

ALG - 11/12/23

DIJKSTRA

$$G = (V, E) \quad w: E \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^+ \quad s \in V$$

$\forall v \in V \quad \delta(v) = \text{PESO MIN CAMMINO DA } s \text{ A } v$

Si costruisce ALBERO CARMINI FINO ALLA RADICE s

$$G' = (V', E') \quad V' \subseteq V \quad E' \subseteq E \quad e.c.$$

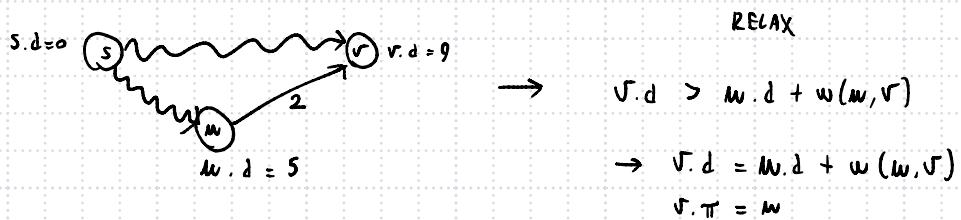
1) V' VERIFICA RAGGIUNGIBILITÀ DA s

2) G' ALBERO CON RADICE s

3) $\forall v \in V'$ l'unico cammino (s, v) in G' è minimo

RILASSAMENTO

$\forall v \in V \quad v.d = \text{UPPER BOUND CAMMINO MINIMO } \delta(v) \leq v.d$



DJ_i(G, w, s)

INIT.
FOR v IN V
 $v.d = \infty$
 $v.\pi = \text{NIL}$
 $s.d = 0$

$V' = \emptyset$
 $Q = V$ (QUEUE)

WHILE $Q \neq \emptyset$

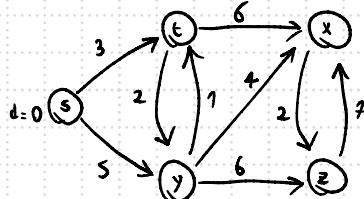
$w = \text{EXTRACT-MIN}(Q)$
 $V' = V' \cup \{w\}$

FOR v IN $\text{ADJ}[w]$
 $\text{RELAX}(w, v, w)$

$$Q = \begin{matrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ s & t & x & y & z \end{matrix}$$

I) RELAX(s, t, w) $\rightarrow t.d = 3$...

$$Q = \begin{matrix} 3 & 5 & 0 & 0 \\ t & y & x & z \end{matrix}$$



II) RELAX(t, x, w) ...

$$Q = \begin{matrix} s & 9 & 0 \\ y & x & z \end{matrix}$$

IV) RELAX(x, z, w) $\frac{9}{2} \cdot 4 > x.d + w(x, z)$? $\rightarrow z, d \leq 11$

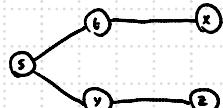
$$Q = \begin{matrix} 11 \\ z \end{matrix}$$

III) RELAX(y, \dots)

$$Q = \begin{matrix} 9 & 11 \\ x & z \end{matrix}$$

V) RELAX(z, x, w)

$$Q = \emptyset$$



ALG - 12/12/23 DIMOSTRAZIONE

DIMOSTRARE CHE $\sqrt{r}.d = \delta(r)$ AL TERMINE

I) DIM. CHE SE $\sqrt{r}.d = \delta(r)$ A UN N-ESIMO STEP,
ALLORA NON CAMBIA FINO AL TERMINE

\rightarrow RELAX FALSESE SEMPRE PER $\delta(r)$

II) DIM. QUANDO SI ESTRAE \sqrt{r} DA Q $\sqrt{r}.d = \delta(r)$

$\rightarrow n=1 \quad \sqrt{r}_1 = s \quad s.d = 0 = \delta(s) \quad T$ BASE

$n=k$ ASSUMO $T \wedge \forall_{j=1}^{k-1}$ PASCO

① $\sqrt{k}.d \leq \sqrt{j}.d \quad \text{OR} \quad j \in \{k+1, \dots, n\}$

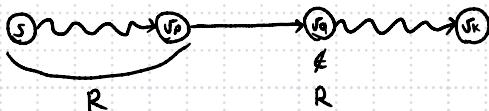
② SE MIN PATH DA s A \sqrt{k} HA VENDICI SOLO
IN $R = \{\sqrt{1}, \dots, \sqrt{k-1}\} \Rightarrow \sqrt{k}.d = \delta(\sqrt{k})$

SE P.A. $\sqrt{k}, d > \delta(\sqrt{k})$ PRENDO $w \in R$

$$\rightarrow = \delta(w) + w(w, \sqrt{k}) = w.d + w(w, \sqrt{k}) < \sqrt{k}.d$$

IMPOSSIBILE PERCHE' \sqrt{k} GIA' RILASSATO

③ SE M.D PATH DA S A \sqrt{k} HA VERIFICATO ALLE ID V.R



ASSUMANO $\sqrt{k}.d > \delta(\sqrt{k})$

$$v_p.d = \delta(v_p) \text{ PER HP ID. E } v_q.d = \delta(v_q)$$

$$\text{PERCHE' } v_q \text{ RILASSATO } \rightarrow v_q.d = \delta(v_p) + w(v_p, v_q) = \delta(v_q)$$

$$\text{E QUINDI } v_q.d = \delta(v_q) < \delta(\sqrt{k}) < \sqrt{k}.d$$

IMPOSSIBILE PERCHE' v_k VIENE ESTRATTO PRIMA DI v_q