

인터페이스와 클래스 계층 구조

Interfaces and Class Hierarchy



Starter

슬라이드 퍼즐 게임

```
PuzzleStarter  
static void main(String[] args)
```

Controller

```
PuzzleController  
SlidePuzzleBoard board  
PuzzleWriter writer  
  
PuzzleController(SlidePuzzleBoard b, PuzzleWriter w)  
void play()
```

Model

```
SlidePuzzleBoard  
PuzzlePiece[][] board  
int empty_row  
int empty_col  
  
SlidePuzzleBoard()  
boolean move(int w)
```

```
PuzzlePiece  
int face  
  
PuzzlePiece(int n)
```

Output View

```
PuzzleWriter extends JPanel  
SlidePuzzleBoard board  
final int SIZE  
  
PuzzleWriter(SlidePuzzleBoard b)  
void paintComponent(Graphics g)  
void displayPuzzleBoard()  
void showNoMove(String s)
```



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SlidePuzzleBoard()  
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PuzzlePiece

```
int face
```

```
PuzzlePiece(int n)
```

3팀으로 나누어 분업 가능?

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int face
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```
PuzzlePiece(int n)
```

클래스끼리 종속 관계가 있어
구현의 분업이 어려움!

specification

Programming to the interface,
not the implementation

class

프로그래밍 작업 분업 가능
종속 클래스 대신 인터페이스만 있어도 컴파일 가능

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```
SlidePuzzleBoard()  
boolean move(int w)
```

PuzzlePiece

```
int face
```

```
PuzzlePiece(int n)
```

SlidePuzzleBoardInterface

```
boolean move(int w)  
PuzzlePiece[][] board();
```

```
public interface SlidePuzzleBoardInterface {  
  
    public boolean move(int w);  
  
    public PuzzlePiece[][] board();  
  
}
```

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```

```
SlidePuzzleBoard()  
boolean move(int w)
```

PuzzlePiece

```
int face
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```
PuzzlePiece(int n)
```

implements

SlidePuzzleBoardInterface

```
boolean move(int w)  
PuzzlePiece[][] board();
```

```
public interface SlidePuzzleBoardInterface {  
  
    public boolean move(int w);  
  
    public PuzzlePiece[][] board();  
  
}
```

```
public class SlidePuzzleBoard implements SlidePuzzleBoardInterface {  
  
    private PuzzlePiece[][] board;  
    private int empty_row;  
    private int empty_col;  
  
    public PuzzlePiece[][] board() { return board; }  
  
    public SlidePuzzleBoard() {  
        board = new PuzzlePiece[4][4];  
        int number = 15;  
        for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++)  
            for (int j = 0; j < 4; j++) {  
                board[i][j] = new PuzzlePiece(number);  
                number -= 1;  
            }  
        board[3][3] = null;  
        empty_row = 3;  
        empty_col = 3;  
    }  
  
    public boolean move(int n) {  
        int row, col;  
        if (found(n, empty_row-1, empty_col)) {  
            row = empty_row-1;
```

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```
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PuzzleController

SlidePuzzleBoard board
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PuzzleController
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Output View

PuzzleWriter extends JPanel

SlidePuzzleBoard board
final int SIZE

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PuzzleWriter(SlidePuzzleBoard b)  
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void displayPuzzleBoard()  
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Model

SlidePuzzleBoard

PuzzlePiece[][] board
int empty_row
int empty_col

SlidePuzzleBoard()
boolean move(int w)

PuzzlePiece

int face

PuzzlePiece(int n)

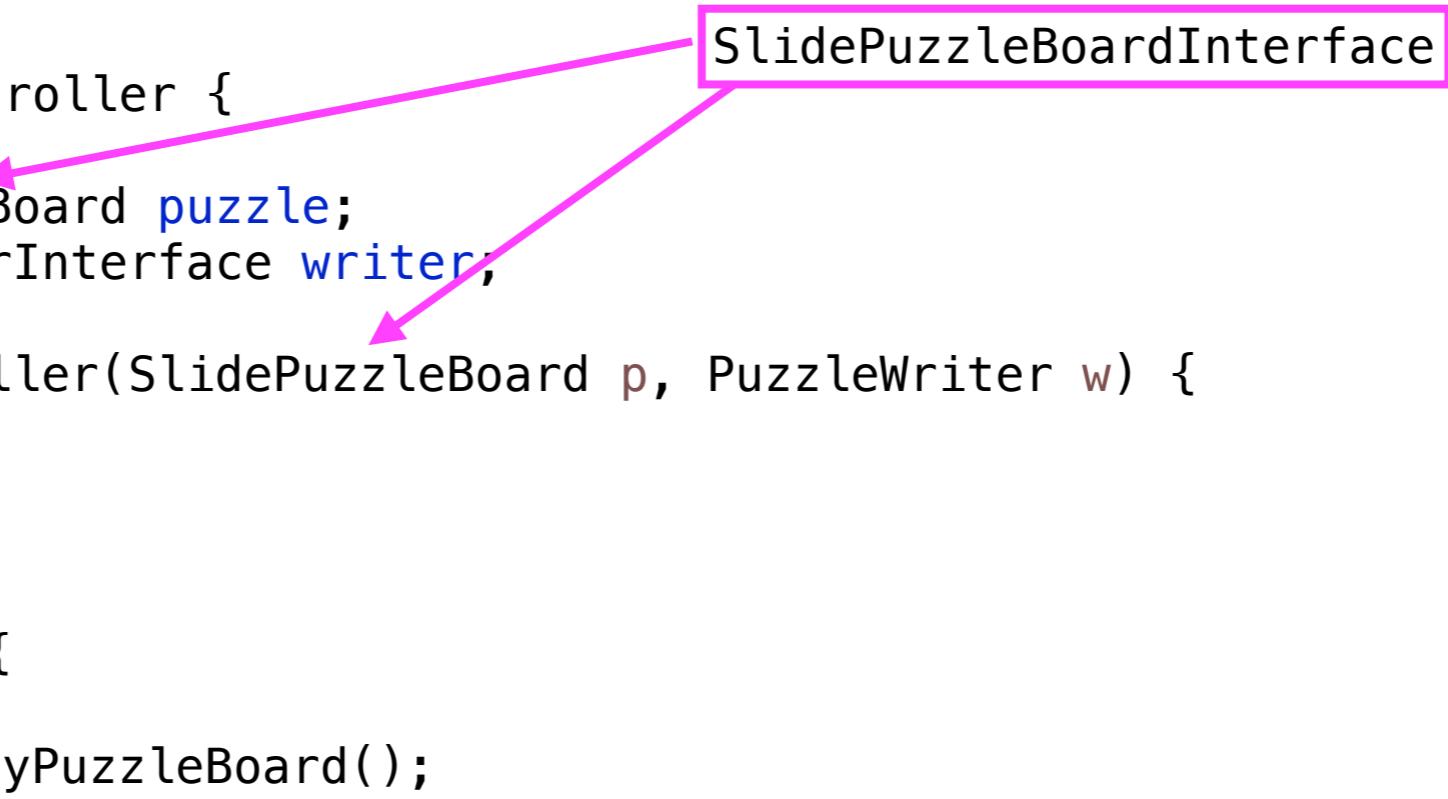
implements

SlidePuzzleBoardInterface

boolean move(int w)
PuzzlePiece[][] board();

```
public interface SlidePuzzleBoardInterface {  
  
    public boolean move(int w);  
  
    public PuzzlePiece[][] board();  
}
```

```
import javax.swing.*;  
  
public class PuzzleController {  
  
    private SlidePuzzleBoard puzzle;  
    private PuzzleWriterInterface writer;  
  
    public PuzzleController(SlidePuzzleBoard p, PuzzleWriter w) {  
        puzzle = p;  
        writer = w;  
    }  
  
    public void play() {  
        while (true) {  
            writer.displayPuzzleBoard();  
            String input = JOptionPane.showInputDialog("Your move:");  
            int n = Integer.parseInt(input);  
            if (!puzzle.move(n))  
                writer.showNoMove("Cannot move.");  
        }  
    }  
}
```



```
public interface SlidePuzzleBoardInterface {  
  
    public boolean move(int w);  
  
    public PuzzlePiece[][] board();  
}
```

```
import java.awt.*;  
import javax.swing.*;  
  
public class PuzzleWriter extends JPanel {  
    private SlidePuzzleBoard puzzle;  
    private final int SIZE; // the size of a puzzle piece in pixel  
  
    public PuzzleWriter(SlidePuzzleBoard p) {  
        puzzle = p;  
        SIZE = 30;  
        JFrame f = new JFrame();  
        f.getContentPane().add(this);  
        f.setLocation(550,100);  
        f.setTitle("Slide Puzzle");  
        f.setSize(SIZE*6, SIZE*6+28);  
        f.setVisible(true);  
        f.setDefaultCloseOperation(WindowConstants.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);  
    }  
  
    public void paintComponent(Graphics g) {  
        g.setColor(Color.YELLOW);  
        g.fillRect(0, 0, SIZE*6, SIZE*6);  
        PuzzlePiece[][] r = puzzle.board();  
        for (int i = 0; i < 4; i = i + 1) {  
            for (int j = 0; j < 4; j = j + 1) {  
                if (r[i][j] != null) {  
                    g.drawImage(r[i][j].image, j*SIZE, i*SIZE, null);  
                }  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```

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PuzzleController  
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void play()
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PuzzleWriter extends JPanel

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SlidePuzzleBoardInterface board  
final int SIZE
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PuzzlePiece(int n)
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PuzzleWriterInterface

```
void displayPuzzleBoard()  
void showNoMove(String s)
```

```
public interface PuzzleWriterInterface {  
    public void displayPuzzleBoard();  
    public void showNoMove(String s);  
}
```

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public class PuzzleWriter extends JPanel implements PuzzleWriterInterface {  
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    private final int SIZE; // the size of a puzzle piece in pixel  
  
    public PuzzleWriter(SlidePuzzleBoardInterface p) {  
        puzzle = p;  
        SIZE = 30;  
        JFrame f = new JFrame();  
        f.getContentPane().add(this);  
        f.setLocation(550,100);  
        f.setTitle("Slide Puzzle");  
        f.setSize(SIZE*6, SIZE*6+28);  
        f.setVisible(true);  
        f.setDefaultCloseOperation(WindowConstants.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);  
    }  
  
    public void paintComponent(Graphics g) {  
        g.setColor(Color.YELLOW);  
        g.fillRect(0, 0, SIZE*6, SIZE*6);  
        PuzzlePiece[][] r = puzzle.board();  
        for (int i = 0; i < 4; i = i + 1) {  
            for (int j = 0; j < 4; j = j + 1) {  
                paintPiece(g, r[i][j], i, j);  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```

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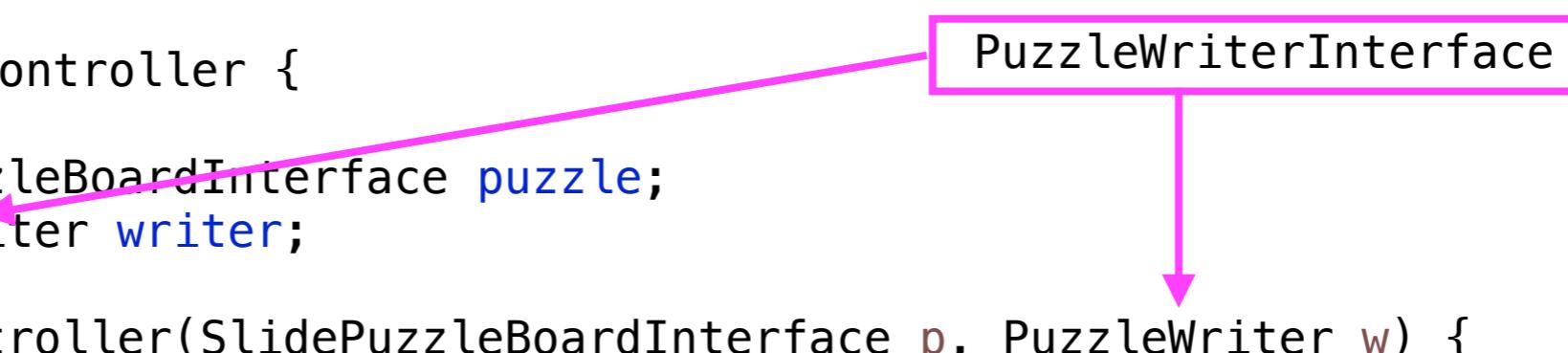
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public class PuzzleController {  
  
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    private PuzzleWriter writer;  
  
    public PuzzleController(SlidePuzzleBoardInterface p, PuzzleWriter w) {  
        puzzle = p;  
        writer = w;  
    }  
  
    public void play() {  
        while (true) {  
            writer.displayPuzzleBoard();  
            String input = JOptionPane.showInputDialog("Your move:");  
            int n = Integer.parseInt(input);  
            if (!puzzle.move(n))  
                writer.showNoMove("Cannot move.");  
        }  
    }  
}
```



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PuzzleWriterInterface
```

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```

implements

상속 Inheritance	구현 Implementation
<code>class Sub extends Super</code>	<code>class C implements S</code>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sub = 하위 클래스 • Super = 상위 클래스 • 클래스 Super를 상속 받아 클래스 Sub를 구현 • 클래스 Super의 코드를 클래스 Sub에서 재사용 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 명세(interface) S를 만족하는 클래스 C 구현 • <code>S x = new C();</code>

사례 학습 : 상속 Inheritance 이해하기

```
public class Person {  
  
    private String name;  
  
    public Person(String n) {  
        name = n;  
    }  
  
    public String name() {  
        return name;  
    }  
  
    . . . . .  
}
```

```
public class PersonFrom extends Person {  
  
    private String city;  
  
    public PersonFrom(String n, String c) {  
        super(n);  
        city = c;  
    }  
  
    public String city() {  
        return city;  
    }  
  
    . . . . .  
}
```

```
PersonFrom x = new PersonFrom("마음", "서울");  
System.out.println("이름: " + x.name());  
System.out.println("출신: " + x.city());
```

```
public class Person {  
    private String name;  
  
    public Person(String n) {  
        name = n;  
    }  
  
    public String name() {  
        return name;  
    }  
  
    public boolean sameName(Person other) {  
        return name.equals(other.name());  
    }  
}
```

```
public class PersonFrom extends Person {  
    private String city;  
  
    public PersonFrom(String n, String c) {  
        super(n);  
        city = c;  
    }  
  
    public String city() {  
        return city;  
    }  
  
    public boolean same(PersonFrom other) {  
        return sameName(other) &&  
            city.equals(other.city());  
    }  
}
```

```
Person p = new Person("마음");  
Person q = new PersonFrom("소리", "서울");
```

다음 중에서 어떤 문장이 Java 컴파일러를 통과할까?
통과하여 실행하면, 무엇을 프린트할까?

- System.out.println(p.city());
- System.out.println(q.name());
- System.out.println(p.sameName(p));
- System.out.println(q.sameName(p));
- System.out.println(q.same(p));

Subtyping

기본 타입

byte int long float double boolean

byte <= int <= long <= float <= double

int는 **double**의 서브타입이다.
double 값을 담을 수 있는 변수에 **int** 값도 담을 수 있다.

예:

double d = 3;

```
public double inverseOf(double d) {
    return 1.0 / d
}
System.out.println(inverseOf(3));
```

Subtyping

객체 타입

Object Types
Reference Types

```
public class MyPanel extends JPanel
```

MyPanel <= JPanel

MyPanel은 JPanel의 서브타입이다.

JPanel 객체을 담을 수 있는 변수에 MyPanel 객체도 담을 수 있다.

상속
inheritance

예:

```
JFrame f = new JFrame();  
f.getContentPane().add(new MyPanel());
```

JFrame

Container getContentPane()

Container

Component add(Component comp)

MyPanel <= JPanel <= JComponent <= Container <= Component <= Object

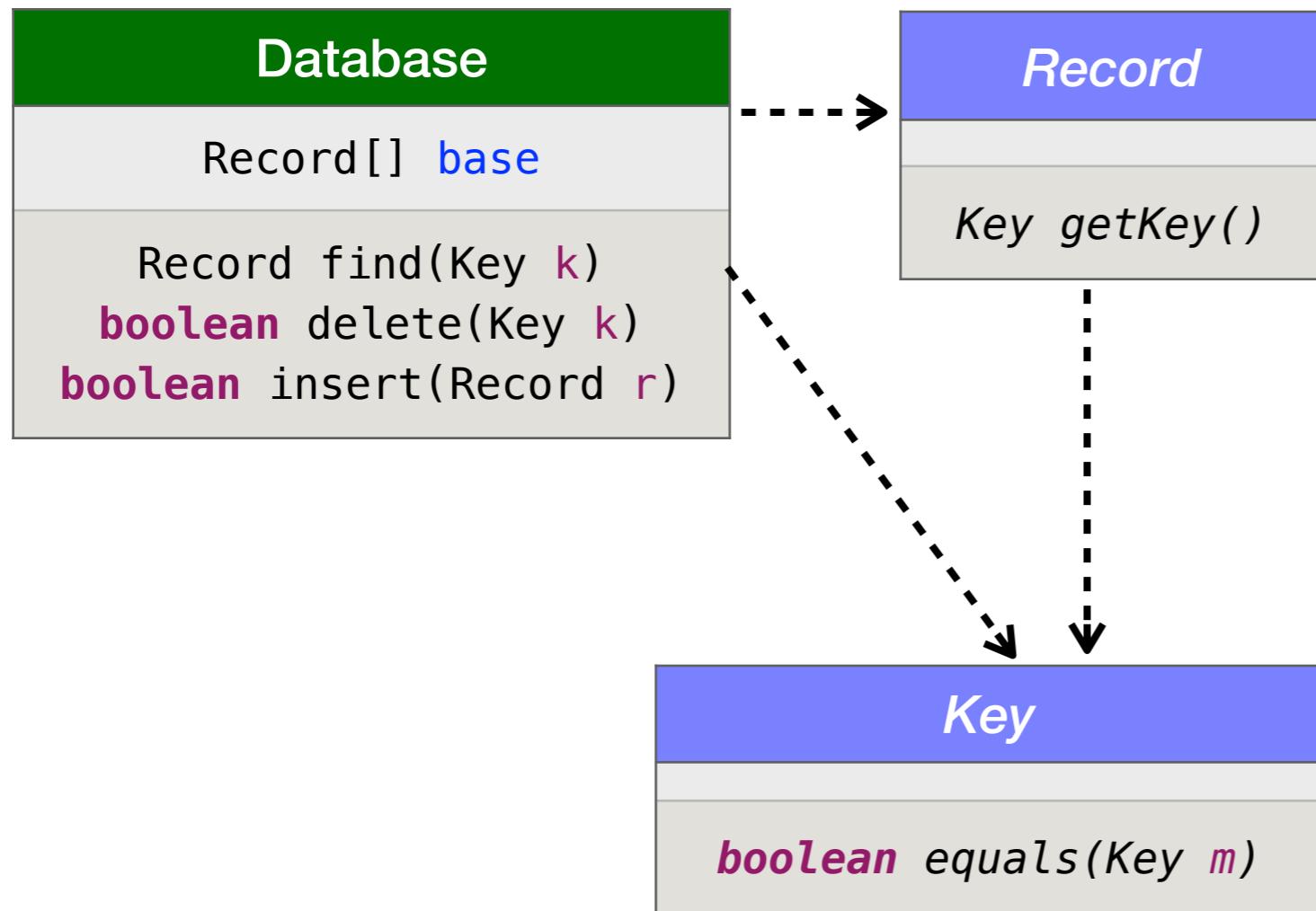
```
public class PuzzleStarter {  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        SlidePuzzleBoard puzzle = new SlidePuzzleBoard();  
        PuzzleWriter writer = new PuzzleWriter(puzzle);  
        new PuzzleController(puzzle, writer).play();  
    }  
}
```

SlidePuzzleBoard <= SlidePuzzleBoardInterface

```
import javax.swing.*;  
  
public class PuzzleController {  
  
    private SlidePuzzleBoardInterface puzzle;  
    private PuzzleWriterInterface writer;  
  
    public PuzzleController(SlidePuzzleBoardInterface p, PuzzleWriterInterface w) {  
        puzzle = p;  
        writer = w;  
    }  
  
    public void play() {  
        while (true) {  
            writer.displayPuzzleBoard();  
            String input = JOptionPane.showInputDialog("Your move:");  
            int n = Integer.parseInt(input);  
            if (!puzzle.move(n))  
                writer.showNoMove("Cannot move.");  
        }  
    }  
}
```

PuzzleWriter <= PuzzleWriterInterface

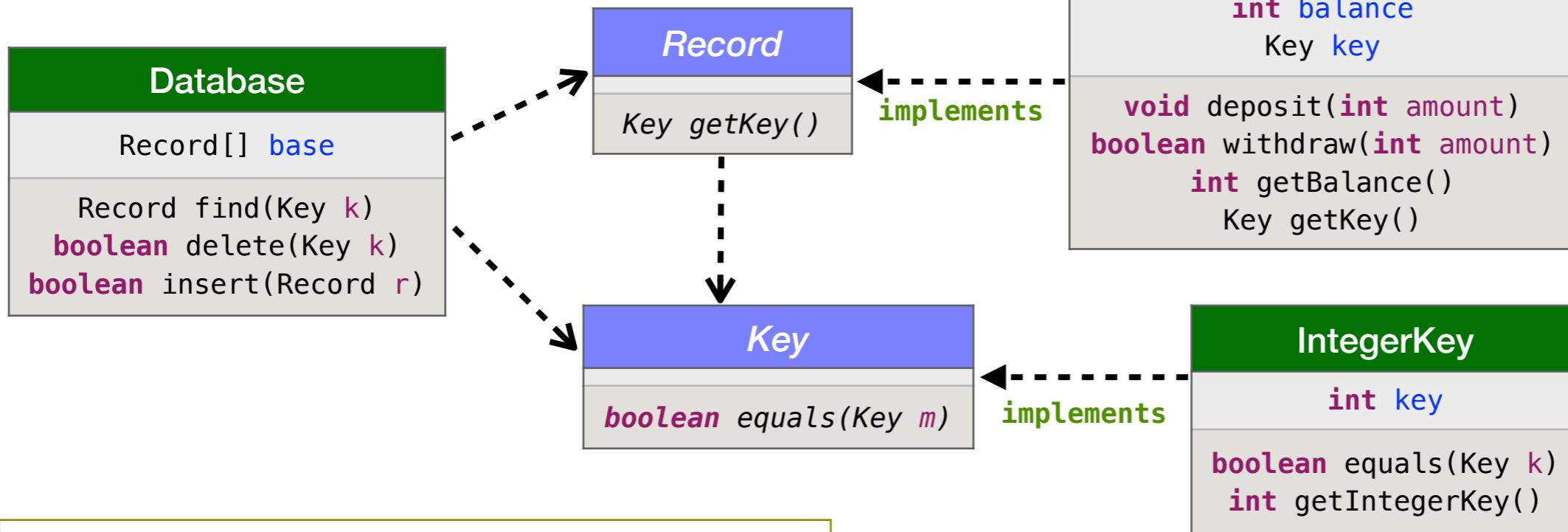
Architecture for a Database



```
1 public interface Record {  
2  
3     /** getKey - 레코드를 유일하게 식별하는 키를 리턴  
4      * @return - 키 */  
5     public Key getKey();  
6  
7 }
```

```
1 public interface Key {  
2  
3     /** equals - 인수로 제공된 키와 자신과 같은지 비교  
4      * @param - 비교 대상 키  
5      * @return - 같으면 true, 다르면 false */  
6     public boolean equals(Key m);  
7 }
```

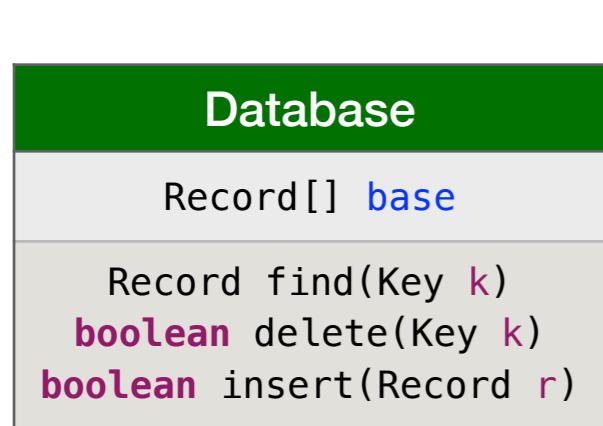
Subtyping



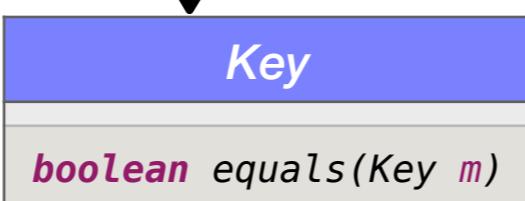
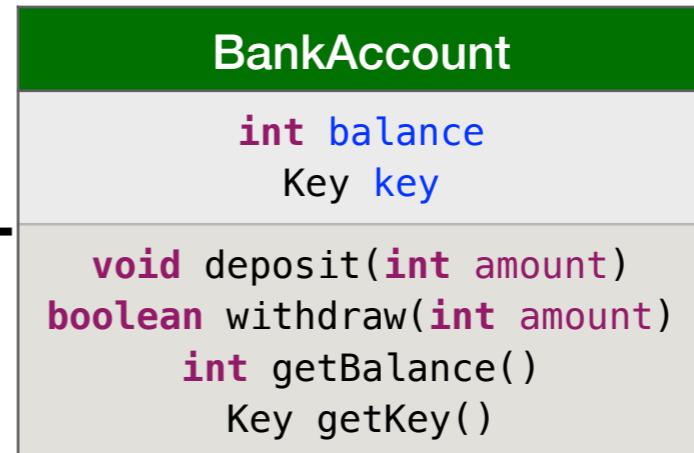
```
public class BankAccount implements Record
```

```
Database db = new Database(4);
IntegerKey k = new IntegerKey(55);
BankAccount b = new BankAccount(10000, k);
boolean success = db.insert(b);
```

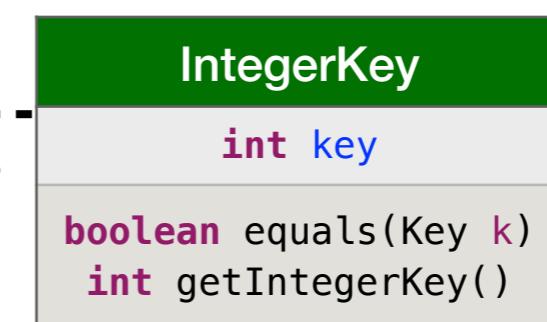
Subtyping



implements



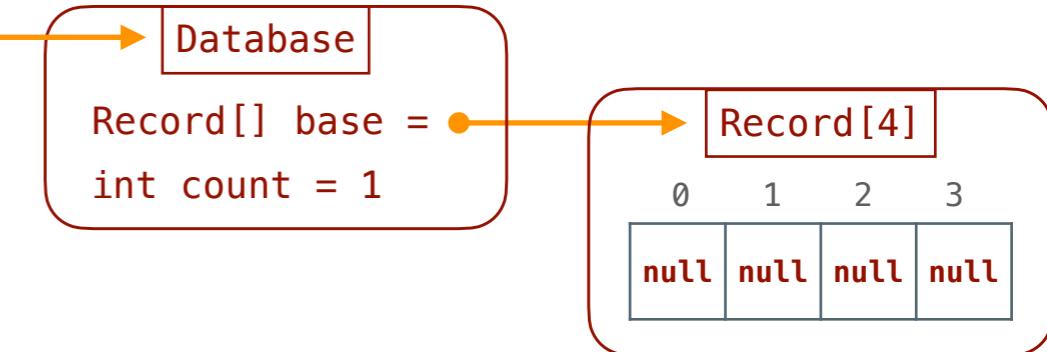
implements



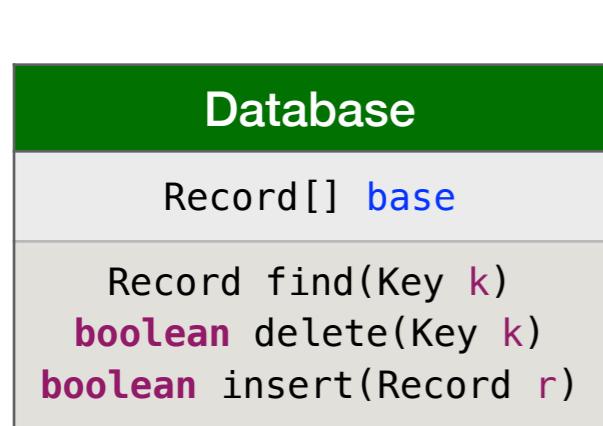
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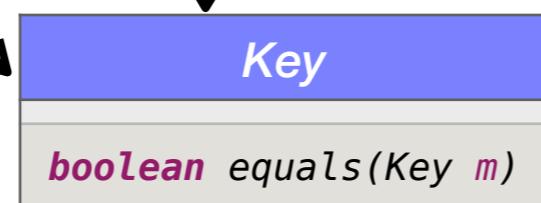
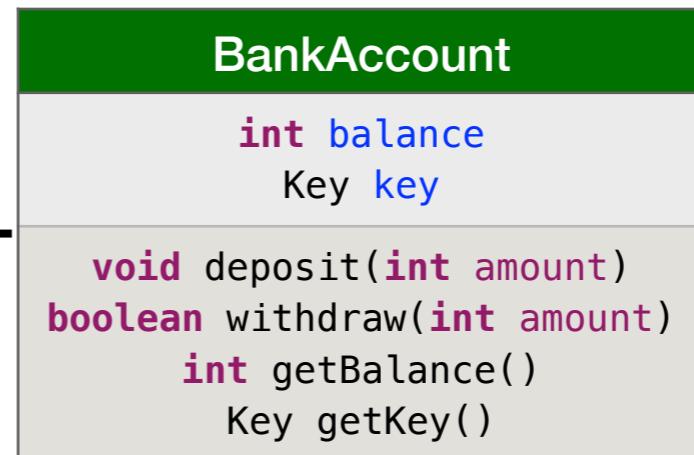
```
Database db =
```



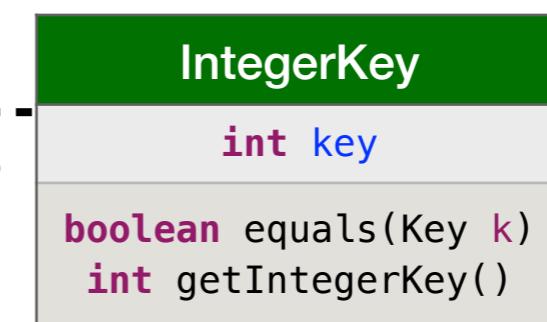
Subtyping



implements

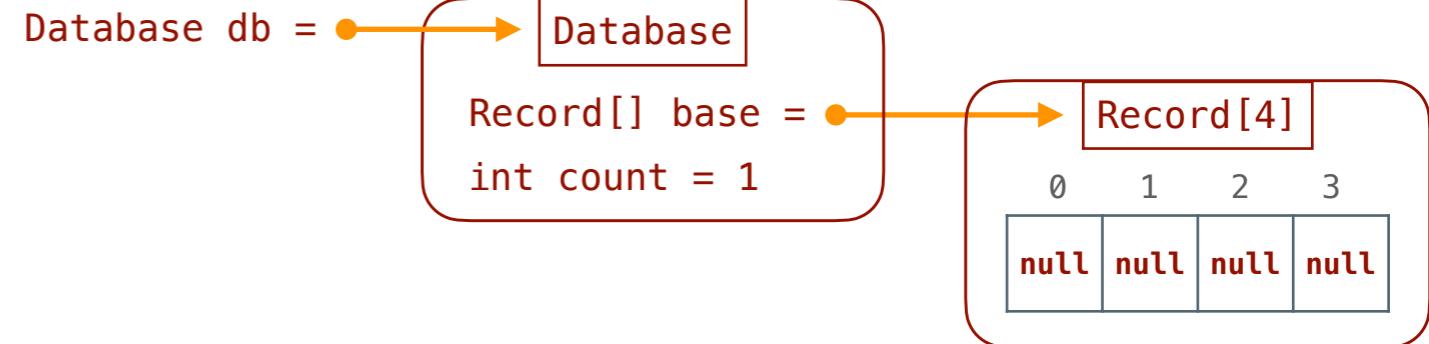


implements

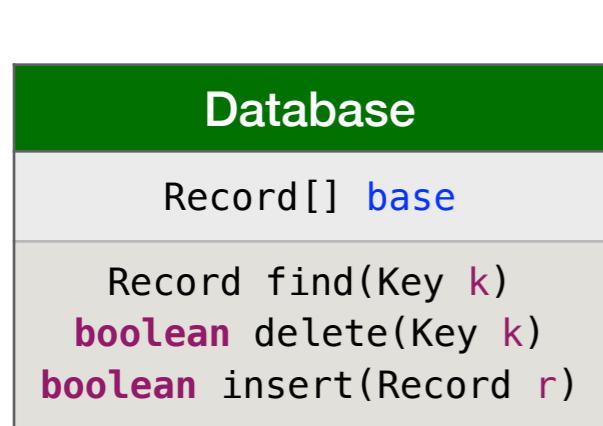


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public class BankAccount implements Record
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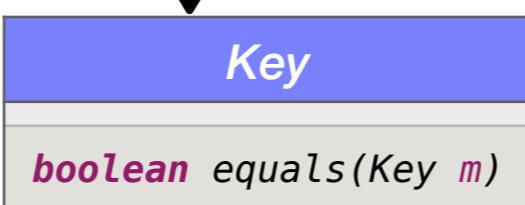
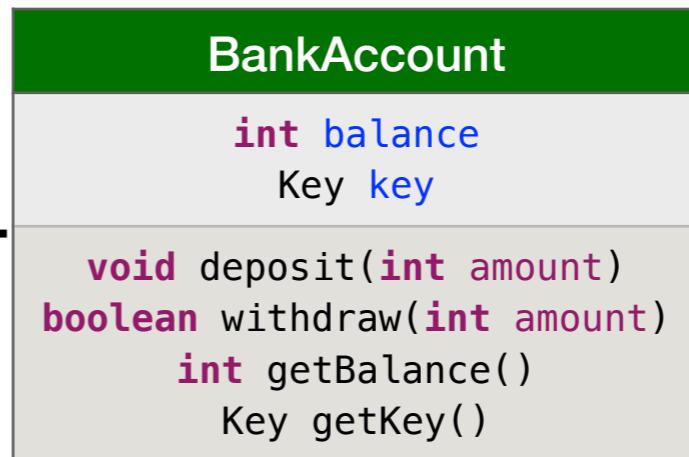
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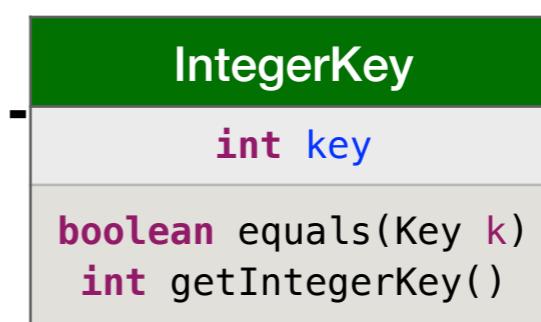
Subtyping



implements

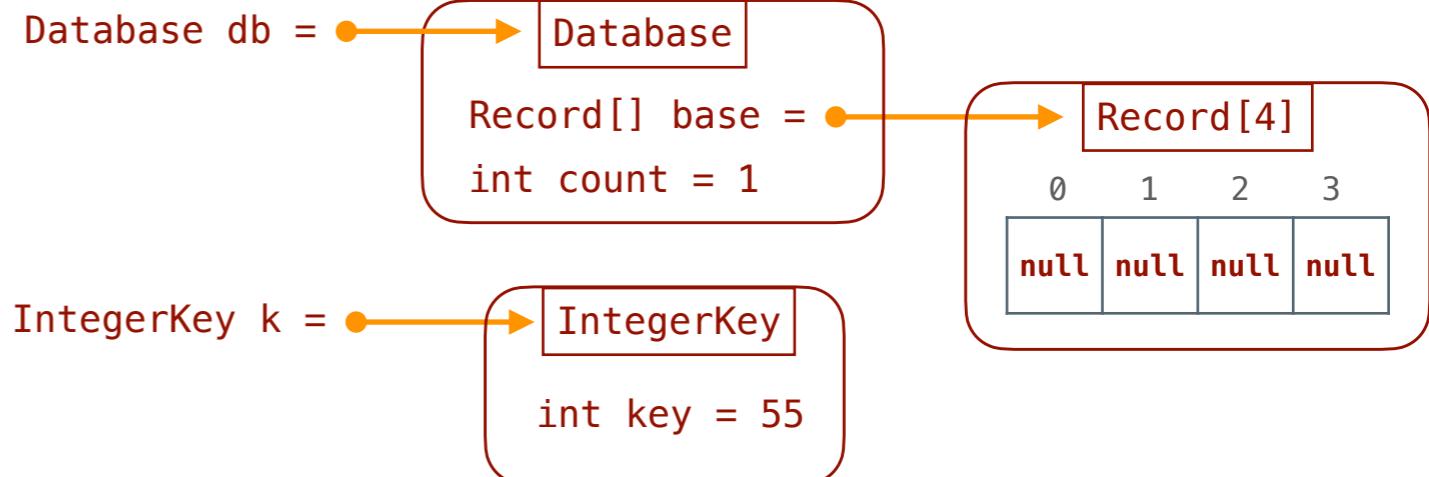


implements

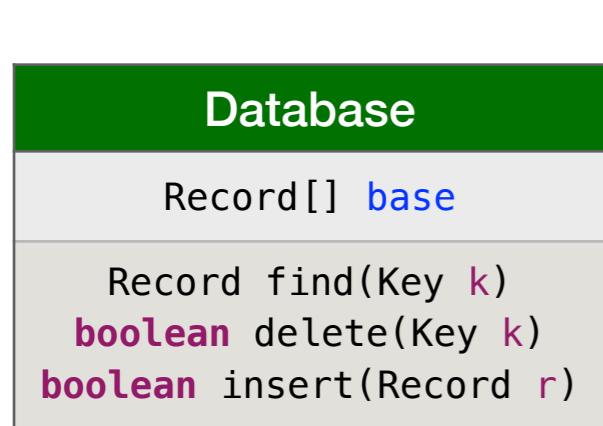


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```

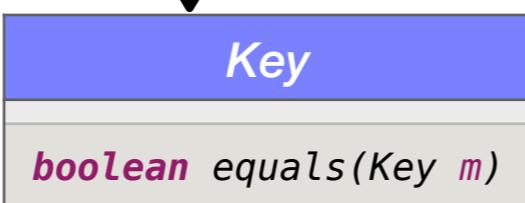
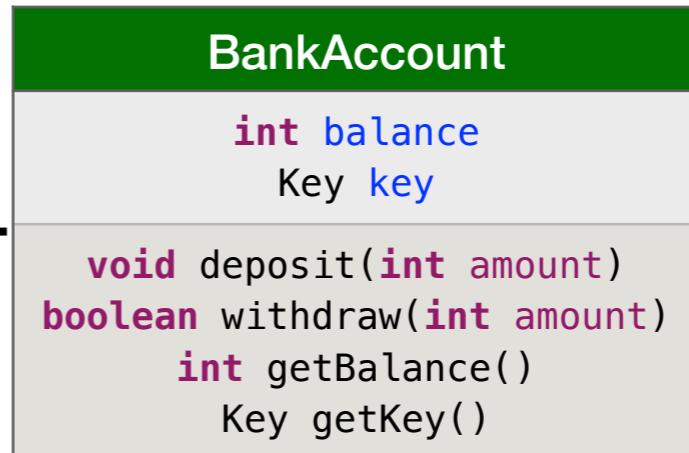
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```



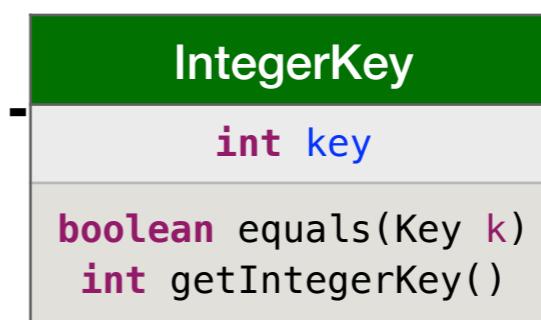
Subtyping



implements

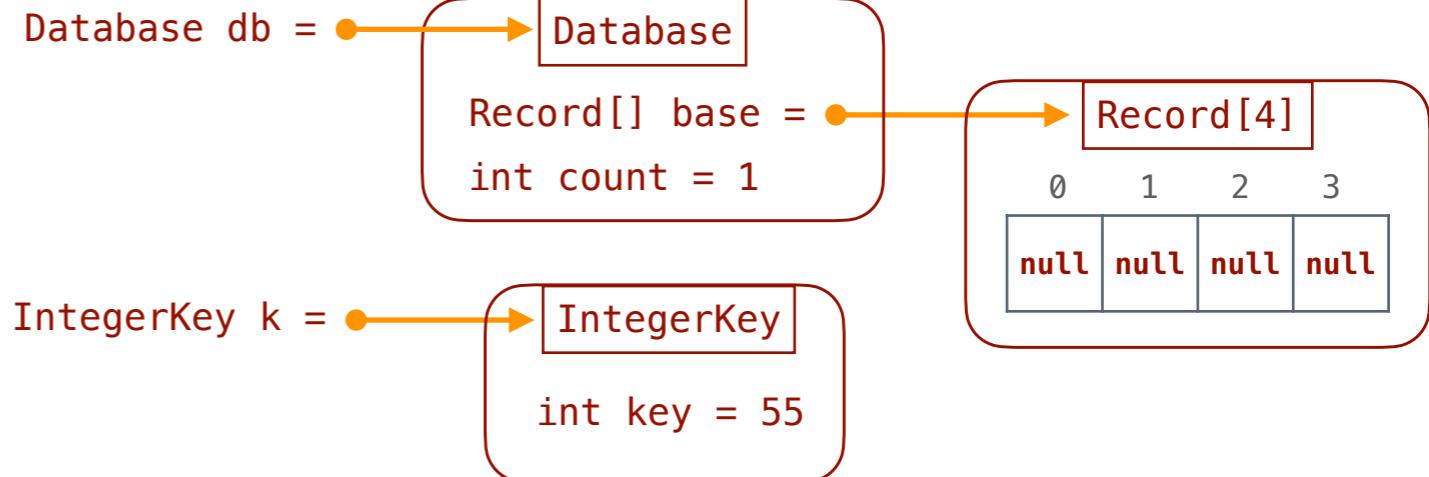


implements

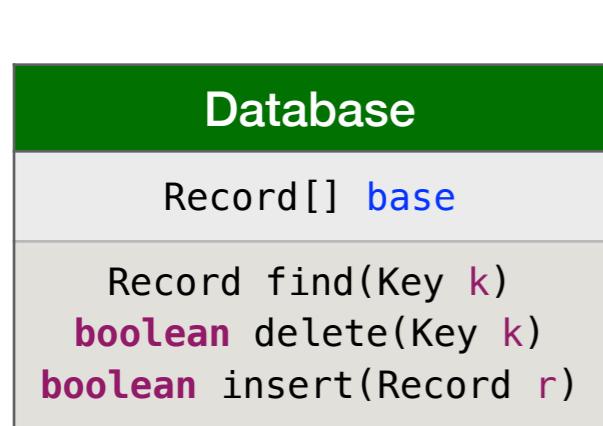


```
public class BankAccount implements Record
```

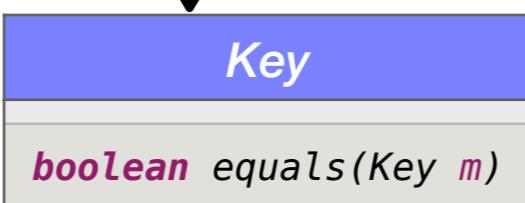
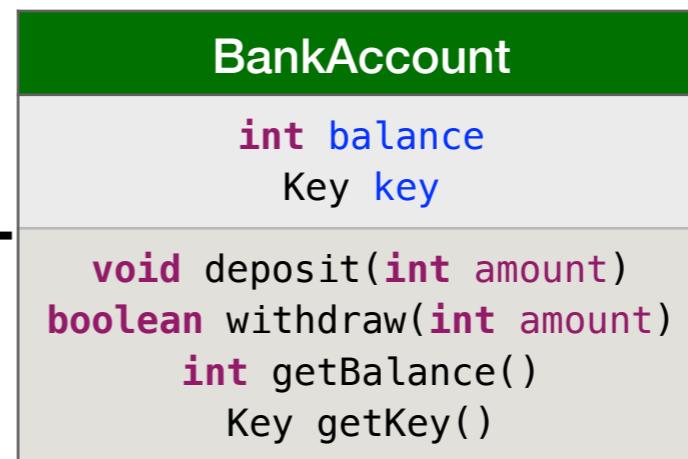
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IntegerKey k = new IntegerKey(55);
BankAccount b = new BankAccount(10000, k);
boolean success = db.insert(b);
```



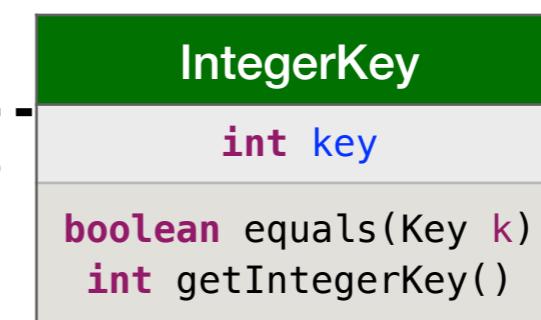
Subtyping



implements

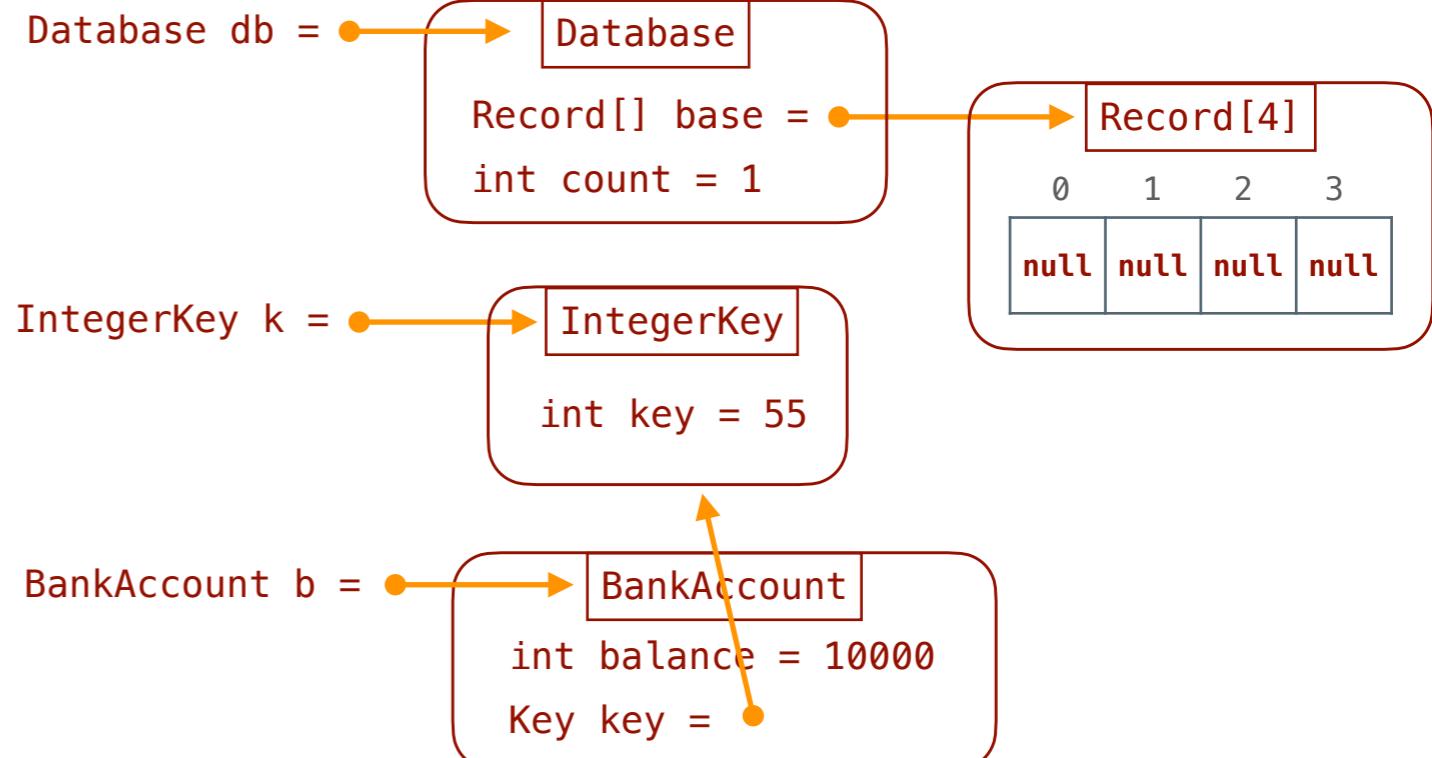


implements

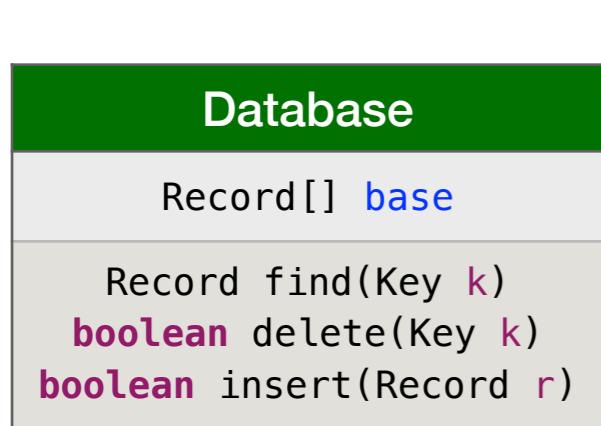


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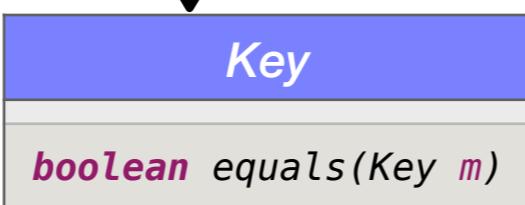
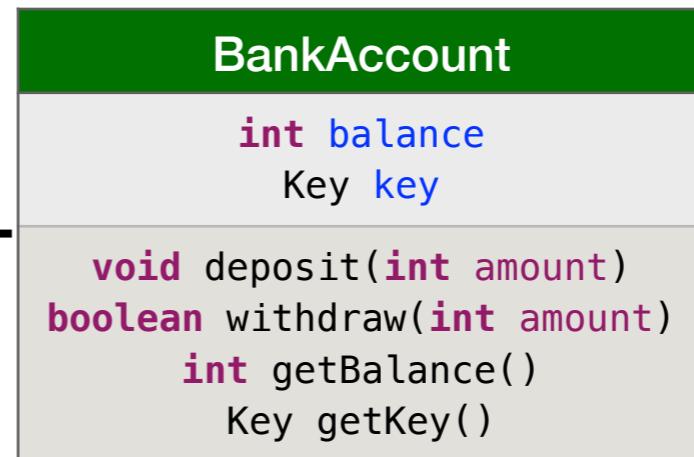
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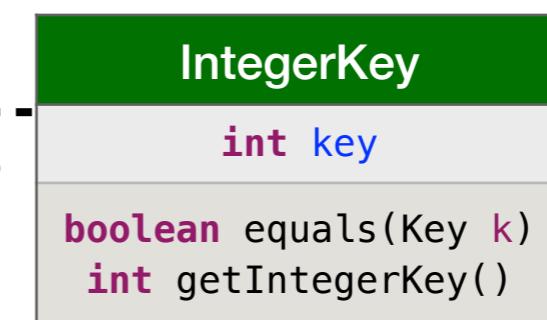
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implements

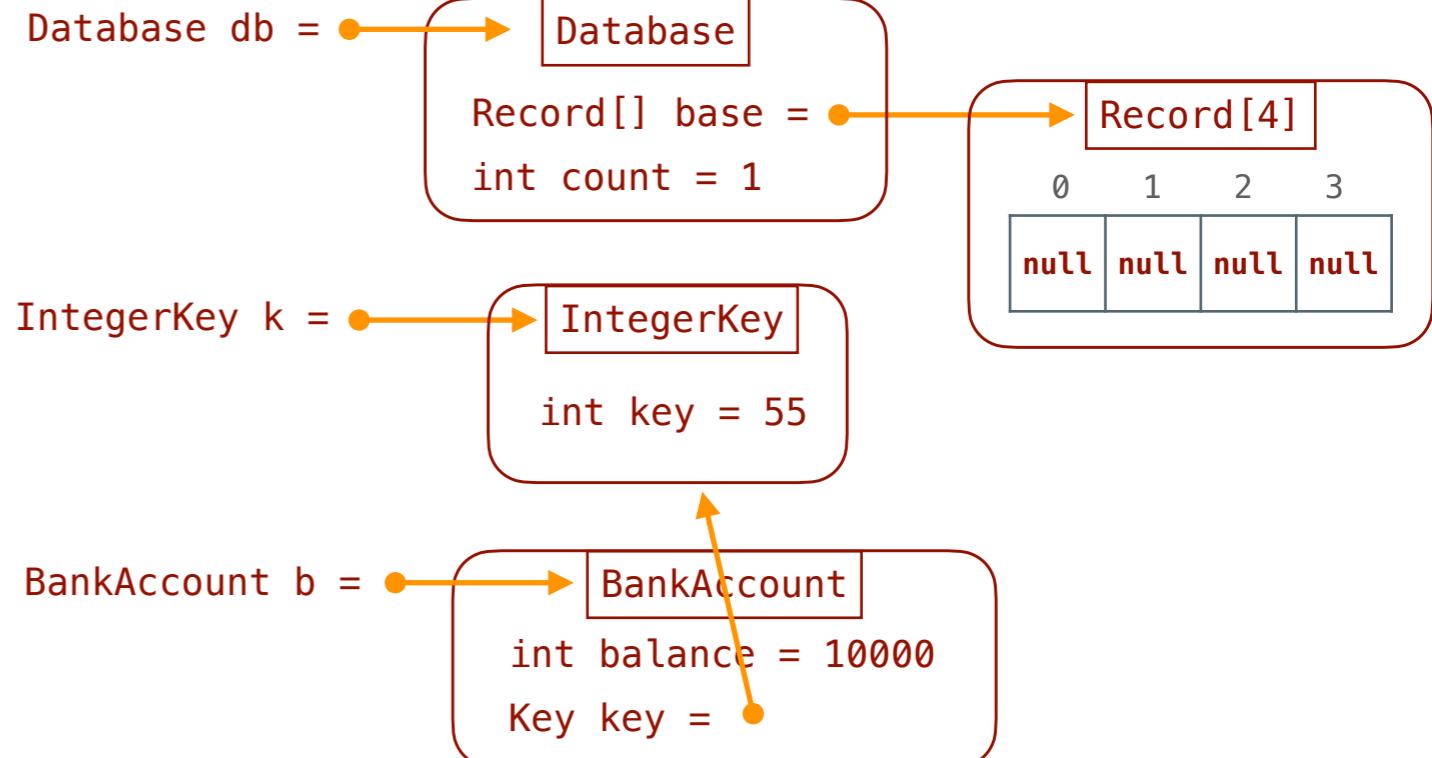


implements

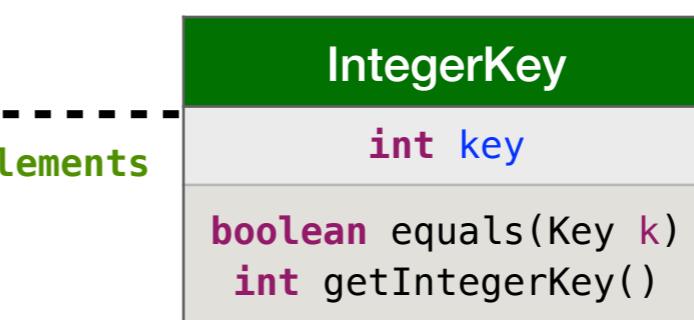
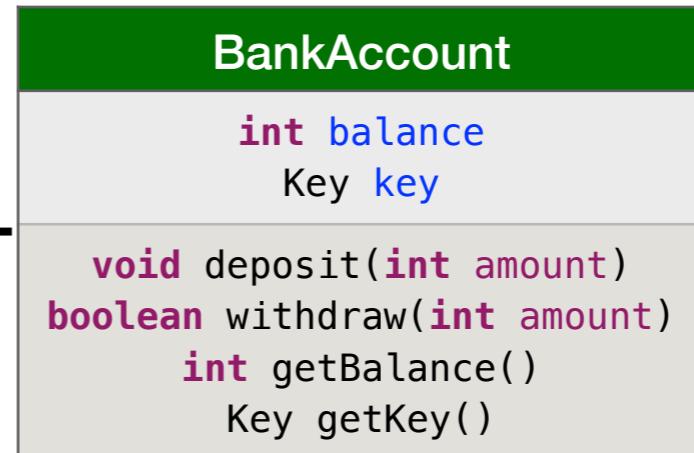
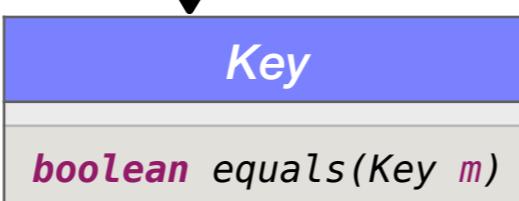
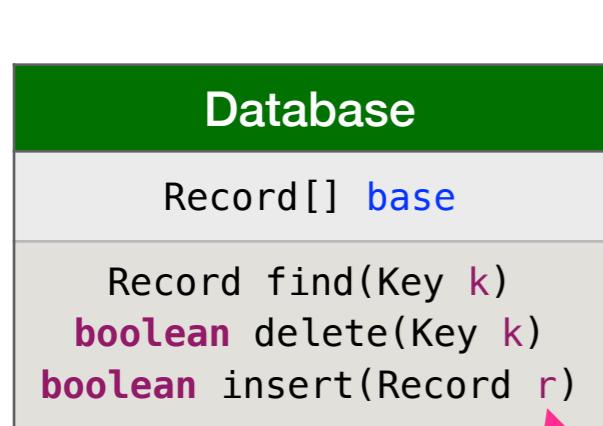


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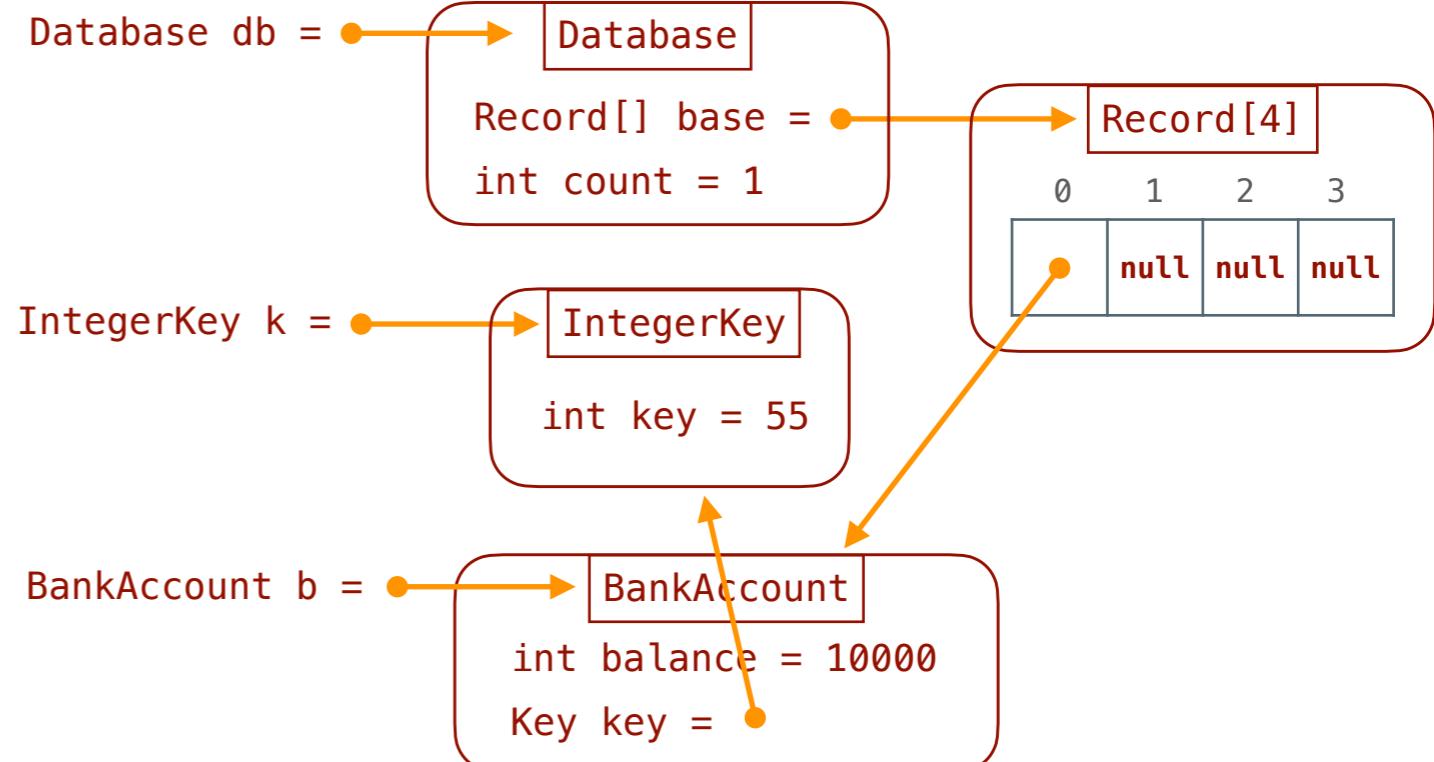


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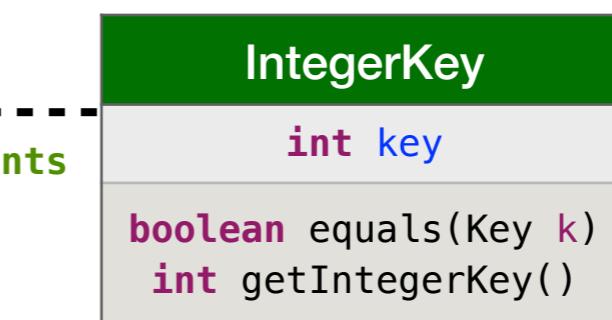
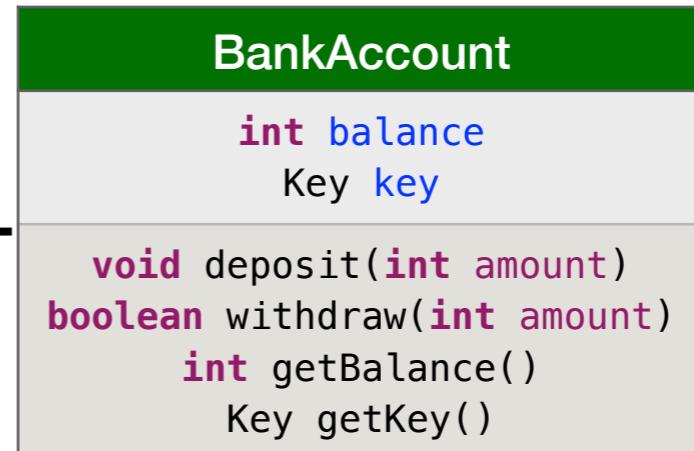
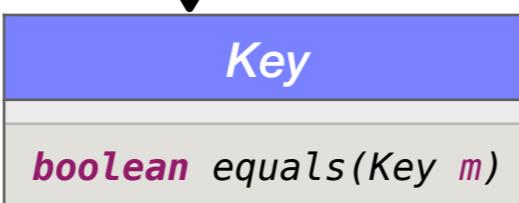
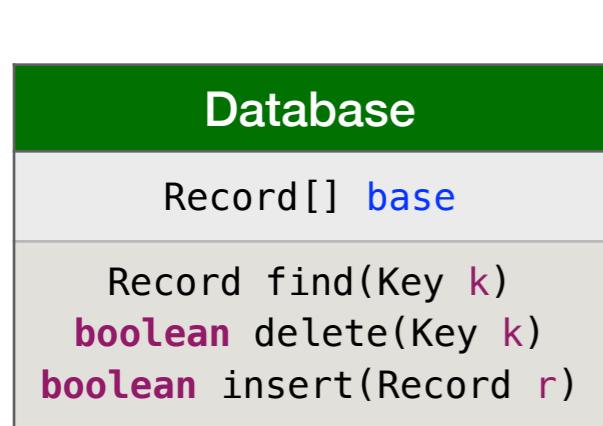


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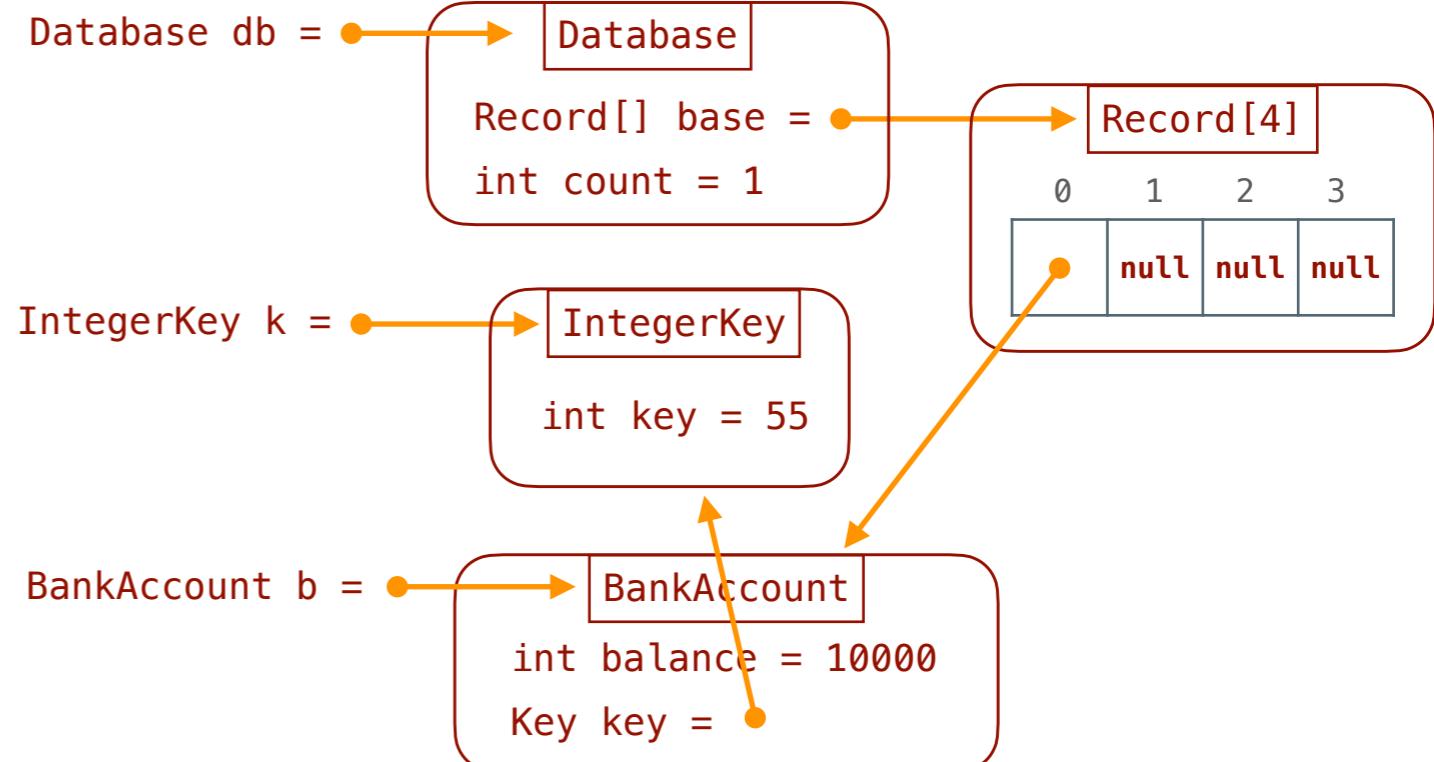


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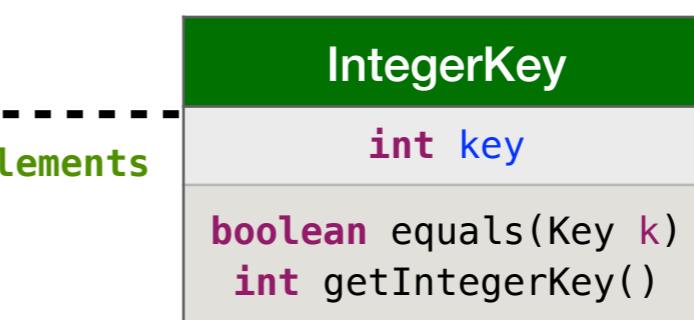
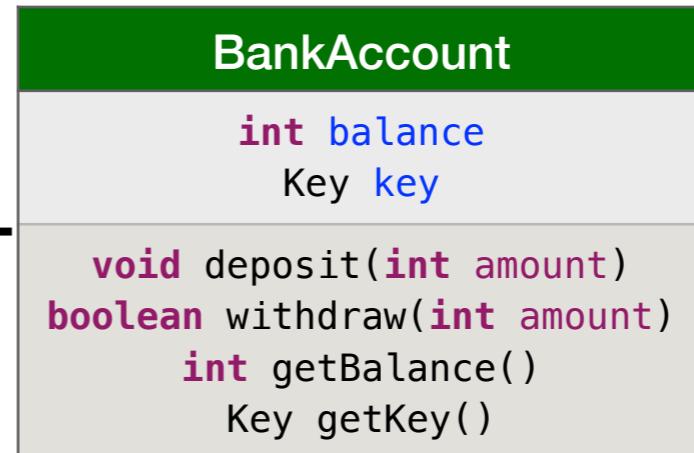
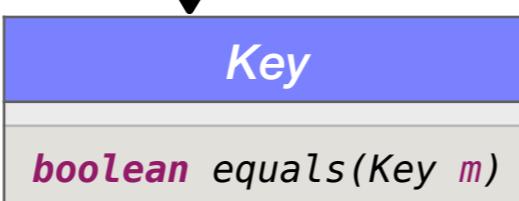
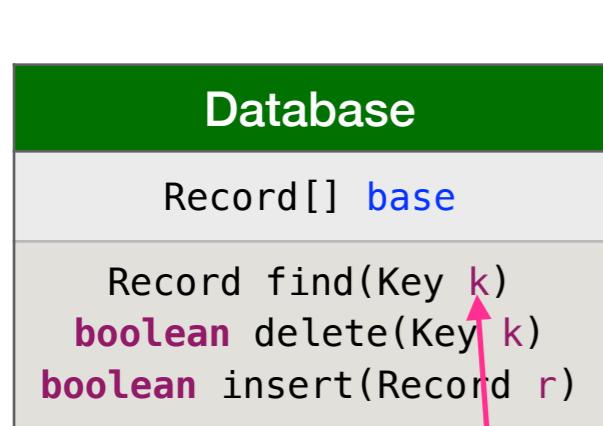


```
public class IntegerKey implements Key
```

```
Record r = db.find(k);
...
r.getBalance()
...
((BankAccount)r).getBalance();
```

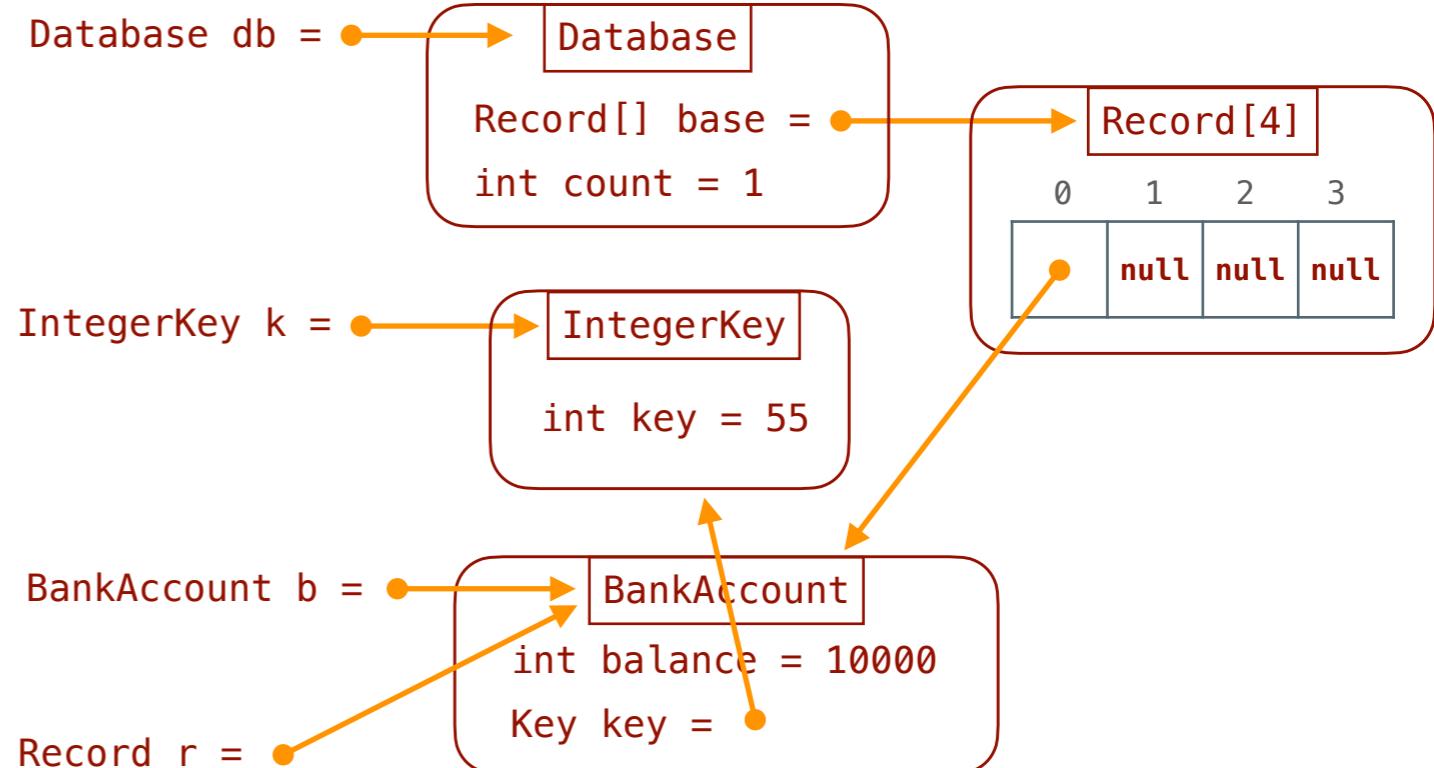


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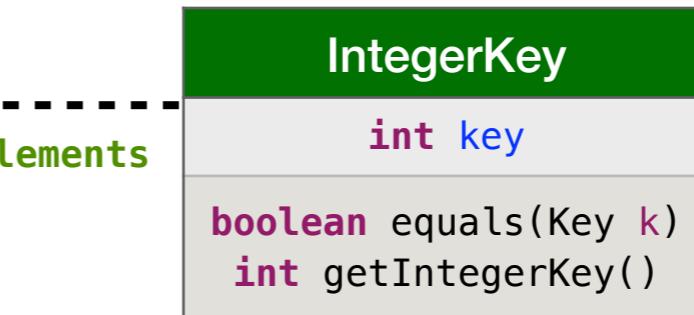
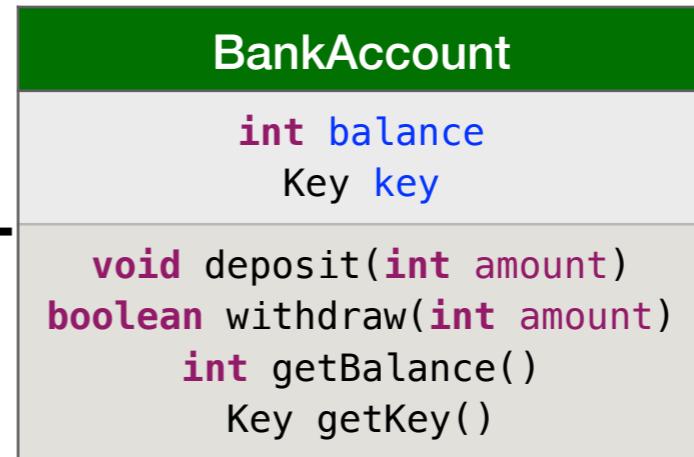
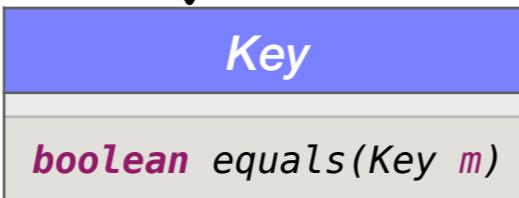
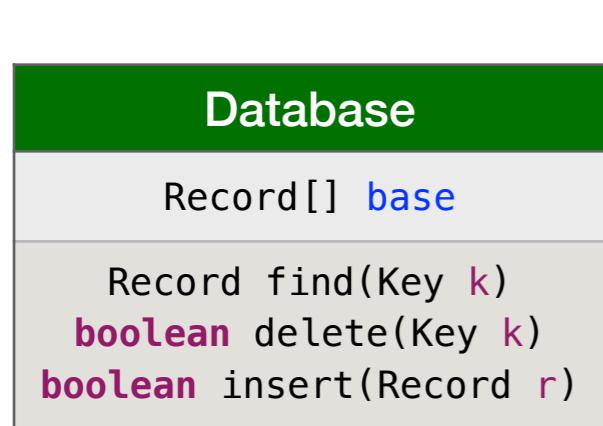


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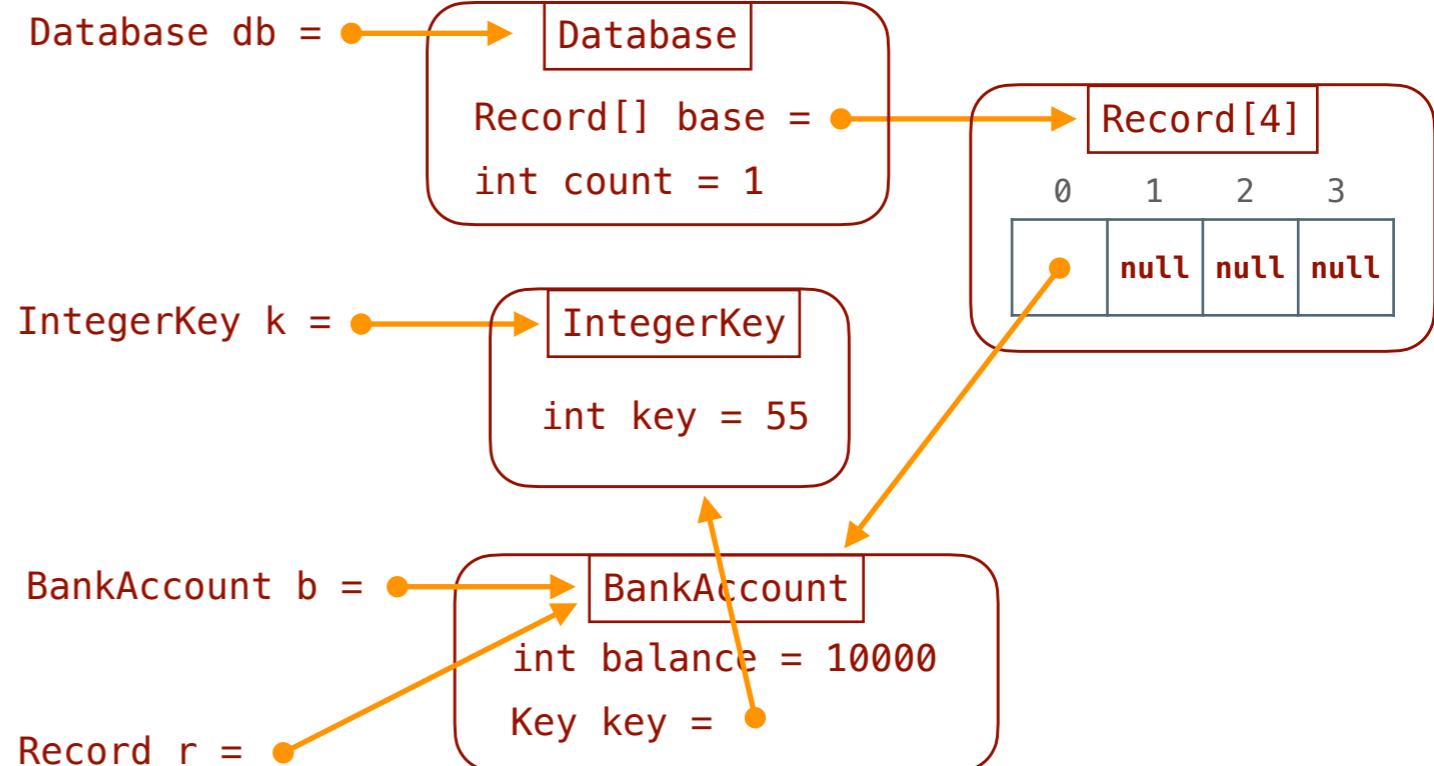


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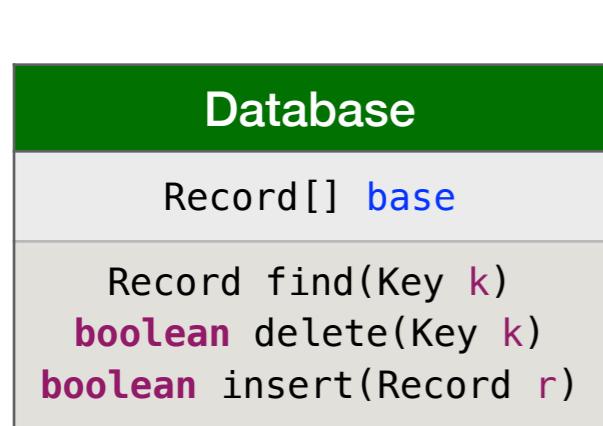


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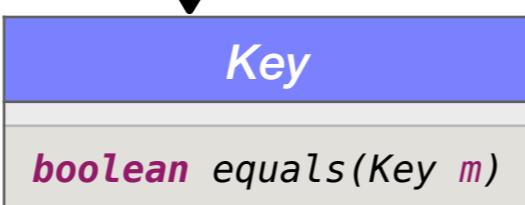
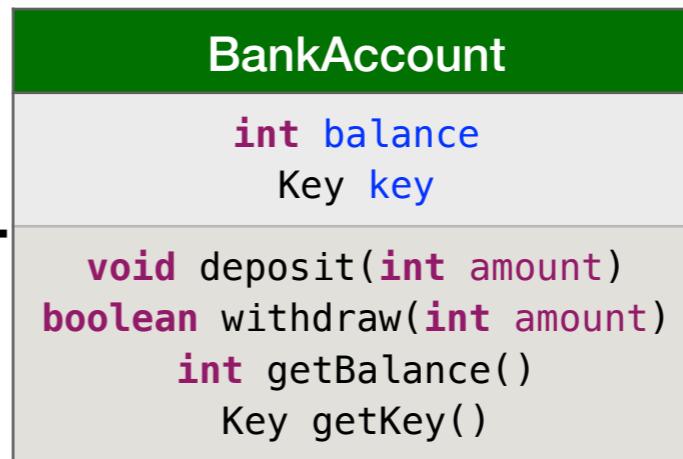
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...
r.getBalance();
...
((BankAccount)r).getBalance();
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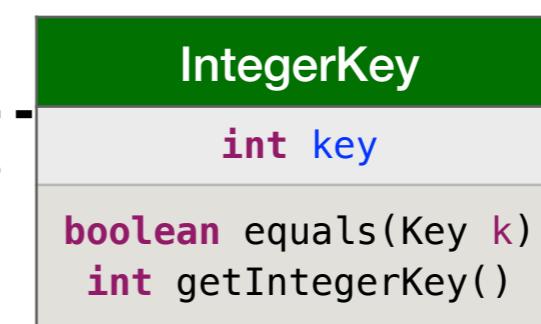
Subtyping



implements



implements

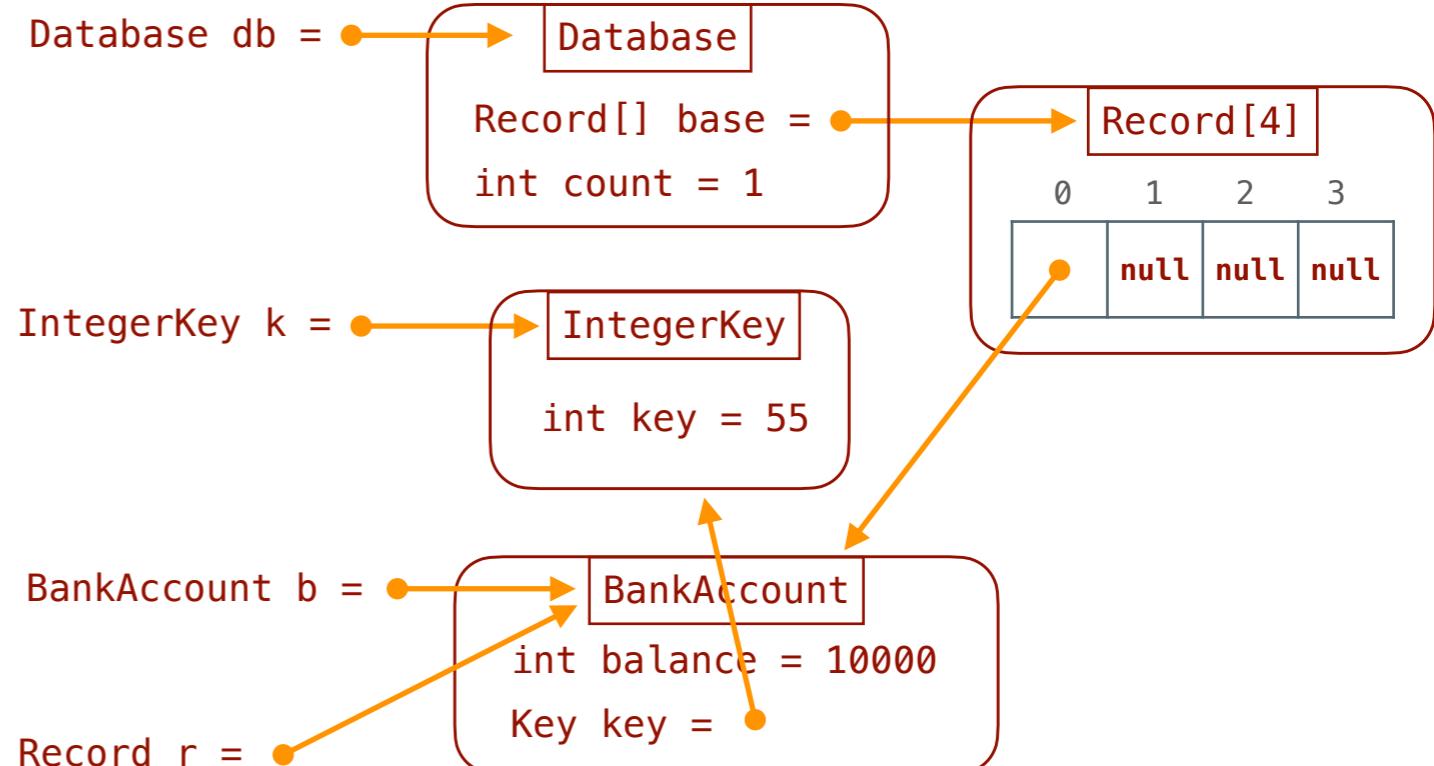


```
public class IntegerKey implements Key
```

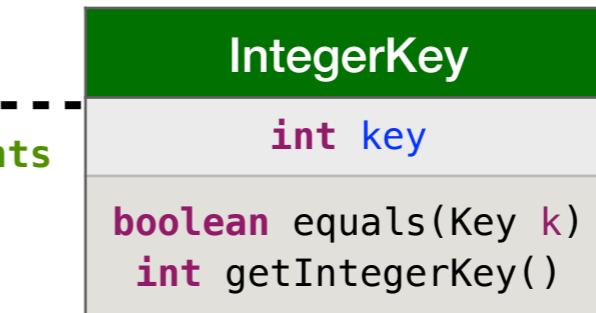
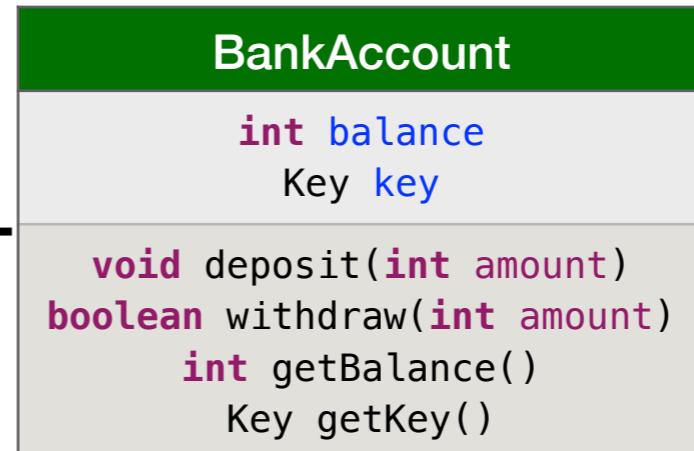
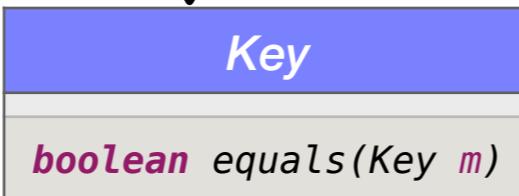
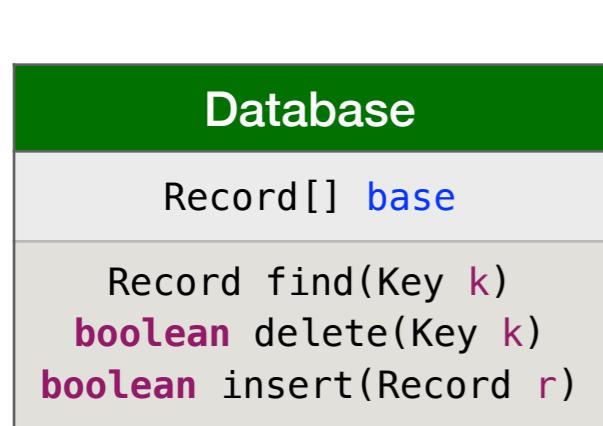
```
Record r = db.find(k);
... r.getBalance() ...
... ((BankAccount)r).getBalance() ...;
```

컴파일 실패!

타입오류 – Record 인터페이스는
getBalance() 메소드를 모른다.

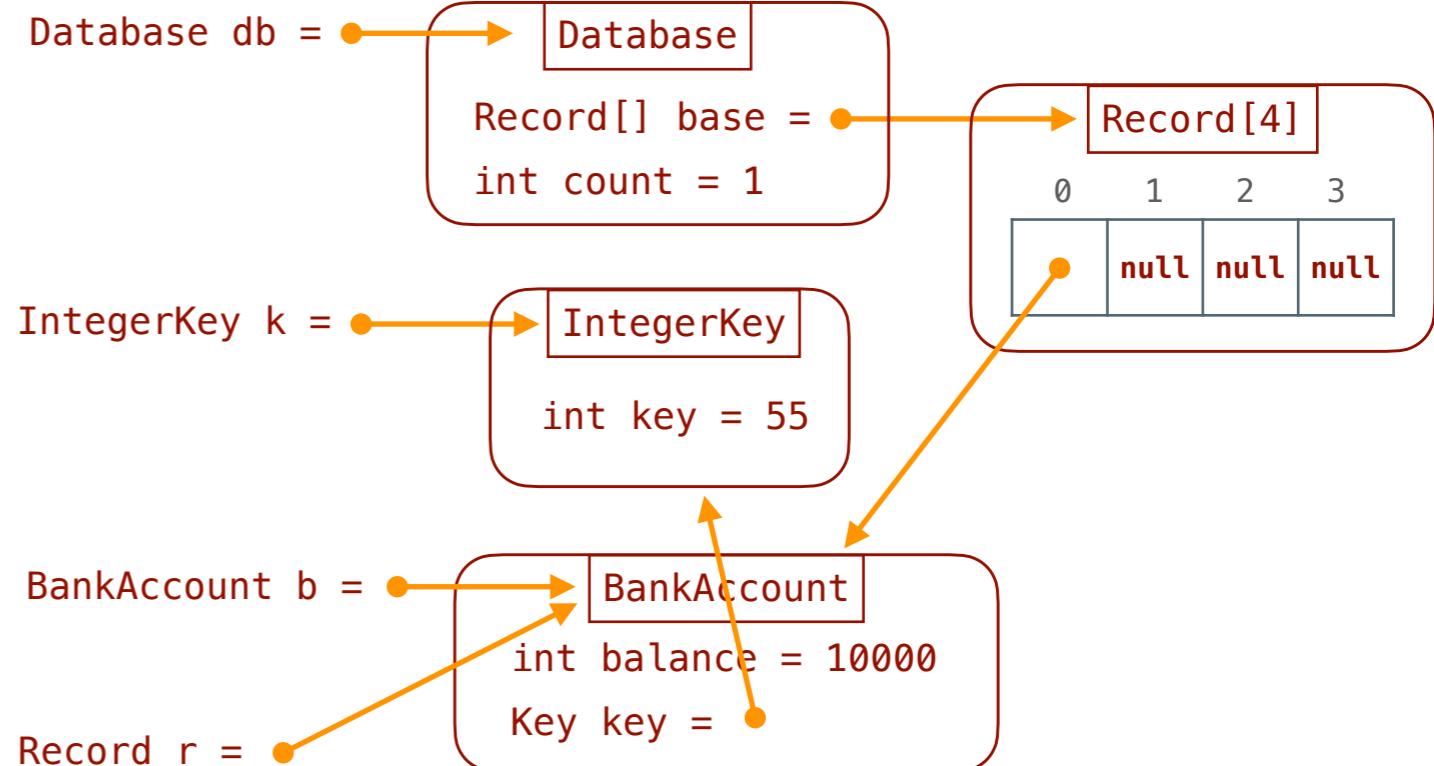


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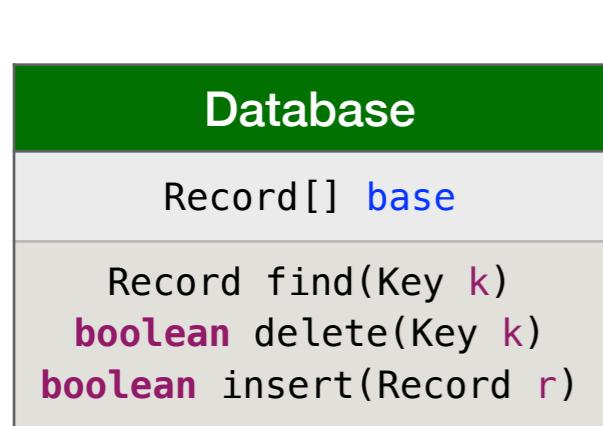


```
public class IntegerKey implements Key
```

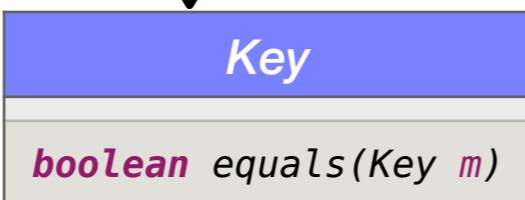
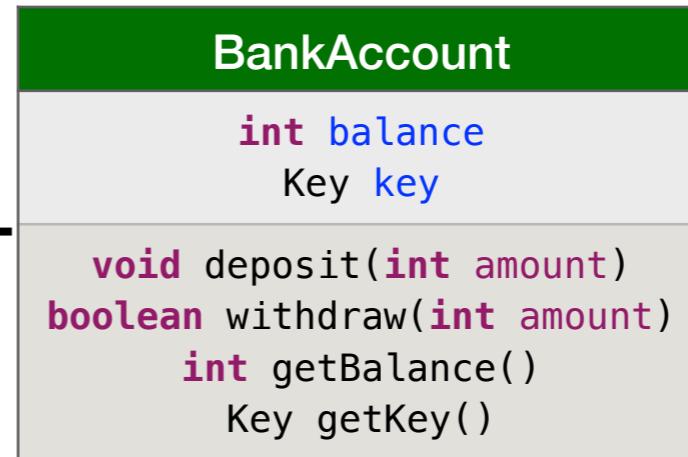
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r.getBalance()
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```



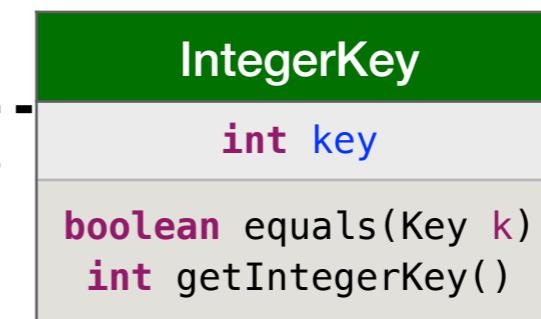
Subtyping



implements



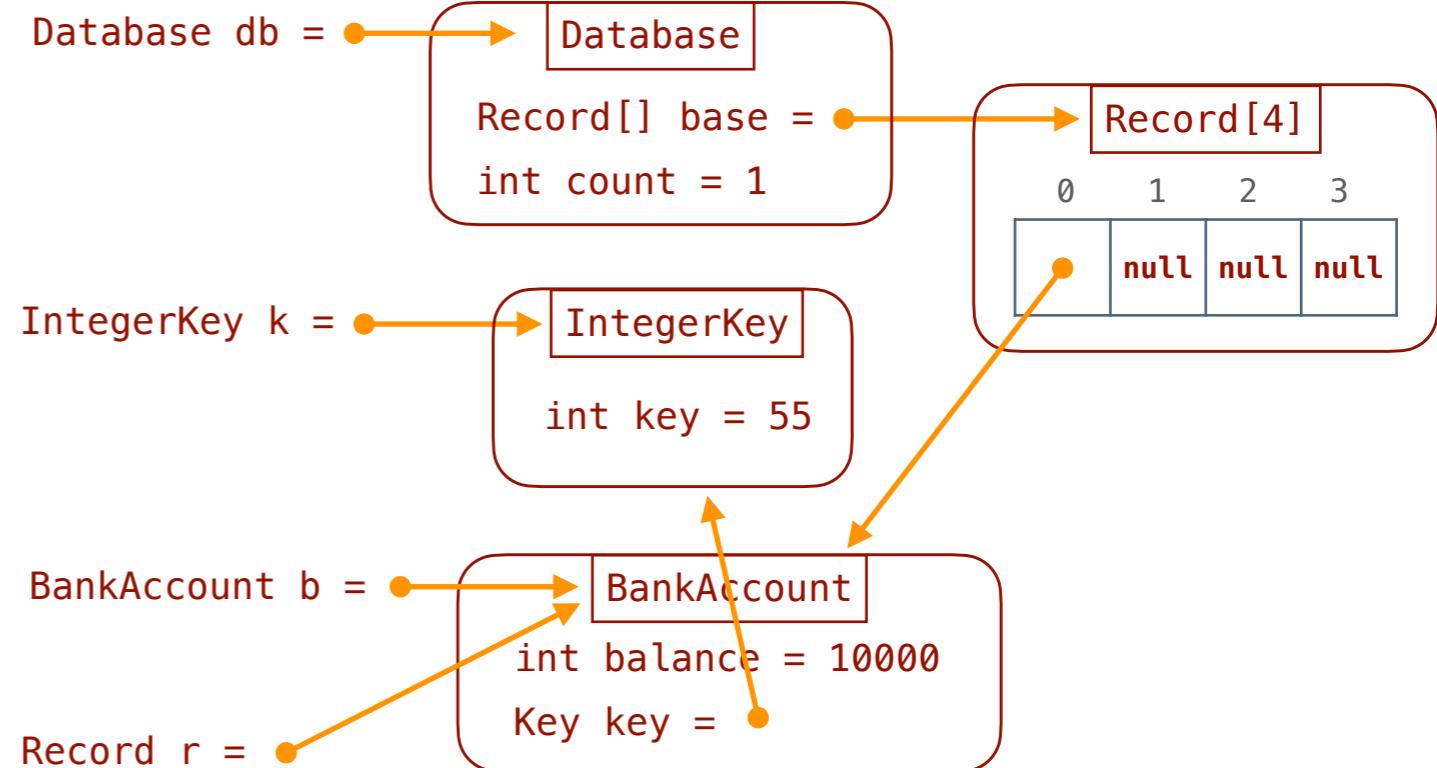
implements



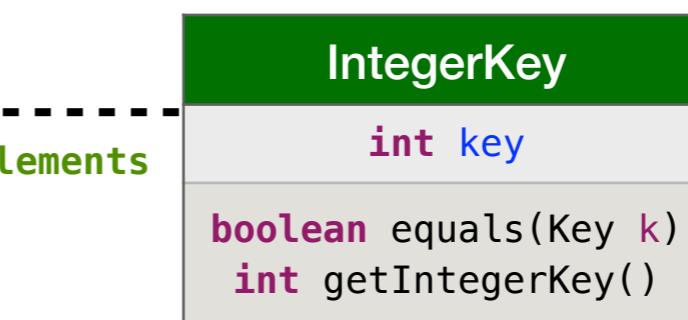
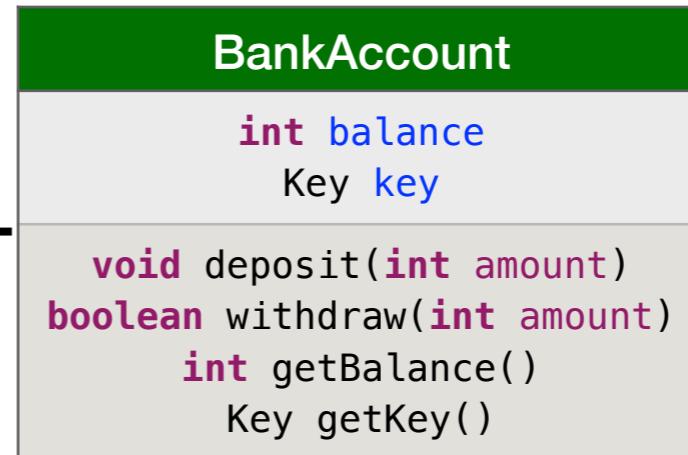
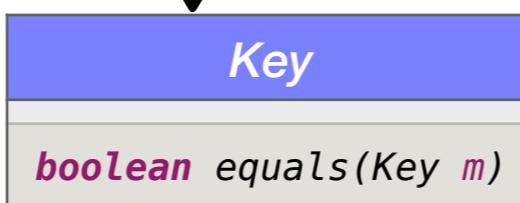
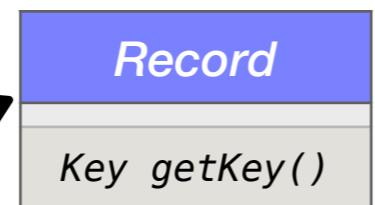
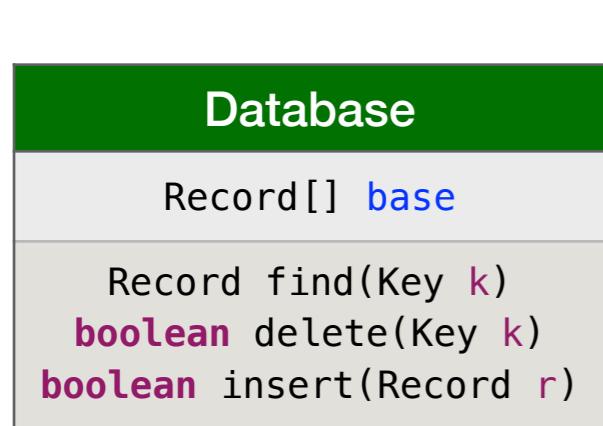
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```
Record r = db.find(k);
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r.getBalance()
...
((BankAccount)r).getBalance();
```

타입 캐스트하여 컴파일 성공



Subtyping



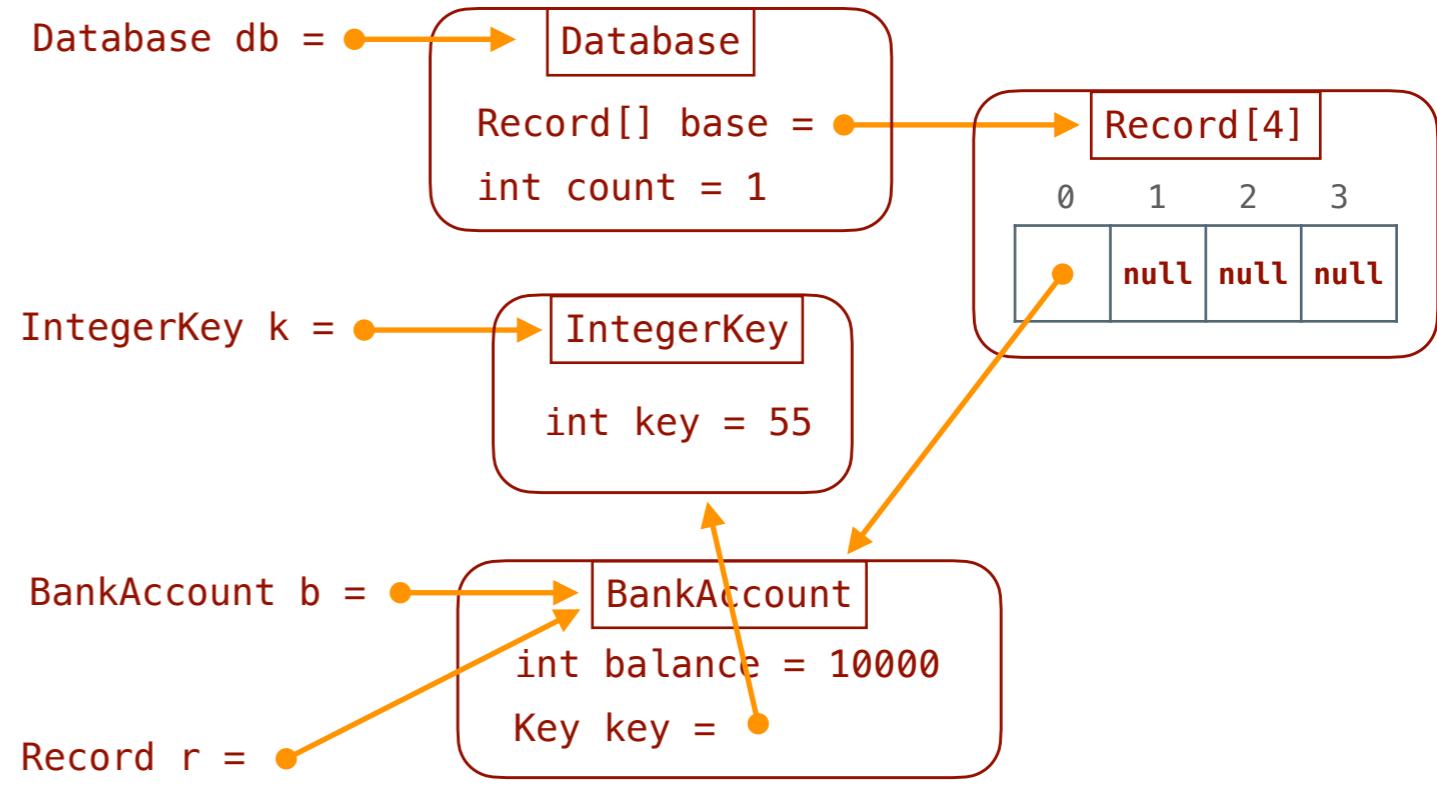
```
public class IntegerKey implements Key
```

BankAccount가 아니라면?

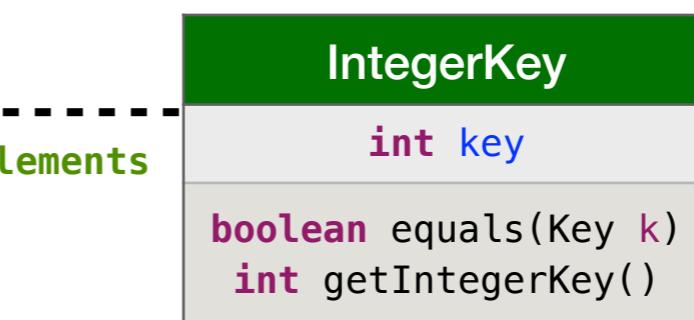
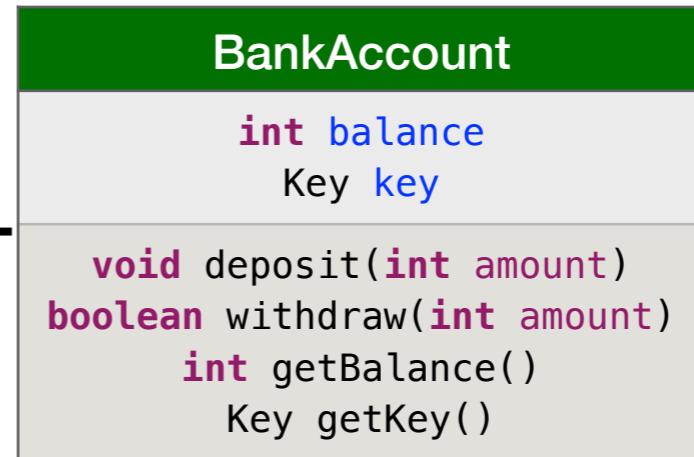
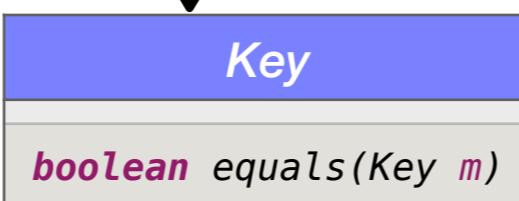
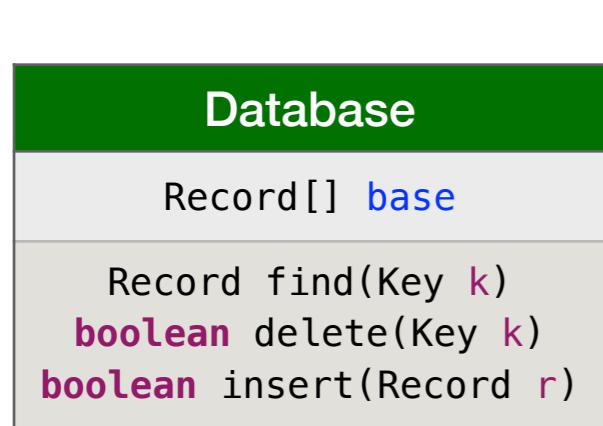
```
Record r = db.find(some_key);
... ((BankAccount)r).getBalance() ... ;
```

IntegerKey 아니라면?

컴파일러 통과,
하지만 실행 오류 발생



Subtyping

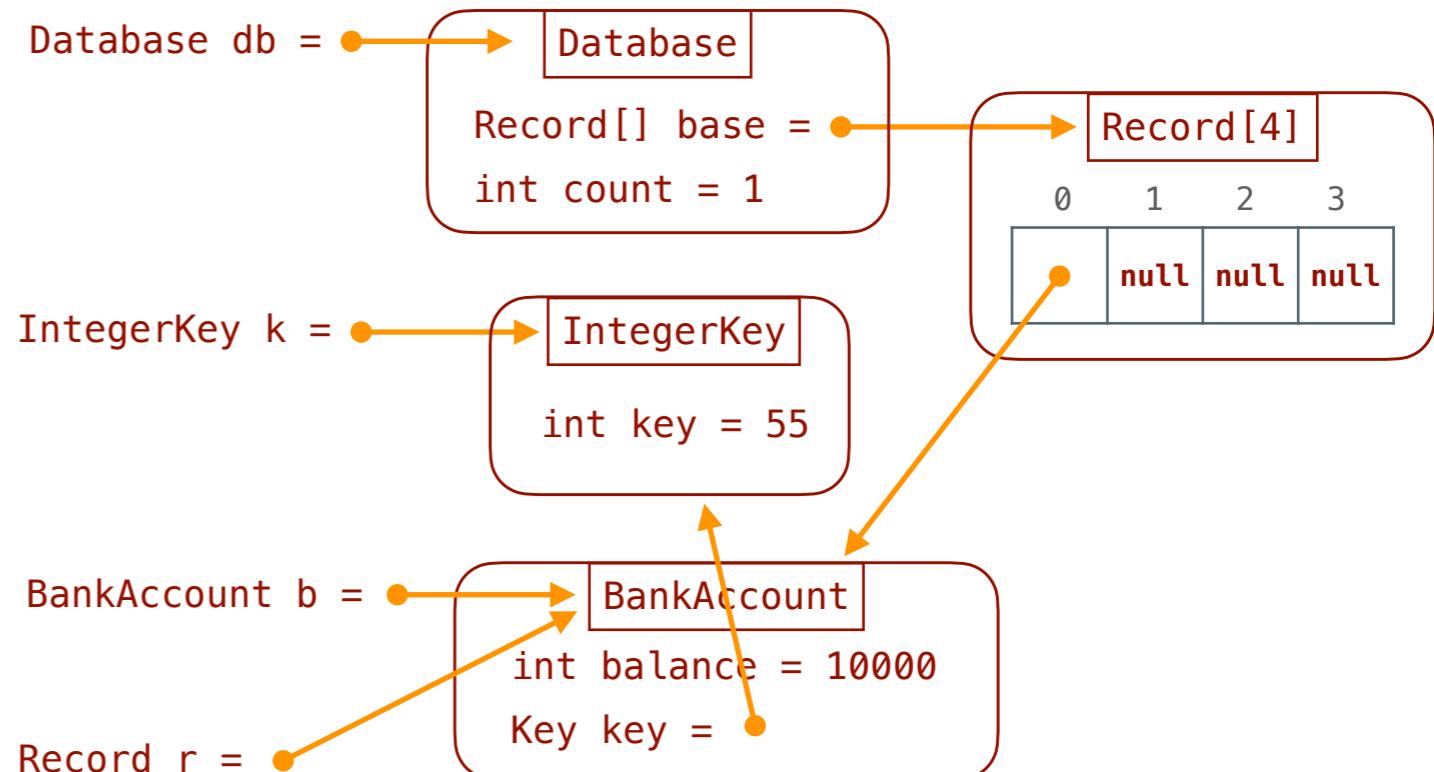


```
public class IntegerKey implements Key
```

```
Record r = db.find(k);
... r.getBalance() ...
... ((BankAccount)r).getBalance() ...;
```

```
Record r = db.find(some_key);
... ((BankAccount)r).getBalance() ...;
if (r instanceof BankAccount)
    ... ((BankAccount)r).getBalance() ...;
else
    System.out.println("취급 불가 Record");
```

r0| BankAccount 인지 사전 확인해야 함



추가 예제

```
1 public interface Key {  
2  
3     /** equals - 인수로 제공된 키와 자신과 같은지 비교  
4      * @param - 비교 대상 키  
5      * @return - 같으면 true, 다르면 false */  
6     public boolean equals(Key m);  
7 }
```

```
public class StringKey implements Key {  
    private String s;  
  
    public StringKey(String s0) {  
        s = s0;  
    }  
  
    public boolean equals(Key m) {  
        return s == ((StringKey)m).getString();  
    }  
  
    public String getString() {  
        return s;  
    }  
}
```

```
IntegerKey k1 = new IntegerKey(3);  
StringKey k2 = new StringKey("three");  
boolean answer = k2.equals(k1);
```



컴파일러 무사 통과, 그러나 실행중 오류 발생 !

IntegerKey 객체는 getString() 메소드가 없음

수리 방법

```
public class StringKey implements Key {  
    private String s;  
  
    public StringKey(String j) {  
        s = j;  
    }  
  
    public boolean equals(Key m) {  
        if (m instanceof StringKey)  
            return s.equals(((StringKey)m).getString());  
        else  
            return false;  
    }  
  
    public String getString() {  
        return s;  
    }  
}
```

```
IntegerKey k1 = new IntegerKey(3);  
StringKey k2 = new StringKey("three");  
boolean answer = k2.equals(k1);
```

컴파일 OK,
실행 OK - false 리턴

실습#1. 서브 타입 이해하기

```
public class Person {  
    private String name;  
  
    public Person(String n) {  
        name = n;  
    }  
  
    public String getName() {  
        return name;  
    }  
  
    public boolean sameName(Person other) {  
        return getName().equals(other.getName());  
    }  
}
```

```
Person p = new Person("마음");  
Person q = new PersonFrom("소리", "서울");
```

```
public class PersonFrom extends Person {  
    private String city;  
  
    public PersonFrom(String n, String c) {  
        super(n);  
        city = c;  
    }  
  
    public String getCity() {  
        return city;  
    }  
  
    public boolean same(PersonFrom other) {  
        return sameName(other) &&  
            city.equals(other.getCity());  
    }  
}
```

다음 각 문장을 이해하고, Java 컴파일러를 통과하는 문장을 고르고, 그 문장이 무엇을 프린트할지 예측해보자.

- System.out.println(p.sameName(q));
- Person x = q; System.out.println(x.getName());
- PersonFrom x = p; System.out.println(x.getCity());
- Person x = q; System.out.println(x.getCity());
- System.out.println(q.same(p));

실습#2. instanceof

- 앞에서 구현한 IntegerKey와 같은 요령으로 StringKey를 구현하자.
- 다음 코드를 실행하면 어떤 결과가 실행창에 프린트 될까?

```
Database db = new Database(4);

BankAccount a1 = new BankAccount(50000, new IntegerKey(55));
Key k = new StringKey("열려라");
BankAccount a2 = new BankAccount(10000, k);
boolean transaction1 = db.insert(a1);
boolean transaction2 = db.insert(a2);

Record p = db.find(k);
BankAccount q = (BankAccount)p;
System.out.println(q.getBalance());

Key k = q.getKey();
if (k instanceof IntegerKey)
    System.out.println(((IntegerKey)k).getInt());
else if (k instanceof StringKey)
    System.out.println(((StringKey)k).getString());
else
    System.out.println("모르는 Key 출현 오류");
```

실습#3. Dealer 클래스 구현

```
1 public interface CardPlayerBehavior {  
2  
3     /** wantsACard – 카드 한 장을 받겠는지 답한다.  
4      * @return 카드를 받고 싶으면 true, 아니면 false */  
5     public boolean wantsACard();  
6  
7     /** receiveCard – 카드 한장을 받아서 손에 넣는다.  
8      * @return 카드 수령 성공이면 true, 실패이면 false */  
9     public boolean receiveCard(Card c);  
10 }
```

class	Dealer	카드 딜러
method	void dealTo(CardPlayerBehavior p)	카드를 한 장씩 매번 물어보면서 원하는 만큼 p에게 준다.
collaborators	void dealOneTo(CardPlayerBehavior p)	카드를 한 장 p에게 준다.
	CardPlayerBehavior, CardDeck, Card	

Abstract Class

일부 메소드의 몸체가 비어있는 클래스

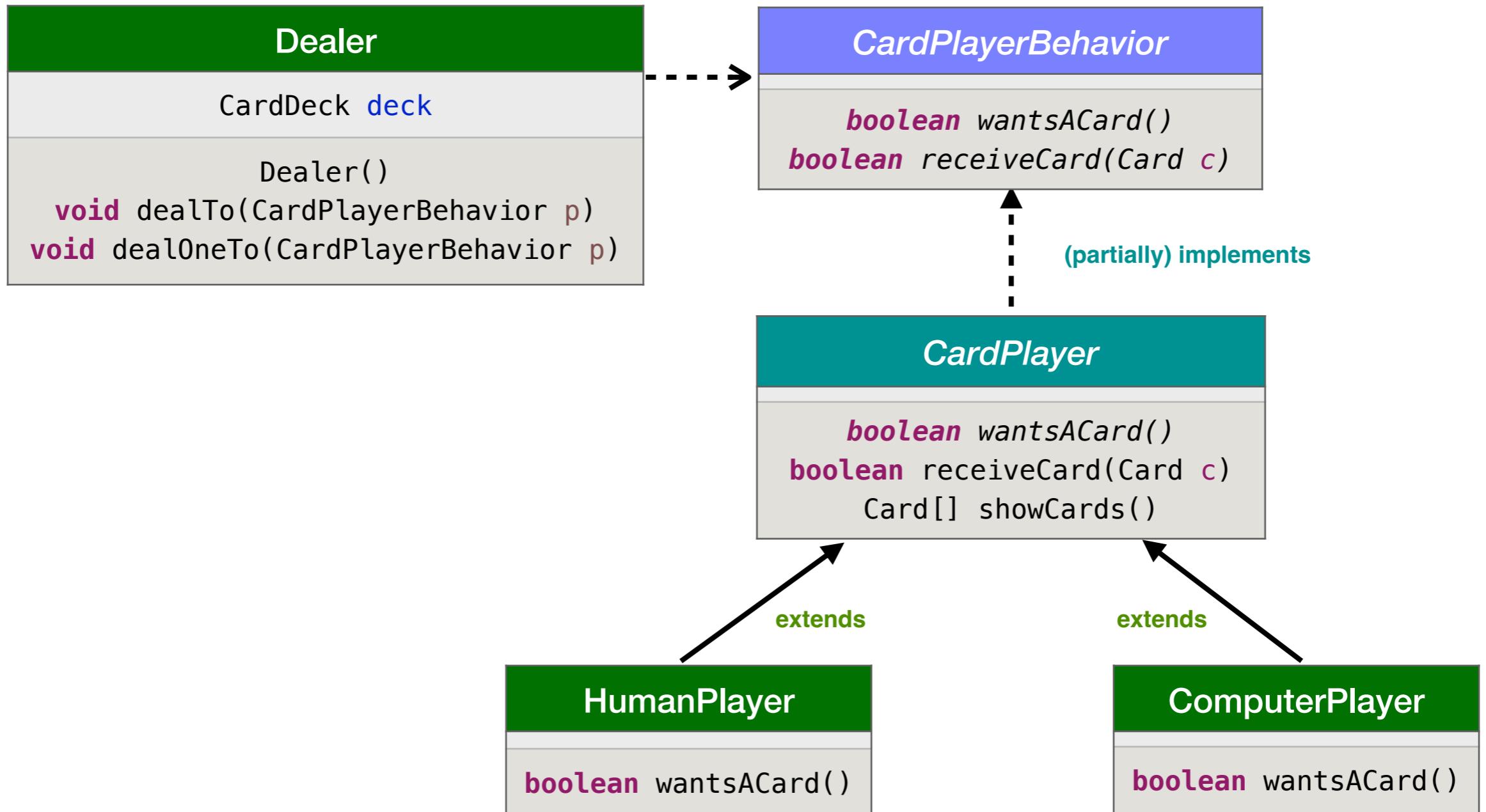
```
public abstract class Person {  
    private String name;  
  
    public Person(String n) {  
        name = n;  
    }  
  
    public String getName() {  
        return name;  
    }  
  
    public abstract String getAddress();  
    ....  
}
```

- `new Person()` 불가!
- `extends` 가능

```
public class PersonAddress extends Person {  
    private String address;  
  
    public PersonAddress(String n, String a) {  
        super(n);  
        address = a;  
    }  
  
    public String getAddress() {  
        return address;  
    }  
    ....  
}  
  
public class PersonAddrInt extends Person {  
    private int address;  
  
    public PersonAddrInt(String n, int a) {  
        super(n);  
        address = a;  
    }  
  
    public String getAddress() {  
        return "" + address;  
    }  
    ....  
}
```

실습#4. Card Players 구현

Architecture for Dealer and Card Players



```
ComputerPlayer p = new ComputerPlayer(3);
HumanPlayer h = new HumanPlayer(3);
CardPlayer player1 = p;
CardPlayerBehavior player2 = player1;
```

```
if (player2 instanceof CardPlayer) {
    ((CardPlayer)player2).showcards();
}
```

ComputerPlayer p == 

HumanPlayer h == 

CardPlayer player1 == 

CardPlayerBehavior player2 == 

ComputerPlayer
<= CardPlayer
<= CardPlayerBehavior

HumanPlayer
<= CardPlayer
<= CardPlayerBehavior

ComputerPlayer

```
public boolean wantsACard { . . . }
```

// from CardPlayer

```
Card[] hand == 
```

```
int card_count == 
```

```
public boolean receiveCard(Card c) { . . . }
```

```
public Card[] showCards() { . . . }
```

HumanPlayer

```
public boolean wantsACard { . . . }
```

// from CardPlayer

```
Card[] hand == 
```

```
int card_count == 
```

```
public boolean receiveCard(Card c) { . . . }
```

```
public Card[] showCards() { . . . }
```

Card[3]

Card[3]

Frameworks

- 프레임워크는 특정 애플리케이션 제작에 특화한 아키텍처 구축용으로 미리 준비하여 모아 놓은 클래스와 인터페이스의 집합체
 - 그래픽 윈도우 구축용 프레임워크
 - 애니메이션 제작용 프레임워크
 - 스프레드쉬트 개발용 프레임워크
 - 음악 작곡용 프레임워크
 - 카드게임 개발용 프레임워크
- 프레임워크의 일부는 abstract class로 비워 둠
- 사례
 - Java's Abstract Window Toolkit (`java.awt`) package
 - Java's Swing (`javax.swing`) package

Packages

- 폴더 안에 모아 놓은 클래스와 인터페이스를 통틀어 패키지라고 한다.
 - `java.util`
 - `java.awt`
 - `javax.swing`
- `import <패키지이름>` 의 형식으로 불러쓴다.

class Object

Object는 존재하는 모든 클래스의 최상위 객체

모든 클래스 C에 대해서, C <= Object

소속 패키지: java.lang

```
public class Pair {  
    Object[] r = new Object[2];  
  
    public Pair(Object ob1, Object ob2) {  
        r[0] = ob1;  
        r[1] = ob2;  
    }  
  
    public Object get1st(){  
        return r[0];  
    }  
  
    public Object get2nd(){  
        return r[1];  
    }  
}
```

```
Pair p = new Pair("abc", 7);  
Object item1 = p.get1st();  
System.out.println((String)item1 + (String)item1);  
  
Object item2 = p.get2nd();  
System.out.println((int)item2 + 2);
```