Wave

0.1

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# **Chapter 1**

# **Hierarchical Index**

## 1.1 Class Hierarchy

This inheritance list is sorted roughly, but not completely, alphabetically:

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2 Hierarchical Index

# Chapter 2

# **Class Index**

## 2.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

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# **Chapter 3**

# File Index

## 3.1 File List

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## **Chapter 4**

## **Class Documentation**

## 4.1 Ghoti::Wave::Blob Class Reference

## **Public Types**

enum class Type { TEXT , FILE }

## **Public Member Functions**

• Blob ()

The default constructor.

• Blob (const Ghoti::shared\_string\_view &text)

Construct a Blob with a text representation.

• Blob (Ghoti::OS::File &&file)

Construct a Blob with a file representation.

void set (Ghoti::shared\_string\_view &text)

Set the text contents of the Blob.

void set (Ghoti::OS::File &&file)

Set the file contents of the Blob.

• uint32\_t size () const noexcept

Get the size of the text in the blob.

• uint32 t length () const noexcept

Alias for Blob.size().

const Ghoti::shared\_string\_view & getText () const

Get the text in the blob.

• const Ghoti::OS::File & getFile () const

Get the file in the blob.

• Ghoti::Wave::Blob::Type getType () const

Get the Ghoti::Wave::Blob::Type of data the blob contains.

• bool operator== (const Ghoti::shared\_string\_view &rhs) const

Compare a file against a string.

• std::error\_code append (const Ghoti::shared\_string\_view &text)

Append text to the current Blob object.

• std::error\_code truncate (const Ghoti::shared\_string\_view &text)

Truncate text in the current Blob object and replace it with the supplied text.

std::error\_code convertToFile ()

Convert the Blob object to be file-based.

## **Private Attributes**

• Ghoti::Wave::Blob::Type type

The type of data the blob contains.

• Ghoti::shared\_string\_view text

The text data the blob contains.

· Ghoti::OS::File file

The file data the blob contains.

## 4.1.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

## 4.1.1.1 Blob() [1/2]

Construct a Blob with a text representation.

#### **Parameters**

text The text the blob should contain.

## 4.1.1.2 Blob() [2/2]

```
Blob::Blob (
          Ghoti::OS::File && file )
```

Construct a Blob with a file representation.

## **Parameters**

file The file the blob should contain.

## 4.1.2 Member Function Documentation

## 4.1.2.1 append()

Append text to the current Blob object.

The supplied text will be added to the end of any currently existing text.

#### **Parameters**

text The text to be appended.

### Returns

The error code resulting from the operation (if any).

## 4.1.2.2 convertToFile()

```
error_code Blob::convertToFile ( )
```

Convert the Blob object to be file-based.

If the Blob is already file-based, no error will be returned.

### Returns

The error code resulting from the operation (if any).

## 4.1.2.3 getFile()

```
const Ghoti::OS::File & Blob::getFile ( ) const
```

Get the file in the blob.

If the Blob is a text blob, then the file will be empty.

### **Returns**

The file in the blob.

## 4.1.2.4 getText()

```
const Ghoti::shared_string_view & Blob::getText ( ) const
```

Get the text in the blob.

If the Blob is a file blob, then the text will be empty.

#### Returns

The text in the blob.

## 4.1.2.5 getType()

```
Blob::Type Blob::getType ( ) const
```

Get the Ghoti::Wave::Blob::Type of data the blob contains.

#### Returns

The Ghoti::Wave::Blob::Type of data the blob contains.

## 4.1.2.6 length()

```
uint32_t Blob::length ( ) const [noexcept]
```

Alias for Blob.size().

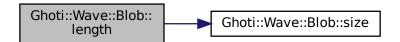
Get the size of the text in the blob.

If the file operation encounters an error, then it will return a size of 0. It is up to the caller to investigate to see if there is a problem with the file.

### Returns

The size of the text in bytes.

Here is the call graph for this function:



## 4.1.2.7 operator==()

Compare a file against a string.

### **Parameters**

rhs The string to compare against.

## Returns

True if the values are equivalent, False otherwise.

## 4.1.2.8 set() [1/2]

Set the file contents of the Blob.

This will replace any current contents, whether file or text.

#### **Parameters**

file The file the blob should contain.

## 4.1.2.9 set() [2/2]

Set the text contents of the Blob.

This will replace any current contents, whether file or text.

### **Parameters**

text The text the blob should contain.

## 4.1.2.10 size()

```
uint32_t Blob::size ( ) const [noexcept]
```

Get the size of the text in the blob.

If the file operation encounters an error, then it will return a size of 0. It is up to the caller to investigate to see if there is a problem with the file.

#### Returns

The size of the text in bytes.

## 4.1.2.11 truncate()

Truncate text in the current Blob object and replace it with the supplied text.

### **Parameters**

text The text to be written after the truncation..

### Returns

The error code resulting from the operation (if any).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

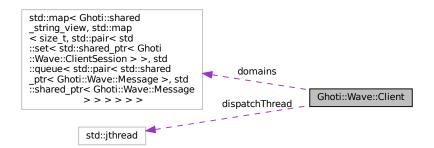
- include/wave/blob.hpp
- src/blob.cpp

## 4.2 Ghoti::Wave::Client Class Reference

Represents a client and all of its HTTP connections.

```
#include <client.hpp>
```

 $Collaboration\ diagram\ for\ Ghoti::Wave::Client:$ 



### **Public Member Functions**

· Client ()

The constructor.

∼Client ()

The destructor.

bool isRunning () const

Indicates whether or not the client and its thread pools are currently active.

· Client & start ()

Instructs the client to start its thread pool and begin processing the requests in its queue.

· Client & stop ()

Instructs the client to gracefully shut down its thread pool.

void dispatchLoop (std::stop token stoken)

The dispatch loop used by the thread pool to process sending requests and receiving responses.

std::shared\_ptr< Message > sendRequest (std::shared\_ptr< Message > message)

Enqueues a message to be sent to a client.

## **Private Attributes**

· Ghoti::Pool::Pool workers

The thread pool worker queue.

std::map< Ghoti::shared\_string\_view, std::map< size\_t, std::pair< std::set< std::shared\_ptr< Ghoti::Wave::ClientSession</li>
 >>, std::queue< std::pair< std::shared\_ptr< Message >>, std::shared\_ptr< Message >>>>>
 domains

Stores all connections and their request queues.

· std::jthread dispatchThread

The thread that runs the read/write processing queues.

· bool running

Whether or not the client is processing read/write actions from the sockets.

## 4.2.1 Detailed Description

Represents a client and all of its HTTP connections.

This class is currently only used for testing (so that the HTTP connection can be controlled explicitly), but that does not mean that it can't be used for more.

The Client object can establish connections to a server, receive message requests and forward them to the appropriate session, and report on the status of the connections.

This class exists primarily for testing the server, and as such offers fine-grained control of enabling and disabling features.

## 4.2.2 Member Function Documentation

### 4.2.2.1 dispatchLoop()

The dispatch loop used by the thread pool to process sending requests and receiving responses.

#### **Parameters**

The jthread stop token, used to alert the thread that it should gracefully shut down.	d gracefully shut dowr	token The jthread stop token, used to alert the thread that it should gracefully shut of
---	------------------------	--

## 4.2.2.2 isRunning()

```
bool Client::isRunning ( ) const
```

Indicates whether or not the client and its thread pools are currently active.

### Returns

Whether or not the client and its thread pools are currently active.

## 4.2.2.3 sendRequest()

```
shared_ptr< Message > Client::sendRequest (
          std::shared_ptr< Message > message )
```

Enqueues a message to be sent to a client.

This returns a shared pointer to a Message which will contain the response when the request is completed.

#### **Parameters**

message	The request to be sent to a client.
---------	-------------------------------------

## Returns

A shared pointer to a Message the will eventually contain the response when the request is completed.

## 4.2.2.4 start()

```
Client& Ghoti::Wave::Client::start ( )
```

Instructs the client to start its thread pool and begin processing the requests in its queue.

### Returns

The Client object.

### 4.2.2.5 stop()

```
Client & Client::stop ( )
```

Instructs the client to gracefully shut down its thread pool.

Returns

The Client object.

## 4.2.3 Member Data Documentation

## 4.2.3.1 domains

```
std::map<Ghoti::shared_string_view, std::map<size_t, std::pair<std::set<std::shared_ptr<Ghoti::Wave::ClientS
>, std::queue<std::pair<std::shared_ptr<Message>, std::shared_ptr<Message> > > > > Shoti
::Wave::Client::domains [private]
```

Stores all connections and their request queues.

domains[domain][port] = {set{ClientSession}, queue{{request, response}}}

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

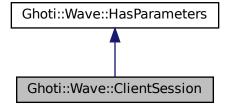
- include/wave/client.hpp
- src/client.cpp

## 4.3 Ghoti::Wave::ClientSession Class Reference

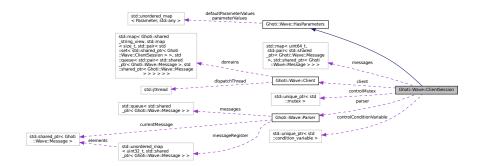
Represents a connection to a particular domain/port pair.

```
#include <clientSession.hpp>
```

Inheritance diagram for Ghoti::Wave::ClientSession:



Collaboration diagram for Ghoti::Wave::ClientSession:



### **Public Member Functions**

· ClientSession (int hServer, Client \*client)

The constructor.

∼ClientSession ()

The destructor.

bool hasReadDataWaiting ()

Checks to see whether or not the session has data waiting to be read from the socket.

bool hasWriteDataWaiting ()

Checks to see whether or not the session has data waiting to be written to the socket.

• bool isFinished ()

Indicates whether or not the session has completed all communications and may be terminated.

void read ()

Performs a read from the session.

• void write ()

Performs a write to the session.

void enqueue (std::shared\_ptr< Message > request, std::shared\_ptr< Message > response)

Add a request/response pair to the session's queue.

std::optional< std::any > getParameterAny (Parameter)

Gets the named parameter if it exists, checking locally first, then checking the global defaults.

template < class T >

const std::optional < T > getParameter (Parameter parameter)

Get the parameter as a specified type.

• template<class T >

HasParameters & setParameter (Parameter parameter, const std::any &value)

Set a parameter.

### **Public Attributes**

• std::unique\_ptr< std::mutex > controlMutex

Used to synchronize access to the session to make it thread safe.

• std::unique\_ptr< std::condition\_variable > controlConditionVariable

Used to synchronize access to the session to make it thread safe.

### **Private Attributes**

· int hServer

The socket handle to the server.

• size\_t requestSequence

The index number of the next request to be enqueued.

size\_t writeSequence

The index number of the current request being written.

· size t writeOffset

A byte offset, used to track how many bytes of a message have been written, so that individual write attempts do not duplicate data.

• size t readSequence

The index number of the current request being received.

· bool working

Tracks whether or not the session has work queued.

· bool finished

Tracks whether or not the session has completed all pending communications.

· Parser parser

The parser object used to parse the raw HTTP stream.

· Client \* client

A pointer to the client object.

- ParameterMap defaultParameterValues

Store default parameter key/value pairs, if the value is not otherwise explicitly set.

· ParameterMap parameterValues

Store explicitly set parameter key/value pairs.

## 4.3.1 Detailed Description

Represents a connection to a particular domain/port pair.

## 4.3.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

## 4.3.2.1 ClientSession()

The constructor.

The parent Client object will do the work of establishing the socket connection. Once the connection is established, then this class takes over the communication.

#### **Parameters**

hServer	The socket handle to the Server to which this session will communicate.
client	A pointer to the parent Client object.

## 4.3.3 Member Function Documentation

## 4.3.3.1 enqueue()

Add a request/response pair to the session's queue.

The response object was created by the Client, and we will write our results into it as the request is processed.

#### **Parameters**

request	The HTTP request Message.
response	The HTTP response Message.

## 4.3.3.2 getParameter()

Get the parameter as a specified type.

The result is returned as an optional. If there is no parameter value, then the optional value will be false.

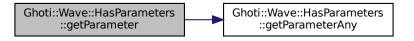
## **Parameters**

parameter	The parameter value to get.
-----------	-----------------------------

### Returns

The (optional) parameter value.

Here is the call graph for this function:



### 4.3.3.3 getParameterAny()

Gets the named parameter if it exists, checking locally first, then checking the global defaults.

### **Parameters**

parameter	The parameter to get.
-----------	-----------------------

## Returns

The parameter value if it exists.

## 4.3.3.4 hasReadDataWaiting()

```
bool ClientSession::hasReadDataWaiting ( )
```

Checks to see whether or not the session has data waiting to be read from the socket.

This is non-blocking mutex controlled. If the session is currently working, then this function will return false.

### Returns

Whether or not the session has data waiting to be read from the socket.

## 4.3.3.5 hasWriteDataWaiting()

```
bool ClientSession::hasWriteDataWaiting ( )
```

Checks to see whether or not the session has data waiting to be written to the socket.

This is non-blocking mutex controlled. If the session is currently working, then this function will return false.

#### Returns

Whether or not the session has data waiting to be written to the socket.

## 4.3.3.6 isFinished()

```
bool ClientSession::isFinished ( )
```

Indicates whether or not the session has completed all communications and may be terminated.

#### Returns

true if all communications have completed, false otherwise.

## 4.3.3.7 read()

```
void ClientSession::read ( )
```

Performs a read from the session.

This function is intended to be called by the client session's dispatch thread. Here is the call graph for this function:



## 4.3.3.8 setParameter()

Set a parameter.

#### **Parameters**

parameter	The parameter key to be set.
value	The parameter value to be set.

### Returns

The calling object, to allow for chaining.

## 4.3.3.9 write()

```
void ClientSession::write ( )
```

Performs a write to the session.

This function is intended to be called by the client session's dispatch thread.

## 4.3.4 Member Data Documentation

## 4.3.4.1 messages

```
std::map<uint64_t, std::pair<std::shared_ptr<Message>, std::shared_ptr<Message> > > Ghoti←::Wave::ClientSession::messages [private]
```

Tracks message/response pairs.

messages[request sequence #] = < request, response >

## 4.3.4.2 readSequence

```
size_t Ghoti::Wave::ClientSession::readSequence [private]
```

The index number of the current request being received.

A session may send many requests before a single response is completely received. This variable tracks the reponse order so that it can be paired to the correct request.

## 4.3.4.3 requestSequence

```
size_t Ghoti::Wave::ClientSession::requestSequence [private]
```

The index number of the next request to be enqueued.

A session may have multiple messages enqueued before the connection has been established. This variable ensures that messages are handled in the order requested.

## 4.3.4.4 writeSequence

size\_t Ghoti::Wave::ClientSession::writeSequence [private]

The index number of the current request being written.

A session must send requests in the order that they were enqueued. This variable tracks which message will be sent next.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

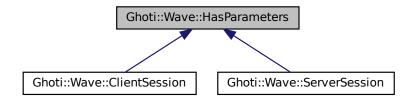
- include/wave/clientSession.hpp
- src/clientSession.cpp

## 4.4 Ghoti::Wave::HasParameters Class Reference

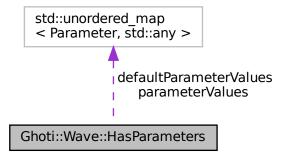
Serves as a base class for any other class to have settings parameters.

#include <hasParameters.hpp>

Inheritance diagram for Ghoti::Wave::HasParameters:



Collaboration diagram for Ghoti::Wave::HasParameters:



## **Public Member Functions**

· HasParameters ()

The constructor.

• HasParameters (const ParameterMap &defaultValues)

The constructor.

std::optional< std::any > getParameterAny (Parameter)

Gets the named parameter if it exists, checking locally first, then checking the global defaults.

template < class T >

const std::optional < T > getParameter (Parameter parameter)

Get the parameter as a specified type.

template < class T >

HasParameters & setParameter (Parameter parameter, const std::any &value)

Set a parameter.

## **Private Attributes**

ParameterMap defaultParameterValues

Store default parameter key/value pairs, if the value is not otherwise explicitly set.

ParameterMap parameterValues

Store explicitly set parameter key/value pairs.

## 4.4.1 Detailed Description

Serves as a base class for any other class to have settings parameters.

### 4.4.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

## 4.4.2.1 HasParameters()

The constructor.

Create a parameter map with initial values.

**Parameters** 

defaultValues	The initial settings to be used.
	, ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,

## 4.4.3 Member Function Documentation

## 4.4.3.1 getParameter()

```
\label{template} $$\operatorname{const std::optional} < T > \operatorname{Ghoti::Wave::HasParameters::getParameter} \ ($$\operatorname{Parameter parameter} \ ) \ [inline]
```

Get the parameter as a specified type.

The result is returned as an optional. If there is no parameter value, then the optional value will be false.

#### **Parameters**

parameter	The parameter value to get.
-----------	-----------------------------

### Returns

The (optional) parameter value.

Here is the call graph for this function:



## 4.4.3.2 getParameterAny()

Gets the named parameter if it exists, checking locally first, then checking the global defaults.

## **Parameters**

parameter	The parameter to get.

### Returns

The parameter value if it exists.

### 4.4.3.3 setParameter()

Set a parameter.

#### **Parameters**

parameter	The parameter key to be set.
value	The parameter value to be set.

## Returns

The calling object, to allow for chaining.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- include/wave/hasParameters.hpp
- src/hasParameters.cpp

## 4.5 Ghoti::Wave::Message Class Reference

Represents a HTTP message.

```
#include <message.hpp>
```

Collaboration diagram for Ghoti::Wave::Message:

## **Public Types**

```
• enum Type { REQUEST , RESPONSE }
```

Indicates whether the message is a request or a response.

```
    enum Transport {
        UNDECLARED, FIXED, MULTIPART, CHUNKED,
        STREAM}
```

Indicate the transport type of the message.

## **Public Member Functions**

Message (Type type)

The constructor.

void adoptContents (Message &source)

Move the contents of source into the this object, except for the promise and future attributes.

const Ghoti::shared\_string\_view & getRenderedHeader1 ()

Get the HTTP/1.1 rendered header as a string.

· bool hasError () const

Indicates that the message has an error.

Message & setTransport (Message::Transport transport)

Set the Message::Transport type of the Message.

Message::Transport getTransport () const

Get the Message::Transport type of the Message.

Message & setStatusCode (size\_t statusCode)

Set the status code of the message.

• size\_t getStatusCode () const

Get the status code of the message.

Message & setErrorMessage (const Ghoti::shared\_string\_view &message)

Set an error message description.

Message & setMessage (const Ghoti::shared\_string\_view &message)

Set a status message.

• const Ghoti::shared\_string\_view & getMessage () const

Get the status message.

Message & setMethod (const Ghoti::shared\_string\_view &method)

Set the HTTP method of the message.

const Ghoti::shared string view & getMethod () const

Get the HTTP method of the message.

Message & setTarget (const Ghoti::shared string view &target)

Set the URL target of the message.

const Ghoti::shared string view & getTarget () const

Get the URL target of the message.

Message & setVersion (const Ghoti::shared\_string\_view &version)

Set the HTTP version of the message.

const Ghoti::shared\_string\_view & getVersion () const

Get the HTTP version of the message.

 Message & addFieldValue (const Ghoti::shared\_string\_view &name, const Ghoti::shared\_string\_view &value) Add a header key/value pair.

 const std::map< Ghoti::shared\_string\_view, std::vector< Ghoti::shared\_string\_view >> & getFields () const Get the map of all header field key/value pairs.

• Type getType () const

Get the Message::Type of the message.

Message & setMessageBody (Ghoti::Wave::Blob &&body)

Set the content body of the message.

• const Ghoti::Wave::Blob & getMessageBody () const

Get the content body of the message.

size t getContentLength () const

Get the content length of the message body.

Message & setPort (size t port)

Set the port to which the message is targeted.

size\_t getPort () const

Get the port to which the message is targeted.

Message & setDomain (const Ghoti::shared\_string\_view &domain)

Set the domain to which the message is targeted.

const Ghoti::shared\_string\_view & getDomain () const

Get the domain to which the message is targeted.

void setReady (bool isFinished)

Notify anyone monitoring the readySemaphore that there is data ready to be processed.

bool isFinished () const noexcept

Indicate that the message parsing is completed for this message.

• std::binary\_semaphore & getReadySemaphore ()

Get the semaphore which will indicate when the message is ready for further processing.

Message & setId (uint32\_t id)

Set the ID of the message.

• uint32\_t getId () const

Get the ID of the message.

### **Private Attributes**

· bool headerIsRendered

Used to track whether or not the header has been rendered to a string.

bool errorIsSet

Tracks whether or not an error has been set.

bool parsingIsFinished

Indicates whether or not the message is "finished" (i.e., there is no more content expected) when the readySemaphore is set.

· Type type

The Message::Type of the message.

· Transport transport

The Message::Transport type of the message.

• uint32\_t id

The ID number of the message.

size\_t port

The port to which the message is targeted.

· size\_t statusCode

The status code of the message.

size\_t contentLength

The contentLength of the message.

• Ghoti::shared\_string\_view renderedHeader

A cached version of the HTTP/1.1 header.

· Ghoti::shared\_string\_view message

The status message.

Ghoti::shared\_string\_view method

The HTTP method.

· Ghoti::shared string view domain

The domain target of the message.

Ghoti::shared\_string\_view target

The URL target of the message.

· Ghoti::shared string view version

The HTTP version of the message.

· Ghoti::Wave::Blob messageBody

The content body of the message.

- $\bullet \ \, std::map{<} \ \, Ghoti::shared\_string\_view, \ \, std::vector{<} \ \, Ghoti::shared\_string\_view>> \\ \ \, headers$ 
  - A collection of headers and their associated values.
- std::binary\_semaphore readySemaphore

The semaphore used for asynchronous notification of when the message is ready for processing.

## 4.5.1 Detailed Description

Represents a HTTP message.

## 4.5.2 Member Enumeration Documentation

## 4.5.2.1 Transport

```
enum Ghoti::Wave::Message::Transport
```

Indicate the transport type of the message.

#### Enumerator

UNDECLARED	The transport type has not been declared, and the Message should not be considered to be safe for processing.
FIXED	The Message is a fixed-length and should not be processed until the full length has been received.
MULTIPART	The Message is multipart, each part being separated by a boundary. The message should not be processed until all parts have been received.
CHUNKED	The Message is sent using a chunked encoding. The chunks can be processed as they arrive, asynchronously.
STREAM	The Message did not have a declared (fixed) length. The received bytes may be processed asynchronously.

## 4.5.2.2 Type

```
enum Ghoti::Wave::Message::Type
```

Indicates whether the message is a request or a response.

## Enumerator

REQUEST	A HTTP Request.
RESPONSE	A HTTP Response.

## 4.5.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

## 4.5.3.1 Message()

The constructor.

Messages must have an associated type.

#### **Parameters**

## 4.5.4 Member Function Documentation

## 4.5.4.1 addFieldValue()

Add a header key/value pair.

#### **Parameters**

name	The field name.
value	The field value.

## Returns

The Message object.

## 4.5.4.2 adoptContents()

Move the contents of source into the this object, except for the promise and future attributes.

This method is necessary because the parser may have already started populating a Message object. A client, however, must supply the Message object so that the client can know when the promise/future is fulfilled. The only way to accomplish this is to provide a way for the parser to have a provided Message "adopt" the contents of an existing message, but not bother the associated promise/future of the target.

#### **Parameters**

source The Message whose contents will be adopted into this.

## 4.5.4.3 getContentLength()

```
size_t Message::getContentLength ( ) const
```

Get the content length of the message body.

Returns

The content length of the message body.

## 4.5.4.4 getDomain()

```
const shared_string_view & Message::getDomain ( ) const
```

Get the domain to which the message is targeted.

#### Returns

The target domain.

## 4.5.4.5 getFields()

```
\verb|const map| < \verb|shared_string_view|, | vector| < \verb|shared_string_view| > > \& | Message::getFields () | const map| < | const
```

Get the map of all header field key/value pairs.

fields[field name] = [field value]

## 4.5.4.6 getId()

```
uint32_t Message::getId ( ) const
```

Get the ID of the message.

#### Returns

The ID number of the message.

## 4.5.4.7 getMessage()

```
const shared_string_view & Message::getMessage ( ) const
```

Get the status message.

Returns

The status message.

## 4.5.4.8 getMessageBody()

```
const Blob & Message::getMessageBody ( ) const
```

Get the content body of the message.

Returns

The content body.

## 4.5.4.9 getMethod()

```
const shared_string_view & Message::getMethod ( ) const
```

Get the HTTP method of the message.

Returns

The HTTP method.

#### 4.5.4.10 getPort()

```
size_t Message::getPort ( ) const
```

Get the port to which the message is targeted.

Returns

The target port.

## 4.5.4.11 getReadySemaphore()

```
binary_semaphore & Message::getReadySemaphore ( )
```

Get the semaphore which will indicate when the message is ready for further processing.

#### Returns

The semaphore used to monitor the status of the message.

## 4.5.4.12 getRenderedHeader1()

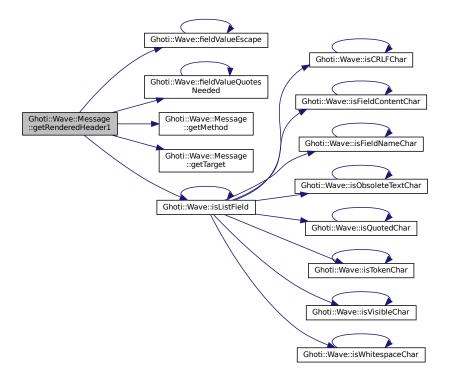
```
const shared_string_view & Message::getRenderedHeader1 ( )
```

Get the HTTP/1.1 rendered header as a string.

#### Returns

A string containing the HTTP/1.1 rendered header.

Here is the call graph for this function:



## 4.5.4.13 getStatusCode()

```
size_t Message::getStatusCode ( ) const
```

Get the status code of the message.

Returns

The status code of the message.

## 4.5.4.14 getTarget()

```
const shared_string_view & Message::getTarget ( ) const
```

Get the URL target of the message.

Returns

The URL target.

## 4.5.4.15 getTransport()

```
Message::Transport Message::getTransport ( ) const
```

Get the Message::Transport type of the Message.

Returns

The transport type of the Message.

#### 4.5.4.16 getType()

```
Message::Type Message::getType ( ) const
```

Get the Message::Type of the message.

Returns

The Message::Type of the message.

## 4.5.4.17 getVersion()

```
const shared_string_view & Message::getVersion ( ) const
```

Get the HTTP version of the message.

#### Returns

The HTTP version.

## 4.5.4.18 hasError()

```
bool Message::hasError ( ) const
```

Indicates that the message has an error.

#### Returns

true if there is an error, false otherwise.

#### 4.5.4.19 isFinished()

```
bool Message::isFinished ( ) const [noexcept]
```

Indicate that the message parsing is completed for this message.

#### Returns

 $\verb|true| if the message parsing is complete|, \verb|false| otherwise|.$ 

#### 4.5.4.20 setDomain()

Set the domain to which the message is targeted.

#### **Parameters**

domain	The target domain.
--------	--------------------

#### Returns

The Message object.

## 4.5.4.21 setErrorMessage()

Set an error message description.

#### **Parameters**

message	The error message description.
---------	--------------------------------

## Returns

The Message object.

## 4.5.4.22 setId()

Set the ID of the message.

#### **Parameters**

id The ID number of the message.

#### Returns

The Message object.

## 4.5.4.23 setMessage()

Set a status message.

#### **Parameters**

The	status message description.
-----	-----------------------------

#### Returns

The Message object.

## 4.5.4.24 setMessageBody()

Set the content body of the message.

Sets the transport type to Message::Transport::FIXED.

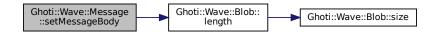
#### **Parameters**

body The content body.
------------------------

#### Returns

The Message object.

Here is the call graph for this function:



#### 4.5.4.25 setMethod()

Set the HTTP method of the message.

## **Parameters**

method	The HTTP method.
IIIGUIOU	THE THE HIGHIOG.

#### Returns

The Message object.

## 4.5.4.26 setPort()

Set the port to which the message is targeted.

#### **Parameters**

```
port The target port.
```

#### Returns

The Message object.

## 4.5.4.27 setReady()

Notify anyone monitoring the readySemaphore that there is data ready to be processed.

#### **Parameters**

isFinished true if the message transmission is completed, otherwise false.

Here is the call graph for this function:



## 4.5.4.28 setStatusCode()

Set the status code of the message.

Per the HTTP spec, this must be a 3-digit number.

#### **Parameters**

statusCode	The status code of the message.
------------	---------------------------------

## Returns

The Message object.

#### 4.5.4.29 setTarget()

Set the URL target of the message.

## **Parameters**

target	The URL target.

## Returns

The Message object.

## 4.5.4.30 setTransport()

Set the Message::Transport type of the Message.

## **Parameters**

pe The transport type of the	Message.
------------------------------	----------

#### Returns

The Message object.

#### 4.5.4.31 setVersion()

Set the HTTP version of the message.

#### **Parameters**

version	The HTTP version.
---------	-------------------

#### Returns

The Message object.

#### 4.5.5 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.5.5.1 headers

```
std::map<Ghoti::shared_string_view, std::vector<Ghoti::shared_string_view> > Ghoti::Wave::↔
Message::headers [private]
```

A collection of headers and their associated values.

```
headers[field name] = [field value]
```

## 4.5.5.2 parsinglsFinished

```
bool Ghoti::Wave::Message::parsingIsFinished [private]
```

Indicates whether or not the message is "finished" (i.e., there is no more content expected) when the ready ← Semaphore is set.

Streaming, multipart, and chunked messages will use the readySemaphore to indicate that some part of the message is newly available so that processing can be done in a streaming format.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

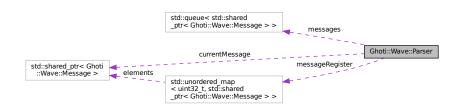
- include/wave/message.hpp
- src/message.cpp

## 4.6 Ghoti::Wave::Parser Class Reference

Parses a HTTP/1.1 data stream into discrete messages.

```
#include <parser.hpp>
```

Collaboration diagram for Ghoti::Wave::Parser:



## **Public Types**

• enum Type { REQUEST , RESPONSE }

Represents the type of parsing being performed.

#### **Public Member Functions**

· Parser (Type type)

The constructor.

void processChunk (const char \*buffer, size\_t len)

Process a chunk of data.

- void parseMessageTarget (const Ghoti::shared string view &target)
- void registerMessage (std::shared\_ptr< Message > message)

Use the provided Message as the recipient of parsing for the Message's id.

## **Public Attributes**

std::queue < std::shared\_ptr < Message > > messages
 A queue of messages that have been parsed so far.

## **Private Types**

enum ReadStateMajor { NEW\_HEADER , FIELD\_LINE , MESSAGE\_BODY }

Primary state tracking values.

```
    enum ReadStateMinor {
```

 ${\tt BEGINNING\_OF\_REQUEST\_LINE} \ , \ {\tt BEGINNING\_OF\_STATUS\_LINE} \ , \ {\tt BEGINNING\_OF\_FIELD\_LINE} \ , \\ {\tt CRLF} \ , \\$ 

 $\label{lem:after_crlf} \textbf{AFTER\_CRLF} \ , \textbf{BEGINNING\_OF\_REQUEST} \ , \textbf{BEGINNING\_OF\_STATUS} \ , \textbf{METHOD} \ , \\ \textbf{AFTER\_METHOD} \ , \textbf{REQUEST\_TARGET} \ , \textbf{AFTER\_REQUEST\_TARGET} \ , \textbf{HTTP\_VERSION} \ , \\ \textbf{AFTER\_METHOD} \ , \textbf{METHOD} \ , \\ \textbf{AFTER\_METHOD} \ , \textbf{AFTER\_METHOD} \ , \\ \textbf{AFTER\_METHOD} \ , \textbf{AFTER\_METHOD} \ , \\ \textbf{AFTER\_METHOD} \ , \\ \textbf{AFTER\_METHOD} \ , \textbf{AFTER\_METHOD} \ , \\ \textbf{AF$ 

AFTER\_HTTP\_VERSION, RESPONSE\_CODE, REASON\_PHRASE, FIELD\_NAME,

AFTER\_FIELD\_NAME, BEFORE\_FIELD\_VALUE, FIELD\_VALUE, SINGLETON\_FIELD\_VALUE,

 ${\tt LIST\_FIELD\_VALUE\,,\, UNQUOTED\_FIELD\_VALUE\,,\, QUOTED\_FIELD\_VALUE\_OPEN\,,\, QUOTED\_FIELD\_VALUE\_PROCESSES AND ADDRESSES AND ADDRE$ 

QUOTED\_FIELD\_VALUE\_ESCAPE , QUOTED\_FIELD\_VALUE\_CLOSE , AFTER\_FIELD\_VALUE , FIELD VALUE COMMA ,

AFTER\_FIELD\_VALUE\_COMMA, AFTER\_HEADER\_FIELDS, MESSAGE\_START, MESSAGE\_READ}

Secondary state tracking values.

#### **Private Member Functions**

std::shared\_ptr< Message > createNewMessage () const

Create a new message whose Message::Type matches the Parser::Type of this parser.

#### **Private Attributes**

· Type type

The Parser::Type of HTTP/1.1 stream that will be processed.

· size\_t cursor

An internal counter that indicates the character currently being processed.

ReadStateMajor readStateMajor

Tracks the primary state for the parsing state machine.

ReadStateMinor readStateMinor

Tracks the secondary state for the parsing state machine.

size\_t majorStart

Indicates the cursor position at which the major state was last updated.

· size t minorStart

Indicates the cursor position at which the minor state was last updated.

· Ghoti::shared\_string\_view input

The input string, stored internally so that the stream will be processed correctly, even if it is split across multiple buffered reads.

Ghoti::shared\_string\_view errorMessage

An error message to communicate a parsing issue.

· Ghoti::shared\_string\_view tempFieldName

The field name currently being processed.

Ghoti::shared\_string\_view tempFieldValue

The field value currently being processed.

std::unordered\_map< uint32\_t, std::shared\_ptr< Message >> messageRegister

A map to store a Message associated with a sequence.

std::shared\_ptr< Message > currentMessage

The current message being parsed.

· size\_t contentLength

The content length that was encountered when parsing the header.

#### 4.6.1 Detailed Description

Parses a HTTP/1.1 data stream into discrete messages.

#### 4.6.2 Member Enumeration Documentation

## 4.6.2.1 ReadStateMajor

```
enum Ghoti::Wave::Parser::ReadStateMajor [private]
```

Primary state tracking values.

These values are used to indicate which major stage the parser is in while parsing the message stream.

The parser uses two stages, to make the parser switch cases easier to follow and to reuse common stages in different contexts (e.g., CRLF).

## Enumerator

NEW_HEADER	Expect a new message header.
FIELD_LINE	Expect a new header field.
MESSAGE_BODY	Expect the message body.

## 4.6.2.2 ReadStateMinor

enum Ghoti::Wave::Parser::ReadStateMinor [private]

Secondary state tracking values.

These values are used to indicate which "part" of the primary state is being tracked.

#### Enumerator

BEGINNING_OF_REQUEST_LINE	A request line is starting.
BEGINNING_OF_STATUS_LINE	A status line is starting.
BEGINNING_OF_FIELD_LINE	A header field line is starting.
CRLF	Expect a CRLF.
AFTER_CRLF	A CRLF has been identified.
BEGINNING_OF_REQUEST	Optional whitespace parsed, request line is now starting.
BEGINNING_OF_STATUS	Optional whitespace parsed, status line is now starting.
METHOD	Method expected.
AFTER_METHOD	Method successfully parsed.
REQUEST_TARGET	Expect request target.
AFTER_REQUEST_TARGET	Request target successfully parsed.
HTTP_VERSION	HTTP version expected.
AFTER_HTTP_VERSION	HTTP version successfully parsed.
RESPONSE_CODE	Response Code Expected.
REASON_PHRASE	Reason Phrase Expected.
FIELD_NAME	Header field name expected.
AFTER_FIELD_NAME	Header field name successfully parsed.
BEFORE_FIELD_VALUE	Header field value about to be processed.
FIELD_VALUE	Header field value expected.
SINGLETON_FIELD_VALUE	Singleton header field value expected.
LIST_FIELD_VALUE	List of header fields expected.
UNQUOTED_FIELD_VALUE	Unquoted field value expected.
QUOTED_FIELD_VALUE_OPEN	Quoted field value begin.
QUOTED_FIELD_VALUE_PROCESS	Quoted field value is being processed.
QUOTED_FIELD_VALUE_ESCAPE	Quoted field value char is being escaped.
QUOTED_FIELD_VALUE_CLOSE	Quoted field value is being closed.
AFTER_FIELD_VALUE	Field value processed.
FIELD_VALUE_COMMA	Field value comma expected.
AFTER_FIELD_VALUE_COMMA	Field value comma processed.
AFTER_HEADER_FIELDS	Header fields processed.
MESSAGE_START	Message started.
MESSAGE_READ	Message being read.
	Gene

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#### 4.6.2.3 Type

```
enum Ghoti::Wave::Parser::Type
```

Represents the type of parsing being performed.

#### **Enumerator**

REQUEST	This is a Request stream.
RESPONSE	This is a Response stream.

#### 4.6.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 4.6.3.1 Parser()

The constructor.

HTTP/1.1 streams do not have an interchangeable syntax, so the stream type must be declared.

The stream will accept an array of bytes, and it will remember its previous parsing position.

#### **Parameters**

type The Parser::Type of the message stream.

#### 4.6.4 Member Function Documentation

## 4.6.4.1 createNewMessage()

```
shared_ptr< Message > Parser::createNewMessage ( ) const [private]
```

Create a new message whose Message::Type matches the Parser::Type of this parser.

This function should really only be used by Parser::Type::Request parsing, since all Parser::Type::Response streams should have already registered a Message object to receive the parsed message.

Returns

A properly typed message.

#### 4.6.4.2 processChunk()

Process a chunk of data.

#### **Parameters**

buffer	The buffer to be processed.
len	The length of the buffer in bytes.

#### 4.6.4.3 registerMessage()

Use the provided Message as the recipient of parsing for the Message's id.

If a Message with the target ID already exists, then the provided message will adopt the contents of the existing data.

## **Parameters**

message The object that should receive the desired messages.
--

## 4.6.5 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.6.5.1 messageRegister

```
std::unordered_map<uint32_t, std::shared_ptr<Message> > Ghoti::Wave::Parser::messageRegister
[private]
```

A map to store a Message associated with a sequence.

This approach is used so that the parser can be informed of the existence of an expected message. This way, the supplied Message object can act as the recipient of the message as it is parsed.

The registered message should be the same message that was provided to the caller of the Client::sendRequest() function.

```
messageRegister[ID] = message
```

#### 4.6.5.2 messages

```
std::queue<std::shared_ptr<Message> > Ghoti::Wave::Parser::messages
```

A queue of messages that have been parsed so far.

The calling session manager may pop messages from the queue as needed.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

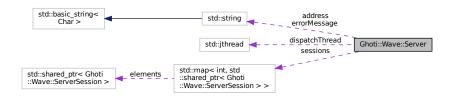
- include/wave/parser.hpp
- src/parser.cpp

## 4.7 Ghoti::Wave::Server Class Reference

The base Server class.

```
#include <server.hpp>
```

Collaboration diagram for Ghoti::Wave::Server:



## **Public Types**

enum ErrorCode { NO\_ERROR , SERVER\_ALREADY\_RUNNING , START\_FAILED }

These are the error codes that the Server may generate when control functions fail.

## **Public Member Functions**

• Server ()

The constructor.

∼Server ()

The destructor.

• Server & clearError ()

Clears any error code and error message that may be set.

ErrorCode getErrorCode () const

Returns the Server::ErrorCode error that was most recently generated.

const std::string & getErrorMessage () const

Returns an error message string that was most recently generated.

bool isRunning () const

Returns whether or not the server is running.

Server & setPort (uint16\_t port)

Set the port that the server is listening on.

• uint16 t getPort () const

Return the server's current port setting.

Server & setAddress (const char \*ip)

Set the ip address that the server is listening on.

· const std::string & getAddress () const

Return the server's current ip address setting.

• int getSocketHandle () const

Returns the socket handle of the server (if set).

Server & start ()

Start the server listening on the designated ip address and port.

• Server & stop ()

Signal the server to stop listening and terminate its thread pool.

void dispatchLoop (std::stop\_token stoken)

The Dispatch loop used by the thread pool to handle asynchronous reading and writing of the server ports.

#### **Private Attributes**

· Ghoti::Pool::Pool workers

The thread pool worker queue.

• std::map< int, std::shared\_ptr< Ghoti::Wave::ServerSession > > sessions

Stores active sessions.

· std::jthread dispatchThread

The dispatch thread used to monitor for new connections and to dispatch read/write tasks as needed by the sessions.

• ErrorCode errorCode

The most recently generated error code.

• std::string errorMessage

The most recently generated error message.

· bool running

Stores whether or not the server is set to be running.

· int hSocket

The socket handle to which the running server is attached.

std::string address

The ip address that the server is configured to use.

uint16\_t port

The port that the server is configured to use.

## 4.7.1 Detailed Description

The base Server class.

This class is the foundation of the Ghoti.io HTTP server. It serves as the interface to control and expand the server programmatically.

#### 4.7.2 Member Enumeration Documentation

## 4.7.2.1 ErrorCode

enum Ghoti::Wave::Server::ErrorCode

These are the error codes that the Server may generate when control functions fail.

#### Enumerator

NO_ERROR	No error.
SERVER_ALREADY_RUNNING	The change could not be applied because the server is already running.
START_FAILED	The server could not be started.

## 4.7.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 4.7.3.1 Server()

Server::Server ( )

The constructor.

The constructor only creates the server object. It does not begin listening for connections. In order to begin listening for connections, the Server.start() function must be called.

By default, the server will bind to "127.0.0.1" and a port number assigned by the operating system. This default functionality can be changed by using Server.setAddress() and Server.setPort(), respectively.

## 4.7.3.2 ∼Server()

Server:: $\sim$ Server ( )

The destructor.

The destructor will call Server.stop(). Here is the call graph for this function:



#### 4.7.4 Member Function Documentation

#### 4.7.4.1 clearError()

```
Server & Server::clearError ( )
```

Clears any error code and error message that may be set.

Error messages are not cleared automatically. This function must be called explicitly.

Returns

The server object.

## 4.7.4.2 dispatchLoop()

The Dispatch loop used by the thread pool to handle asynchronous reading and writing of the server ports.

#### **Parameters**

*stop\_token* The stop token provided by the jthread to indicate that the thread should be safely shut down.

#### 4.7.4.3 getAddress()

```
const string & Server::getAddress ( ) const
```

Return the server's current ip address setting.

This setting does not imply that the server is active.

Returns

The current ip address.

#### 4.7.4.4 getErrorCode()

```
Server::ErrorCode Server::getErrorCode ( ) const
```

Returns the Server::ErrorCode error that was most recently generated.

Calling the function does not clear the error. The error must be cleared explicitly by calling Server::clearError().

Returns

The Server::ErrorCode error that was most recently generated.

#### 4.7.4.5 getErrorMessage()

```
const std::string & Server::getErrorMessage ( ) const
```

Returns an error message string that was most recently generated.

Calling the function does not clear the error. The error must be cleared explicitly by calling Server::clearError().

Returns

The error message string that was most recently generated.

## 4.7.4.6 getPort()

```
uint16_t Server::getPort ( ) const
```

Return the server's current port setting.

This setting does not imply that the server is active.

Returns

The current port number.

#### 4.7.4.7 getSocketHandle()

```
int Server::getSocketHandle ( ) const
```

Returns the socket handle of the server (if set).

Returns

The socket handle of the server.

## 4.7.4.8 isRunning()

```
bool Server::isRunning ( ) const
```

Returns whether or not the server is running.

Returns

True/False whether or not the server is running.

## 4.7.4.9 setAddress()

Set the ip address that the server is listening on.

This setting cannot be changed if the server is running. If the server is running, then an error will be set.

#### **Parameters**

*ip* The ip address that the server should listen on.

## Returns

The server object.

#### 4.7.4.10 setPort()

Set the port that the server is listening on.

This setting cannot be changed if the server is running. If the server is running, then an error will be set.

#### **Parameters**

port The port number that the server should listen on.

#### Returns

The server object.

#### 4.7.4.11 start()

```
Server & Server::start ( )
```

Start the server listening on the designated ip address and port.

## Returns

The server object.

Here is the call graph for this function:



#### 4.7.4.12 stop()

```
Server & Server::stop ( )
```

Signal the server to stop listening and terminate its thread pool.

Returns

The server object.

## 4.7.5 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.7.5.1 sessions

```
std::map<int, std::shared_ptr<Ghoti::Wave::ServerSession> > Ghoti::Wave::Server::sessions
[private]
```

Stores active sessions.

The sessions are keyed by the socket handle to which the session is associated.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

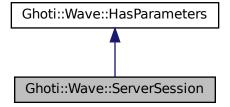
- include/wave/server.hpp
- src/server.cpp

## 4.8 Ghoti::Wave::ServerSession Class Reference

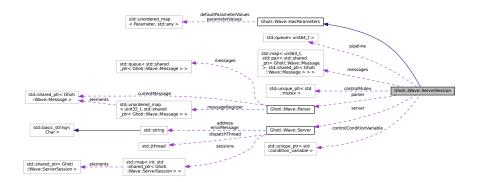
Represents a persistent connection with a client.

```
#include <serverSession.hpp>
```

Inheritance diagram for Ghoti::Wave::ServerSession:



Collaboration diagram for Ghoti::Wave::ServerSession:



#### **Public Member Functions**

ServerSession (int hClient, Server \*server)

The constructor.

∼ServerSession ()

The destructor.

bool hasReadDataWaiting ()

Checks to see whether or not the session has data waiting to be read from the socket.

bool hasWriteDataWaiting ()

Checks to see whether or not the session has data waiting to be written to the socket.

bool isFinished ()

Indicates whether or not the session has completed all communications and may be terminated.

· void read ()

Perform a read from the session.

• void write ()

Perform a write to the session.

std::optional< std::any > getParameterAny (Parameter)

Gets the named parameter if it exists, checking locally first, then checking the global defaults.

template < class T >

const std::optional < T > getParameter (Parameter parameter)

Get the parameter as a specified type.

template < class T >

HasParameters & setParameter (Parameter parameter, const std::any &value)

Set a parameter.

#### **Public Attributes**

• std::unique\_ptr< std::mutex > controlMutex

Used to synchronize access to the session to make it thread safe.

• std::unique\_ptr< std::condition\_variable > controlConditionVariable

Used to synchronize access to the session to make it thread safe.

#### **Private Attributes**

· int hClient

The socket handle to the client.

· size\_t requestSequence

A monotonically increasing counter to track request/response pairs.

· size\_t writeOffset

A byte offset used to track how many bytes of a message have been written, so that individual write attempts do not duplicate data.

· bool working

Tracks whether or not the session has work queued.

· bool finished

Tracks whether or not the session has completed all pending communications.

· Parser parser

The parser object used to parse the raw HTTP stream.

· Server \* server

A pointer to the server object.

std::map< uint64\_t, std::pair< std::shared\_ptr< Message >, std::shared\_ptr< Message > > messages
 Tracks request/response pairs.

std::queue< uint64\_t > pipeline

Simple queue to track which request sequence # should be parsed next.

· ParameterMap defaultParameterValues

Store default parameter key/value pairs, if the value is not otherwise explicitly set.

ParameterMap parameterValues

Store explicitly set parameter key/value pairs.

## 4.8.1 Detailed Description

Represents a persistent connection with a client.

## 4.8.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 4.8.2.1 ServerSession()

The constructor.

#### **Parameters**

hClient	The socket handle to the client connection.
server	A pointer to the parent Server object.

## 4.8.3 Member Function Documentation

## 4.8.3.1 getParameter()

Get the parameter as a specified type.

The result is returned as an optional. If there is no parameter value, then the optional value will be false.

#### **Parameters**

parameter	The parameter value to get.
-----------	-----------------------------

#### Returns

The (optional) parameter value.

Here is the call graph for this function:



#### 4.8.3.2 getParameterAny()

Gets the named parameter if it exists, checking locally first, then checking the global defaults.

## **Parameters**

arameter The parameter to get.
--------------------------------

#### Returns

The parameter value if it exists.

## 4.8.3.3 hasReadDataWaiting()

```
bool ServerSession::hasReadDataWaiting ( )
```

Checks to see whether or not the session has data waiting to be read from the socket.

This is non-blocking mutex controlled. If the session is currently working, then this function will return false.

#### Returns

Whether or not the session has data waiting to be read from the socket.

#### 4.8.3.4 hasWriteDataWaiting()

```
bool ServerSession::hasWriteDataWaiting ( )
```

Checks to see whether or not the session has data waiting to be written to the socket.

This is non-blocking mutex controlled. If the session is currently working, then this function will return false.

## Returns

Whether or not the session has data waiting to be written to the socket.

#### 4.8.3.5 isFinished()

```
bool ServerSession::isFinished ( )
```

Indicates whether or not the session has completed all communications and may be terminated.

#### Returns

true if all communications have completed, false otherwise.

#### 4.8.3.6 read()

```
void ServerSession::read ( )
```

Perform a read from the session.

This function is intended to be called by the server's thread pool worker queue, probably in a lambda expression. Here is the call graph for this function:



#### 4.8.3.7 setParameter()

Set a parameter.

#### **Parameters**

parameter	The parameter key to be set.
value	The parameter value to be set.

#### Returns

The calling object, to allow for chaining.

## 4.8.3.8 write()

```
void ServerSession::write ( )
```

Perform a write to the session.

This function is intended to be called by the server's thread pool worker queue, probably in a lambda expression.

## 4.8.4 Member Data Documentation

## 4.8.4.1 messages

```
std::map<uint64_t, std::pair<std::shared_ptr<Message>, std::shared_ptr<Message> > > Ghoti←: Wave::ServerSession::messages [private]
```

Tracks request/response pairs.

```
messages[request sequence #] = <request, response>
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- include/wave/serverSession.hpp
- src/serverSession.cpp

# **Chapter 5**

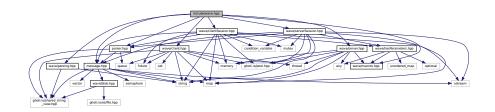
# **File Documentation**

# include/wave.hpp File Reference

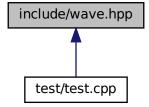
Header file supplied for use by 3rd party code so that they can easily include all necessary headers for the Ghoti.io Wave library.

```
#include "wave/client.hpp"
#include "wave/clientSession.hpp"
#include "wave/macros.hpp"
#include "wave/message.hpp"
#include "wave/parser.hpp"
#include "wave/parsing.hpp"
#include "wave/server.hpp"
#include "wave/serverSession.hpp"
```

Include dependency graph for wave.hpp:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



62 File Documentation

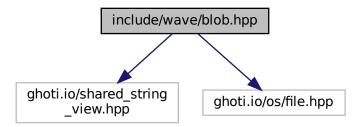
# 5.1.1 Detailed Description

Header file supplied for use by 3rd party code so that they can easily include all necessary headers for the Ghoti.io Wave library.

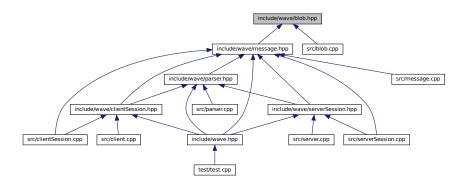
# 5.2 include/wave/blob.hpp File Reference

Header file for declaring the Blob class.

```
#include <ghoti.io/shared_string_view.hpp>
#include <ghoti.io/os/file.hpp>
Include dependency graph for blob.hpp:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## **Classes**

· class Ghoti::Wave::Blob

## **Functions**

• std::ostream & Ghoti::Wave::operator<< (std::ostream &out, const Blob &blob)

Helper function to output a Blob to a stream.

## 5.2.1 Detailed Description

Header file for declaring the Blob class.

## 5.2.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.2.2.1 operator <<()

Helper function to output a Blob to a stream.

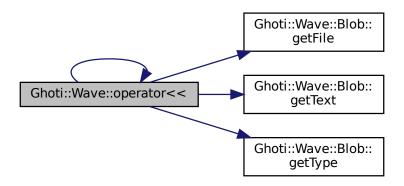
#### **Parameters**

out	The output stream.
blob	The Blob to be inserted into the stream.

#### Returns

The output stream.

Here is the call graph for this function:



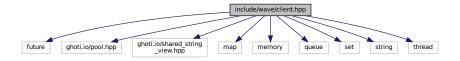
# 5.3 include/wave/client.hpp File Reference

Header file for declaring the Client class.

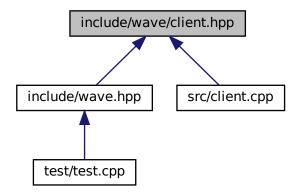
File Documentation

```
#include <future>
#include <ghoti.io/pool.hpp>
#include <ghoti.io/shared_string_view.hpp>
#include <map>
#include <memory>
#include <queue>
#include <set>
#include <string>
#include <string>
#include <thread>
```

Include dependency graph for client.hpp:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## **Classes**

class Ghoti::Wave::Client

Represents a client and all of its HTTP connections.

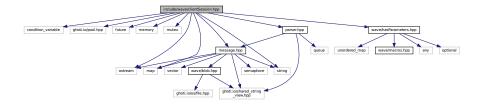
## 5.3.1 Detailed Description

Header file for declaring the Client class.

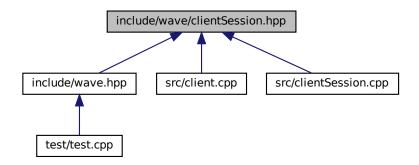
# 5.4 include/wave/clientSession.hpp File Reference

Header file for declaring the ClientSession class.

```
#include <condition_variable>
#include <ghoti.io/pool.hpp>
#include <future>
#include <memory>
#include <mutex>
#include <ostream>
#include "parser.hpp"
#include "message.hpp"
#include <string>
#include "wave/hasParameters.hpp"
Include dependency graph for clientSession.hpp:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### **Classes**

· class Ghoti::Wave::ClientSession

Represents a connection to a particular domain/port pair.

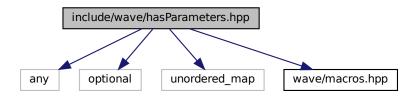
# 5.4.1 Detailed Description

Header file for declaring the ClientSession class.

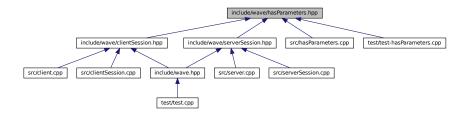
# 5.5 include/wave/hasParameters.hpp File Reference

Header file for declaring the hasParameters class.

```
#include <any>
#include <optional>
#include <unordered_map>
#include "wave/macros.hpp"
Include dependency graph for hasParameters.hpp:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### **Classes**

· class Ghoti::Wave::HasParameters

Serves as a base class for any other class to have settings parameters.

# **Typedefs**

using Ghoti::Wave::ParameterMap = std::unordered\_map< Parameter, std::any >
 A type alias for the structure that stores the settings map.

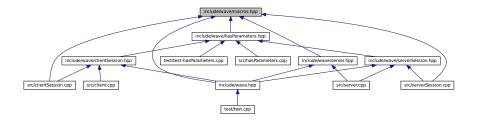
# 5.5.1 Detailed Description

Header file for declaring the hasParameters class.

# 5.6 include/wave/macros.hpp File Reference

Header file for declaring the Client class.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



# **Enumerations**

enum class Ghoti::Wave::Parameter { MAXBUFFERSIZE }
 Sessings parameters which influence the behavior of Wave and its components.

# 5.6.1 Detailed Description

Header file for declaring the Client class.

# 5.6.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

### 5.6.2.1 Parameter

```
enum Ghoti::Wave::Parameter [strong]
```

Sessings parameters which influence the behavior of Wave and its components.

### Enumerator

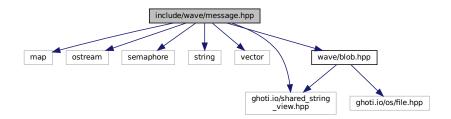
MAXBUFFEF	RSIZE	The read/write buffer size used when interacting with sockets.
-----------	-------	--

# 5.7 include/wave/message.hpp File Reference

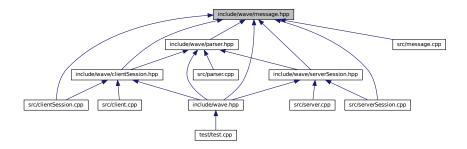
Header file for declaring the Message class.

```
#include <map>
#include <ostream>
```

```
#include <semaphore>
#include <string>
#include <vector>
#include <ghoti.io/shared_string_view.hpp>
#include "wave/blob.hpp"
Include dependency graph for message.hpp:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### **Classes**

class Ghoti::Wave::Message
 Represents a HTTP message.

# **Functions**

• std::ostream & Ghoti::Wave::operator<< (std::ostream &out, Message &message)

Helper function to output a Message to a stream.

# 5.7.1 Detailed Description

Header file for declaring the Message class.

### 5.7.2 Function Documentation

# 5.7.2.1 operator<<()

Helper function to output a Message to a stream.

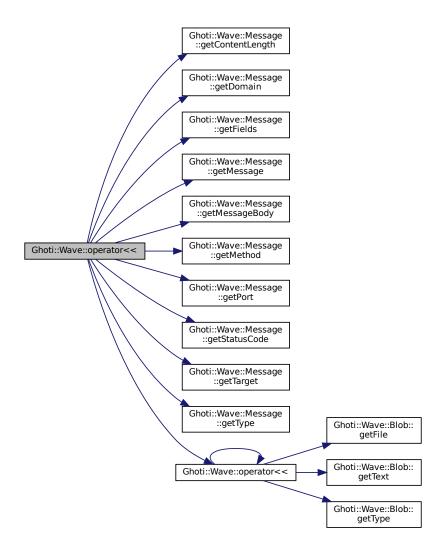
### **Parameters**

out	The output stream.	
message	The Message to be inserted into the stream.	

### Returns

The output stream.

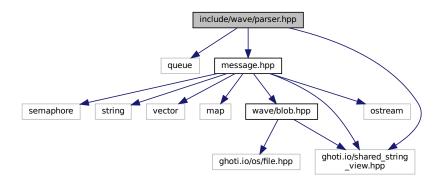
Here is the call graph for this function:



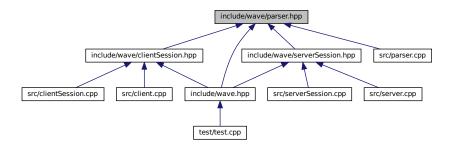
# 5.8 include/wave/parser.hpp File Reference

Header file for declaring the Session class.

```
#include <queue>
#include "message.hpp"
#include <ghoti.io/shared_string_view.hpp>
Include dependency graph for parser.hpp:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



# **Classes**

class Ghoti::Wave::Parser

Parses a HTTP/1.1 data stream into discrete messages.

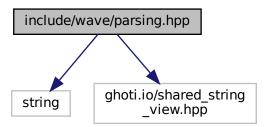
# 5.8.1 Detailed Description

Header file for declaring the Session class.

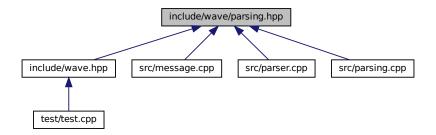
# 5.9 include/wave/parsing.hpp File Reference

Header file for declaring text parsing functions.

```
#include <string>
#include <ghoti.io/shared_string_view.hpp>
Include dependency graph for parsing.hpp:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



# **Functions**

- bool Ghoti::Wave::isListField (const Ghoti::shared\_string\_view &name)
  - Identify a field name as accepting a list-based set of values.
- bool Ghoti::Wave::isTokenChar (uint8\_t c)

Identify valid Token characters.

- bool Ghoti::Wave::isWhitespaceChar (uint8\_t c)
  - Identify valid whitespace characters.
- bool Ghoti::Wave::isVisibleChar (uint8\_t c)

Identify valid Visible (printing) characters.

• bool Ghoti::Wave::isObsoleteTextChar (uint8\_t c)

Identify valid obs-text characters.

bool Ghoti::Wave::isFieldNameChar (uint8\_t c)

Identify valid field-name characters.

• bool Ghoti::Wave::isQuotedChar (uint8\_t c)

Identify valid quoted characters.

• bool Ghoti::Wave::isFieldContentChar (uint8\_t c)

Identify valid field-content characters.

bool Ghoti::Wave::isCRLFChar (uint8\_t c)

Identify CRLF characters.

• bool Ghoti::Wave::fieldValueQuotesNeeded (const Ghoti::shared\_string\_view &str)

Indicate whether or not the string contains a character which makes it necessary to wrap the string in double quotes.

• std::string Ghoti::Wave::fieldValueEscape (const Ghoti::shared\_string\_view &str)

Escape a field value.

# 5.9.1 Detailed Description

Header file for declaring text parsing functions.

### 5.9.2 Function Documentation

### 5.9.2.1 fieldValueEscape()

Escape a field value.

**Parameters** 

*str* | The field value to be escaped.

Returns

The escaped field value.

Here is the call graph for this function:



# 5.9.2.2 fieldValueQuotesNeeded()

Indicate whether or not the string contains a character which makes it necessary to wrap the string in double quotes.

### **Parameters**

str The string in question.

### Returns

Whether or not the string needs to be wrapped in double quotes.

Here is the call graph for this function:



# 5.9.2.3 isCRLFChar()

```
bool Ghoti::Wave::isCRLFChar ( \label{eq:condition} \mbox{uint8\_t} \ \ c \ )
```

Identify CRLF characters.

### **Parameters**

c The character to test.

### Returns

Whether or not the character is a valid CRLF character.

Here is the call graph for this function:



# 5.9.2.4 isFieldContentChar()

Identify valid field-content characters.

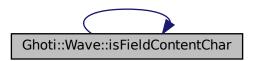
### **Parameters**

c The character to test.

### Returns

Whether or not the character is a valid field-content character.

Here is the call graph for this function:



# 5.9.2.5 isFieldNameChar()

```
bool Ghoti::Wave::isFieldNameChar ( \label{eq:char} \mbox{uint8\_t} \ c \ )
```

Identify valid field-name characters.

### **Parameters**

c The character to test.

### Returns

Whether or not the character is a valid field-name character.

Here is the call graph for this function:



# 5.9.2.6 isListField()

Identify a field name as accepting a list-based set of values.

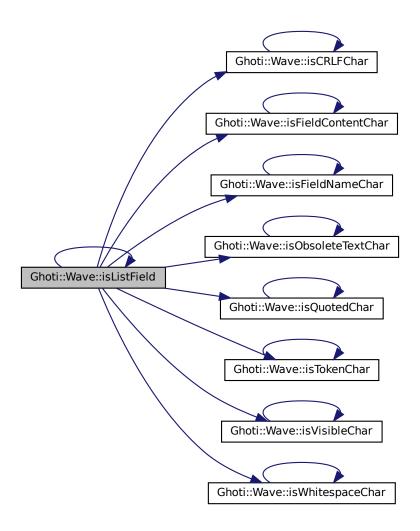
### **Parameters**

name	The field name. The field name must be uppercase.
------	---

### Returns

Whether or not the field name is recognized as a list-based field.

Here is the call graph for this function:



# 5.9.2.7 isObsoleteTextChar()

Identify valid obs-text characters.

#### **Parameters**

c The character to test.

### Returns

Whether or not the character is a valid obs-text character.

Here is the call graph for this function:



# 5.9.2.8 isQuotedChar()

Identify valid quoted characters.

### **Parameters**

c The character to test.

### Returns

Whether or not the character is a valid quoted character.

Here is the call graph for this function:



# 5.9.2.9 isTokenChar()

Identify valid Token characters.

**Parameters** 

c The character to test.

### Returns

Whether or not the character is a valid token character.

Here is the call graph for this function:



# 5.9.2.10 isVisibleChar()

Identify valid Visible (printing) characters.

**Parameters** 

c The character to test.

#### Returns

Whether or not the character is a valid visible character.

Here is the call graph for this function:



# 5.9.2.11 isWhitespaceChar()

Identify valid whitespace characters.

#### **Parameters**

c The character to test.

### Returns

Whether or not the character is a valid visible character.

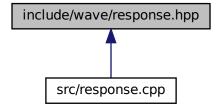
Here is the call graph for this function:



# 5.10 include/wave/response.hpp File Reference

Header file for declaring the Response class.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



# 5.10.1 Detailed Description

Header file for declaring the Response class.

# 5.11 include/wave/server.hpp File Reference

Header file for declaring the Server class.

```
#include <ghoti.io/pool.hpp>
#include <any>
#include <map>
#include <memory>
#include <string>
#include <thread>
#include "wave/macros.hpp"
Include dependency graph for server.hpp:
```

ghoti.io/pool.hpp

include/wave/server.hpp

memory

map

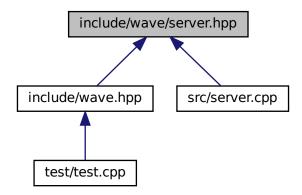
string

thread

wave/macros.hpp

any

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### **Classes**

class Ghoti::Wave::Server
 The base Server class.

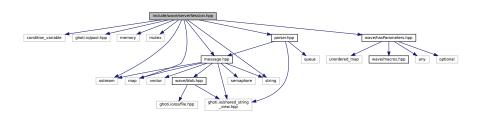
# 5.11.1 Detailed Description

Header file for declaring the Server class.

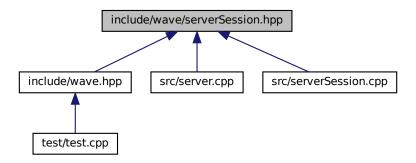
# 5.12 include/wave/serverSession.hpp File Reference

Header file for declaring the ServerSession class.

```
#include <condition_variable>
#include <ghoti.io/pool.hpp>
#include <memory>
#include <mutex>
#include <ostream>
#include "parser.hpp"
#include <map>
#include "message.hpp"
#include <string>
#include "wave/hasParameters.hpp"
Include dependency graph for serverSession.hpp:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### **Classes**

· class Ghoti::Wave::ServerSession

Represents a persistent connection with a client.

# 5.12.1 Detailed Description

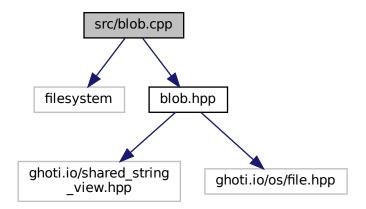
Header file for declaring the ServerSession class.

# 5.13 src/blob.cpp File Reference

Define the Ghoti::Wave::Blob class.

#include <filesystem>
#include "blob.hpp"

Include dependency graph for blob.cpp:



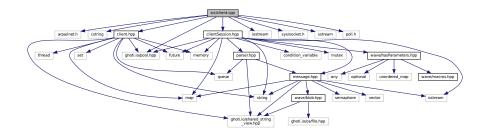
# 5.13.1 Detailed Description

Define the Ghoti::Wave::Blob class.

# 5.14 src/client.cpp File Reference

Define the Ghoti::Wave::Client class.

```
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <cstring>
#include <ghoti.io/pool.hpp>
#include <iostream>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <sstream>
#include <poll.h>
#include "client.hpp"
#include "clientSession.hpp"
Include dependency graph for client.cpp:
```



### 5.14.1 Detailed Description

Define the Ghoti::Wave::Client class.

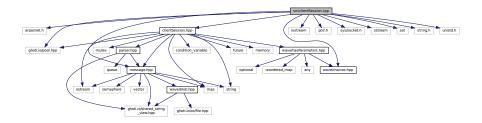
# 5.15 src/clientSession.cpp File Reference

Define the Ghoti::Wave::ClientSession class.

```
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include "clientSession.hpp"
#include <ghoti.io/pool.hpp>
#include <iostream>
#include "macros.hpp"
#include "message.hpp"
#include <poll.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <sstream>
#include <set>
#include <set>
#include <string.h>
```

#include <unistd.h>

Include dependency graph for clientSession.cpp:



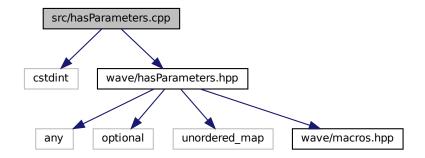
# 5.15.1 Detailed Description

Define the Ghoti::Wave::ClientSession class.

# 5.16 src/hasParameters.cpp File Reference

Define the Ghoti::Wave::Client class.

#include <cstdint>
#include "wave/hasParameters.hpp"
Include dependency graph for hasParameters.cpp:



# 5.16.1 Detailed Description

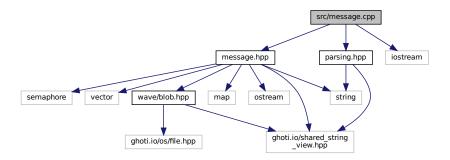
Define the Ghoti::Wave::Client class.

# 5.17 src/message.cpp File Reference

Define the Ghoti::Wave::Message class.

```
#include "message.hpp"
#include "parsing.hpp"
#include <iostream>
```

Include dependency graph for message.cpp:



# 5.17.1 Detailed Description

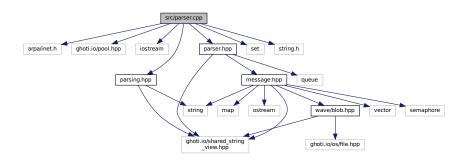
Define the Ghoti::Wave::Message class.

# 5.18 src/parser.cpp File Reference

Define the Ghoti::Wave::Parser class.

```
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <ghoti.io/pool.hpp>
#include <iostream>
#include "parser.hpp"
#include "parsing.hpp"
#include <set>
#include <string.h>
```

Include dependency graph for parser.cpp:



### **Macros**

- #define START NEW INPUT
- #define SET\_NEW\_HEADER
- #define SET\_MINOR\_STATE(nextState)
- #define **SET\_MAJOR\_STATE**(nextMajorState, nextMinorState)
- #define READ\_WHITESPACE\_OPTIONAL(nextState)
- #define READ\_WHITESPACE\_REQUIRED(nextState, statusCode, errorMessage)
- #define READ\_CRLF\_OPTIONAL(nextState)
- #define **READ\_CRLF\_REQUIRED**(nextState, statusCode, errorMessage)
- #define REQUEST\_STATUS\_ERROR (this->type == REQUEST ? "Error reading request line." : "Error reading status line.")

# 5.18.1 Detailed Description

Define the Ghoti::Wave::Parser class.

### 5.18.2 Macro Definition Documentation

# 5.18.2.1 READ\_CRLF\_OPTIONAL

# 5.18.2.2 READ\_CRLF\_REQUIRED

### 5.18.2.3 READ\_WHITESPACE\_OPTIONAL

### 5.18.2.4 READ\_WHITESPACE\_REQUIRED

### 5.18.2.5 SET\_MAJOR STATE

### 5.18.2.6 SET\_MINOR\_STATE

### 5.18.2.7 SET NEW HEADER

```
#define SET_NEW_HEADER
```

#### Value:

```
this->readStateMajor = NEW_HEADER; \
this->readStateMinor = this->type == REQUEST \
  ? BEGINNING_OF_REQUEST_LINE \
    : BEGINNING_OF_STATUS_LINE; \
this->majorStart = this->cursor; \
this->minorStart = this->cursor; \
this->contentLength = 0;
```

### 5.18.2.8 START\_NEW\_INPUT

```
#define START_NEW_INPUT
```

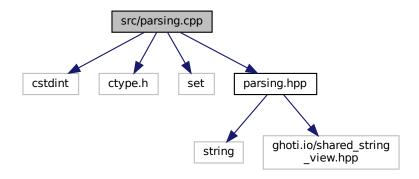
#### Value:

```
this->input = string{this->input.substr(this->cursor, this->input.length())}; \
this->cursor = 0; \
input_length = this->input.length();
```

# 5.19 src/parsing.cpp File Reference

Define the text parsing functions.

```
#include <cstdint>
#include <ctype.h>
#include <set>
#include "parsing.hpp"
Include dependency graph for parsing.cpp:
```



### **Functions**

- bool Ghoti::Wave::isListField (const shared\_string\_view &name)
- bool Ghoti::Wave::isTokenChar (uint8\_t c)

Identify valid Token characters.

bool Ghoti::Wave::isWhitespaceChar (uint8\_t c)

Identify valid whitespace characters.

bool Ghoti::Wave::isVisibleChar (uint8 t c)

Identify valid Visible (printing) characters.

bool Ghoti::Wave::isObsoleteTextChar (uint8\_t c)

Identify valid obs-text characters.

bool Ghoti::Wave::isFieldNameChar (uint8\_t c)

Identify valid field-name characters.

bool Ghoti::Wave::isQuotedChar (uint8\_t c)

Identify valid quoted characters.

bool Ghoti::Wave::isFieldContentChar (uint8 t c)

Identify valid field-content characters.

bool Ghoti::Wave::isCRLFChar (uint8\_t c)

Identify CRLF characters.

- bool Ghoti::Wave::fieldValueQuotesNeeded (const shared\_string\_view &str)
- string Ghoti::Wave::fieldValueEscape (const shared\_string\_view &str)

# 5.19.1 Detailed Description

Define the text parsing functions.

# 5.19.2 Function Documentation

### 5.19.2.1 isCRLFChar()

Identify CRLF characters.

**Parameters** 

c The character to test.

### Returns

Whether or not the character is a valid CRLF character.

Here is the call graph for this function:



# 5.19.2.2 isFieldContentChar()

Identify valid field-content characters.

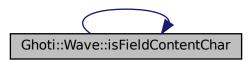
### **Parameters**

c The character to test.

### Returns

Whether or not the character is a valid field-content character.

Here is the call graph for this function:



# 5.19.2.3 isFieldNameChar()

```
bool Ghoti::Wave::isFieldNameChar ( \label{eq:char} \mbox{uint8\_t} \ c \ )
```

Identify valid field-name characters.

### **Parameters**

c The character to test.

### Returns

Whether or not the character is a valid field-name character.

Here is the call graph for this function:



# 5.19.2.4 isObsoleteTextChar()

Identify valid obs-text characters.

### **Parameters**

c The character to test.

### Returns

Whether or not the character is a valid obs-text character.

Here is the call graph for this function:



# 5.19.2.5 isQuotedChar()

Identify valid quoted characters.

### **Parameters**

c The character to test.

### Returns

Whether or not the character is a valid quoted character.

Here is the call graph for this function:



# 5.19.2.6 isTokenChar()

Identify valid Token characters.

### **Parameters**

c The character to test.

### Returns

Whether or not the character is a valid token character.

Here is the call graph for this function:



# 5.19.2.7 isVisibleChar()

Identify valid Visible (printing) characters.

### **Parameters**

c The character to test.

### Returns

Whether or not the character is a valid visible character.

Here is the call graph for this function:



# 5.19.2.8 isWhitespaceChar()

Identify valid whitespace characters.

#### **Parameters**

c The character to test.

### Returns

Whether or not the character is a valid visible character.

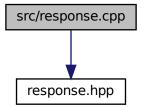
Here is the call graph for this function:



# 5.20 src/response.cpp File Reference

Define the Ghoti::Wave::Response class.

#include "response.hpp"
Include dependency graph for response.cpp:



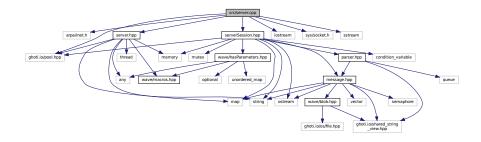
# 5.20.1 Detailed Description

Define the Ghoti::Wave::Response class.

# 5.21 src/server.cpp File Reference

Define the Ghoti::Wave::Server class.

```
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <ghoti.io/pool.hpp>
#include <iostream>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <sstream>
#include "server.hpp"
#include "serverSession.hpp"
Include dependency graph for server.cpp:
```



# 5.21.1 Detailed Description

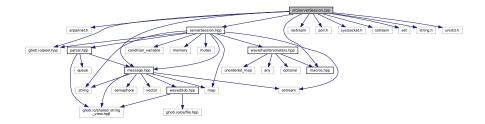
Define the Ghoti::Wave::Server class.

# 5.22 src/serverSession.cpp File Reference

Define the Ghoti::Wave::ServerSession class.

```
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <ghoti.io/pool.hpp>
#include <iostream>
#include "macros.hpp"
#include "message.hpp"
#include <poll.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <sstream>
#include <set>
#include "serverSession.hpp"
#include <unistd.h>
```

Include dependency graph for serverSession.cpp:



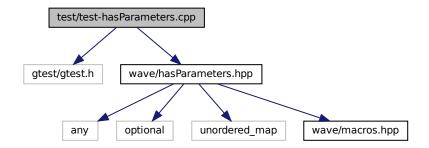
# 5.22.1 Detailed Description

Define the Ghoti::Wave::ServerSession class.

# 5.23 test/test-hasParameters.cpp File Reference

Test the general Wave server behavior.

```
#include <gtest/gtest.h>
#include "wave/hasParameters.hpp"
Include dependency graph for test-hasParameters.cpp:
```



### **Functions**

- TEST (HasParameters, Default)
- int **main** (int argc, char \*\*argv)

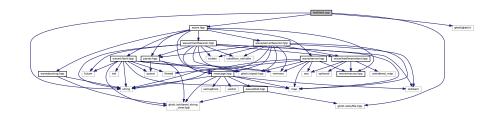
# 5.23.1 Detailed Description

Test the general Wave server behavior.

# 5.24 test/test.cpp File Reference

Test the general Wave server behavior.

```
#include <string>
#include <gtest/gtest.h>
#include <ghoti.io/os/file.hpp>
#include "wave.hpp"
Include dependency graph for test.cpp:
```



# **Functions**

- TEST (Blob, General)
- TEST (Server, Startup)
- TEST (Message, Defaults)
- TEST (Message, Fields)
- int **main** (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# **Variables**

• constexpr auto quantum {10ms}

# 5.24.1 Detailed Description

Test the general Wave server behavior.

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