01-JAN-22 | 01-JAN-22 | (null) | https://192.168.10.10/nxf28W1r1C.txt |
| 8 | 107 | 10004 | hr@thisisfake.com | 71B7A97B334B9DE109A0C272E537A95 | 01-JAN-22 | 01-JAN-22 | (null) | https://192.168.10.10/SWVrUM5GHW.txt |

Oracle-DB

Worksheet Query Builder

```
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION hash_using_sha256(
    secret_value IN VARCHAR2
)
RETURN RAW
AS
    hashed_value RAW(32);
BEGIN
    hashed_value := DBMS_CRYPTO.HASH(utl_instring.string_to_raw(secret_value, 'AL32UTF8'), DBMS_CRYPTO.HASH_SH256);
    RETURN hashed_value;
END;
/
BEGIN
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE(hash_using_sha256('ana are mere'));
END;
/
```

Script Output x Query Result x

Task completed in 0.002 seconds

Function HASH_USING_SHA256 compiled

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

DBMS Output

Buffer Size: 20000

Oracle-DB

A3B5AC0C302D9CB2A0AE1EF8FF61C609953D6346D6AC62609D0030448A83607

Oracle-DB

Worksheet Query Builder

```
SELECT vault_password, hash_using_sha256(vault_password)
FROM employees;
```

Script Output x Query Result x

SQL | All Rows Fetched: 10 in 0.007 seconds

| | VAULT_PASSWORD | HASH_USING_SHA256(VAULT_PASSWORD) |
|----|----------------|--|
| 1 | password123 | EF92B778BAFE771E89245B89ECBC08A44A4E166C06659911881F383D4473E94F |
| 2 | password123 | EF92B778BAFE771E89245B89ECBC08A44A4E166C06659911881F383D4473E94F |
| 3 | password123 | EF92B778BAFE771E89245B89ECBC08A44A4E166C06659911881F383D4473E94F |
| 4 | password123 | EF92B778BAFE771E89245B89ECBC08A44A4E166C06659911881F383D4473E94F |
| 5 | password123 | EF92B778BAFE771E89245B89ECBC08A44A4E166C06659911881F383D4473E94F |
| 6 | password123 | EF92B778BAFE771E89245B89ECBC08A44A4E166C06659911881F383D4473E94F |
| 7 | password123 | EF92B778BAFE771E89245B89ECBC08A44A4E166C06659911881F383D4473E94F |
| 8 | password123 | EF92B778BAFE771E89245B89ECBC08A44A4E166C06659911881F383D4473E94F |
| 9 | password123 | EF92B778BAFE771E89245B89ECBC08A44A4E166C06659911881F383D4473E94F |
| 10 | password123 | EF92B778BAFE771E89245B89ECBC08A44A4E166C06659911881F383D4473E94F |

Oracle-DB

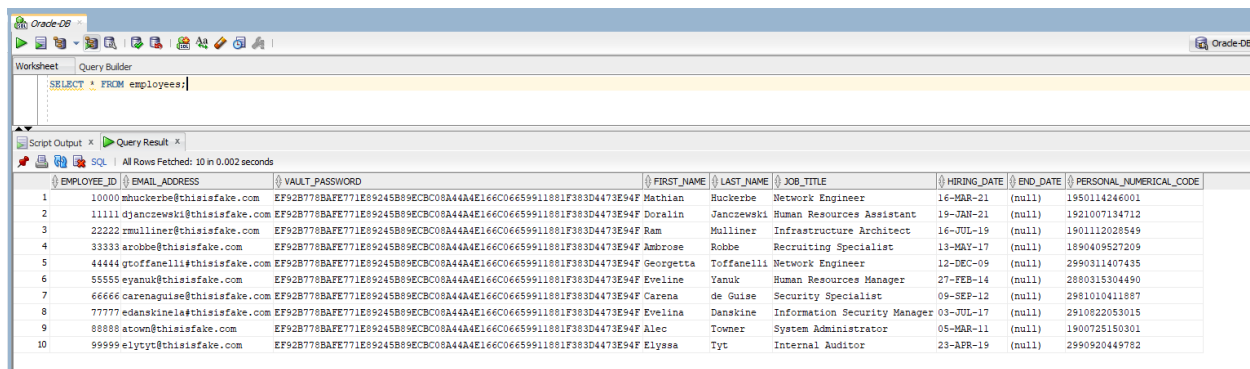
Worksheet Query Builder

```
UPDATE employees
SET vault_password = hash_using_sha256(vault_password);
```

Script Output x Query Result x

Task completed in 0.007 seconds

10 rows updated.

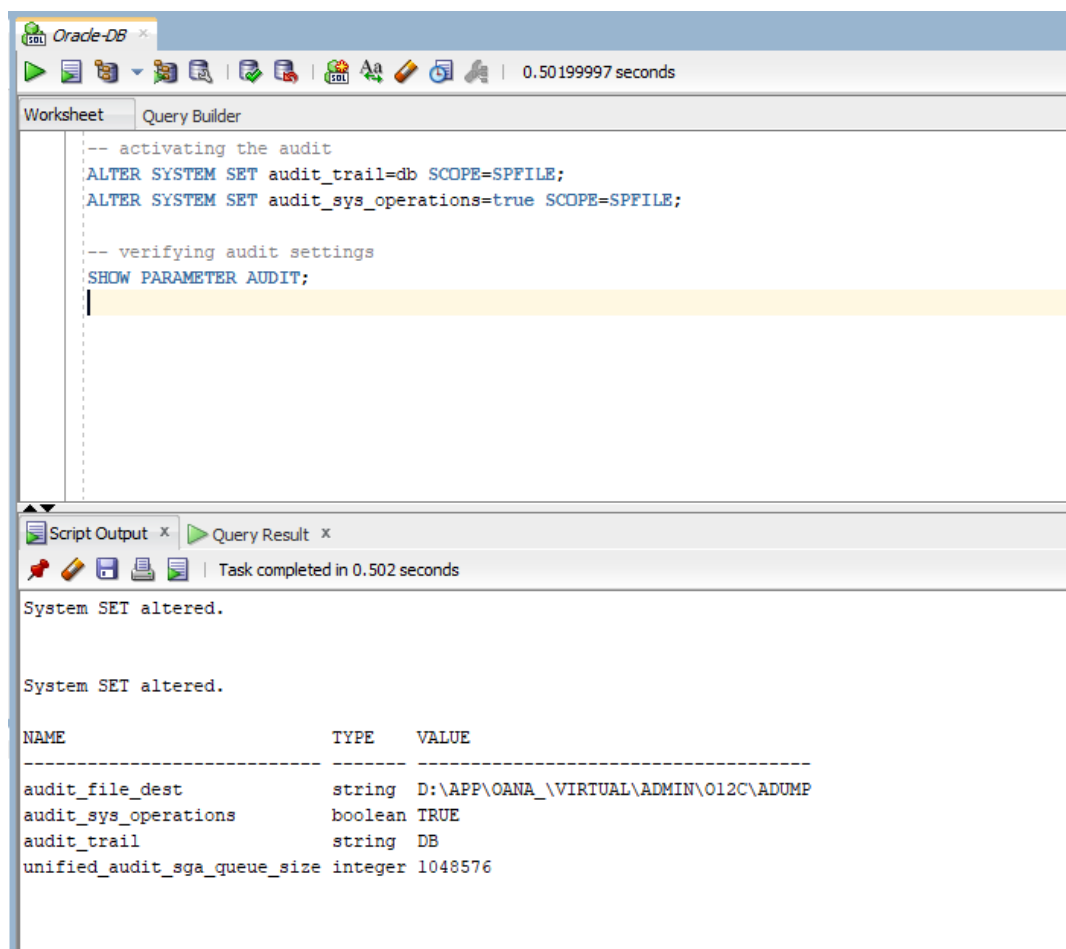


| | EMPLOYEE_ID | EMAIL_ADDRESS | VAULT_PASSWORD | FIRST_NAME | LAST_NAME | JOB_TITLE | HIRING_DATE | END_DATE | PERSONAL_NUMERICAL_CODE |
|----|-------------|----------------------------|---|------------|------------|------------------------------|-------------|----------|-------------------------|
| 1 | 10000 | mbuckerbe@thisisfake.com | EF92B778BAFE771E892458B9ECBC08A4A4E166C06659911081F383D4473E94F | Mathian | Buckerbe | Network Engineer | 16-MAR-21 | (null) | 1950114246001 |
| 2 | 11111 | djancrewski@thisisfake.com | EF92B778BAFE771E892458B9ECBC08A4A4E166C06659911081F383D4473E94F | Doralin | Janczewski | Human Resources Assistant | 19-JAN-21 | (null) | 1921007134712 |
| 3 | 22222 | rmulliner@thisisfake.com | EF92B778BAFE771E892458B9ECBC08A4A4E166C06659911081F383D4473E94F | Ram | Mulliner | Infrastructure Architect | 16-JUL-19 | (null) | 1901112028549 |
| 4 | 33333 | arobbe@thisisfake.com | EF92B778BAFE771E892458B9ECBC08A4A4E166C06659911081F383D4473E94F | Ambrose | Robbe | Recruiting Specialist | 13-MAY-17 | (null) | 1890409527209 |
| 5 | 44444 | gtoffanelli@thisisfake.com | EF92B778BAFE771E892458B9ECBC08A4A4E166C06659911081F383D4473E94F | Georgetta | Toffanelli | Network Engineer | 12-DEC-09 | (null) | 2990311407435 |
| 6 | 55555 | eyannu@thisisfake.com | EF92B778BAFE771E892458B9ECBC08A4A4E166C06659911081F383D4473E94F | Eveline | Yannu | Human Resources Manager | 27-FEB-14 | (null) | 2880315304490 |
| 7 | 66666 | carenaugise@thisisfake.com | EF92B778BAFE771E892458B9ECBC08A4A4E166C06659911081F383D4473E94F | Carena | de Guise | Security Specialist | 09-SEP-12 | (null) | 2981010411887 |
| 8 | 77777 | edanskine@thisisfake.com | EF92B778BAFE771E892458B9ECBC08A4A4E166C06659911081F383D4473E94F | Evelina | Danskine | Information Security Manager | 03-JUL-17 | (null) | 2910822053015 |
| 9 | 88888 | atowm@thisisfake.com | EF92B778BAFE771E892458B9ECBC08A4A4E166C06659911081F383D4473E94F | Alec | Towmer | System Administrator | 05-MAR-11 | (null) | 1900725150301 |
| 10 | 99999 | elyyyt@thisisfake.com | EF92B778BAFE771E892458B9ECBC08A4A4E166C06659911081F383D4473E94F | Elyessa | Tyt | Internal Auditor | 23-APR-19 | (null) | 2990920449782 |

III. Database Activity Audit

The PL/SQL code used to audit the database activity can be found in the *Coica_Oana_510-audit.txt* file.

a. Standard audit



```
-- activating the audit
ALTER SYSTEM SET audit_trail=db SCOPE=SPFILE;
ALTER SYSTEM SET audit_sys_operations=true SCOPE=SPFILE;

-- verifying audit settings
SHOW PARAMETER AUDIT;
```

Script Output x Query Result x

Task completed in 0.502 seconds

System SET altered.

System SET altered.

| NAME | TYPE | VALUE |
|------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------------|
| audit_file_dest | string | D:\APP\OANA_\VIRTUAL\ADMIN\O12C\ADUMP |
| audit_sys_operations | boolean | TRUE |
| audit_trail | string | DB |
| unified_audit_sga_queue_size | integer | 1048576 |

After modifying the settings, the database has to be restarted.

Command Prompt

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19043.1466]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\oana>net stop OracleService012c
The OracleService012C service is stopping.....
The OracleService012C service was stopped successfully.

C:\Users\oana>net start OracleService012c
The OracleService012C service is starting.....
The OracleService012C service was started successfully.
```

Oracle-DB 0.086 seconds

Worksheet Query Builder

```
-- activating standard audit for schema objects (rights_management)
AUDIT SELECT, INSERT, UPDATE, DELETE
ON rights_management
BY ACCESS WHENEVER NOT SUCCESSFUL;

-- triggering an action that should be audited
INSERT INTO rights_management
VALUES (9999999999, 999999999999, 'test');
```

Script Output x Query Result x

Task completed in 0.086 seconds

Audit succeeded.

Error starting at line : 7 in command -
 INSERT INTO rights_management
 VALUES (9999999999, 999999999999, 'test')
 Error report -
 SQL Error: ORA-01438: value larger than specified precision allowed for this column
 01438. 00000 - "value larger than specified precision allowed for this column"
 *Cause: When inserting or updating records, a numeric value was entered
 that exceeded the precision defined for the column.
 *Action: Enter a value that complies with the numeric column's precision,
 or use the MODIFY option with the ALTER TABLE command to expand
 the precision.

Oracle-DB 0.008 seconds

Worksheet Query Builder

```
-- verifying the audit
SELECT * FROM SYS.AUD$
WHERE objname = 'RIGHTS_MANAGEMENT';
```

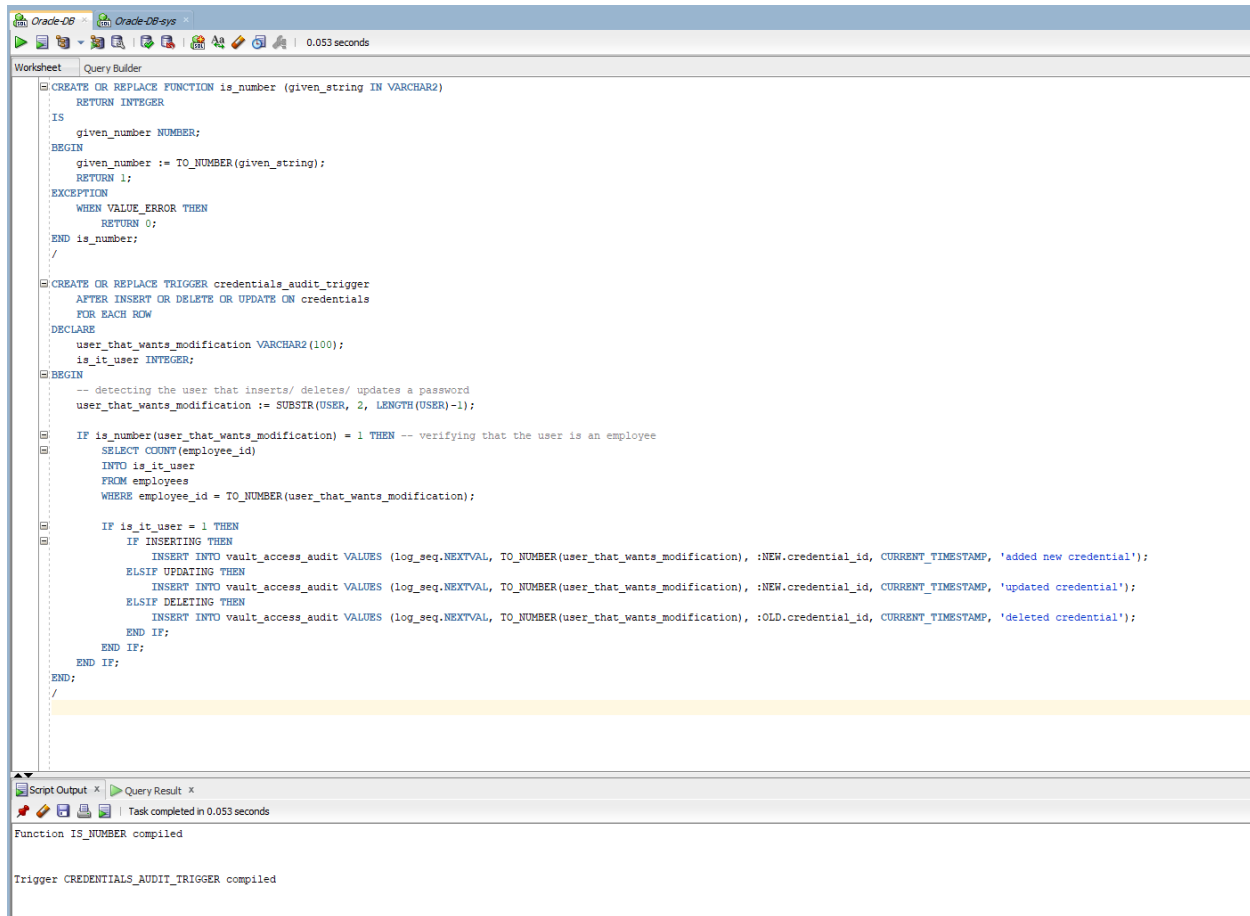
Script Output x Query Result x

All Rows Fetched: 1 in 0.008 seconds

| SESSIONID | ENTRYID | STATEMENT | TIMESTAMP | USERID | USERHOST | TERMINAL | ACTION# | RETURNCODE | OBJSCREATOR | OBJNAME | AUTH\$PRIVILEGES | AUTH\$GRANTEE | NEW\$OWNER | NEW\$NAME | SES\$ACTIONS | SES\$TID | LOGOFF\$ |
|-----------|---------|-----------|-------------|--------|-------------------------|----------|---------|------------|-------------|-------------------|------------------|---------------|------------|-----------|--------------|----------|----------|
| 1 | 60522 | 2 | 1039 (null) | VAULT | DESKTOP-F7C58AV unknown | | 2 | 1438 VAULT | | RIGHTS_MANAGEMENT | (null) | (null) | (null) | (null) | (null) | (null) | (n |

b. Audit triggers

The audit trigger is going to add entries into the vault_access_audit table regarding the actions towards the credentials table.



The screenshot displays the Oracle SQL Developer interface. The main window shows a SQL script in the 'Query Builder' tab. The script defines a function 'is_number' and a trigger 'credentials_audit_trigger'. The function 'is_number' takes a VARCHAR2 input and returns an INTEGER, handling exceptions. The trigger 'credentials_audit_trigger' is an AFTER trigger on the 'credentials' table, firing on INSERT, DELETE, or UPDATE. It declares variables for user modification and a flag 'is_it_user'. The trigger logic checks if the user is an employee (by counting employee IDs matching the user modification) and then inserts audit records into the 'vault_access_audit' table for each action (INSERT, UPDATE, DELETE). The bottom status bar shows 'Function IS_NUMBER compiled' and 'Trigger CREDENTIALS_AUDIT_TRIGGER compiled'.

```
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION is_number (given_string IN VARCHAR2)
RETURN INTEGER
IS
    given_number NUMBER;
BEGIN
    given_number := TO_NUMBER(given_string);
    RETURN 1;
EXCEPTION
    WHEN VALUE_ERROR THEN
        RETURN 0;
END is_number;
/

CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER credentials_audit_trigger
AFTER INSERT OR DELETE OR UPDATE ON credentials
FOR EACH ROW
DECLARE
    user_that_wants_modification VARCHAR2(100);
    is_it_user INTEGER;
BEGIN
    -- detecting the user that inserts/ deletes/ updates a password
    user_that_wants_modification := SUBSTR(USER, 2, LENGTH(USER)-1);

    IF is_number(user_that_wants_modification) = 1 THEN -- verifying that the user is an employee
        SELECT COUNT(employee_id)
        INTO is_it_user
        FROM employees
        WHERE employee_id = TO_NUMBER(user_that_wants_modification);

        IF is_it_user = 1 THEN
            IF INSERTING THEN
                INSERT INTO vault_access_audit VALUES (log_seq.NEXTVAL, TO_NUMBER(user_that_wants_modification), :NEW.credential_id, CURRENT_TIMESTAMP, 'added new credential');
            ELSIF UPDATING THEN
                INSERT INTO vault_access_audit VALUES (log_seq.NEXTVAL, TO_NUMBER(user_that_wants_modification), :NEW.credential_id, CURRENT_TIMESTAMP, 'updated credential');
            ELSIF DELETING THEN
                INSERT INTO vault_access_audit VALUES (log_seq.NEXTVAL, TO_NUMBER(user_that_wants_modification), :OLD.credential_id, CURRENT_TIMESTAMP, 'deleted credential');
            END IF;
        END IF;
    END IF;
END;
/
```

Script Output x Query Result x

Task completed in 0.053 seconds

Function IS_NUMBER compiled

Trigger CREDENTIALS_AUDIT_TRIGGER compiled

The screenshot displays the Oracle SQL Developer interface with two tabs: 'Oracle-DB' and 'Oracle-DB-sys'. The 'Query Builder' tab is active, showing a SQL script. The script includes a comment about creating a user for employee 55555, followed by an ALTER SESSION SET statement, a CREATE USER statement with default tablespaces and unlimited quota, and two GRANT statements for CONNECT and INSERT privileges on the vault.credentials table. The 'Script Output' pane below shows the execution results: 'Session altered.', 'User E55555 created.', and two 'Grant succeeded.' messages. The task completed in 0.479 seconds.

```
-- creating a new user for employee 55555 to test the audit trigger
ALTER SESSION SET "_ORACLE_SCRIPT"=TRUE;

CREATE USER E55555 IDENTIFIED BY Welcome123
  DEFAULT TABLESPACE USERS
  TEMPORARY TABLESPACE TEMP
  QUOTA UNLIMITED ON USERS;
/

GRANT CONNECT TO E55555;
GRANT INSERT ON vault.credentials TO E55555;
```

Script Output x

Task completed in 0.479 seconds

Session altered.

User E55555 created.

Grant succeeded.

Grant succeeded.

The screenshot shows the Oracle SQL Developer interface with three tabs: 'Oracle-DB', 'Oracle-DB-sys', and 'Oracle-DB-E55555'. The 'Query Builder' tab is active, showing an INSERT INTO statement for the vault.credentials table. The 'Script Output' pane below shows the execution result: '1 row inserted.' The task completed in 0.442 seconds.

```
INSERT INTO vault.credentials
VALUES (108, 10004, 'hr@thisisfake.com', 'LinkedInPassword', TO_DATE('2022-01-01', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), TO_DATE('2022-01-01', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), NULL, NULL);
```

Script Output x

Task completed in 0.442 seconds

1 row inserted.

(Commit.)

The screenshot shows the Oracle SQL Developer interface with three database connections open: Oracle-DB, Oracle-DB-sys, and Oracle-DB-E55555. The 'Query Builder' tab is active, displaying the query `SELECT * FROM vault_access_audit;`. Below the query, the 'Query Result' tab shows the results of the query. The status bar indicates 'All Rows Fetched: 1 in 0.001 seconds'.

| LOG_ID | EMPLOYEE_ID | CREDENTIAL_ID | TIME | ACTION |
|--------|-------------|---------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|
| 1 | 10 | 55555 | 108 23-JAN-22 05.09.57.849000000 PM | added new credential |

c. Audit policies

The policy is going to log when a user is changing a credential but (s)he doesn't update the last_changed field (or at least not properly).

The screenshot shows the Oracle SQL Developer interface with the same three database connections. The 'Query Builder' tab is active, displaying the following SQL script:

```
GRANT EXECUTE ON DBMS_FGA TO vault;
/
GRANT SELECT, UPDATE ON vault.credentials TO E55555;
/
```

Below the script, the 'Script Output' tab shows the results of the script execution. The status bar indicates 'Task completed in 0.008 seconds'.

```
Grant succeeded.

Grant succeeded.
```

Oracle-DB Oracle-DB-sys 0.449 seconds

Worksheet Query Builder

```
-- creating and enabling the policy that logs when a user changes a credential but (s)he doesn't update the last_changed field (at least not properly)
BEGIN
  DBMS_FGA.ADD_POLICY(
    object_schema => 'vault',
    object_name   => 'credentials',
    policy_name   => 'changed_credential_but_no_update_on_last_changed',
    audit_condition => 'CAST(last_changed as DATE) < CAST(CURRENT_TIMESTAMP as DATE)',
    audit_column  => 'username, password',
    enable        => FALSE,
    statement_types => 'UPDATE'
  );

  DBMS_FGA.ENABLE_POLICY(
    object_schema => 'vault',
    object_name   => 'credentials',
    policy_name   => 'changed_credential_but_no_update_on_last_changed'
  );
END;
/
```

Script Output x Query Result x

Task completed in 0.449 seconds

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

Oracle-DB Oracle-DB-sys Oracle-DB-E55555 0.021 seconds

Worksheet Query Builder

```
UPDATE vault.credentials
SET password = 'Microsoft'
WHERE credential_id = 100;

COMMIT;
```

Script Output x

Task completed in 0.021 seconds

1 row updated.

Commit complete.

Oracle-DB Oracle-DB-sys Oracle-DB-E55555 0.004 seconds

Worksheet Query Builder

```
SELECT db_user, userhost, policy_name, timestamp, sql_text
FROM dba_fga_audit_trail;
```

Script Output x Query Result x

All Rows Fetched: 1 in 0.004 seconds

| | DB_USER | USERHOST | POLICY_NAME | TIMESTAMP | SQL_TEXT |
|---|---------|-----------------|--|-----------|---|
| 1 | E55555 | DESKTOP-F7C58AV | CHANGED_CREDENTIAL_BUT_NO_UPDATE_ON_LAST_CHANGED | 23-JAN-22 | UPDATE vault.credentials SET password = 'Microsoft' WHERE credential_id = 100 |

IV. User & access to computational resources management

a. Identity management configuration design

(process-user, entity-process, entity-user matrixes)

Processes list

P1: Configure (add, edit) platforms information

P2: View platforms information

P3: Configure (add, edit, delete) credentials

P4: View credentials

P5: View & configure rights to credentials

P6: Add employees

P7: View and configure profile / account information of employees

P8: View vault logs

P9: Create accounts

User categories list

Human Resources Personnel

Information Technology Administrators

Audit Analysts

Vault Users

Ex-employees

Application & Database Administrator

Process-User Matrix

| | P1 | P2 | P3 | P4 | P5 | P6 | P7 | P8 | P9 |
|---------------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Human Resources Personnel | | | | | | X | X | | |
| Information Technology Administrators | X | X | | | | | | | |
| Audit Analysts | | X | | | | | | X | |
| Vault Users | | X | X | X | X | | | | |
| Ex-employees | | X | | X | | | | | |
| Application & Database Administrator | | X | | | | | X | X | X |

Entity-Process Matrix

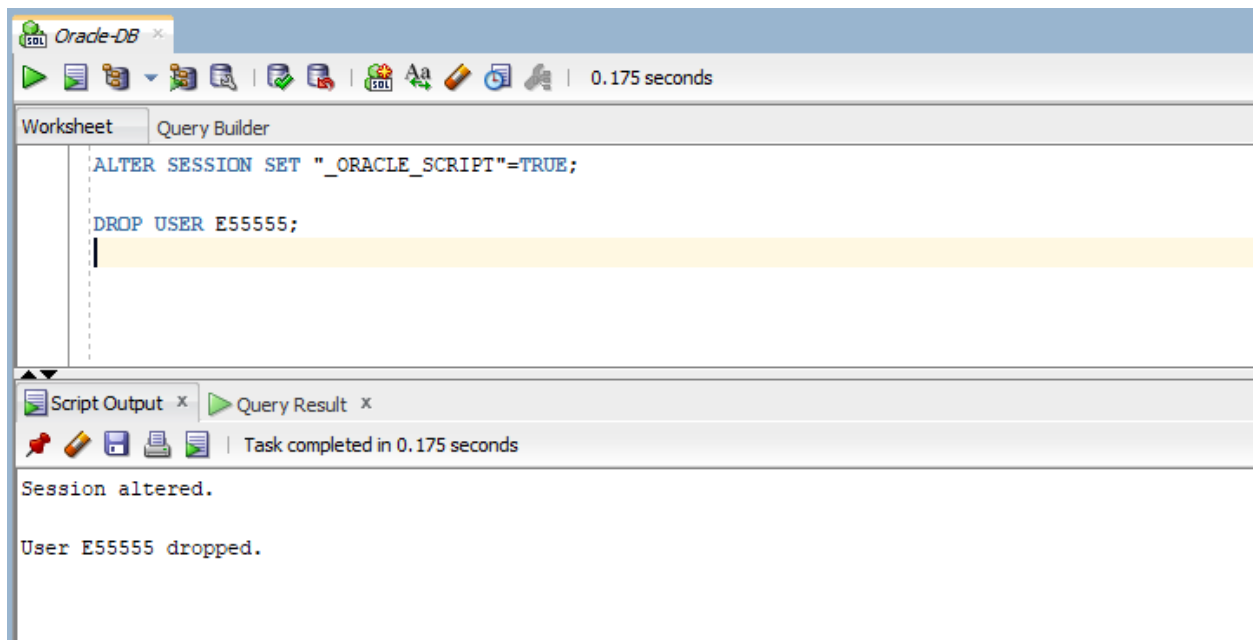
| | P1 | P2 | P3 | P4 | P5 | P6 | P7 | P8 | P9 |
|----------------------------|------|----|---------|----|------------|----|------|----|----|
| PLATFORMS | I, U | S | S | S | | | | | |
| EMPLOYEES | | | S | | S | I | S, U | | S |
| CREDENTIALS | | | I, U, D | S | S | | | | |
| RIGHTS _MANAGEMENT | | | | | S, I, U, D | | | | |
| VAULT _ACCESS _INFORMATION | | | | | | | | S | |

Entity-User Matrix

| | HR | IT | Audit | Vault Users | Ex-emp | A&DBA |
|--------------------------|---------|---------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| PLATFORMS | | S, I, U | S | S | S | S |
| EMPLOYEES | S, I, U | | | S | | S, U |
| CREDENTIALS | | | | S, I, U, D | S | |
| RIGHTS_MANAGEMENT | | | | S, I, U, D | | |
| VAULT_ACCESS_INFORMATION | | | S | | | S |

b. Identity management configuration implementation

The PL/SQL code used to implement the identity and resources management can be found in the *Coica_Oana_510-manag_ident_res_comp.txt* file.



Oracle-DB 0.033 seconds

Worksheet Query Builder

```
-- creating user profiles
CREATE PROFILE HR_PERSONNEL LIMIT
  SESSIONS_PER_USER 2
  CONNECT_TIME 60
  IDLE_TIME 10
  PASSWORD_LIFE_TIME 30
  PASSWORD_GRACE_TIME 3
  PASSWORD_LOCK_TIME 2/3
  FAILED_LOGIN_ATTEMPTS 10;

CREATE PROFILE IT_PERSONNEL LIMIT
  SESSIONS_PER_USER 3
  CONNECT_TIME 30
  IDLE_TIME 5
  PASSWORD_LIFE_TIME 90
  PASSWORD_GRACE_TIME 10
  PASSWORD_LOCK_TIME 1/24
  FAILED_LOGIN_ATTEMPTS 3;

CREATE PROFILE AUDIT_ANALYSTS LIMIT
  SESSIONS_PER_USER 1
  CPU_PER_CALL 500
  CONNECT_TIME 120
  IDLE_TIME 30
  FAILED_LOGIN_ATTEMPTS 3
  PASSWORD_LOCK_TIME 1;

CREATE PROFILE OTHER_USERS LIMIT
  SESSIONS_PER_USER 5
  CONNECT_TIME 480
  IDLE_TIME 60
  FAILED_LOGIN_ATTEMPTS 10
  PASSWORD_LOCK_TIME 7;
```

Script Output x Query Result x

Task completed in 0.033 seconds

Profile HR_PERSONNEL created.

Profile IT_PERSONNEL created.

Profile AUDIT_ANALYSTS created.

Profile OTHER_USERS created.

Oracle-DB

0.38100001 seconds

Worksheet Query Builder

```
-- creating user accounts and assigning profiles
CREATE USER THEADMIN IDENTIFIED BY password123
PROFILE IT_PERSONNEL;

CREATE USER E10000 IDENTIFIED BY password123
PROFILE OTHER_USERS;

CREATE USER E11111 IDENTIFIED BY password123
PROFILE HR_PERSONNEL;

CREATE USER E22222 IDENTIFIED BY password123
PROFILE IT_PERSONNEL;

CREATE USER E33333 IDENTIFIED BY password123
PROFILE HR_PERSONNEL;

CREATE USER E44444 IDENTIFIED BY password123
PROFILE OTHER_USERS;

CREATE USER E55555 IDENTIFIED BY password123
PROFILE HR_PERSONNEL;

CREATE USER E66666 IDENTIFIED BY password123
PROFILE IT_PERSONNEL;

CREATE USER E77777 IDENTIFIED BY password123
PROFILE IT_PERSONNEL;

CREATE USER E88888 IDENTIFIED BY password123
PROFILE IT_PERSONNEL;

CREATE USER E99999 IDENTIFIED BY password123
PROFILE AUDIT_ANALYSTS;
```

Script Output x Query Result x

Task completed in 0.381 seconds

User THEADMIN created.

User E10000 created.

User E11111 created.

User E22222 created.

User E33333 created.

User E44444 created.

User E55555 created.

User E66666 created.

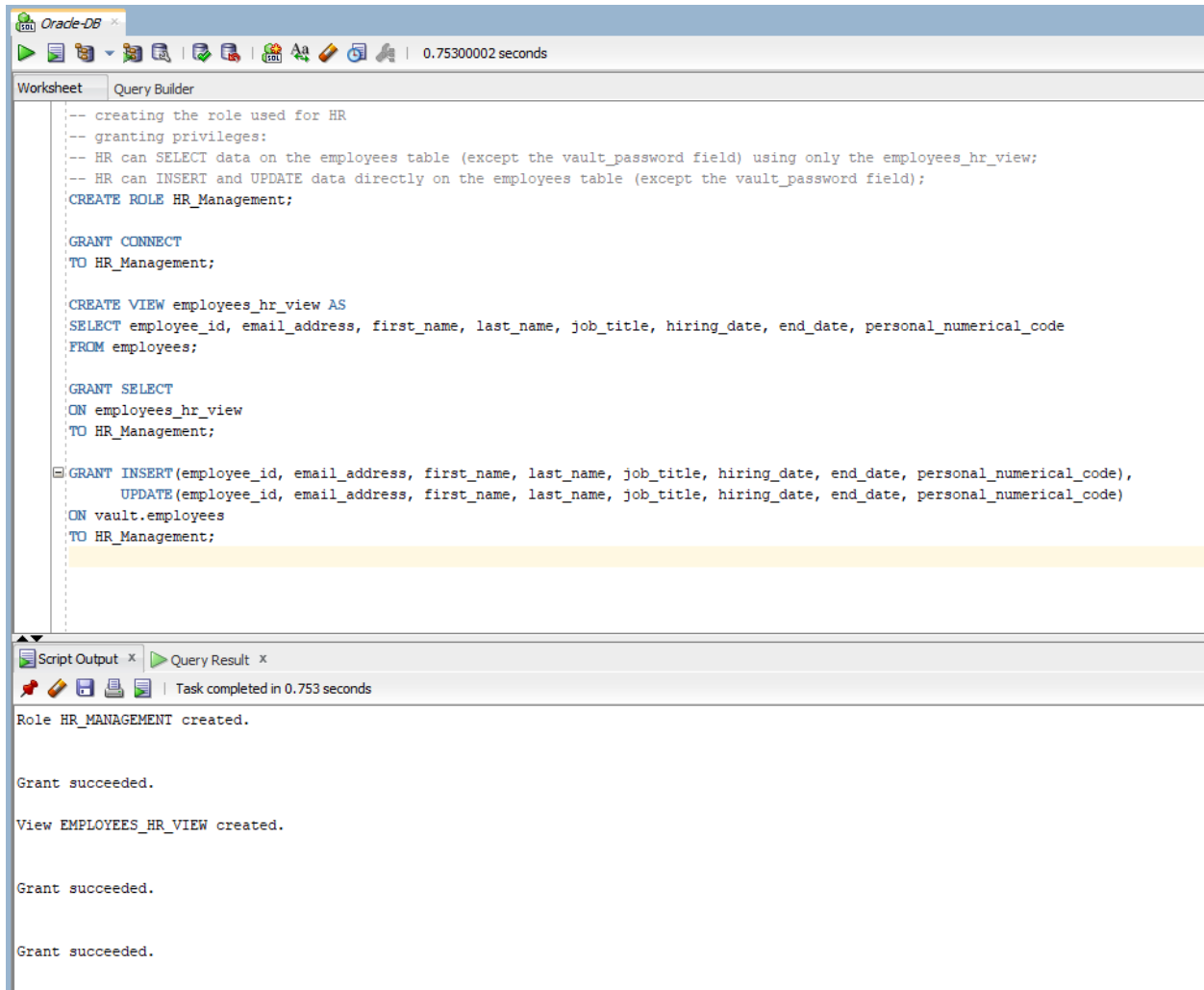
User E77777 created.

User E88888 created.

User E99999 created.

V. Privileges and roles

The PL/SQL code used to implement privileges and roles can be found in the *Coica_Oana_510-privs_roles.txt* file.



The screenshot displays the Oracle SQL Developer environment. The top toolbar shows various icons for file operations and execution. The main window is titled 'Worksheet' and 'Query Builder'. It contains a PL/SQL script with the following content:

```
-- creating the role used for HR
-- granting privileges:
-- HR can SELECT data on the employees table (except the vault_password field) using only the employees_hr_view;
-- HR can INSERT and UPDATE data directly on the employees table (except the vault_password field);
CREATE ROLE HR_Management;

GRANT CONNECT
TO HR_Management;

CREATE VIEW employees_hr_view AS
SELECT employee_id, email_address, first_name, last_name, job_title, hiring_date, end_date, personal_numerical_code
FROM employees;

GRANT SELECT
ON employees_hr_view
TO HR_Management;

GRANT INSERT(employee_id, email_address, first_name, last_name, job_title, hiring_date, end_date, personal_numerical_code),
UPDATE(employee_id, email_address, first_name, last_name, job_title, hiring_date, end_date, personal_numerical_code)
ON vault.employees
TO HR_Management;
```

The bottom panel shows the 'Script Output' window with the following execution results:

```
Role HR_MANAGEMENT created.

Grant succeeded.

View EMPLOYEES_HR_VIEW created.

Grant succeeded.

Grant succeeded.
```

Oracle-DB x

0.033 seconds

Worksheet Query Builder

```
-- creating the role used for IT
-- granting privileges:
-- IT can SELECT, INSERT and UPDATE data on the platforms table
CREATE ROLE IT_Administration;

GRANT CONNECT
TO IT_Administration;

GRANT SELECT, INSERT, UPDATE
ON vault.platforms
TO IT_Administration;
```

Script Output x Query Result x

Task completed in 0.033 seconds

Role IT_ADMINISTRATION created.

Grant succeeded.

Grant succeeded.

Oracle-DB x

0.061 seconds

Worksheet Query Builder

```
-- creating the role used for Audit
-- granting privileges:
-- Audit can SELECT data on the platforms table
-- Audit can SELECT data on the vault_access_audit table
CREATE ROLE CS_Audit;

GRANT CONNECT
TO CS_Audit;

GRANT SELECT
ON vault.platforms
TO CS_Audit;

GRANT SELECT
ON vault.vault_access_audit
TO CS_Audit;
```

Script Output x Query Result x

Task completed in 0.061 seconds

Role CS_AUDIT created.

Grant succeeded.

Grant succeeded.

Grant succeeded.

Oracle-DB x

0.96200001 seconds

Worksheet Query Builder

```
-- creating the role used for vault users
-- granting privileges:
-- vault users can SELECT data on the platforms table
-- vault users can SELECT data on the employees table using only the employees_user_view
-- vault users can SELECT, INSERT, UPDATE and DELETE data on the credentials table
-- vault users can SELECT, INSERT, UPDATE and DELETE data on the rights_management table
CREATE ROLE Vault_User;

GRANT CONNECT
TO Vault_User;

GRANT SELECT
ON vault.platforms
TO Vault_User;

CREATE VIEW employees_user_view AS
SELECT employee_id, email_address, first_name, last_name, job_title, hiring_date, end_date
FROM employees;

GRANT SELECT
ON employees_user_view
TO Vault_User;

GRANT SELECT, INSERT, UPDATE, DELETE
ON vault.credentials
TO Vault_User;

GRANT SELECT, INSERT, UPDATE, DELETE
ON vault.rights_management
TO Vault_User;
```

Script Output x Query Result x

Task completed in 0.962 seconds

Role VAULT_USER created.

Grant succeeded.

Grant succeeded.

View EMPLOYEES_USER_VIEW created.

Grant succeeded.

Grant succeeded.

Grant succeeded.

Oracle-DB x

0.035 seconds

Worksheet Query Builder

```
-- creating the role used for ex_employees
-- granting privileges:
-- ex-employees can SELECT data on the platforms table
-- ex-employees can SELECT data on the credentials table
CREATE ROLE Ex_Employee;

GRANT CONNECT
TO Ex_Employee;

GRANT SELECT
ON vault.platforms
TO Ex_Employee;

GRANT SELECT
ON vault.credentials
TO Ex_Employee;
```

Script Output x Query Result x

Task completed in 0.035 seconds

Role EX_EMPLOYEE created.

Grant succeeded.

Grant succeeded.

Grant succeeded.

Oracle-DB

Worksheet Query Builder

```
-- granting privileges to theadmin user:
-- the admin can SELECT data on the platforms table
-- the admin can SELECT data on the employees table using only the employees_user_view
-- the admin can UPDATE data on the employees table (except the personal_numerical_code field)
-- the admin can SELECT data on the credentials table
-- the admin can SELECT data on the vault_access_audit table
GRANT CONNECT, CREATE USER, ALTER USER
TO THEADMIN;

GRANT SELECT
ON vault.platforms
TO THEADMIN;

GRANT SELECT
ON employees_user_view
TO THEADMIN;

GRANT UPDATE(employee_id, email_address, first_name, last_name, vault_password, job_title, hiring_date, end_date)
ON vault.employees
TO THEADMIN;

GRANT SELECT
ON vault.credentials
TO THEADMIN;

GRANT SELECT
ON vault.vault_access_audit
TO THEADMIN;
```

Script Output x Query Result x

Task completed in 0.012 seconds

Grant succeeded.

Grant succeeded.

Grant succeeded.

Grant succeeded.

Grant succeeded.

Grant succeeded.

Oracle-DB

0.207 seconds

Worksheet Query Builder

```
-- assigning roles to users
GRANT Vault_User TO E10000;
GRANT Vault_User, HR_Management TO E11111;
GRANT Vault_User, IT_Administration TO E22222;
GRANT Vault_User, HR_Management TO E33333;
GRANT Vault_User TO E44444;
GRANT Vault_User, HR_Management TO E55555;
GRANT Vault_User, IT_Administration TO E66666;
GRANT Vault_User, IT_Administration TO E77777;
GRANT Vault_User, IT_Administration TO E88888;
GRANT Vault_User, CS_Audit TO E99999;
```

Script Output x Query Result x

Task completed in 0.207 seconds

Grant succeeded.

Grant succeeded.

Grant succeeded.

Grant succeeded.

Grant succeeded.

Grant succeeded.

Grant succeeded.

Grant succeeded.

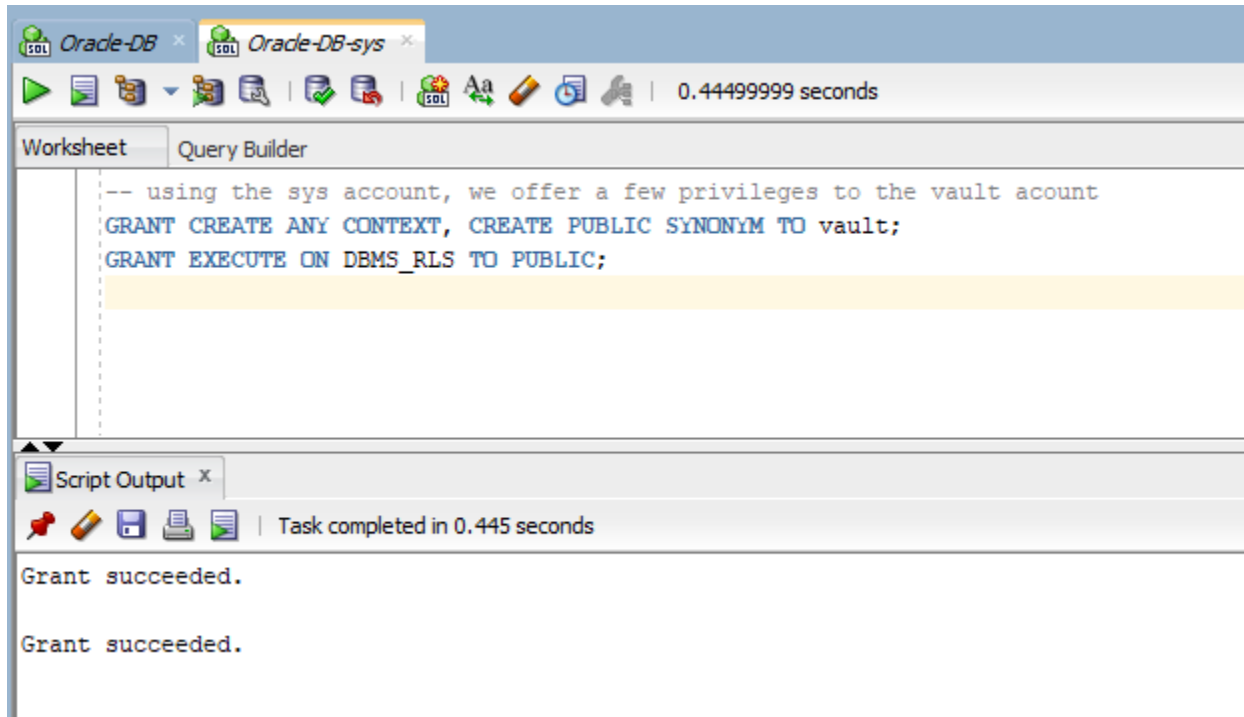
Grant succeeded.

Grant succeeded.

VI. Database application and data security

The PL/SQL code used to implement data security can be found in the *Coica_Oana_510-app_security.txt* file.

a. Application context



Oracle-DB x Oracle-DB-sys x

1.28100002 seconds

Worksheet Query Builder

```
-- creating an application context
CREATE CONTEXT vault_context USING vault.context_package;

-- creating the package associated to the context
CREATE OR REPLACE PACKAGE context_package AS
    PROCEDURE set_context;
END;
/

CREATE OR REPLACE PACKAGE BODY context_package IS
    PROCEDURE set_context IS
        v_employee_id NUMBER(5);
        v_connected_user VARCHAR2(255);
    BEGIN
        v_connected_user := SYS_CONTEXT('USERENV','SESSION_USER');
        IF is_number(SUBSTR(v_connected_user, 2, LENGTH(v_connected_user)-1)) = 1
            THEN v_employee_id := TO_NUMBER(SUBSTR(v_connected_user, 2, LENGTH(v_connected_user)-1));
        ELSE v_employee_id := NULL;
        END IF;
        DBMS_SESSION.set_context('vault_context', 'connected_employee_id', v_employee_id);
    END set_context;
END context_package;
/

-- granting execution rights on the package functions for everyone
GRANT EXECUTE ON vault.context_package TO PUBLIC;
CREATE PUBLIC SYNONYM context_package FOR vault.context_package;
```

Script Output x Query Result x

Task completed in 1.281 seconds

Context VAULT_CONTEXT created.

Package CONTEXT_PACKAGE compiled

Package body CONTEXT_PACKAGE compiled

Grant succeeded.

Public synonym CONTEXT_PACKAGE created.

Oracle-DB x Oracle-DB-sys x

0.39700001 seconds

Worksheet Query Builder

```
-- creating a trigger that sets the context at logon
CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER set_security_context
AFTER LOGON ON DATABASE
BEGIN
    context_package.set_context;
END;
/

CREATE OR REPLACE PACKAGE security_package AS
    FUNCTION credentials_security(owner VARCHAR2, objname VARCHAR2)
    RETURN VARCHAR2;
END security_package;
/

CREATE OR REPLACE PACKAGE BODY security_package IS
    FUNCTION credentials_security(owner VARCHAR2, objname VARCHAR2) RETURN VARCHAR2 IS
        predicate VARCHAR2(2000);
    BEGIN
        IF SYS_CONTEXT('vault_context', 'connected_employee_id') = NULL
            THEN predicate := '1!=1';
        ELSE
            predicate := 'credential_id IN (SELECT credential_id
                FROM rights_management
                WHERE employee_id = SYS_CONTEXT(''vault_context'', ''connected_employee_id''))';
        END IF;
        RETURN predicate;
    END credentials_security;
END security_package;
/
```

Script Output x Query Result x

Task completed in 0.397 seconds

Trigger SET_SECURITY_CONTEXT compiled

Package SECURITY_PACKAGE compiled

Package body SECURITY_PACKAGE compiled

Oracle-DB x Oracle-DB-sys x

0.16 seconds

Worksheet Query Builder

```
ALTER SYSTEM SET "_allow_insert_with_update_check"=TRUE scope=spfile;
```

Script Output x Query Result x

Task completed in 0.16 seconds

System SEI altered.

The screenshot displays the Oracle SQL Developer environment. The top toolbar includes icons for running queries, saving, and other standard database operations. The main window is titled "Worksheet" and "Query Builder". It contains a SQL script with the following content:

```
-- all users need execution rights on the security_package
GRANT EXECUTE ON vault.security_package TO PUBLIC;
CREATE PUBLIC SYNONYM security_package FOR vault.security_package;
/

-- adding policy
BEGIN
    DBMS_RLS.add_policy(
        object_schema => 'vault',
        object_name => 'credentials',
        policy_name => 'credentials_policy',
        function_schema => 'vault',
        policy_function => 'security_package.credentials_security',
        statement_types => 'SELECT, INSERT, UPDATE, DELETE');
END;
/
```

Below the script editor, the "Script Output" window shows the results of the execution:

```
Grant succeeded.

Public synonym SECURITY_PACKAGE created.

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.
```

The output window also indicates that the task was completed in 1.123 seconds.

The screenshot shows the Oracle SQL Developer interface. The top toolbar includes icons for running queries, saving, and other database functions. The 'Worksheet' tab is active, displaying the SQL query: `SELECT * FROM rights_management;`. Below the query, the 'Query Result' tab is selected, showing a table with 21 rows. The table has four columns: an index, CREDENTIAL_ID, EMPLOYEE_ID, and RIGHTS. The data is as follows:

| | CREDENTIAL_ID | EMPLOYEE_ID | RIGHTS |
|----|---------------|-------------|--------|
| 1 | 100 | 55555 | OWNER |
| 2 | 101 | 55555 | OWNER |
| 3 | 102 | 55555 | OWNER |
| 4 | 103 | 77777 | OWNER |
| 5 | 103 | 66666 | EDIT |
| 6 | 103 | 22222 | VIEW |
| 7 | 103 | 88888 | VIEW |
| 8 | 104 | 77777 | OWNER |
| 9 | 104 | 66666 | VIEW |
| 10 | 104 | 22222 | VIEW |
| 11 | 104 | 88888 | VIEW |
| 12 | 105 | 77777 | OWNER |
| 13 | 105 | 66666 | VIEW |
| 14 | 105 | 22222 | VIEW |
| 15 | 106 | 22222 | OWNER |
| 16 | 106 | 10000 | VIEW |
| 17 | 106 | 44444 | VIEW |
| 18 | 106 | 66666 | VIEW |
| 19 | 107 | 55555 | OWNER |
| 20 | 107 | 33333 | EDIT |
| 21 | 107 | 11111 | VIEW |

From E55555's account, only credentials 100, 101, 102 and 107 should be accessible, while from E11111's account, only credential 107 should be accessible. Verification:

Oracle-DB Oracle-DB-E55555

Worksheet Query Builder

`SELECT * FROM vault.credentials;`

Query Result x

All Rows Fetched: 4 in 0.29 seconds

| | CREDENTIAL_ID | PLATFORM_ID | USERNAME | PASSWORD | CREATED | LAST_CHANGED | EXPIRATION_DATE | LOCATION_OF_ENCRYPTION_KEY |
|---|---------------|-------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1 | 100 | 10001 | eyanuk@thisisfake.com | Microsoft | 01-JAN-22 | 01-JAN-22 | (null) | (null) |
| 2 | 101 | 10002 | eyanuk@thisisfake.com | TeamPassPassword | 01-JAN-22 | 01-JAN-22 | (null) | (null) |
| 3 | 102 | 10009 | eyanuk@thisisfake.com | PluralsightPassword | 01-JAN-22 | 01-JAN-22 | (null) | (null) |
| 4 | 107 | 10004 | hr@thisisfake.com | LinkedinPassword | 01-JAN-22 | 01-JAN-22 | (null) | https://192.168.10.10/SWvzUM5GMK.txt |

Oracle-DB Oracle-DB-E55555 Oracle-DB-E11111

Worksheet Query Builder

`SELECT * FROM vault.credentials;`

Query Result x

All Rows Fetched: 1 in 0.123 seconds

| | CREDENTIAL_ID | PLATFORM_ID | USERNAME | PASSWORD | CREATED | LAST_CHANGED | EXPIRATION_DATE | LOCATION_OF_ENCRYPTION_KEY |
|---|---------------|-------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1 | 107 | 10004 | hr@thisisfake.com | LinkedinPassword | 01-JAN-22 | 01-JAN-22 | (null) | https://192.168.10.10/SWvzUM5GMK.txt |

b. SQL Injection

Oracle-DB

Worksheet Query Builder

```

CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE VERIFY_LOGIN (used_username VARCHAR2, used_password VARCHAR2) AS
v_login_status NUMBER(2) :=1;
BEGIN
EXECUTE IMMEDIATE 'SELECT COUNT(*) FROM employees WHERE employee_id=''' || SUBSTR(used_username, 2, LENGTH(used_username)-1) || ''''
AND vault_password=hash_using_aha256('''' || used_password || ''')' INTO v_login_status;
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('SELECT COUNT(*) FROM employees WHERE employee_id=''' || SUBSTR(used_username, 2, LENGTH(used_username)-1) || ''''
AND vault_password=hash_using_aha256('''' || used_password || ''')');
IF v_login_status=0 THEN
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Login failed');
ELSE
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Login successful');
END IF;
END;
/
EXEC VERIFY_LOGIN('E10000', 'password123');
EXEC VERIFY_LOGIN('E10000', 'wrongpassword');
EXEC VERIFY_LOGIN('E10000'--', 'wrongpassword');
EXEC VERIFY_LOGIN('123' OR 1=1 --', 'SOMETHING');

```

Script Output x

Task completed in 0.304seconds

Procedure VERIFY_LOGIN compiled

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

DBms Output

Buffer Size:20000

Oracle-DB x

```

SELECT COUNT(*) FROM employees WHERE employee_id='10000'
AND vault_password=hash_using_aha256('password123')
Login successful

SELECT COUNT(*) FROM employees WHERE employee_id='10000'
AND vault_password=hash_using_aha256('wrongpassword')
Login failed

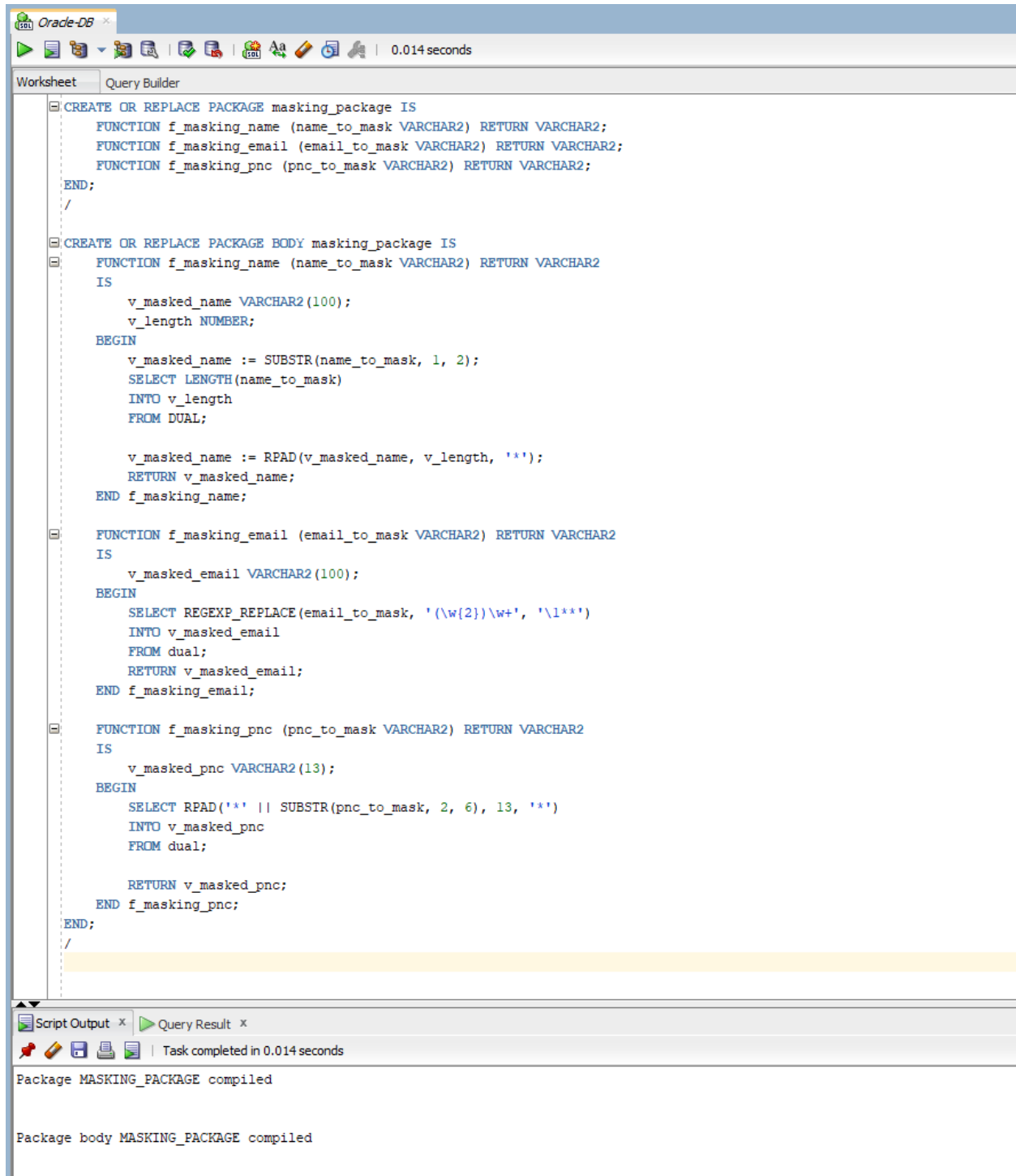
SELECT COUNT(*) FROM employees WHERE employee_id='10000'--'
AND vault_password=hash_using_aha256('wrongpassword')
Login failed

SELECT COUNT(*) FROM employees WHERE employee_id='23' OR 1=1 --'
AND vault_password=hash_using_aha256('SOMETHING')
Login failed

```

VII. Data masking in Oracle

The PL/SQL code used to implement data masking can be found in the *Coica_Oana_510-data_masking.txt* file.



The screenshot displays the Oracle SQL Developer environment. The main window shows the 'Query Builder' tab with a PL/SQL script for creating and compiling a package named `MASKING_PACKAGE`. The script defines three functions: `f_masking_name`, `f_masking_email`, and `f_masking_pnc`. The `f_masking_name` function uses `SUBSTR` and `LENGTH` to mask a name. The `f_masking_email` function uses `REGEXP_REPLACE` to mask an email address. The `f_masking_pnc` function uses `RPAD` and `SUBSTR` to mask a phone number. The script is executed, and the bottom pane shows the 'Script Output' tab with the message 'Package MASKING_PACKAGE compiled'. The 'Query Result' tab is also visible, showing 'Task completed in 0.014 seconds'.

```
CREATE OR REPLACE PACKAGE masking_package IS
    FUNCTION f_masking_name (name_to_mask VARCHAR2) RETURN VARCHAR2;
    FUNCTION f_masking_email (email_to_mask VARCHAR2) RETURN VARCHAR2;
    FUNCTION f_masking_pnc (pnc_to_mask VARCHAR2) RETURN VARCHAR2;
END;
/

CREATE OR REPLACE PACKAGE BODY masking_package IS
    FUNCTION f_masking_name (name_to_mask VARCHAR2) RETURN VARCHAR2
    IS
        v_masked_name VARCHAR2(100);
        v_length NUMBER;
    BEGIN
        v_masked_name := SUBSTR(name_to_mask, 1, 2);
        SELECT LENGTH(name_to_mask)
        INTO v_length
        FROM DUAL;

        v_masked_name := RPAD(v_masked_name, v_length, '*');
        RETURN v_masked_name;
    END f_masking_name;

    FUNCTION f_masking_email (email_to_mask VARCHAR2) RETURN VARCHAR2
    IS
        v_masked_email VARCHAR2(100);
    BEGIN
        SELECT REGEXP_REPLACE(email_to_mask, '(\w{2})\w+', '\1**')
        INTO v_masked_email
        FROM dual;
        RETURN v_masked_email;
    END f_masking_email;

    FUNCTION f_masking_pnc (pnc_to_mask VARCHAR2) RETURN VARCHAR2
    IS
        v_masked_pnc VARCHAR2(13);
    BEGIN
        SELECT RPAD('*' || SUBSTR(pnc_to_mask, 2, 6), 13, '*')
        INTO v_masked_pnc
        FROM dual;

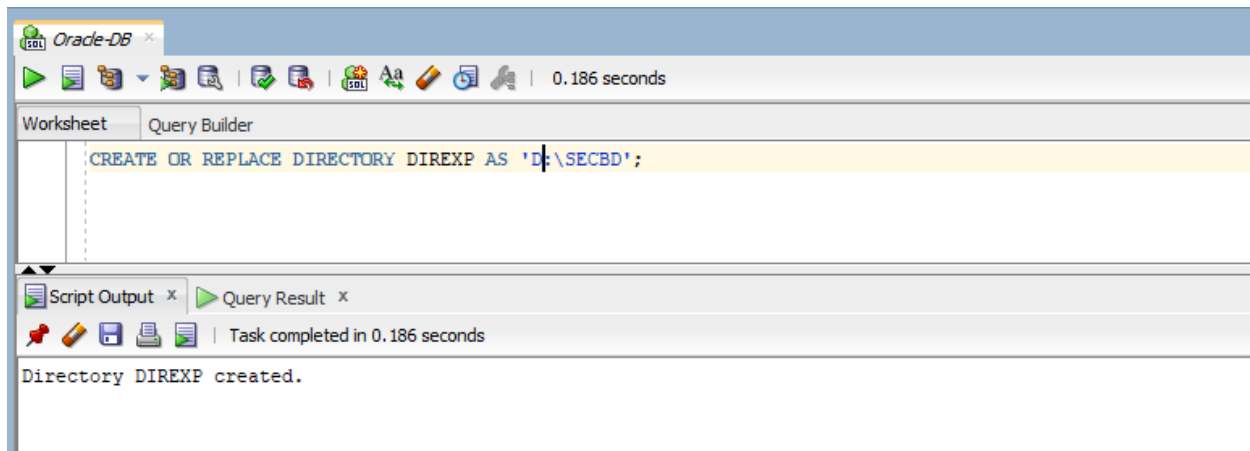
        RETURN v_masked_pnc;
    END f_masking_pnc;
END;
/
```

Script Output x Query Result x

Task completed in 0.014 seconds

Package MASKING_PACKAGE compiled

Package body MASKING_PACKAGE compiled



```

C:\Users\oana_>expdp vault/Welcome123@o12c tables=employees remap_data=vault.employees.first_name:masking_package.f_masking_name rema
p_data=vault.employees.last_name:masking_package.f_masking_name remap_data=vault.employees.email_address:masking_package.f_masking_em
ail remap_data=vault.employees.personal_numerical_code:masking_package.f_masking_pnc directory=DIREXP dumpfile=EXPORT_FILE.dmp

Export: Release 12.2.0.1.0 - Production on Tue Jan 25 21:49:32 2022

Copyright (c) 1982, 2017, Oracle and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved.

Connected to: Oracle Database 12c Enterprise Edition Release 12.2.0.1.0 - 64bit Production

Warning: Oracle Data Pump operations are not typically needed when connected to the root or seed of a container database.

Starting "VAULT"."SYS_EXPORT_TABLE_01": vault/*****@o12c tables=employees remap_data=vault.employees.first_name:masking_package.f
_masking_name remap_data=vault.employees.last_name:masking_package.f_masking_name remap_data=vault.employees.email_address:masking_pa
ckage.f_masking_email remap_data=vault.employees.personal_numerical_code:masking_package.f_masking_pnc directory=DIREXP dumpfile=EXPO
RT_FILE.dmp
Processing object type TABLE_EXPORT/TABLE/TABLE_DATA
Processing object type TABLE_EXPORT/TABLE/INDEX/STATISTICS/INDEX_STATISTICS
Processing object type TABLE_EXPORT/TABLE/STATISTICS/TABLE_STATISTICS
Processing object type TABLE_EXPORT/TABLE/STATISTICS/MARKER
Processing object type TABLE_EXPORT/TABLE/TABLE
Processing object type TABLE_EXPORT/TABLE/GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OBJECT_GRANT
Processing object type TABLE_EXPORT/TABLE/CONSTRAINT/CONSTRAINT
. . exported "VAULT"."EMPLOYEES" 9.984 KB 10 rows
Master table "VAULT"."SYS_EXPORT_TABLE_01" successfully loaded/unloaded
*****
Dump file set for VAULT.SYS_EXPORT_TABLE_01 is:
D:\SECB'D\EXPORT_FILE.DMP
Job "VAULT"."SYS_EXPORT_TABLE_01" successfully completed at Tue Jan 25 21:50:23 2022 elapsed 0 00:00:50

C:\Users\oana_>

```

```
Command Prompt

C:\Users\oana>impdp vault/welcome123@o12c directory=DIREXP dumpfile=EXPORT_FILE.DMP TABLES=employees remap_table=employees:emp1
Import: Release 12.2.0.1.0 - Production on Tue Jan 25 21:53:02 2022

Copyright (c) 1982, 2017, Oracle and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved.

Connected to: Oracle Database 12c Enterprise Edition Release 12.2.0.1.0 - 64bit Production

Warning: Oracle Data Pump operations are not typically needed when connected to the root or seed of a container database.

Master table "VAULT"."SYS_IMPORT_TABLE_01" successfully loaded/unloaded
Starting "VAULT"."SYS_IMPORT_TABLE_01": vault/*****@o12c directory=DIREXP dumpfile=EXPORT_FILE.DMP TABLES=employees remap_table=e
mployees:emp1
Processing object type TABLE_EXPORT/TABLE/TABLE
Processing object type TABLE_EXPORT/TABLE/TABLE_DATA
.. imported "VAULT"."EMP1" 9.984 KB 10 rows
Processing object type TABLE_EXPORT/TABLE/GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OBJECT_GRANT
Processing object type TABLE_EXPORT/TABLE/CONSTRAINT/CONSTRAINT
ORA-31684: Object type CONSTRAINT:"VAULT"."PK_EMPLOYEES" already exists

Processing object type TABLE_EXPORT/TABLE/INDEX/STATISTICS/INDEX_STATISTICS
Processing object type TABLE_EXPORT/TABLE/STATISTICS/TABLE_STATISTICS
Processing object type TABLE_EXPORT/TABLE/STATISTICS/MARKER
Job "VAULT"."SYS_IMPORT_TABLE_01" completed with 1 error(s) at Tue Jan 25 21:53:24 2022 elapsed 0 00:00:22

C:\Users\oana>
```

Oracle DB

Worksheet Query Builder

SELECT * FROM emp1;

Script Output Query Result

All Rows Fetched: 10 in 0.026 seconds

| | EMPLOYEE_ID | EMAIL_ADDRESS | VAULT_PASSWORD | FIRST_NAME | LAST_NAME | JOB_TITLE | HIRING_DATE | END_DATE | PERSONAL_NUMERICAL_CODE |
|----|-------------|-----------------|--|------------|-----------|------------------------------|-------------|----------|-------------------------|
| 1 | 10000 | mh**@ch**..co** | EF92B778BAFE771E89245B89ECBC08A44A4E166C06659911881F383D4473E94F | Ma***** | Hu***** | Network Engineer | 16-MAR-21 | (null) | *950114***** |
| 2 | 11111 | dj**@ch**..co** | EF92B778BAFE771E89245B89ECBC08A44A4E166C06659911881F383D4473E94F | Do***** | Ja***** | Human Resources Assistant | 19-JAN-21 | (null) | *921007***** |
| 3 | 22222 | rm**@ch**..co** | EF92B778BAFE771E89245B89ECBC08A44A4E166C06659911881F383D4473E94F | Ra* | Mu***** | Infrastructure Architect | 16-JUL-19 | (null) | *901112***** |
| 4 | 33333 | ez**@ch**..co** | EF92B778BAFE771E89245B89ECBC08A44A4E166C06659911881F383D4473E94F | Am***** | Ro*** | Recruiting Specialist | 13-MAY-17 | (null) | *890409***** |
| 5 | 44444 | gt**@ch**..co** | EF92B778BAFE771E89245B89ECBC08A44A4E166C06659911881F383D4473E94F | Ge***** | To***** | Network Engineer | 12-DEC-09 | (null) | *990311***** |
| 6 | 55555 | ey**@ch**..co** | EF92B778BAFE771E89245B89ECBC08A44A4E166C06659911881F383D4473E94F | Ev***** | Ya*** | Human Resources Manager | 27-FEB-14 | (null) | *880315***** |
| 7 | 66666 | ca**@ch**..co** | EF92B778BAFE771E89245B89ECBC08A44A4E166C06659911881F383D4473E94F | Ca***** | de***** | Security Specialist | 09-SEP-12 | (null) | *981010***** |
| 8 | 77777 | ed**@ch**..co** | EF92B778BAFE771E89245B89ECBC08A44A4E166C06659911881F383D4473E94F | Ev***** | Da***** | Information Security Manager | 03-JUL-17 | (null) | *910822***** |
| 9 | 88888 | et**@ch**..co** | EF92B778BAFE771E89245B89ECBC08A44A4E166C06659911881F383D4473E94F | Al** | To*** | System Administrator | 05-MAR-11 | (null) | *900725***** |
| 10 | 99999 | e1**@ch**..co** | EF92B778BAFE771E89245B89ECBC08A44A4E166C06659911881F383D4473E94F | El***** | Ty' | Internal Auditor | 23-APR-19 | (null) | *990920***** |