

A (brief) introduction to ordination and the vegan package

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Datasets

Demonstration: Salinization and Pesticides

Szöcs, E., Kefford, B.J., Schäfer, R.B., 2012. Is there an interaction of the effects of salinity and pesticides on the community structure of macroinvertebrates? Science of the Total Environment 437, 121–126.

Demonstration: Salinization and Pesticides

```
setwd('your/workingdirectory')
```

```
abu <- read.table('melbourneAbu.csv', sep = ';')  
env <- read.table('melbourneEnv.csv', sep = ';')
```

Exercise: Doubs river fish communities

Unconstrained Ordination

Unconstrained Ordination

- ▶ Principal Components Analysis (PCA)
- ▶ Nonmetric Multidimensional Scaling (NMDS)

Your turn!

Load the doubts data.
Is there a downstream gradient?

Constrained Ordination

Constrained Ordination

- ▶ Redundancy analysis (RDA)
- ▶ Transformation-based RDA
- ▶ Distance-based RDA
- ▶ Permutation Tests

Your turn!

Using the doubts data.

Permutation Tests

Your turn!

Using the doubts data.