

Anti-Forensics

Considering a career in Computer Forensics?

Don't quit your day job.....

Paul A. Henry

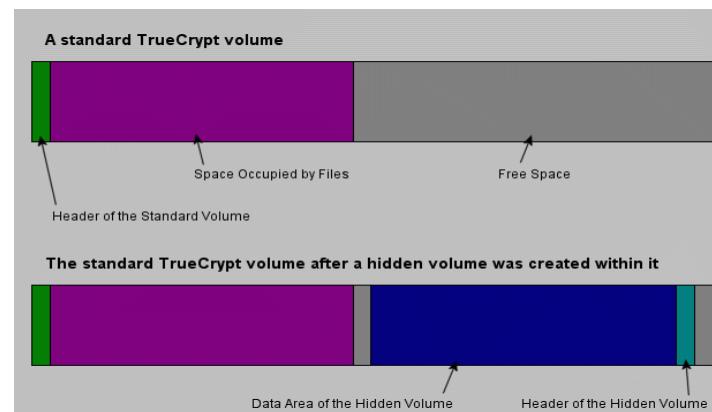
MCP+I, MCSE, CFSA, CFSO, CCSA, CCSE, CISM, CISA, CISSP, ISSAP , CIFI

Vice President

Secure Computing

- **Encryption**
 - Plausible Deniability
 - Windows Vista
- **Steganography - Use and Detection**
- **Hiding Collections of Pictures**
- **Disk Wiping – The Tools Are Getting Scarily Good**
- **What Good are Known Good/Bad Signatures**
- **MetaSploit**
 - Slacker – Hide tons of data encrypted in slack
 - Timestomp – So much for MAC
 - Transmorgify – One Click Defense
 - Samjuicer – No More DLL Injection
- **Advanced Anti-Forensics – Everything Happens in RAM**
- **Linux Anti-Forensics – Hide Where The Tools Don't Look**

- **Encryption is a forensic analysis's nightmare**
 - A handful of advances – PRTK,EFS Tools, Rainbow Tables etc
 - It is only a matter of time before the bad guys adopt current technology encryption
 - Current offerings provide for multiple levels of “Plausible Deniability”
 - Create a hidden encrypted volume within an encrypted volume
 - Bad guy gives up the password to the first level only
 - Second level remains hidden and looks like random data within the volume (undetectable)



- **Settings are not stored in the registry**
- **Uses a “key file” rather than a crypto key**
 - Which of the thousands of files on the image did the bad guy use as the key file?
- **Improvements to plausible deniability**
 - Uses LRW to replace CRW eliminating any possible detection of non random data within an image
- **Creates a virtual encrypted disk within a file and mounts it as a disk**

Total Number of Downloads 657,121

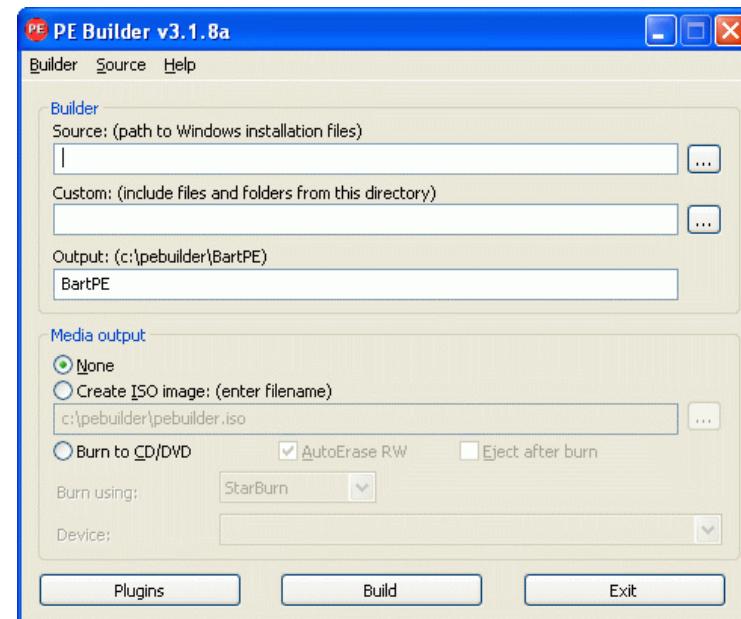
Average Downloads per Day 1,135



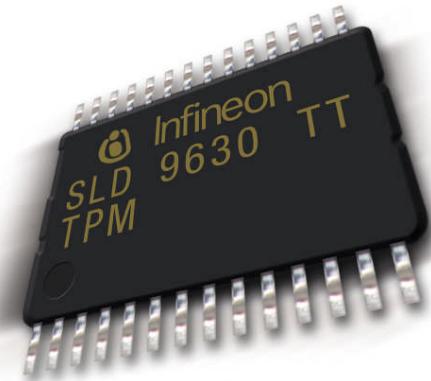
“Traveler” mode with BartPE



- **Create an XP bootable CD**
- **Boot from the CD and create an encrypted environment on the HD**
- **No trace on the PC**

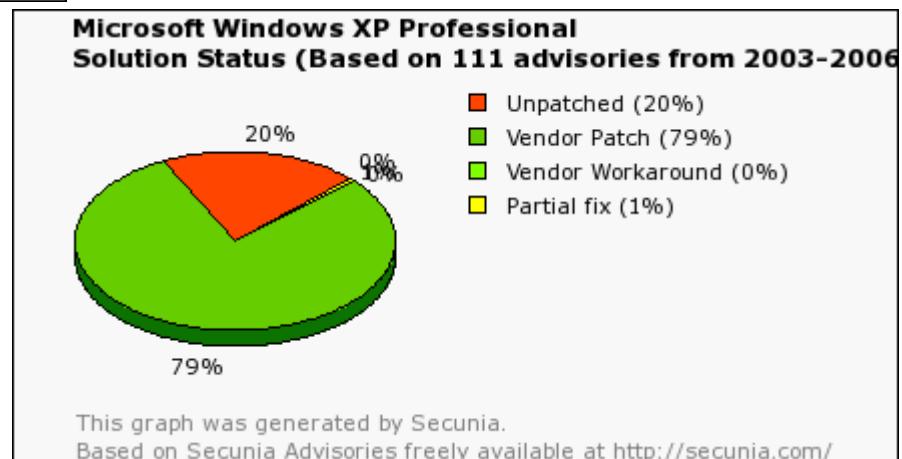
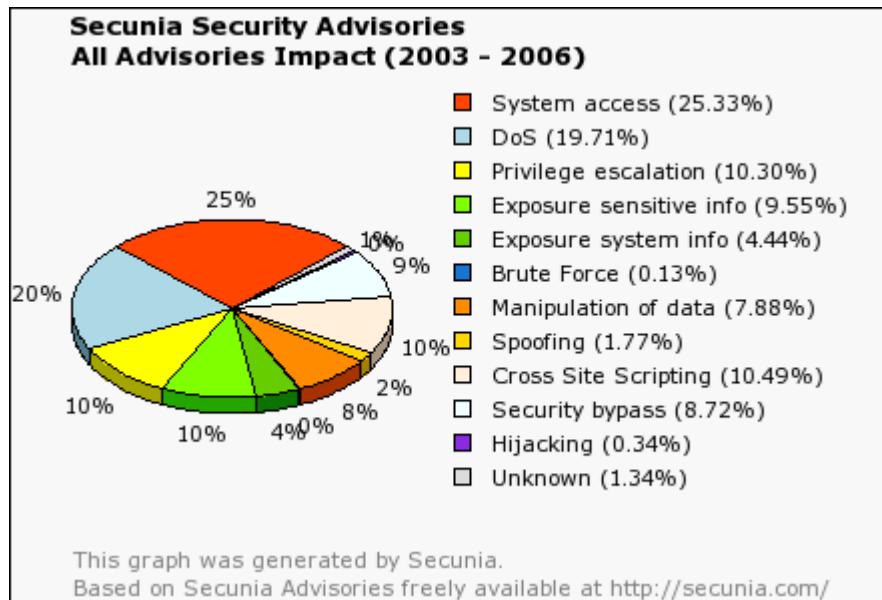


- **Hardware present in the computer, e.g. a chip on the motherboard**
- **Securely stores credentials, such as a private key of a machine certificate and is crypto-enabled**
 - Effectively, the essence of a smart smartcard
- **TPM can be used to request digital signing of code and files and for mutual authentication of devices**
- **See www.trustedcomputinggroup.org**



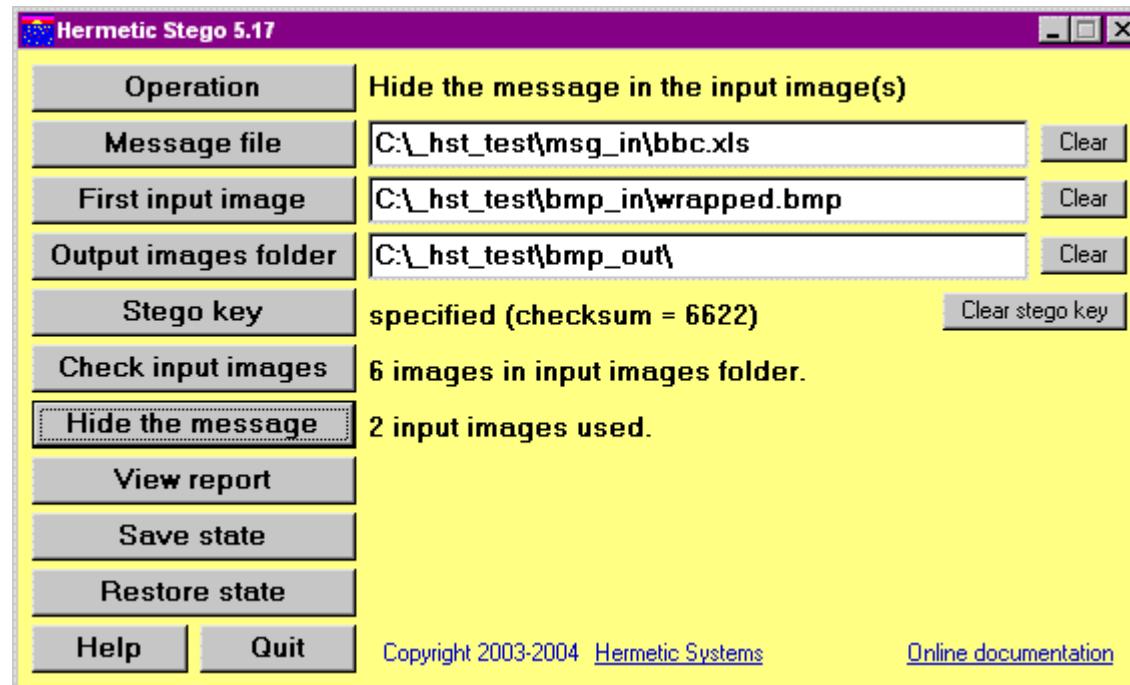
- **FVE strongly encrypts and signs the entire hard drive**
 - TPM chip provides key management
 - Can use additional protection factors such as a USB dongle, PIN or password
- **Any unauthorised off-line modification to your data or OS is discovered and no access is granted**
 - Prevents attacks which use utilities that access the hard drive while Windows is not running and enforces Windows boot process
- **Protection against data loss when machine (laptop) has been stolen**
- **Essential part of the Secure Startup**
 - Plan data recovery strategy carefully!
- **UK Backdoor Fun**

No Backdoor Effort Needed from MS



- **FreOTFE**
- **TrueCrypt**
- **Cryptainer LE**
- **CryptoExpert 2004 Lite**
- **CompuSec**
- **E4M Disk Encryption**
- **Scramdisk Encryption**

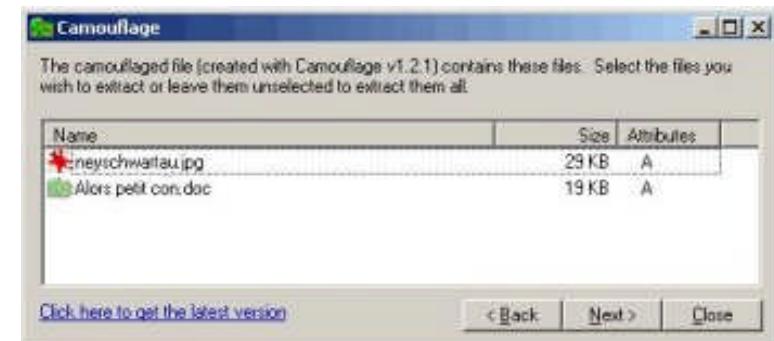
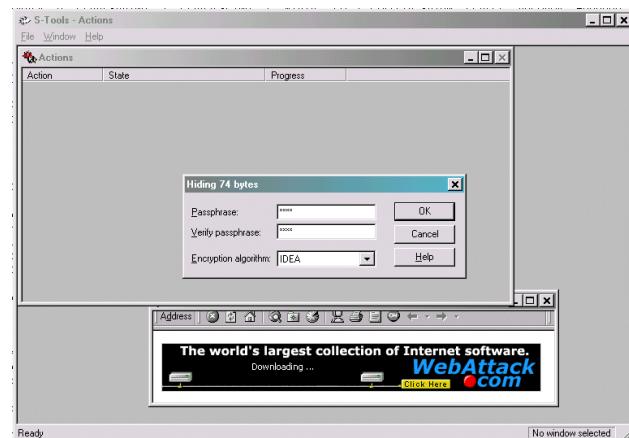
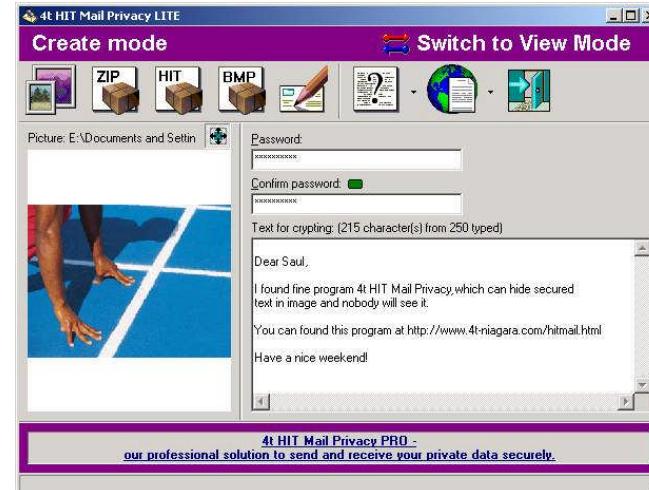
- Hiding data in graphic or audio files



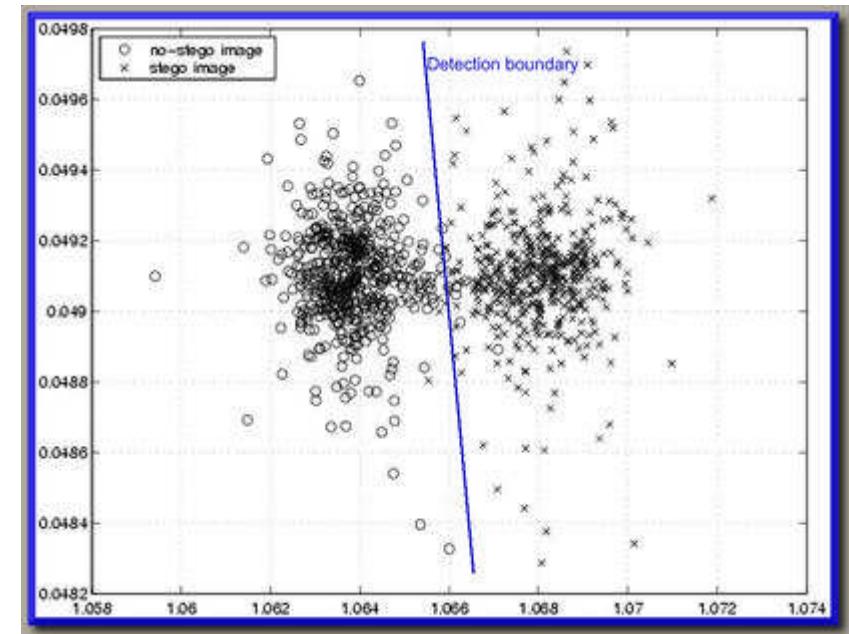
- **Preserves statistics based on frequency counts**
 - Statistical tests based on frequency counts are unable to detect data within an image



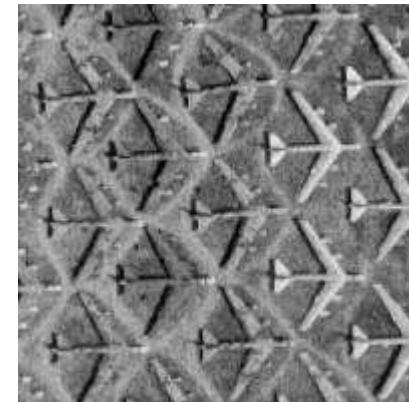
- **S-Tools**
- **4t HIT Mail Privacy Lite**
- **Camouflage**

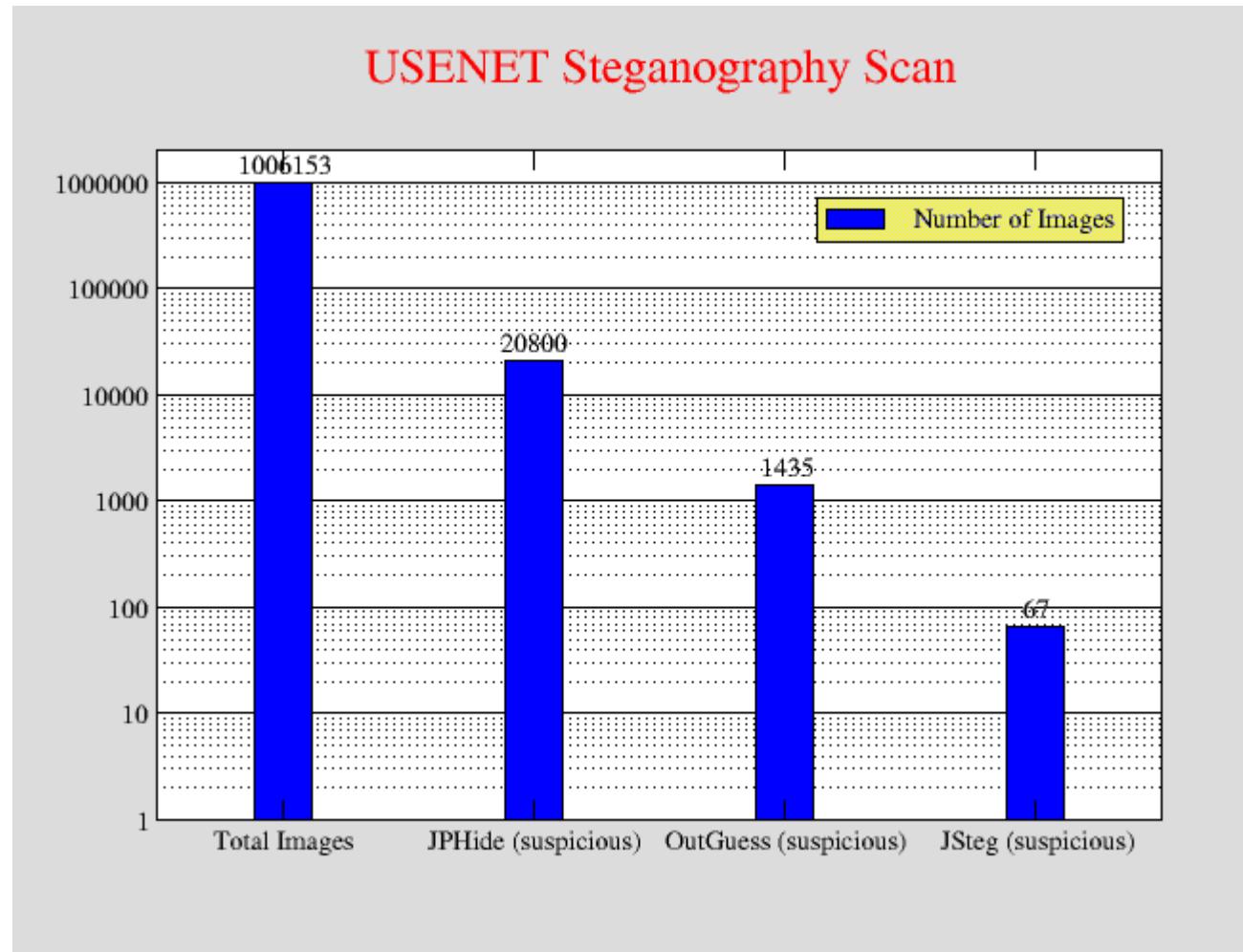


- **Automated detection of data within an image**
- **Works against:**
 - Jsteg
 - Jphide
 - Invisible secrets
 - Outguess
 - F5
 - appendixX and Comouflage



- **\$ stegdetect sovereigntime.jpg sovereigntime.jpg :
jsteg(***) \$ stegbreak -tj -f wordlist sovereigntime.jpg
Loaded 1 files... sovereigntime.jpg : jsteg(abc) Processed 1
files, found 1 embeddings. Time: 1 seconds: Cracks: 1156,
1156.0 c/s**

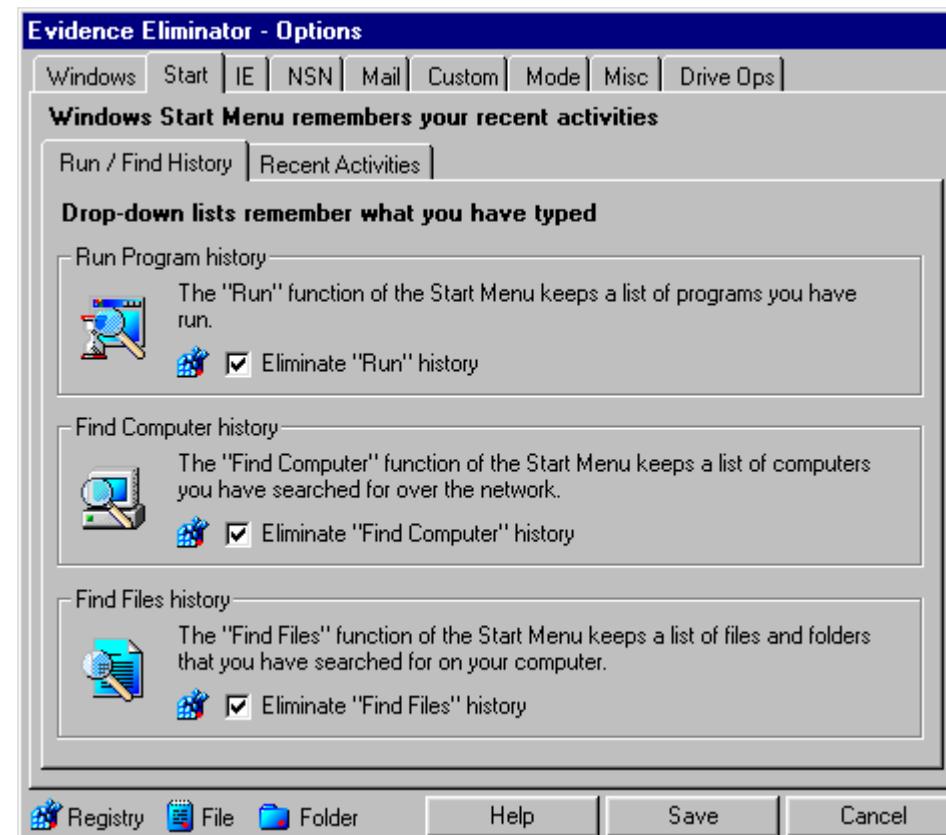




- **Processing the one million images with stegdetect results in about 20,000 suspicious images.**
- **They launched a dictionary attack on the JSteg and JPHide positive images.**
 - The dictionary has a size of 1,800,000 words and phrases. The disconcert cluster used to distribute the dictionary attack has a peak performance of roughly 87 GFLOPS.
- ***However, they have not found a single hidden message.***

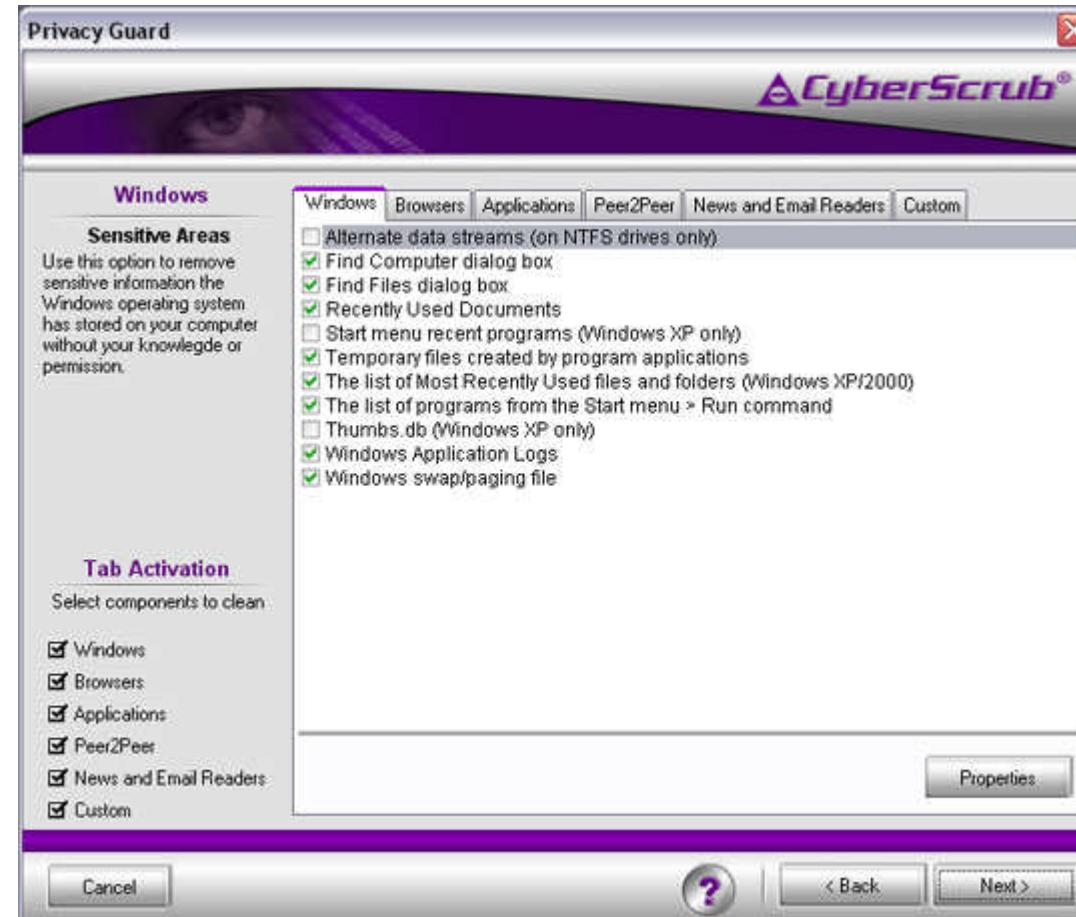
- Instead of hiding a malicious exe within a picture how about hiding pictures within an encrypted exe

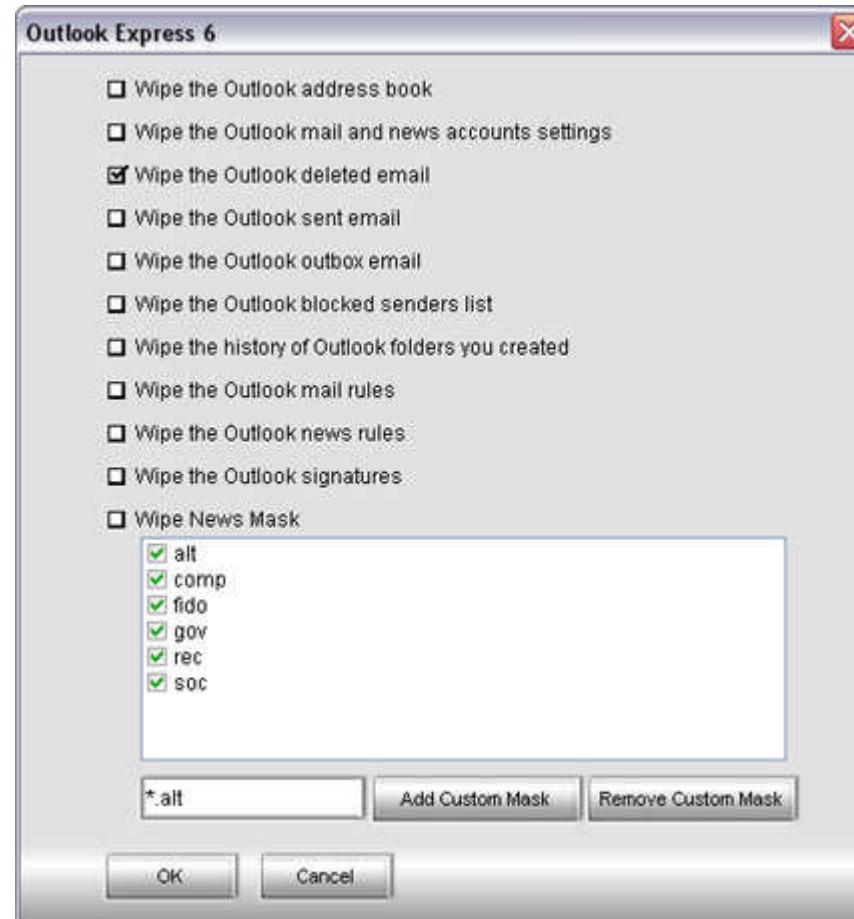


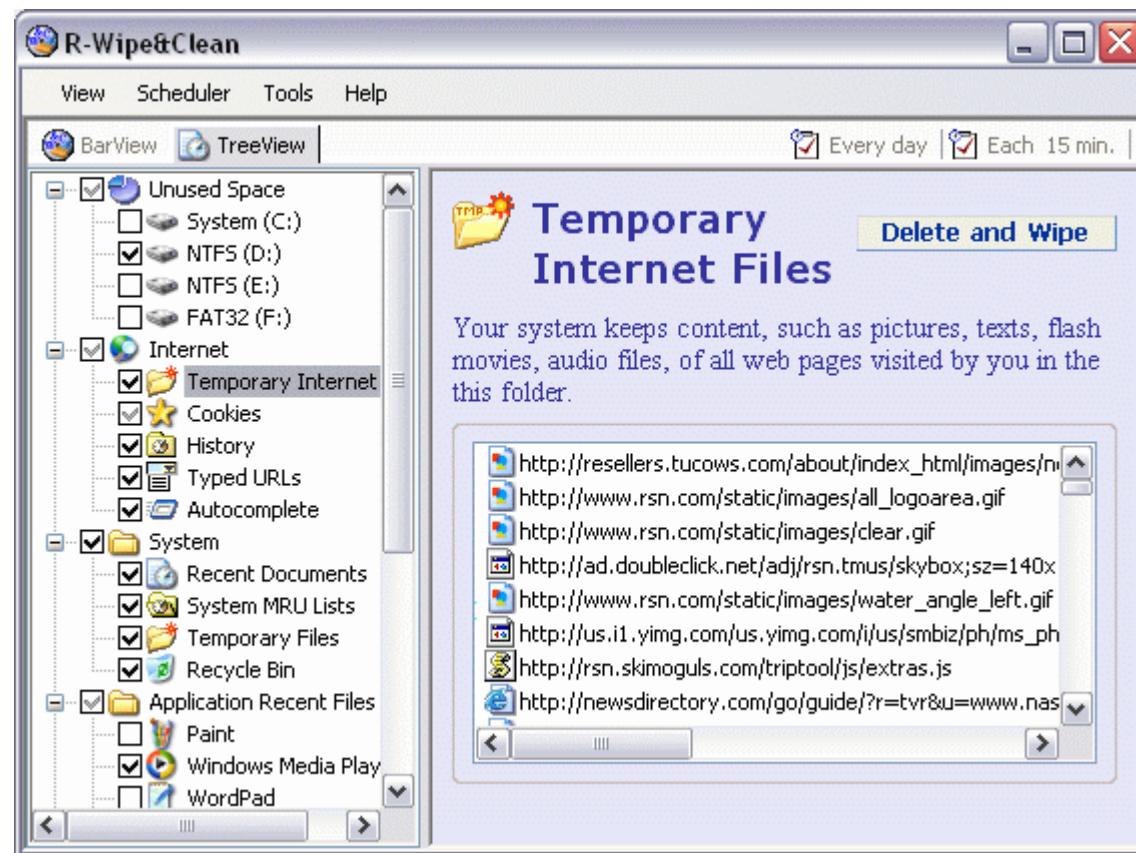


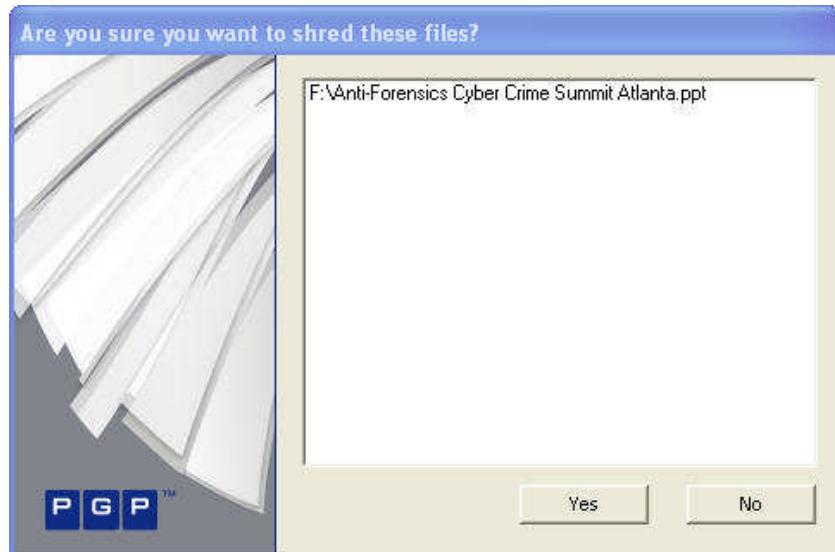
- **Windows SWAP file**
- **Windows Application logs**
- **Windows Temporary Files**
- **Windows Recycle Bin**
- **Windows Registry Backups**
- **Windows Clipboard Data**
- **Start Menu Recent Documents history**
- **Start Menu Run history**
- **Start Menu Find Files History**
- **Start Menu Find Computer History**
- **Start Menu Order Data**
- **Start Menu Click History**
- **Microsoft Internet Explorer temporary typed URLs, index files, cache and history**
- **Microsoft Internet Explorer AutoComplete memory of form posts and passwords**
- **Microsoft Internet Explorer Cookies (Selective cookie keeping for versions 5 and above)**
- **Microsoft Internet Explorer Internet components (Selective keeping of components)**
- **Microsoft Internet Explorer Download Folder memory**
- **Microsoft Internet Explorer Favorites List**
- **Microsoft Outlook Express v5+ database of (Selective keeping of mail and news groups)**
- **Windows Media Player History**
- **Windows Media Player PlayLists in Media Library**
- **America OnLine Instant Messenger contacts**
- **Netscape Navigator temporary typed URLs, files, cache and history.**
- **Netscape Navigator Cookies (Selective cookie keeping for versions 4 and above)**
- **Netscape Mail v4+ sent and deleted e-mails**
- **Netscape Mail hidden files**
- **Customizable lists of files and folders, with or without their contents**
- **Customizable scan lists of file types in specific folders**
- **Customizable scan lists of file types on all drives**
- **Deleted filenames, sizes and attributes from drive directory structures**
- **Free cluster space ("Slack") from all file tips**
- **Magnetic remanence from underneath existing files/folders**
- **All free unallocated space on all hard drives**
- **Evidence of activity in many other programs, using Plug-In modules**
- **Slack space and deleted entries in the Windows registry**
- **Created and modified dates and times on all files and folders**
- **Windows Registry Streams**
- **Common Dialog load/save location history**
- **Instant secure deletes of Windows registry data (NT4/2000/XP)**

The screenshot shows a Microsoft Internet Explorer window with the title bar "TheCrack.US - My private collection of cracks, crackz, serial numbers, keygens and patches to u - Microsoft Internet Explorer p". The address bar contains "http://thecrack.us/search.php?q=evidence+eliminator". The search query "evidence eliminator" is also visible in the toolbar. The main content area displays search results for "EVIDENCE ELIMINATOR" with various links to download files like Evidence Eliminator v2.0 keygen by CORE, Evidence Eliminator v2.02 keygen by CORE, Evidence Eliminator v5.0 keygen by TMG, Evidence Eliminator v5.0.51 keygen by TMG, Evidence Eliminator v5.0.53 regfile by DOD, Evidence Eliminator v5.0.53 keygen by TMG, Evidence eliminator v5.0.57 by RP, Evidence Eliminator v5.00.0054 patch by EVIDENCE, Evidence Eliminator v5.054 keygen by TMG, Evidence Eliminator v5.055 serial by EVIDENCE, Evidence Eliminator v5.055 patch by EVIDENCE, Evidence Eliminator v5.056 crack by EVIDENCE, Evidence Eliminator v5.056 - v5.x.x crack by EVIDENCE, Evidence Eliminator v5.057 crack by EVIDENCE, KMCS Evidence Eliminator v5.x serial by tC, and PAL Evidence Eliminator v1.0.1 keygen by NiTROUS. Below the results, there are links for "Pages: [1]" and "Try to find alternate cracks for evidence eliminator". A sidebar on the right lists other software titles such as ISOSpider.COM and WebFile.ws, along with their respective links.







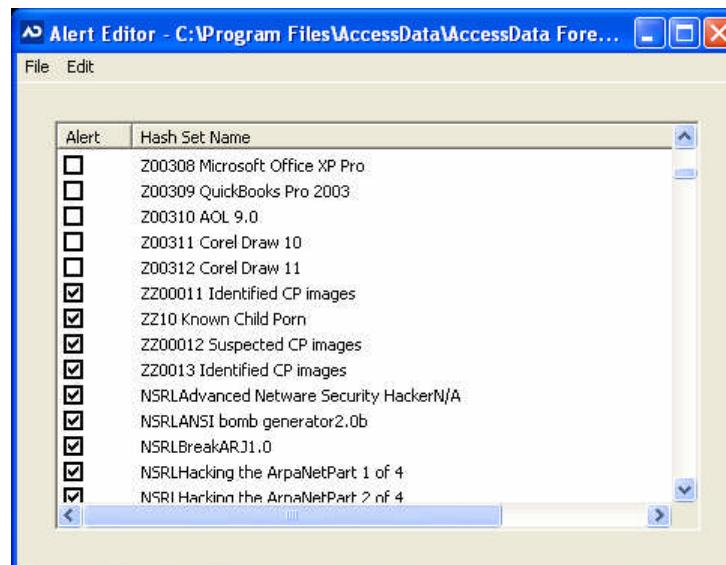


- **Wiping small files:** Wiping small files (under 1 K) on some NTFS-formatted disks can leave remnants of the file behind due to an NTFS optimization that stores file data in internal data structures for very small files. These structures are not considered freespace even after deleting a file, and thus they also will not be wiped using PGP Desktop's Freespace Wipe feature. In addition, NTFS supports Journaling, which can save wiped file data in an internal operating system cache. For the highest security wiping on NTFS disks, we recommend starting your system from an OS on a different partition and using PGP Desktop's option in the Freespace Wipe feature to overwrite these NTFS data structures (the Wipe NTFS internal data structures checkbox). This does not affect FAT32 or other supported filesystems. [NBN]

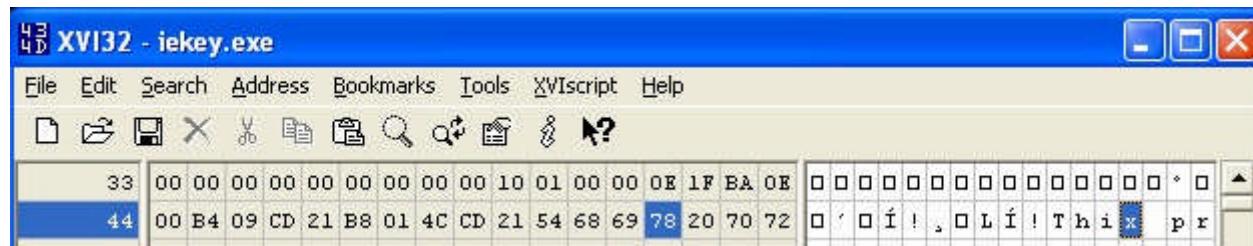
Other Popular Wiping Tools

- **srm**,
- **dban**,
- **Necrofile**,
- **Tracks Eraser Pro**

- **Examining hashes is a quick way to determine if specific files are or are not on the image that is being examined**
 - NIST – National Software Reference Library (NSRL)
 - Used to be known good – now simply known
 - Access Data – Has their own and also uses NSRL
 - Encase – Small collection but relies on NSRL



File	MD5 Hash
C:\iekey.exe	FE44F8725BE4C665F8A13DB5788A1793



File	MD5 Hash
C:\iekey.exe	9D8B073866C8F05273B9177629A77B97

- **A Packer can change the signature of any exe file and render a search for a known MD5 useless**
- **The potentially malicious file will not be found with an antivirus scanner**



- [Alloy 4.14](#)
- [Aspack 21](#)
- [Cexe NT only](#)
- [Diet](#)
- [Lzexe 1.00a](#)
- [Pack 1.0](#)
- [Pecompact 1.20](#)
- [Pecompact 1.23](#)
- [Petite21](#)
- [Petite22](#)
- [Pklite32](#)
- [Stoner Compress](#)
- [Gui for several packers](#)
- [UPX101](#)
- [wWinlite](#)
- [WWpack 3.05b3](#)
- [ProTools](#)

- **Binders combine two or more executable in to a single executable file**
- **Allows the bad guy to attach a Trojan, Key logger or other malicious program to a common exe file**
- **The resulting MD5 will not match a known bad database**
- **37 different free binders are downloadable at <http://www.trojanfrance.com/index.php?dir=Binders/>**

[Dropper Source Generator 0.1](#)

[Attach](#)

[Asylum Binder 1.0 by Slim](#)

[BigJack Joiner](#)

[Binder](#)

[Binding Suite](#)

[BladeJoiner 1.0 by Blade](#)

[BladeJoiner 1.5 by Blade](#)

[BladeJoiner 1.55 by Blade](#)

[Blade-Bogart Joiner](#)

[Blade-Stoner Joiner](#)

[Concealer](#)

[EliteWrap](#)

[Embedder 1.50](#)

[Exe Bind 1.0](#)

[Exe Maker](#)

[FC Binder](#)

[GoboWrap 1.0b](#)

[Infector 2.0](#)

[Infector 9.0](#)

[Juntador Beta](#)

[MultiBinder](#)

[PE-intro adder](#)

[Rat Packer](#)

[RNS Exe Joiner](#)

[SaranWrap](#)

[Senna Spy One Exe Maker](#)

[Senna Spy One Exe Maker 2000](#)

[Senna Spy One Exe Maker 2000 - 2.0a](#)

[SilkRope 1.0](#)

[SilkRope 1.1](#)

[SilkRope 2.0](#)

[SilkRope2k](#)

[TOP 1.0 by DaRaT](#)

[TOP 2.0 by DaRaT](#)

[TOP 2.0 beta by DaRaT](#)

[TOP 2.1 by DaRaT](#)

[TOP 4.0 by DaRaT](#)

[TOP GUI by DaRaT](#)

[TOP GUI 2 by DaRaT](#)

[TrojanMan](#)

[WeirdBinder by Weird](#)

[X-Exejoiner and Icon changer by Lazarus](#)

[Zyon 1.0 multibinder](#)

[Sudden Discharge Compresso](#)

The Metasploit Project - Microsoft Internet Explorer

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

Back Favorites Address http://metasploit.com/projects/antiforensics/ Go Links Norton Antivirus

Google metasploit anti forensics Search 0 blocked Check AutoLink Options metasploit anti forensics SnagIt

Navigation

- Metasploit
- Framework
- Shellcode
- Opcode DB
- Releases

Research

- Donate
- Press
- Links

Sections

- Research Main
- Vulnerabilities
- Conferences
- Miscellaneous

Anti-Forensics

 **Metasploit Project**

RSS 2.0

Welcome to the Metasploit Anti-forensics homepage. This is where you'll find the latest updates on our anti-forensic research and any associated tools.

News

12/7/2005 - Release of [SAM Juicer](#). You can either download it and manually install it or run msfupdate (the easier option).

10/2/2005 - Updated site with the latest versions of Timestomp and Slacker. Please play around with it and let me know if you all have any suggestions or comments. Also working with HD to get SAM Juicer finalized and integrated into Metasploit Framework 2.5.

8/17/2005 - I previously uploaded the wrong version of slacker.exe, so I uploaded the correct (functional) copy. Thanks to g4m3cub3 for pointing this out. This version also supports random XOR obfuscation of the data being hidden in slack space.

8/14/2005 - Updated Timestomp with the recursive blanking option, so now you can blank entire drives at once. It doesn't work on directories, but that's not the point ;-) Also discovered that the low time values will cause Windows Explorer to get confused as well.

Conferences

May 3-6, 2006 - Speaking and guiding a hands-on anti-forensics lab at the [Computer and Enterprise Investigations Conference 2006](#)

April 3-5, 2006 - Presenting [Bleeding-Edge Anti-Forensics](#) at [InfoSecWorld 2006](#)

October 13-14, 2005 - Presented The Metasploit Anti-Forensics Project v2 at [Microsoft BlueHat](#)

Internet

Securing connections between people, applications, and networks™

TimeStamp Usage Information:

If you mix a lot of options, the behavior is unpredictable. All times should be entered in local time because the utility automatically converts to UTC time.

TimeStamp <filename> [options]

<filename>	the name of the file you wish to modify you may need to surround the full path in ""
options:	
-m <date>	M, set the "last written" time of the file
-a <date>	A, set the "last accessed" time of the file
-c <date>	C, set the "created" time of the file
-e <date>	E, set the "mft entry modified" time of the file
-z <date>	set all four attributes (MACE) of the file
<date>	"DayofWeek Month\Day\Year HH:MM:SS [AM PM]"
-f <src file>	set MACE of <filename> equal to MACE of <src file> time stamps change, but file attributes are unchanged
-b	set the MACE timestamps so that EnCase shows blanks
-r	same as -b except it works recursively on a directory (aka the Craig option)
-v	show the UTC (non-local time) MACE values for <filename>
-h	show this menu, help

Metasploit AntiForensics Project

www.metasploit.com/projects/antiforensics/

uses the following Windows system calls:

NtQueryInformationFile()

NtSetInformationFile()

doesn't use

SetFileTime()

examples:

1) sets the "last written" attribute of targetfile.txt

```
TimeStomp targetfile.txt -m "Monday 7/25/2005 5:15:55 AM"
```

2) sets all four MACE attributes of targetfile.txt

```
TimeStomp targetfile.txt -z "Saturday 10/08/2005 2:34:56 PM"
```

3) set the MACE attributes of targetfile.txt equal to srcfile.exe

```
TimeStomp targetfile.txt -f srcfile.exe
```

4) set the MACE attributes of targetfile.txt equal to values that EnCase doesn't know how to display

```
TimeStomp targetfile.txt -b
```

5) show the MACE attributes of targetfile.txt

```
TimeStomp targetfile.txt -v
```

Metasploit

AntiForensics

Project

www.metasploit.com/projects/antiforensics/

Timestamp - FTK Unmodified

AccessData FTK version 1.61 build 05.12.02 -- C:\Cases\metasploit\

File Edit View Tools Help

Overview Explore Graphics E-Mail Search Bookmark

Presentations

- 0131prog.ppt
- 1999.ppt
- 29-09-02004-QuantiqThai_SecurityArsenal.ppt
- aggressor.ppt
- aggressorII.ppt
- aggressorIII.ppt
- ALAN.ppt
- Analyst Presentation.ppt
- aoyama1.ppt
- aoyama2.ppt
- Appliance brief.ppt
- Asia Board Meeting.ppt
- Asia.ppt
- Attack Scenarios.ppt

List all descendants

OFF Unfiltered time DTZ

File Name	Full Path	Cr Date	Mod Date	Acc Date	L-Size	P-Siz
0131prog.ppt	C:\Presentations\0131prog.ppt	2/11/2006 5:23:20 PM	1/26/2001 9:08:30 PM	2/11/2006 5:25:01 PM	169,984	
1999.ppt	C:\Presentations\1999.ppt	2/11/2006 5:23:20 PM	6/30/1999 3:03:58 PM	2/11/2006 5:25:01 PM	31,232	
29-09-02004-QuantiqThai_SecurityArsenal.ppt	C:\Presentations\29-09-02004-QuantiqThai_SecurityArsenal.ppt	2/11/2006 5:23:20 PM	9/29/2004 1:08:20 PM	2/11/2006 5:25:01 PM	9,005,568	9.0
aggressor.ppt	C:\Presentations\aggressor.ppt	2/11/2006 5:23:21 PM	8/16/2000 12:14:36 ...	2/11/2006 5:25:01 PM	793,600	
aggressorII.ppt	C:\Presentations\aggressorII.ppt	2/11/2006 5:23:21 PM	8/21/2000 5:42:34 PM	2/11/2006 5:25:01 PM	2,176,512	2.1
aggressorIII.ppt	C:\Presentations\aggressorIII.ppt	2/11/2006 5:23:21 PM	8/24/2000 8:51:38 PM	2/11/2006 5:25:01 PM	1,848,832	1.8
ALAN.ppt	C:\Presentations\ALAN.ppt	2/11/2006 5:23:21 PM	1/10/2001 6:06:52 PM	2/11/2006 5:25:01 PM	2,638,848	2.6
Analyst Presentation.ppt	C:\Presentations\Analyst Presentation.ppt	2/11/2006 5:23:21 PM	2/4/2004 2:57:40 PM	2/11/2006 5:25:01 PM	3,076,608	3.0
aoyama1.ppt	C:\Presentations\aoyma1.ppt	2/11/2006 5:23:21 PM	1/31/2001 3:43:00 PM	2/11/2006 5:25:01 PM	790,528	
aoyma2.ppt	C:\Presentations\aoyma2.ppt	2/11/2006 5:23:21 PM	1/31/2001 3:42:24 PM	2/11/2006 5:25:01 PM	762,368	
Appliance brief.ppt	C:\Presentations\Appliance brief.ppt	2/11/2006 5:23:21 PM	12/13/2000 5:26:00 ...	2/11/2006 5:25:01 PM	704,000	
Asia Board Meeting.ppt	C:\Presentations\Asia Board Meeting.ppt	2/11/2006 5:23:21 PM	11/1/2000 5:18:04 AM	2/11/2006 5:25:42 PM	191,488	
Asia.ppt	C:\Presentations\Asia.ppt	2/11/2006 5:23:22 PM	2/9/2001 1:05:24 PM	2/11/2006 5:25:43 PM	93,184	
Attack Scenarios.ppt	C:\Presentations\Attack Scenarios.ppt	2/11/2006 5:23:22 PM	12/7/2004 7:36:18 PM	2/11/2006 5:25:43 PM	2,082,304	2.0
AUS.ppt	C:\Presentations\AUS.ppt	2/11/2006 5:23:22 PM	8/24/2004 1:05:26 AM	2/11/2006 5:25:43 PM	4,159,488	4.1
Basic_Services.ppt	C:\Presentations\Basic_Services.ppt	2/11/2006 5:23:23 PM	7/19/1999 10:27:32 ...	2/11/2006 5:25:46 PM	65,024	
Best Practices in E Security.ppt	C:\Presentations\Best Practices in E Security.ppt	2/11/2006 5:23:23 PM	9/13/2000 4:59:14 PM	2/11/2006 5:25:46 PM	361,984	
blankmap.ppt	C:\Presentations\blankmap.ppt	2/11/2006 5:23:23 PM	6/24/2001 11:38:06 ...	2/11/2006 5:25:46 PM	107,520	
Board Gary Nov 00.ppt	C:\Presentations\Board Gary Nov 00.ppt	2/11/2006 5:23:23 PM	11/1/2000 7:12:44 PM	2/11/2006 5:25:46 PM	300,544	
Board.ppt	C:\Presentations\Board.ppt	2/11/2006 5:23:23 PM	11/1/2000 3:27:04 AM	2/11/2006 5:25:47 PM	513,024	5

start Acer (C:) C:\WINDOWS\system32 AccessData FTK vers... 5:30 PM

Securing connections between people, applications, and networks™

Timestamp - FTK Modified

AccessData FTK version 1.61 build 05.12.02 -- C:\Cases\metasploit2\

File Edit View Tools Help

Overview Explore Graphics E-Mail Search Bookmark

Presentations

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- 1999.ppt
- 29-09-02004-QuantiqThai_SecurityArsenal.ppt
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File Name	Full Path	Cr Date	Mod Date	Acc Date	L-Size	P-Siz
0131prog.ppt	C:\Presentations\0131prog.ppt	4/22/2009 8:24:48 PM	4/22/2009 8:24:48 PM	2/11/2006 5:33:49 PM	169,984	
1999.ppt	C:\Presentations\1999.ppt	4/22/2009 8:24:48 PM	4/22/2009 8:24:48 PM	2/11/2006 5:33:50 PM	31,232	
29-09-02004-QuantiqThai_SecurityArsenal.ppt	C:\Presentations\29-09-02004-QuantiqThai_SecurityArsenal.ppt	4/22/2009 8:24:48 PM	4/22/2009 8:24:48 PM	2/11/2006 5:33:50 PM	9,005,568	9.0
aggressor.ppt	C:\Presentations\aggressor.ppt	4/22/2009 8:24:48 PM	4/22/2009 8:24:48 PM	2/11/2006 5:33:51 PM	793,600	
aggressorII.ppt	C:\Presentations\aggressorII.ppt	4/22/2009 8:24:48 PM	4/22/2009 8:24:48 PM	2/11/2006 5:33:52 PM	2,176,512	2.1
aggressorIII.ppt	C:\Presentations\aggressorIII.ppt	4/22/2009 8:24:48 PM	4/22/2009 8:24:48 PM	2/11/2006 5:33:52 PM	1,848,832	1.8
ALAN.ppt	C:\Presentations\ALAN.ppt	4/22/2009 8:24:48 PM	4/22/2009 8:24:48 PM	2/11/2006 5:33:52 PM	2,638,848	2.6
Analyst Presentation.ppt	C:\Presentations\Analyst Presentation.ppt	4/22/2009 8:24:48 PM	4/22/2009 8:24:48 PM	2/11/2006 5:33:53 PM	3,076,608	3.0
aoyama1.ppt	C:\Presentations\aoyma1.ppt	4/22/2009 8:24:48 PM	4/22/2009 8:24:48 PM	2/11/2006 5:33:54 PM	790,528	
aoyma2.ppt	C:\Presentations\aoyma2.ppt	4/22/2009 8:24:48 PM	4/22/2009 8:24:48 PM	2/11/2006 5:33:54 PM	762,368	
Appliance brief.ppt	C:\Presentations\Appliance brief.ppt	4/22/2009 8:24:48 PM	4/22/2009 8:24:48 PM	2/11/2006 5:33:54 PM	704,000	
Asia Board Meeting.ppt	C:\Presentations\Asia Board Meeting.ppt	4/22/2009 8:24:48 PM	4/22/2009 8:24:48 PM	2/11/2006 5:33:55 PM	191,488	
Asia.ppt	C:\Presentations\Asia.ppt	4/22/2009 8:24:48 PM	4/22/2009 8:24:48 PM	2/11/2006 5:33:55 PM	93,184	
Attack Scenarios.ppt	C:\Presentations\Attack Scenarios.ppt	4/22/2009 8:24:48 PM	4/22/2009 8:24:48 PM	2/11/2006 5:33:55 PM	2,082,304	2.0
AUS.ppt	C:\Presentations\AUS.ppt	4/22/2009 8:24:48 PM	4/22/2009 8:24:48 PM	2/11/2006 5:33:55 PM	4,159,488	4.1
Basic_Services.ppt	C:\Presentations\Basic_Services.ppt	4/22/2009 8:24:48 PM	4/22/2009 8:24:48 PM	2/11/2006 5:34:01 PM	65,024	
Best Pratices in E Security.ppt	C:\Presentations\Best Pratices in E Security.ppt	4/22/2009 8:24:48 PM	4/22/2009 8:24:48 PM	2/11/2006 5:34:02 PM	361,984	
blankmap.ppt	C:\Presentations\blankmap.ppt	4/22/2009 8:24:48 PM	4/22/2009 8:24:48 PM	2/11/2006 5:34:02 PM	107,520	
Board Gary Nov 00.ppt	C:\Presentations\Board Gary Nov 00.ppt	4/22/2009 8:24:48 PM	4/22/2009 8:24:48 PM	2/11/2006 5:34:02 PM	300,544	
Board.ppt	C:\Presentations\Board.ppt	4/22/2009 8:24:48 PM	4/22/2009 8:24:48 PM	2/11/2006 5:34:02 PM	513,024	5

start Acer (C:) C:\WINDOWS\system32 AccessData FTK vers... 5:39 PM

Securing connections between people, applications, and networks™

Timestomp – Encase Unmodified

EnCase Forensic

File Edit View Tools Help

New Open Save Print Add Device Search Refresh

Cases Entries Bookmarks Search

Home File Extents Permissions

Entries

C

- \$Extend
- Accessdata updates
- Acer
- Cases
- dell
- Documents and Settings
- Images
- metasploit
- MSOCache
- Presentations
 - Australia Seminar
 - Canada Seminar
 - Hermann
 - Security Leadership San Jose 120
 - Submitted Presentations
- Program Files
- RECYCLER
- System Volume Information
- WINDOWS
- Lost Files

Name Last Accessed File Created Last Written Entry Modified File Deleted

	Name	Last Accessed	File Created	Last Written	Entry Modified	File Deleted
1	Australia Seminar	02/11/06 06:37:44PM	02/11/06 06:37:42PM	02/11/06 06:37:44PM	02/11/06 06:37:44PM	
2	Canada Seminar	02/11/06 06:37:42PM	02/11/06 06:37:41PM	02/11/06 06:37:42PM	02/11/06 06:37:42PM	
3	Hermann	02/11/06 06:37:41PM	02/11/06 06:37:40PM	02/11/06 06:37:41PM	02/11/06 06:37:41PM	
4	Security Leadership...	02/11/06 06:37:40PM	02/11/06 06:37:40PM	02/11/06 06:37:40PM	02/11/06 06:37:40PM	
5	Submitted Presenta...	02/11/06 06:37:39PM	02/11/06 06:37:38PM	02/11/06 06:37:39PM	02/11/06 06:37:39PM	
6	Comprehensive pro...	02/11/06 06:37:06PM	02/11/06 06:37:05PM	11/17/04 12:07:58AM	02/07/06 01:27:22PM	
7	0131prog.ppt	02/11/06 06:36:57PM	02/11/06 06:36:57PM	01/26/01 09:08:30PM	02/07/06 01:27:01PM	
8	1999.ppt	02/11/06 06:36:57PM	02/11/06 06:36:57PM	06/30/99 03:03:58PM	02/07/06 01:27:01PM	
9	29-09-02004-Quan...	02/11/06 06:36:57PM	02/11/06 06:36:57PM	09/29/04 01:08:20PM	02/07/06 01:27:02PM	
10	aggressor.ppt	02/11/06 06:36:57PM	02/11/06 06:36:57PM	08/16/00 12:14:36PM	02/07/06 01:27:02PM	
11	aggressorII.ppt	02/11/06 06:36:58PM	02/11/06 06:36:58PM	08/21/00 05:42:34PM	02/07/06 01:27:03PM	
12	aggressorIII.ppt	02/11/06 06:36:58PM	02/11/06 06:36:58PM	08/24/00 08:51:38PM	02/07/06 01:27:04PM	
13	ALAN.ppt	02/11/06 06:36:58PM	02/11/06 06:36:58PM	01/10/01 06:06:52PM	02/07/06 01:27:04PM	
14	Analyst Presentatio...	02/11/06 06:36:59PM	02/11/06 06:36:59PM	02/04/04 02:57:40PM	02/07/06 01:27:05PM	
15	aoyama1.ppt	02/11/06 06:36:59PM	02/11/06 06:36:59PM	01/31/01 03:43:00PM	02/07/06 01:27:05PM	
16	aoyama2.ppt	02/11/06 06:36:59PM	02/11/06 06:36:59PM	01/31/01 03:42:24PM	02/07/06 01:27:06PM	
17	Appliance brief.ppt	02/11/06 06:37:00PM	02/11/06 06:37:00PM	12/13/00 05:26:00AM	02/07/06 01:27:06PM	
18	Asia Board Meeting...	02/11/06 06:37:00PM	02/11/06 06:37:00PM	11/01/00 05:18:04AM	02/07/06 01:27:07PM	
19	Asia.ppt	02/11/06 06:37:00PM	02/11/06 06:37:00PM	02/09/01 01:05:24PM	02/07/06 01:27:06PM	
20	Attack Scenarios.ppt	02/11/06 06:37:00PM	02/11/06 06:37:00PM	12/07/04 07:36:18PM	02/07/06 01:27:07PM	
21	AUS.ppt	02/11/06 06:37:00PM	02/11/06 06:37:00PM	08/24/04 01:05:26AM	02/07/06 01:27:08PM	
22	Basic_Services.ppt	02/11/06 06:37:00PM	02/11/06 06:37:00PM	07/19/99 10:27:32PM	02/07/06 01:27:08PM	

Text Hex Report Console Details Lock 279/71667

EnScripts Examples Include



Timestomp – Encase Modified

EnCase Forensic

File Edit View Tools Help

New Open Save Print Add Device Search Refresh

Cases Entries Bookmarks Search

Home File Extents Permissions

Entries

C

- \$Extend
- Accessdata updates
- Acer
- Cases
- dell
- Documents and Settings
- Images
- metasploit
- MSOCache
- Presentations
 - Australia Seminar
 - Canada Seminar
 - Hermann
 - Security Leadership San Jose 120
 - Submitted Presentations
- Program Files
- RECYCLER
- System Volume Information
- WINDOWS
- Lost Files

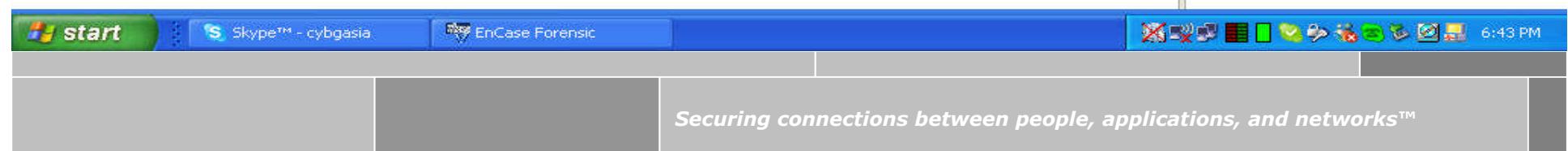
Name Last Accessed File Created Last Written Entry Modified File Deleted

	Name	Last Accessed	File Created	Last Written	Entry Modified	File Deleted
1	Australia Seminar	02/11/06 06:37:44PM	02/11/06 06:37:42PM	02/11/06 06:37:44PM	02/11/06 06:37:44PM	
2	Canada Seminar	02/11/06 06:37:42PM	02/11/06 06:37:41PM	02/11/06 06:37:42PM	02/11/06 06:37:42PM	
3	Hermann	02/11/06 06:37:41PM	02/11/06 06:37:40PM	02/11/06 06:37:41PM	02/11/06 06:37:41PM	
4	Security Leadership...	02/11/06 06:37:40PM	02/11/06 06:37:40PM	02/11/06 06:37:40PM	02/11/06 06:37:40PM	
5	Submitted Presenta...	02/11/06 06:37:39PM	02/11/06 06:37:38PM	02/11/06 06:37:39PM	02/11/06 06:37:39PM	
6	Comprehensive pro...					
7	0131prog.ppt					
8	1999.ppt					
9	29-09-02004-Quan...					
10	aggressor.ppt					
11	aggressorII.ppt					
12	aggressorIII.ppt					
13	ALAN.ppt					
14	Analyst Presentatio...					
15	aoyama1.ppt					
16	aoyama2.ppt					
17	Appliance brief.ppt					
18	Asia Board Meeting...					
19	Asia.ppt					
20	Attack Scenarios.ppt					
21	AUS.ppt					
22	Basic_Services.ppt					

Text Hex Report Console Details Lock 279/71667

EnScripts Filters Conditions

EnScripts Examples Include



Timestamp – Explorer Unmodified

Screenshot of a Windows Explorer window showing a list of Microsoft PowerPoint presentations in the 'Presentations' folder.

The window title is 'Presentations'. The address bar shows 'C:\Presentations'. The toolbar includes Back, Forward, Search, Folders, and other standard icons.

The left sidebar contains 'File and Folder Tasks' (Make a new Folder, Publish this folder to the Web, Share this folder) and 'Other Places' (Acer (C:), My Documents, Shared Documents, My Computer, My Network Places).

The main pane displays a table of files:

Name	Type	Date Modified
Australia Seminar	File Folder	2/11/2006 7:33 PM
Canada Seminar	File Folder	2/11/2006 7:32 PM
Hermann	File Folder	2/11/2006 7:32 PM
Security Leadership San Jose 1205	File Folder	2/11/2006 7:32 PM
Submitted Presentations	File Folder	2/11/2006 7:32 PM
29-09-02004-QuantiqThai_SecurityArsenal	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	9/29/2004 12:08 PM
0131prog	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	1/26/2001 9:08 PM
1999	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	6/30/1999 2:03 PM
aggressor	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	8/16/2000 11:14 AM
aggressorII	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	8/21/2000 4:42 PM
aggressorIII	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	8/24/2000 7:51 PM
ALAN	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	1/10/2001 6:06 PM
Analyst Presentation	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	2/4/2004 2:57 PM
aoyama1	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	1/31/2001 3:43 PM
aoyama2	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	1/31/2001 3:42 PM
Appliance brief	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	12/13/2000 5:26 AM
Asia	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	2/9/2001 1:05 PM
Asia Board Meeting	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	11/1/2000 5:18 AM
Attack Scenarios	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	12/7/2004 7:36 PM
AUS	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	8/24/2004 12:05 AM
Basic_Services	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	7/19/1999 9:27 PM
Best Pratices in E Security	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	9/13/2000 3:59 PM
blankmap	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	6/24/2001 10:38 PM
Board	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	11/1/2000 3:27 AM
Board Gary Nov 00	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	11/1/2000 7:12 PM
Boston	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	4/1/2001 1:47 PM
BSSI3	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	2/10/2001 5:10 PM
BugtraqDec00	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	12/1/2000 10:44 PM
Business Review1	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	7/1/2001 9:38 PM
CA DDOS	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	3/24/2000 12:54 AM
CC_Overview	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	12/29/2002 12:07 PM
CG CW Roadmap	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	11/11/2004 11:44 AM
CGFW WW Product Overview	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	8/13/2004 1:50 PM
cg-technical	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	7/19/1999 9:07 PM
Channels	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	7/1/2001 10:52 PM
CheckPoint Pricing	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	2/22/2000 11:03 AM
CheckPoint Sales Presentation	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	1/12/2004 2:04 PM

Norton AntiVirus is running in the system tray.

Timestomp – Explorer Modified

Screenshot of a Windows XP desktop showing a modified file list in the Windows Explorer window.

The title bar of the Explorer window displays "Presentations". The address bar shows "C:\Presentations". The toolbar includes Back, Forward, Search, Folders, and other standard icons.

The left sidebar contains "File and Folder Tasks" (Make a new Folder, Publish this folder to the Web, Share this folder) and "Other Places" (Acer (C:), My Documents, Shared Documents, My Computer, My Network Places).

The main pane lists files and folders in the "Presentations" folder. The columns are Name, Size, Type, and Date Modified. The Date Modified column shows all entries as 2/11/2006 6:46 PM, demonstrating a timestamp modification.

Name	Size	Type	Date Modified
Australia Seminar		File Folder	2/11/2006 6:46 PM
Canada Seminar		File Folder	2/11/2006 6:46 PM
Hermann		File Folder	2/11/2006 6:46 PM
Security Leadership San Jose ...		File Folder	2/11/2006 6:46 PM
Submitted Presentations		File Folder	2/11/2006 6:46 PM
29-09-02004-QuantiqThai_Se...	8,795 KB	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	2/11/2006 6:46 PM
0131prog	166 KB	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	2/11/2006 6:46 PM
1999	31 KB	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	2/11/2006 6:46 PM
aggressor	775 KB	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	2/11/2006 6:46 PM
aggressorII	2,126 KB	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	2/11/2006 6:46 PM
aggressorIII	1,806 KB	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	2/11/2006 6:46 PM
ALAN	2,577 KB	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	2/11/2006 6:46 PM
Analyst Presentation	3,005 KB	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	2/11/2006 6:46 PM
aoyama1	772 KB	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	2/11/2006 6:46 PM
aoyama2	745 KB	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	2/11/2006 6:46 PM
Appliance brief	688 KB	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	2/11/2006 6:46 PM
Asia	91 KB	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	2/11/2006 6:46 PM
Asia Board Meeting	187 KB	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	2/11/2006 6:46 PM
Attack Scenarios	2,034 KB	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	2/11/2006 6:46 PM
AUS	4,062 KB	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	2/11/2006 6:46 PM
Basic_Services	64 KB	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	2/11/2006 6:46 PM
Best Pratices in E Security	354 KB	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	2/11/2006 6:46 PM
blankmap	105 KB	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	2/11/2006 6:46 PM
Board	501 KB	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	2/11/2006 6:46 PM
Board Gary Nov 00	294 KB	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	2/11/2006 6:46 PM
Boston	425 KB	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	2/11/2006 6:46 PM
BSSI3	150 KB	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	2/11/2006 6:46 PM
BugtraqDec00	310 KB	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	2/11/2006 6:46 PM
Business Review1	202 KB	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	2/11/2006 6:46 PM
CA DDOS	683 KB	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	2/11/2006 6:46 PM
CC_Overview	417 KB	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	2/11/2006 6:46 PM
CG CW Roadmap	3,507 KB	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	2/11/2006 6:46 PM
CGFW WW Product Overview	5,498 KB	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	2/11/2006 6:46 PM
cg-technical	752 KB	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	2/11/2006 6:46 PM
Channels	134 KB	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	2/11/2006 6:46 PM
... (truncated)	15 KB	Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation	2/11/2006 6:46 PM

The taskbar at the bottom includes icons for Start, Skype, Sent It..., Anti-For..., ToorCo..., C:\WIN..., Present..., and several system and application icons. The system tray shows the date and time as 7:29 PM.

The footer banner at the bottom of the screen reads "Securing connections between people, applications, and networks™".

Hiding a file in slack space:

```
SLACKER -s <file> <path> <levels> <metadata> [password] [-dxi] [-n|-kf] <xorfile>
-s          store a file in slack space
<file>      file to be hidden
<path>       root directory in which to search for slack space
<levels>     depth of subdirectories to search for slack space
<metadata>   file containing slack space tracking information
[password]   passphrase used to encrypt the metadata file
-dxi        dumb, random, or intelligent slack space selection
-nkf        none, random key, or file based data obfuscation
<xorfile>   the file whose contents will be used as the xor key
```

Restoring a file from slack space:

```
SLACKER -r <metadata> [password] [-o outfile]
-r          restore a file from slack space
<metadata>   file containing slack space tracking information
[password]   passphrase used to decrypt the metadata file
[-o outfile]  output file, else original location is used, no clobber
C:\metasploit>
```

Metasploit AntiForensics Project

www.metasploit.com/projects/antiforensics/

>>To Hide File

```
D:\Documents and Settings\phenry\Desktop>slacker -s test "D:\Documents and Settings\phenry\Desktop\testfiles" 1 meta.JPG paul -d -n
```

```
Mode: store
File: test
Path: D:\Documents and settings\phenry\Desktop\testfiles
Levels: 1
Meta: meta.JPG
Pass: paul
Tech: 1
Hide: 1
File being hidden: test
Filename length: 5
File size: 6
Xor Key: 0
Number of victim files used: 1
```

```
File index: 0
Filename: D:\Documents and settings\phenry\Desktop\testfiles\BABY_01.MID
Filename length: 63
Last known file size: 7384
Used sectors: 1
```

```
D:\Documents and Settings\phenry\Desktop>slacker -s test "D:\Documents and Settings\phenry\Desktop\testfiles" 1 meta.JPG paul -d -n
```

>>To Restore File

```
D:\Documents and Settings\phenry\Desktop>slacker -r "D:\Documents and settings\phenry\Desktop\meta.JPG" paul -o "D:\Documents and settings\phenry\Desktop\sector"
```

```
Mode: restore
Meta: D:\Documents and settings\phenry\Desktop\meta.JPG
Pass: paul
Out: D:\Documents and settings\phenry\Desktop\sector
```

Transmogrify – Coming Soon

- **Transmogrify - First ever tool to defeat EnCase's file signature capabilities by allowing you to mask and unmask your files as any file type. (Coming Soon)**

**Metasploit
AntiForensics
Project**

www.metasploit.com/projects/antiforensics/

- **SAM Juicer does what pwdump does without hitting the disk**
 - Pwdump – opens a share, drops binaries to the disk and starts a service to inject itself in to LSASS
- **Reuses a transport channel that the Metasploit framework uses, remotely and directly injects itself into the LSASS and sucks down the encrypted password files without leaving a file, touching the registry or starting a service.**
 - Not having files or services starting makes protection technologies that rely on that 'signature' to prevent the attack rather impotent.

**Metasploit
AntiForensics
Project**

www.metasploit.com/projects/antiforensics/

- **NTFS change journal modification**
- **Secure deletion**
- **Documentation of anti-forensic techniques**
- **Browser log manipulation**
- **File meta-data modification**
- **NTFS extended attributes**

**Metasploit
AntiForensics
Project**

www.metasploit.com/projects/antiforensics/

Vincent Liu
Partner in Stach & Liu
vliu@stachliu.com
www.stachliu.com

- **What if the malicious file never touched the disk?**
- **MOSDEF (mose-def) is short for “Most Definitely”**
 - MOSDEF is a retargetable, position independent code, C compiler that supports dynamic remote code linking
 - In short, after you've overflowed a process you can compile programs to run inside that process and report back to you
 - www.immunitysec.com/resources-freesoftware.shtml

- **Simply hide data where commercial forensic tools don't necessarily look**
 - Rune fs
 - Hide data in bad blocks inode
 - Waffen fs
 - Hide data in spoofed journal file
 - KY fs
 - Hide data in null directory entries
 - Data mule fs
 - Hide data in reserved space

- **In conclusion of our look at Anti-Forensics tools;**
 - *The tools freely available on the public Internet for the cyber criminal to cover his/her tracks and to hide data have clearly rendered file systems as no longer being an accurate log of malicious system activity...*

Thank You....

Paul A. Henry

MCP+I, MCSE, CFSA, CFSO, CCSA, CCSE, CISM, CISA, CISSP, ISSAP , CIFI

Vice President

Secure Computing

Paul_henry@securecomputing.com