Ceurs 1 5745 11 examen Teoria coolumbro + Quantum Comput. and le macquitel material - multime finita (alfabetul codulum) CEFM - S(us), un) / ui e F 3 Consinte pe cool; on - lungimea 9=2 -) (od Bimar, F= F 9=3 - od ternar, F = IF. imel de restiri Distanta Hamming (2m) v = F d(u, v) = {ilu; 700 de este o distanta d(u, v) 2, 0 gr) d(u, v) = 0 (=) u = v d(u,v) = d(v, u) @ Inegalitate town ghiller d:MxM >/R. d(u,v) & d(u, w) + d(w,v) d) I grup abelian d(u+w, v+w) = d(u,v) decarece in + vo (=) in + w; + v; + w;

lata (nata 1, centru u) Def Bo(u) = fro no e Fm mi d(u,v) sh Lema 1= 1= 2, 120 gr 11 = # Fn, artino B2(1) = E (m) (2-1) 8 de n luate cate - non this care defend 106F7 d(u, v)= 15 litere despronobothe co protole car differe. prositalitate de a alige prositate care dutero dun envoint bola Hamming (1950) Rotbook Rece money t error recognizing (=) + c € Bt (c) AC = 2 C3 (bila consine doar montrul 2 e-error correcting () + c, c + C Be (c) 1 Be (c) = distanta minimale d(C) d(C) = mim & d(c, C') | c + c' Notatile: C este un (m, M, d) _ cod lungime 101 & distanto mumumali generale At codure Cardinalitate

Daed d 2 + 1, atunci C + error recognising Daco d > 2e+1, catunci C ot error chunce Repetition code = ? (C, C, --, C) CEF 3 € m-1 error correcting m (g), m) - cool Bank - account coole Q(Z) = suma exfrelor F=30,1,1,93 & cuvomt (muman) 7 ms Q(27) permutare a lu 083: nrul 2-4, 3+6, 4-8, 5-1, 6-3, 0-0 1-12, (C1) -, Cn) a.2. Cn+Q(2cn-1)+ - 0 mod to Cn-2 + Q (2 Cn-3) + ---~ cod 1-error recogniting Attentionste mo transporter accidentalà la (daco se subamplo o dato pe envontulale cod) · 158N-10 pt.10 3 successione de coolure pt lembo)
ledithird, ent Haystark check. F = {0,1,...,9,× englità edistra titlul cantii cifre de control lungime = 10

Regulo: 10 2, + 9 22 + + 2 Zg + Z10 = 0 10 mm e prim -> 21 10 mm e corp ZALE COLPE permutarea corpulu . EAN -13 7= 30, -, 93) m = 13 (lungime) Reguld : C1 + 3 C2 + C3 + 3 C4 + - + 3 C12 + C13 = 0 \$ 3 7 mod 19 este permutare a lui F applicative 2/10 - 2/10 unjectiva dace pot simplifica en 3 domenia finit + fot enjectivo = briechio 3 the relative from a 10 (3 inversable in 1/2 10 cool perfect => I e EM as B, (c) Ource curant procit prun putro eroare de transmiste apare love of m una mount disfuncta aderonabil c) Hamming bound 2, n lungime, C cod, d (C) > 2e+1 este egalitate (=) este perfect (+)

Ex: Cod Hamming perfect: Codul Hamming (C1, C2, ---, C7) E #2 C1 + C4 + C6 + C7 = 0 C3 + C5 + C6 + C7 = 0 - 0 dem = 17 = 7 dem = = 4 (7-3 3_ Anvarianta le translatio > ol(c) = min { ol(c,0) | c + 0 distanta minimals = d(c) ≥3 advia frecare a € C confine ≥3 apr mino foloxion risternul daca C1=1 -) minum unul duntre C1, 66, C7 unul dentre co Co C7 = 1 La fel place promim en alt ci-+1 C=(0,0,0,11,1,0)€C wd(5,0)=3 se face door frim exemple > d(e) -3 en con e = 1 d(c) = 2.1+1-> + = 2

Hamming bound 27 2 (1+m) egalvake 27 = 27 (1+7) C'este perfect (Toate codurale Hamming on owstants munimale 3) (1973) Limover + Leont ev : "The monexistence of perfect codes over Galors frelds confini Amore generale extensis algebrace de grad finit reste 2 = pt - singurele codur perfecte. - (23,212 7) cooled biman al lu Golay - (11, 36, 5) coult ternar at livi Golay Th) C cod de langome n cu IFI=9, d=d(C), ahnei d 4 n - log (C Singleton Bound theorem Dom. L: Fn Fm-d+1 «(u,,..,um) = (u,,..., um-d+1 d-d(C) -> × whitectiva

|C|= |x(c)| < |Fm-d+1| = 2m-d+1 log 2 C/ 5 m-d+1 Det C! d=m-log 2 C +1 maximum distance
galitatea & separable coole
Singletone bound (MDS-coole)
ou data arta) egalitatea & coduré: (m, M=(C1,d) langone Coolund limitare F = 17 corp front C & F Mathe vectorial C (spatra vectorial) Ko, d'I motable door pt. codure liniare dumensimea perte comil F a codulu dim (2 = 101 wt (u) = { i | ai + 0 } + = d(u, 0) weight wt (c) = min wt (c) = d(C) Obs Junt sufsciente k countrée pot a genera toate ale grelemente 2 TMKT-code C; GEM (F) An matrice generatoure a lui C daco G: F" G(u) = u G
(vector lime)

G K lini m coloane vector de lungome k caloane C1 C2 0 = G(|FK) = Jm G Deci limile matricei formeata o baza a Matricea generatoare = lass a conei vectori print acriso ca limi ex: batà C: vectori seris unul mit altil rtaG= aum (Jm G+) rk(G)=K=glim, (C) trank by C=[n,k]-cod, H=cl(n-k)xn matrice de control dataco C= {u u e 1 = 0 } = Ker (H) 1ck (H) = m - dim (Cer H) = m - d (C) = n-k)