

全程填空

Sample Test 1 – Easy

For Questions 1 to 6, select one entry for each blank from the corresponding column of choices. Fill all blanks in the way that best completes the text.

1. Dominant interests often benefit most from _____ of governmental interference in business, since they are able to take care of themselves if left alone.

- (A) intensification
- (B) authorization
- (C) centralization
- (D) improvisation
- (E) elimination

2. Kagan maintains that an infant's reactions to its first stressful experiences are part of a natural process of development, not harbingers of childhood unhappiness or _____ signs of adolescent anxiety.

- (A) prophetic
- (B) normal
- (C) monotonous
- (D) virtual
- (E) typical

3. An investigation that is _____ can occasionally yield new facts, even notable ones, but typically the appearance of such facts is the result of a search in a definite direction.

- (A) timely
- (B) unguided
- (C) consistent
- (D) uncomplicated
- (E) subjective

4. It is _____ that so many portrait paintings hang in art museums, since the subject matter seems to dictate a status closer to pictures in the family photograph album than to high art. But perhaps it is the artistic skill with which the portraits are painted that _____ their presence in art museums.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. surprising	D. challenges
B. understandable	E. justifies
C. irrelevant	F. changes

5. In stark contrast to his later _____, Simpson was largely _____ politics during his college years, despite the fact that the campus he attended was rife with political activity.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. activism	D. devoted to
B. apathy	E. indifferent to
C. affability	F. shaped by

6. It is refreshing to read a book about our planet by an author who does not allow facts to be _____ by politics: well aware of the political disputes about the effects of human activities on climate and biodiversity, this author does not permit them to _____ his comprehensive description of what we know about our biosphere. He emphasizes the enormous gaps in our knowledge, the sparseness of our observations, and the _____, calling attention to the many aspects of planetary evolution that must be better understood before we can accurately diagnose the condition of our planet.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. overshadowed	D. enhance	G. plausibility of our hypotheses
B. invalidated	E. obscure	H. certainty of our entitlement
C. illuminated	F. underscore	I. superficiality of our theories

For Questions 7 to 10, select the two answer choices that, when used to complete the sentence, fit the meaning of the sentence as a whole and produce completed sentences that are alike in meaning.

7. As my eyesight began to _____, I spent a lot of time writing about it — both poems and “eye journals” — describing what I saw as I looked out through damaged eyes.

- (A) deteriorate
- (B) sharpen
- (C) improve
- (D) decline
- (E) recover
- (F) adjust

8. The judge’s standing in the legal community, though shaken by phony allegations of wrongdoing, emerged, at long last, _____.

- (A) unqualified
- (B) undiminished
- (C) undecided
- (D) undamaged
- (E) unresolved
- (F) unprincipled

9. Modern agricultural practices have been extremely successful in increasing the productivity of major food crops, yet despite heavy use of pesticides, _____ losses to diseases and insect pests are sustained each year.

- (A) incongruous
- (B) reasonable
- (C) significant
- (D) considerable
- (E) equitable
- (F) fortuitous

10. Although it does contain some pioneering ideas, one would hardly characterize the work as _____.

- (A) orthodox
- (B) eccentric
- (C) original
- (D) trifling
- (E) conventional
- (F) innovative

Sample Test 2 – Medium

For Questions 1 to 6, select one entry for each blank from the corresponding column of choices. Fill all blanks in the way that best completes the text.

1. It comes as no surprise that societies have codes of behavior; the character of the codes, on the other hand, can often be _____.

- (A) predictable
- (B) unexpected
- (C) admirable
- (D) explicit
- (E) confusing

2. Like Béla Bartók, Ruth Crawford not only brought a composer's acumen to the notation of folk music, she also had a marked _____ the task. This was clear in her agonizing over how far to try to represent the minute details of a performance in a written text, and this _____ makes her work a landmark in ethnomusicology.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. reverence for	D. fastidiousness
B. detachment from	E. didacticism
C. curiosity about	F. iconoclasm

3. Political advertising may well be the most _____ kind of advertising: political candidates are usually quite _____, yet their campaign advertisements often hide important differences behind smoke screens of smiles and empty slogans.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. polemical	D. interchangeable
B. effective	E. dissimilar
C. deceptive	F. vocal

4. Vain and prone to violence, Caravaggio could not handle success: the more his _____ as an artist increased, the more _____ his life became. (OG Sample Question)

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. temperance	D. tumultuous
B. notoriety	E. providential
C. eminence	F. dispassionate

5. Richard M. Russell said 52 percent of the nation’s growth since the Second World War had _____ invention. He said, _____ research, the government’s greatest role in assuring continuing innovation is promoting a strong, modern patent office. “Unless we can _____ original ideas, we will not have invention,” Mr. Russell said. Speculating on the state of innovation over the next century, several inventors agreed that the future lay in giving children the tools to think creatively and the motivation to invent.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. been at the expense of	D. in addition to restricting	G. evaluate
B. no bearing on	E. aside from supporting	H. protect
C. come through	F. far from exaggerating	I. disseminate

6. Statements presented as fact in a patent application are _____ unless a good reason for doubt is found. The invention has only to be deemed “more likely than not” to work in order to receive initial approval. And, although thousands of patents are challenged in court for other reasons, no incentive exists for anyone to expend effort _____ the science of an erroneous patent. For this reason the endless stream of _____ devices will continue to yield occasional patents.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. presumed verifiable	D. corroborating	G. novel
B. carefully scrutinized	E. advancing	H. bogus
C. considered capricious	F. debunking	I. obsolete

For Questions 7 to 10, select the two answer choices that, when used to complete the sentence, fit the meaning of the sentence as a whole and produce completed sentences that are alike in meaning.

7. Ever a demanding reader of the fiction of others, the novelist Chase was likewise often the object of _____ analyses by his contemporaries.

- (A) exacting
- (B) copious
- (C) respectful
- (D) acerbic
- (E) scathing
- (F) meticulous

8. Her _____ should not be confused with miserliness; as long as I have known her, she has always been willing to assist those who are in need.

- (A) stinginess
- (B) diffidence
- (C) frugality
- (D) illiberality
- (E) intolerance
- (F) thrift

9. A misconception frequently held by novice writers is that sentence structure mirrors thought: the more convoluted the structure, the more _____ the ideas.

- (A) complicated
- (B) engaged
- (C) essential
- (D) fanciful
- (E) inconsequential
- (F) involved

10. It was her view that the country's problems had been _____ by foreign technocrats, so that to ask for such assistance again would be counterproductive.

- (A) ameliorated
- (B) ascertained
- (C) diagnosed
- (D) exacerbated
- (E) overlooked
- (F) worsened

Sample Test 3 – Hard

For Questions 1 to 6, select one entry for each blank from the corresponding column of choices. Fill all blanks in the way that best completes the text.

1. For some time now, _____ has been presumed not to exist: the cynical conviction that everybody has an angle is considered wisdom.

- (A) rationality
- (B) flexibility
- (C) diffidence
- (D) disinterestedness
- (E) insincerity

2. Human nature and long distances have made exceeding the speed limit a _____ in the state, so the legislators surprised no one when, acceding to public demand, they _____ increased penalties for speeding.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. controversial habit	D. endorsed
B. cherished tradition	E. considered
C. disquieting ritual	F. rejected

3. Serling's account of his employer's reckless decision making _____ that company's image as _____ bureaucracy full of wary managers.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. belies	D. an injudicious
B. exposes	E. a disorganized
C. overshadows	F. a cautious

4. No other contemporary poet's work has such a well-earned reputation for _____, and there are few whose moral vision is so imperiously unsparing. Of late, however, the almost belligerent demands of his severe and densely forbidding poetry have taken an improbable turn. This new collection is the poet's fourth book in six years — an ample output even for poets of sunny disposition, let alone for one of such _____ over the previous 50 years. Yet for all his newfound _____, his poetry is as thorny as ever.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. patent accessibility	D. penitential austerity	G. taciturnity
B. intrinsic frivolity	E. intractable prolixity	H. volubility
C. near impenetrability	F. impetuous prodigality	I. pellucidity

5. Managers who think that strong environmental performance will _____ their company's financial performance often _____ claims that systems designed to help them manage environmental concerns are valuable tools. By contrast, managers who perceive environmental performance to be _____ to financial success may view an environmental management system as extraneous. In either situation, and whatever their perceptions, it is a manager's commitment to achieving environmental improvement rather than the mere presence of a system that determines environmental performance.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. eclipse	D. uncritically accept	G. complementary
B. bolster	E. appropriately acknowledge	H. intrinsic
C. degrade	F. hotly dispute	I. peripheral

6. Philosophy, unlike most other subjects, does not try to extend our knowledge by discovering new information about the world. Instead it tries to deepen our understanding through _____ what is already closest to us — the experiences, thoughts, concepts, and activities that make up our lives but that ordinarily escape our notice precisely because they are so familiar. Philosophy begins by finding _____ the things that are _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. attainment of	D. essentially irrelevant	G. most prosaic
B. rumination on	E. utterly mysterious	H. somewhat hackneyed
C. detachment from	F. thoroughly commonplace	I. refreshingly novel

For Questions 7 to 10, select the two answer choices that, when used to complete the sentence, fit the meaning of the sentence as a whole and produce completed sentences that are alike in meaning.

7. The government's implementation of a new code of ethics appeared intended to shore up the ruling party's standing with an increasingly _____ electorate at a time when the party is besieged by charges that it trades favors for campaign money.

- (A) aloof
- (B) placid
- (C) restive
- (D) skittish
- (E) tranquil
- (F) vociferous

8. Overlarge, uneven, and ultimately disappointing, the retrospective exhibition seems too much like special pleading for a forgotten painter of real but _____ talents.

- (A) limited
- (B) partial
- (C) undiscovered
- (D) circumscribed
- (E) prosaic
- (F) hidden

9. Newspapers report that the former executive has been trying to keep a low profile since his _____ exit from the company.

- (A) celebrated
- (B) mysterious
- (C) long-awaited
- (D) fortuitous
- (E) indecorous
- (F) unseemly

10. Ever a demanding reader of the fiction of others, the novelist Chase was likewise often the object of _____ analyses by his contemporaries.

- (A) exacting
- (B) copious
- (C) respectful
- (D) acerbic
- (E) scathing
- (F) meticulous

Official Guide (Practice Test 1)

1. In her later years, Bertha Pappenheim was an apostle of noble but already _____ notions, always respected for her integrity, her energy, and her resolve but increasingly out of step and ultimately _____ even her own organization.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. anachronistic	D. emulated by
B. accepted	E. appreciated by
C. exotic	F. alienated from

2. The reception given to Kimura's radical theory of molecular evolution shows that when _____ fights orthodoxy to a draw, then novelty has seized a good chunk of space from convention.

- (A) imitation
- (B) reaction
- (C) dogmatism
- (D) invention
- (E) caution

3. The _____ of Vladimir Nabokov as one of North America's literary giants has thrown the spotlight on his peripheral activities and has thus served to _____ his efforts as an amateur entomologist.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. stigmatization	D. foreground
B. lionization	E. transcend
C. marginalization	F. obscure

4. Mathematicians have a distinctive sense of beauty: they strive to present their ideas and results in a clear and compelling fashion, dictated by _____ as well as by logic.

- (A) caprice
- (B) aesthetics
- (C) obligation
- (D) methodologies
- (E) intellect

5. Unenlightened authoritarian managers rarely recognize a crucial reason for the low levels of serious conflict among members of democratically run work groups: a modicum of tolerance for dissent often prevents _____.

- (A) demur
- (B) schism
- (C) cooperation
- (D) compliance
- (E) shortsightedness

6. The novelist devotes so much time to avid descriptions of his characters' clothes that the reader soon feels that such _____ concerns, although worthy of attention, have superseded any more directly literary aims.

- (A) didactic
- (B) syntactical
- (C) irrelevant
- (D) sartorial
- (E) frivolous

7. Belanger dances with an _____ that draws one's attention as if by seeking to _____ it; through finesse and understatement, he manages to seem at once intensely present and curiously detached.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. undemonstrative panache	D. focus
B. unrestrained enthusiasm	E. overwhelm
C. unattractive gawkiness	F. deflect

8. The most striking thing about the politician is how often his politics have been _____ rather than ideological, as he adapts his political positions at any particular moment to the political realities that constrain him. He does not, however, piously _____ political principles only to betray them in practice. Rather, he attempts in subtle ways to balance his political self-interest with a _____, viewing himself as an instrument of some unchanging higher purpose.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. quixotic	D. brandish	G. profound cynicism
B. self-righteous	E. flout	H. deeply felt moral code
C. strategic	F. follow	I. thoroughgoing pragmatism

9. The plan, which the engineers said would save the aquifer by reducing pumping to _____ levels, has passed a governmental environmental review but faces opposition from outdoor and environmental groups.
- (A) innocuous
 - (B) feasible
 - (C) practicable
 - (D) minimal
 - (E) remedial
 - (F) benign
10. Though feminist in its implications, Yvonne Rainer's 1974 film _____ the filmmaker's active involvement in feminist politics.
- (A) antedated
 - (B) cloaked
 - (C) portrayed
 - (D) preceded
 - (E) renewed
 - (F) represented
11. Congress is having great difficulty developing a consensus on energy policy, primarily because the policy objectives of various members of Congress rest on such _____ assumptions.
- (A) commonplace
 - (B) disparate
 - (C) divergent
 - (D) fundamental
 - (E) trite
 - (F) trivial
12. During the opera's most famous aria, the tempo chosen by the orchestra's conductor seemed _____, without necessary relation to what had gone before.
- (A) arbitrary
 - (B) capricious
 - (C) cautious
 - (D) compelling
 - (E) exacting
 - (F) meticulous
13. Because they had expected the spacecraft Voyager 2 to be able to gather data only about the planets Jupiter and Saturn, scientists were _____ the wealth of information it sent back from Neptune twelve years after leaving Earth.
- (A) anxious for
 - (B) confident in
 - (C) thrilled about
 - (D) keen on
 - (E) elated by
 - (F) eager for

14. Only by ignoring decades of mismanagement and inefficiency could investors conclude that a fresh infusion of cash would provide anything other than a _____ solution to the company's financial woes.

- (A) complete
- (B) fleeting
- (C) momentary
- (D) premature
- (E) trivial
- (F) total

15. Some scientists argue that carbon compounds play such a central role in life on Earth because of the possibility of _____ resulting from the carbon atom's ability to form an unending series of different molecules.

- (A) diversity
- (B) deviation
- (C) variety
- (D) reproduction
- (E) stability
- (F) invigoration

16. Given the flood of information presented by the mass media, the only way for someone to keep abreast of the news is to rely on _____ accounts.

- (A) synoptic
- (B) abridged
- (C) sensational
- (D) copious
- (E) lurid
- (F) understated

17. Always circumspect, she was reluctant to make judgments, but once arriving at a conclusion, she was _____ in its defense.

- (A) deferential
- (B) intransigent
- (C) lax
- (D) negligent
- (E) obsequious
- (F) resolute

18. Ironically, the writer so wary of _____ was _____ with ink and paper, his novel running to 2,500 shagreen-bound folio pages — a fortune in stationery at the time.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. probity	D. acquisitive
B. extravagance	E. illiberal
C. disapprobation	F. profligate

19. What readers most commonly remember about John Stuart Mill's classic exploration of the liberty of thought and discussion concerns the danger of _____: in the absence of challenge, one's opinions, even when they are correct, grow weak and flabby. Yet Mill had another reason for encouraging the liberty of thought and discussion: the danger of partiality and incompleteness. Since one's opinions, even under the best circumstances, tend to _____, and because opinions opposed to one's own rarely turn out to be completely _____, it is crucial to supplement one's opinions with alternative points of view.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. tendentiousness	D. embrace only a portion of the truth	G. erroneous
B. complacency	E. change over time	H. antithetical
C. fractiousness	F. focus on matters close at hand	I. immutable

20. Just as the authors' book on eels is often a key text for courses in marine vertebrate zoology, their ideas on animal development and phylogeny _____ teaching in this area.

- (A) prevent
- (B) defy
- (C) replicate
- (D) inform
- (E) use

21. Mechanisms develop whereby every successful species can _____ its innate capacity for population growth with the constraints that arise through its interactions with the natural environment.

- (A) enhance
- (B) replace
- (C) produce
- (D) surpass
- (E) reconcile

22. In the midst of so many evasive comments, this forthright statement, whatever its intrinsic merit, plainly stands out as _____.

- (A) a paradigm
- (B) a misnomer
- (C) a profundity
- (D) an inaccuracy
- (E) an anomaly

23. The activists' energetic work in the service of both woman suffrage and the temperance movement in the late nineteenth century _____ the assertion that the two movements were _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. undermines	D. diffuse
B. supports	E. inimical
C. underscores	F. predominant

24. There is nothing quite like this movie, and indeed I am not altogether sure there is much more to it than its lovely _____. At a moment when so many films strive to be as _____ as possible, it is gratifying to find one that is so subtle and puzzling.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. peculiarity	D. indirect
B. pellucidity	E. assertive
C. conventionality	F. enigmatic

25. Wills argues that certain malarial parasites are especially _____ because they have more recently entered humans than other species and therefore have had _____ time to evolve toward _____. Yet there is no reliable evidence that the most harmful Plasmodium species has been in humans for a shorter time than less harmful species.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. populous	D. ample	G. virulence
B. malignant	E. insufficient	H. benignity
C. threatened	F. adequate	I. variability

Official Guide (Practice Test 2)

1. Although plant and animal species that become established in ecosystems where they did not originate are sometimes referred to by the alarming term “invasive species,” many such species are _____ in their new environments.

- (A) innocuous
- (B) conspicuous
- (C) robust
- (D) menacing
- (E) distinctive

2. Far from being _____ the corporate world because of cutbacks, serious researchers are playing a growing role in innovation at many firms.

- (A) lured to
- (B) enchanted with
- (C) banished from
- (D) protected by
- (E) immured in

3. The brief survey, published under the title *The Work of Nature: How the Diversity of Life Sustains Us*, is surprisingly _____. Indeed it makes several longer treatments of the effects of lost biodiversity seem _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. distorted	D. redundant
B. objective	E. pithy
C. comprehensive	F. premature

4. The government has no choice but to _____ the incessant demands for land reform, and yet any governmental action that initiated land reform without requisite attention to agrarian reform would _____ the overall goal of economic modernization.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. anticipated	D. delineate
B. heed	E. condone
C. silence	F. compromise

5. Certain music lovers yearn for _____, but when it is achieved, there is something missing; perhaps they feel uncomfortable in a world where nothing discernible is _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. novelty	D. wrong
B. beauty	E. visionary
C. flawlessness	F. changed

6. Putting a cash value on the ecological services provided by nature—such as the water filtration “service” provided by a forested watershed—has, historically, been a _____ process. Early attempts at such valuation resulted in impressive but _____ figures that were seized on by environmental advocates and then, when these figures were later _____, they were used by opponents to tar the whole idea.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. dispassionate	D. redundant	G. ignored
B. problematic	E. unsound	H. discredited
C. straightforward	F. understand	I. confirmed

7. Only with the discovery of an ozone hole over Antarctica in 1985 did chemical companies finally relinquish their opposition to a ban on chlorofluorocarbons(CFCs), which destroy ozone. The discovery suggested that strong political action to halt production of CFCs might be _____, and fortunately, the chemical industry no longer felt compelled to oppose such action: although companies had recently _____ their research into CFC substitutes, studies they had initiated years earlier had produced _____ results.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. imminent	D. corroborated	G. encouraging
B. imprudent	E. publicized	H. inconclusive
C. premature	F. curtailed	I. unsurprising

8. The incipient _____ regarding taxes could affect trade between the two countries much more than the _____ banana imports, which has been going on for years. Unfortunately, the trade regulators seem to be ignoring both disagreements.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. row	D. profitable dealing in
B. accord	E. predicament regarding
C. investigation	F. festering dispute over

9. In American Indian art, the supposed distinction between modern and traditional was fabricated by critics, and when artists have control over interpretation of their own work, the distinction appears, happily, to have been _____.

- (A) eliminated
- (B) reinforced
- (C) put to rest
- (D) intensified
- (E) recognized
- (F) established

10. Notwithstanding their _____ regarding other issues, township residents have consistently passed the board of education's annual budget.

- (A) accord
- (B) indecision
- (C) consensus
- (D) disagreement
- (E) divergence
- (F) enthusiasm

11. Some of the company's supporters charged that the negative report had been motivated by a broader political assault on the company that was designed to help market rivals who would like to see the company _____.

- (A) reined in
- (B) bolstered
- (C) indemnified
- (D) propped up
- (E) manacled
- (F) lionized

12. Skeptics contend that any scheme for charging visitors to Web sites that rewards the vendor adequately would require steep prices, _____ the kind of frequent, casual use of Web sites that surfers now take for granted.

- (A) bridling
- (B) exciting
- (C) forbidding
- (D) inhibiting
- (E) provoking
- (F) reversing

13. It seems obvious that Miles Davis' _____ the Juilliard School, which resulted in his decision to drop out, was based on the school's training of musicians for a kind of music that he did not want to play.

- (A) disaffection with
- (B) dislocation of
- (C) disentanglement from
- (D) subversion of
- (E) displacement of
- (F) estrangement from

14. The unexplained digressions into the finer points of quantum electrodynamics are so _____ that even readers with a physics degree would be wise to keep a textbook handy to make sense of them.

- (A) uninteresting
- (B) controversial
- (C) unsophisticated
- (D) frustrating
- (E) humorless

15. The belief that politicians might become _____ after their election to office led to the appointment of ethics officers at various levels of government.

- (A) scrupulous
- (B) entrenched
- (C) venal
- (D) puzzled
- (E) artificial

16. Even the charisma and technical prowess of two fine actors are not _____ the task of fully invigorating a gray domestic drama with a tired tale to tell.

- (A) required for
- (B) interested in
- (C) preferred for
- (D) adequate to
- (E) inferior to

17. There may be a threshold below which blood pressure reductions become _____ given that a long-running study showed no decreased heart risk for drops in blood pressure below a certain point.

- (A) worthwhile
- (B) indiscernible
- (C) arduous
- (D) significant
- (E) superfluous

18. Unlike the problems in recent financial scandals, issues raised by the regulators in this case appear largely to pertain to unwieldy accounting rules that are open to widely divergent interpretations — not to _____ transactions designed to _____ corporate malfeasance.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. sham	D. cloak
B. unpremeditated	E. ameliorate
C. justifiable	F. illuminate

19. Everyone has routines that govern their work. The myth is that artists are somehow different, that they reject _____, but of course that's not true: most artists work as the rest of us do, _____, day by day, according to their own customs.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. latitude	D. impetuously
B. habit	E. ploddingly
C. materialism	F. sporadically

20. Repression of painful memories is sometimes called “willed forgetting.” Yet true forgetting is _____ than the phenomenon of repressed memory. In spite of the effort that it _____, repressing unwanted memories is less _____ than truly forgetting them, for repressed memories are prone to come back.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. less controlled	D. eases	G. permanent
B. different in its effect	E. conveys	H. arduous
C. far more common	F. entails	I. immediate

21. Rather than viewing the Massachusetts Bay Colony's antinomian controversy as the inevitable _____ of the intransigent opposing forces of radical and _____ beliefs, male and female piety, _____ and secular power, and the like, as other critics have, Winship argues that the crisis was not "fixed and structural."

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. dissolution	D. revolutionary	G. clerical
B. melding	E. orthodox	H. civil
C. collision	F. questionable	I. cerebral

22. It would have been disingenuous of the candidate to appear _____ when her opponent won the election, but she congratulated the victor nonetheless.

- (A) gracious
- (B) ecstatic
- (C) crestfallen
- (D) indifferent
- (E) euphoric
- (F) disgruntled

23. As market forces penetrate firms and bid up the value of attributes of labor that are more measurable than is the knowledge born of experience, it can be expected that trends in wages will not _____ those whose main value lies in such experiential knowledge.

- (A) favor
- (B) aid
- (C) affect
- (D) forsake
- (E) betray
- (F) differentiate

24. The point we might still take from the First World War is the old one that wars are always, as one historian aptly put it, _____: they produce unforeseeable results.

- (A) unsurprising
- (B) astounding
- (C) conventional
- (D) ruinous
- (E) stunning
- (F) devastating

25. This is the kind of movie — stuffed with intimations of faraway strife and people in suits talking frantically on cell phones and walkie-talkies — that is conventionally described as a political thriller, but the film is as apolitical as it is _____.

- (A) intense
- (B) unprecedented
- (C) subtle
- (D) humdrum
- (E) refined
- (F) dull

Official Practice Questions

Exercise 1

1. This composer has never courted popularity: her rugged modernism seems to defy rather than to _____ the audience.

- (A) ignore
- (B) discount
- (C) woo
- (D) teach
- (E) cow

2. The sight of a single actor portraying several characters in the same scene is no longer a shock to the average moviegoer, such special-effects trickery having become so _____.

- (A) expensive
- (B) specialized
- (C) sinister
- (D) commonplace
- (E) unreliable

3. The figure-skating pair's convincing victory last week was particularly (i) _____ to their rivals, who were in peak form and complained privately about the judging. That the pair won when their rivals were (ii) _____ too is also impressive.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. unsurprising	D. terrific
B. irksome	E. nervous
C. gratifying	E. inconsistent

4. In his initial works, the playwright made physical disease (i) _____ action; from this, his early critics inferred that he had a predilection for focusing on (ii) _____ subject matter.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. a pivotal	D. recondite
B. a nonexistent	E. uncomplicated
C. an obscure	F. morbid

5. We have yet to (i) _____ the assessment of Canada's biodiversity. Most of the vertebrates have been assessed, but our challenge will be the assessment of invertebrates and plants. This task is (ii) _____ not only because of the high number of species, but also because of the diversity, each species requiring a different approach.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. initiate	D. repetitious
B. complete	E. trivial
C. limit	F. daunting

6. The company's efforts to improve safety were apparently (i) _____, at least according to the company's own data, which showed that the (ii) _____ incidents with the potential to cause a serious accident declined significantly. Nevertheless, independent analysts argue that those statistics are (iii) _____. These analysts maintain that the company has consistently underestimated both the probability and the likely effects of accidents in the sensitive and poorly understood environment in which the company is operating.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. innovative	D. frequency of	G. deceptive
B. successful	E. impediments to	H. testable
C. frustrated	F. attraction to	I. consistent

7. In *The Simple Soybean*, the author is much less restrained in his enthusiasm for the bean's medical efficacy than he is in his technical writings, but he still cautions against treating soy as a _____.

- (A) staple
- (B) supplement
- (C) herald
- (D) panacea
- (E) cure-all
- (F) harbinger

8. Parkin's characterization of the movement as neoscholastic is too _____ to be accepted without further investigation.

- (A) cursory
- (B) detailed
- (C) perfunctory
- (D) biased
- (E) self-evident
- (F) complete

9. A recent study suggests that vitamin E supplements, despite widespread belief in their _____, are no better than sugar pills for delaying the onset of the degenerative disease.

- (A) potential
- (B) misuse
- (C) popularity
- (D) efficacy
- (E) prevalence
- (F) usefulness

10. Despite her relaxed and flexible style, Ms. de la Fressange is _____ businesswoman who knows how to market her brand: herself.

- (A) a ruthless
- (B) a creative
- (C) a canny
- (D) an industrious
- (E) a shrewd
- (F) an effective

Exercise 2

1. Early studies often concluded that the public was _____ the propagandistic influence of mass communications, but one recent study indicates that, on the contrary, mass communications seldom produce marked changes in social attitudes or actions.

- (A) unaware of
- (B) scornful of
- (C) susceptible to
- (D) unimpressed by
- (E) coping with

2. In a recent history of the Renaissance, by showing how the artistic efflorescence of that era was (i) _____ linked to its commercial vitality, Jardine demonstrated that the spirit of acquisitiveness may be (ii) _____ that of cultural creativity.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. questionably	D. threatened by
B. intimately	E. inseparable from
C. skeptically	F. comparable to

3. The setting in which the concert took place (i) _____: the group's performance was elegant and polished, but the sound, which seeped across the cold, unresonant high school auditorium, was oddly (ii) _____, given the energy the players seemed to be putting into it.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. exacted a toll	D. clangorous
B. encouraged nervousness	E. tepid
C. solved a dilemma	F. inviting

4. The governor has long been obsessed with excising the media from the politician-public relationship. That's been the unifying aim of all her seemingly disconnected ventures since entering public life: a determination to (i) _____, and eventually (ii) _____, the media's hold on political communication.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. conceal	D. augment
B. erode	E. consolidate
C. rejuvenate	F. end

5. Researchers trying to make it possible to trace counterfeit documents to the printer that produced them are (i) _____ the fact that the rotating drums and mirrors inside laser printers are imperfect devices that leave unique patterns of banding in their output. Although these patterns are (ii) _____ to the naked eye, they can be (iii) _____ and analyzed by computer programs that the researchers have spent the past year devising.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. exploiting	D. invisible	G. detected
B. facing	E. obvious	H. implemented
C. manipulating	F. unappealing	I. generated

6. In her startlingly original writing, she went further than any other twentieth-century author in English (perhaps in any language) in (i) _____ literary language and form, (ii) _____ stylistic conventions, and (iii) _____ a rich and diverse structure of meaning.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. reinventing	D. undoing	G. replicating
B. canonizing	E. overpraising	H. borrowing
C. stabilizing	F. misunderstanding	I. introducing

7. If researchers can determine exactly what is wrong with people who suffer from this condition, they may be able to suggest drug therapies or other treatments that could _____ the effects of the damage.

- (A) mitigate
- (B) exacerbate
- (C) specify
- (D) identify
- (E) ameliorate
- (F) stabilize

8. Some analysts worry about consumers' perception that the electronics industry is always on the verge of major breakthroughs; that perception could hurt the industry by making consumers reluctant to buy products they believe will soon be _____.

- (A) incompatible
- (B) devalued
- (C) obsolete
- (D) ubiquitous
- (E) everywhere
- (F) outmoded

9. After people began to make the transition from gathering food to producing food, human societies followed markedly _____ courses; some adopted herding, others took to tillage, and still others stuck to foraging.

- (A) divergent
- (B) rural
- (C) novel
- (D) unfamiliar
- (E) disparate
- (F) quotidian

10. At nearly 450 pages, the novel is _____: the author does not often resist the temptation to finish off a chapter, section, or even paragraph with some unnecessary flourish.

- (A) instructive
- (B) complex
- (C) prolix
- (D) educational
- (E) long-winded
- (F) explicit

Exercise 3

1. The media once portrayed the governor as anything but ineffective; they now, however, make her out to be the epitome of _____.

- (A) fecklessness
- (B) brilliance
- (C) dynamism
- (D) egoism
- (E) punctiliousness

2. For most of the first half of the nineteenth century, science at the university was in _____ state, despite the presence of numerous luminaries.

- (A) a scintillating
- (B) a pathetic
- (C) a controversial
- (D) an incendiary
- (E) a veracious

3. Instant celebrity is often (i) _____ asset because if there is no (ii) _____ to interest the public — no stage or screen triumphs, no interesting books, no heroic exploits — people quickly become bored.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. a fleeting	D. competing attraction
B. an incomparable	E. continuity of exposure
C. an untapped	F. real achievement

4. Female labor was essential to the growth of eighteenth-century European textile industries, yet it remains difficult to (i) _____. Despite significant (ii) _____ in research about women, the role of female labor remains the single most glaring omission in most economic analyses of the history of European industrialization. Women far outnumbered men as workers in the textile industries, yet wage indices and discussions of growth, cost of living, and the like (iii) _____ about the male labor force.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. track	D. advances	G. incorporate data only
B. overestimate	E. gaps	H. suppress most information
C. ignore	F. disinterest	I. too rarely talk

5. It is a sad but just indictment of some high school history textbooks that they frequently report as (i) _____ claims that historians hotly debate or that are even completely (ii) _____ by (iii) _____ primary sources.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. factual	D. resolved	G. dubious
B. controversial	E. corroborated	H. incomplete
C. sensational	F. contradicted	I. reliable

6. The reason minimum temperatures are going up more rapidly than maximums may involve cloud cover and evaporative cooling. Clouds tend to keep the days cooler by reflecting sunlight, and the nights warmer by (i) _____ loss of heat from Earth's surface. Greater amounts of moisture in the soil from additional precipitation and cloudiness (ii) _____ the daytime temperature increases because part of the solar energy is (iii) _____ the evaporation of that moisture.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. inhibiting	D. augment	G. intensified by
B. exacerbating	E. mask	H. unrelated to
C. replicating	F. restrain	I. used up in

7. Retrofitted with stabilizing devices, some of which _____ its aesthetics, the bridge has been reopened, no longer prone to excessive swaying but not quite the breathtaking structure it originally was.

- (A) impair
- (B) resist
- (C) improve
- (D) enhance
- (E) restore
- (F) compromise

8. Although cosmic objects have struck Earth since the planet's very formation, humanity has only recently become aware of these events: two centuries ago the idea that objects orbiting the Sun could collide with Earth was widely _____.

- (A) ridiculed
- (B) doubted
- (C) disseminated
- (D) promulgated
- (E) marginalized
- (F) disbelieved

9. That people _____ the musical features of birdsongs suggests that despite the vast evolutionary gulf between birds and mammals, songbirds and humans share some common auditory perceptual abilities.

- (A) mimic
- (B) recognize
- (C) relish
- (D) are confounded by
- (E) can make out
- (F) are puzzled by

10. Torpey's study has turned a seemingly _____ topic, the passport, into a fascinating one by making an original contribution to the sociology of the state.

- (A) ironic
- (B) banal
- (C) provocative
- (D) witty
- (E) insipid
- (F) stimulating

Exercise 4

1. When she first came to France from Bulgaria, she was hardly the _____ student she later made herself out to be, since she had access to considerable family wealth.

- (A) naive
- (B) precocious
- (C) impecunious
- (D) ambitious
- (E) assiduous

2. Researchers have observed chimpanzees feigning injury in order to influence other members of the group, thus showing that the capacity to _____ is not uniquely human.

- (A) cooperate
- (B) instruct
- (C) conspire
- (D) dissemble
- (E) dominate

3. At their best, (i) _____ book reviews are written in defense of value and in the tacit hope that the author, having had his or her (ii) _____ pointed out, might secretly agree that the book could be improved.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. abstract	D. strengths
B. adverse	E. transgressions
C. hortatory	F. assumptions

4. The gaps in existing accounts of the playwright's life are not (i) _____, since much of the documentary evidence on which historians have relied is (ii) _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. trifling	D. credible
B. obvious	E. extant
C. implicit	F. incomplete

5. That today's students of American culture tend to (i) _____ classical music is understandable. In our own time, America's musical high culture has degenerated into a formulaic entertainment divorced from the contemporary moment. Thus, to miss out on what our orchestras are up to is not to (ii) _____ much. In the late Gilded Age, however, music was widely esteemed as the "queen of the arts." Classical music was in its American heyday, (iii) _____ the culture at large.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. promote	D. sacrifice	G. antagonistic toward
B. reinterpret	E. appreciate	H. generally rejected by
C. ignore	F. malign	I. centrally embedded in

6. The serious study of popular culture by intellectuals is regularly credited with having rendered obsolete a once-dominant view that popular culture is inherently inferior to high art. Yet this alteration of attitudes may be somewhat (i) _____. Although it is now academically respectable to analyze popular culture, the fact that many intellectuals feel compelled to rationalize their own (ii) _____ action movies or mass-market fiction reveals, perhaps unwittingly, their continued (iii) _____ the old hierarchy of high and low culture.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. counterproductive	D. penchant for	G. aversion to
B. underappreciated	E. distaste for	H. investment in
C. overstated	F. indifference to	I. misunderstanding of

7. Britain is attractive to worldwide advertisers because it is _____ market, so there is no need to tailor advertisements for different parts of the country.

- (A) a global
- (B) an uncomplicated
- (C) a vast
- (D) a homogeneous
- (E) a uniform
- (F) an immense

8. The band's long-standing strategy of laying leisurely explorations atop a steady funk beat has proven to be surprisingly _____: a concert in Cologne from 1972 sounds as if it could have taken place today.

- (A) fortuitous
- (B) foresighted
- (C) prescient
- (D) popular
- (E) serendipitous
- (F) lucrative

9. Factory production made an absence of imperfections so blandly commonplace that the _____ of hand-produced goods were now cherished where they once might have been shunned.

- (A) advantages
- (B) revivals
- (C) benefits
- (D) pretensions
- (E) blemishes
- (F) defects

10. Through its state associations, the American Medical Association controlled who could become a physician and dominated _____ professions like nursing and occupational therapy.

- (A) commensurate
- (B) proportionate
- (C) kindred
- (D) affiliated
- (E) imperative
- (F) voluntary

Exercise 5

1. The name of the Sloane Matthew Library has long been _____; even longtime city residents assume it is a run-of-the-mill library, never suspecting what art treasures it contains.

- (A) revered
- (B) proposed
- (C) misleading
- (D) elevated
- (E) intriguing

2. Although economic growth has conventionally been viewed as the _____ for poverty in underdeveloped regions, this prescription's negative environmental side effects are becoming a concern.

- (A) culprit
- (B) recipe
- (C) panacea
- (D) explanation
- (E) refuge

3. Even as the economy struggled, the secretary stood by his _____ long-term outlook, saying that technology was allowing businesses to make deep-rooted improvements in their productivity, the best indicator of an economy's ability to grow.

- (A) arcane
- (B) sanguine
- (C) equivocal
- (D) ambivalent
- (E) irresolute

4. The villas and compounds that proliferated during the building boom of the 1990s were (i) _____, far too (ii) _____ for people of average means.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. opulent	D. bucolic
B. eclectic	E. expensive
C. enigmatic	F. mundane

5. The governor has considerable political talents, but as a speaker he is far less (i) _____ than his opponent, whose oratorical skills are (ii) _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. adroit	D. unpretentious
B. unconvincing	E. spurious
C. prolix	F. breathtaking

6. There is no point in combing through the director's work for hints of ideological significance. It is unnecessary: his ideology — Marxist, anti-imperialist, aligned with the perceived interests of the powerless and the marginal — is the (i) _____ of his films. The clarity and force of that ideology are considerable, but its (ii) _____ sometimes bothers critics, who often scold the director for lacking (iii) _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. hidden focus	D. bluntness	G. lucidity
B. chief impetus	E. obscurity	H. subtlety
C. murky lesson	F. feebleness	I. courage

7. In a strong indication of the way the entire party is _____ the candidate with moderate credentials, the outspokenly conservative former mayor of a major city has promised to raise a substantial amount of money for the candidate's campaign.

- (A) rallying behind
- (B) incensed over
- (C) undecided about
- (D) mortified over
- (E) embarrassed about
- (F) coalescing around

8. Mr. Hirsch says he will aim to preserve the foundation's support of _____ thinkers, individuals who are going against the trends in a field or an acknowledged set of opinions.

- (A) iconoclastic
- (B) integrative
- (C) doctrinaire
- (D) heterodox
- (E) dogmatic
- (F) synthesizing

9. In France cultural subsidies are _____: producers of just about any film can get an advance from the government against box-office receipts, even though most such loans are never fully repaid.

- (A) ubiquitous
- (B) invaluable
- (C) sporadic
- (D) scanty
- (E) questionable
- (F) omnipresent

10. The problem of avoiding duplicate names — such as for Internet domain names or for e-mail accounts — is particularly _____ when the name has to fit into a format that allows only a finite number of possibilities.

- (A) meager
- (B) acute
- (C) agreeable
- (D) severe
- (E) beneficial
- (F) productive

Exercise 6

1. In searching for norms in the sense of authoritative standards of what ought to be, rather than in the sense of what is average and thus can be considered normal, normative ethics aims to _____.

- (A) predict
- (B) mitigate
- (C) question
- (D) dictate
- (E) personalize

2. In his unexpurgated autobiography, Mark Twain commented freely on the flaws and foibles of his country, making some observations so _____ that his heirs and editors feared they would damage Twain's reputation if not withheld.

- (A) buoyant
- (B) acerbic
- (C) premonitory
- (D) laudatory
- (E) temperate

3. That the artist chose to remain in his hometown does not mean that he remained (i) _____; on the contrary, he (ii) _____ the international artistic movements of his day.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. provincial	D. knew nothing about
B. capricious	E. made light of
C. obstinate	F. kept abreast of

4. An innovation of the eighteenth-century cookbook writer Mary Cole was that in her work she (i) _____ the earlier books from which her recipes were drawn. Even in those numerous instances in which she had collated into a single version, which she could have called her own, the recipes of several earlier writers, she (ii) _____ them.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. preserved	D. took pains to cite
B. enhanced	E. sought to imitate
C. acknowledged	F. could not surpass

5. As the finances of the energy-trading firm began unraveling, what eventually became (i) _____ was that the company had been concocting “value” out of thin air, thanks not to the trading strategies it promoted as visionary but to financial (ii) _____ that turned a once-solid entity into the most notorious (iii) _____ in an era of corporate scandals.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. vindicated	D. redemption	G. omission
B. unmistakable	E. responsibilities	H. boon
C. unverifiable	F. games	I. debacle

6. Kept (i) _____ by cloying commercial radio and clueless record executives, the American popular music scene has frequently depended on cities and the edges of the cultural map to provide a much-needed shot of (ii) _____. The momentary (iii) _____ what the next big thing is seems to come out of nowhere --- as if someone blows a whistle only those in the know can hear, and suddenly record executives and journalists are crawling all over what had previously been an obscure locale.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. hidebound	D. originality	G. consensus about
B. liberated	E. truth	H. indifference to
C. obligated	F. orthodoxy	I. guarantee of

7. Family photos of the author suggest that she was _____ child: she seemed to wear a permanent frown.

- (A) a sullen
- (B) an amiable
- (C) a surly
- (D) a beautiful
- (E) a prudent
- (F) a stunning

8. Biologists agree the snakes descended from lizards, but exactly where this first happened has been a matter of debate since the 1800s, when two _____ theories emerged.

- (A) complex
- (B) competing
- (C) dubious
- (D) conclusive
- (E) contending
- (F) irrefutable

9. A particular bacterium that has never encountered a particular virus will usually succumb to it, a _____ that may, surprisingly, be beneficial to the colony in which the bacterium lives.

- (A) susceptibility
- (B) theory
- (C) characteristic
- (D) juxtaposition
- (E) collision
- (F) hypothesis

10. The remarkable thing about the mayoral race, in retrospect, is that so many people wanted the job of managing a municipality so obviously about to _____.

- (A) materialize
- (B) disintegrate
- (C) crumble
- (D) prosper
- (E) flourish
- (F) scuffle

Exercise 7

1. While not _____ the arguments in favor of the proposal for new highway construction, the governor nevertheless decided to veto the proposal.
- (A) optimistic about
(B) convinced by
(C) happy with
(D) sanguine about
(E) unsympathetic to
2. The children's _____ natures were in sharp contrast to the even-tempered dispositions of their parents.
- (A) mercurial
(B) blithe
(C) phlegmatic
(D) apathetic
(E) cunning
3. The first major exhibits of modern art left the public (i) _____, its (ii) _____ intensified by the response of art critics, who stooped to vituperation to express their disgust with the new art.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. aghast	D. shock
B. bemused	E. apathy
C. unsurprising	F. empathy

4. While many outside the company attributed the company's success to its president's (i) _____, insiders realized that this success owed more to the president's inflexibility than to any (ii) _____ that the president might be supposed to have displayed.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. perseverance	D. obduracy
B. popularity	E. caprice
C. prescience	F. foresight

5. With the rate of technological (i) _____ accelerating — many people now consider a personal computer (ii) _____ after three years — the question of how to properly dispose of old equipment is no small matter.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. affordability	D. outdated
B. complexity	E. familiar
C. obsolescence	F. inestimable

6. In the nineteenth century the (i) _____ advanced mechanical printing techniques made it possible for newspaper owners to print newspapers cheaply and in mass quantities, but unlike many other mechanized industries, where machines (ii) _____ workers, the new printing machines required trained compositors to run them, thereby (iii) _____ the demand for skilled printing labor.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. wide application of	D. marginalized	G. ignoring
B. extensive resistance of	E. intrigued	H. anticipating
C. great expense of	F. isolated	I. increasing

7. If big sums are to be spent on cleaning up environmental disasters, it is better to spend them on unglamorous but _____ problems such as unsanitary water in Third World countries.

- (A) futile
- (B) ephemeral
- (C) pressing
- (D) controversial
- (E) transitory
- (F) critical

8. The process of establishing a literary canon is seen by some as, in part, an attempt by certain scholars to make their own labors central and to relegate the work of others to _____ status.

- (A) orthodox
- (B) marginal
- (C) mainstream
- (D) definitive
- (E) conditional
- (F) peripheral

9. Deacon attempts what seems impossible: a book rich in scientific insights, in a demanding discipline, that nevertheless is accessible to _____.

- (A) skeptics
- (B) experts
- (C) nonspecialists
- (D) zealots
- (E) authorities
- (F) laypersons

10. Despite relying on the well-to-do for commissions, the portrait painter was no _____: he depicted the character of those he painted as he perceived it.

- (A) hypocrite
- (B) egotist
- (C) sycophant
- (D) adulator
- (E) braggart
- (F) coward

Exercise 8

1. By recognizing commonalities among all the major political parties and by promoting a collaborative decision-making process, the prime minister has made good on his promise to cultivate a leadership style that emphasizes _____.

- (A) growth
- (B) politics
- (C) ideology
- (D) cooperation
- (E) differentiation

2. The lizards snapped up insects that are so (i) _____ that other potential predators avoid them. Among the lizards' prey were some beetles that they initially (ii) _____ because the insects were spraying their hot, irritant defense chemical at the time. Yet even these produced no apparent ill effects, since the lizards, having eaten, proceeded on their way (iii) _____ enough.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. rare	D. sought	G. erratically
B. nutritious	E. rejected	H. laboriously
C. noxious	F. resembled	I. nonchalantly

3. When the normally (i) _____ film director was interviewed, it was only the topic of her next movie that (ii) _____ her flow of words. Her (iii) _____ on that subject suggested that it was an unwelcome one.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. assiduous	D. diverted	G. taciturnity
B. loquacious	E. stanchd	H. alacrity
C. diffident	F. accentuated	I. rhapsody

4. Bureaucrats tend to (i) _____. So it is surprising that the European Commission is proposing to hand back some of its antitrust powers to national governments. Such a willingness to (ii) _____ power is quite (iii) _____. Perhaps the commission, so often a byword for meddling, bungling, and even corruption, is starting to put its house in order following the forced resignation of the previous lot of commissioners last year.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. value complex procedures	D. devolve	G. troubling
B. guard their authority	E. misuse	H. encouraging
C. shirk many of their responsibilities	F. appropriate	I. predictable

5. It may be that a kind of pendulum is built into United States politics: if a particular interest group scores a major victory, its supporters (i) _____ and its adversaries (ii) _____ their efforts, so that the victory is soon (iii) _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. consider new possibilities	D. abandon	G. reversed
B. grow complacent	E. redouble	H. augmented
C. become even more focused	F. defend	I. institutionalized

6. In film studies — a visually oriented discipline that is _____ backlit close-ups, eyeline matches, and voyeuristic gazes — scholars have often been tone-deaf to the sounds of music.

- (A) fixated on
- (B) obsessed with
- (C) unconcerned with
- (D) amused by
- (E) bothered by
- (F) indifferent to

7. Consumers may think that genetic engineering of foods is something new, but humans have been modifying plants for ages; the _____ is not that new genes are introduced but that genes can now be moved from one species to another.

- (A) novelty
- (B) quandary
- (C) advantage
- (D) innovation
- (E) discrepancy
- (F) predicament

8. Although the compound is abundant in the environment at large, its presence in the air is not _____; only in the form of underwater sediment does it cause damage.

- (A) trivial
- (B) detectable
- (C) deleterious
- (D) substantive
- (E) detrimental
- (F) inconsequential

9. It is a testimony to Roth's _____ that he could not quite bring himself to write a book as dull and flat as his original conception for his novel *Everyman* seemed to demand.

- (A) persistence
- (B) deterioration
- (C) talent
- (D) ambition
- (E) decline
- (F) genius

Practices

Exercise 9

1. In a production process that is complex and often unpredictable, roles that start out discretely defined may become quite _____.

- (A) confused
- (B) perfunctory
- (C) independent
- (D) overt
- (E) exacting

2. While the writer was best known for her much-ballyhooed _____, her impact reached far beyond memorable quips.

- (A) pensiveness
- (B) drollness
- (C) stoicism
- (D) fastidiousness
- (E) congeniality

3. While people complain about their hectic lives and demanding schedules, one might be justified in suspecting that they are being somewhat _____: compulsive busyness seems to be, for many, a source of _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. disingenuous	D. pride
B. guarded	E. despair
C. dilatory	F. irritation

4. The author argued that the field of sociology has been overly _____, partly because, for many scholars, the edges of the social universe are defined by national borders. In this era of increasing globalization, however, sociology is presented with a historically distinct opportunity to transcend its former _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. narrow in scope	D. utilitarianism
B. susceptible to fads	E. parochialism
C. averse to empiricism	F. historicism

5. Readers may initially be irked by the book's apparent _____, but once immersed in the author's prose, they may come to regard the work's _____ as an asset.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. flippancy	D. subtlety
B. aimlessness	E. discursions
C. tendentiousness	F. exhaustiveness

6. Those who took Clark's old-mannered compliance for obsequiousness _____ him: his apparent _____ veiled a fervent _____ of the authority that others exercised over him, one that he occasionally expressed by discreetly sabotaging their most important projects.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. misconstrued	D. cynicism	G. veneration
B. condemned	E. acquiescence	H. justification
C. respected	F. intractability	I. detestation

7. Although its director _____ that the movie uses a documentary approach in portraying the famous sit-down strike, in practice its characters are heavily fictionalized and fall into familiar Hollywood types.

- (A) asserts
- (B) concedes
- (C) guarantees
- (D) disputes
- (E) grants
- (F) maintains

8. When studying the ancient Greek astronomers, Copernicus realized that despite the intrinsic beauty of many of their arguments, the ancient often made claims that _____ logic.

- (A) refuted
- (B) questioned
- (C) influenced
- (D) swayed
- (E) defied
- (F) disregarded

9. For all the _____ the new CEO has received from the press recently, her staff have a decidedly less rosy view of her.

- (A) encomiums
- (B) tributes
- (C) evaluations
- (D) critiques
- (E) attention
- (F) publicity

10. Coagulation factors are useful proteins whose simple names — many are known only by Roman numerals — _____ their importance and the specificity of their roles in the thinning and clotting of blood.

- (A) nullify
- (B) obviate
- (C) mitigate
- (D) belie
- (E) mask
- (F) accentuate

Exercise 10

1. Though the volume of radioactive waste produced by nuclear power plants is _____, the problem of how to dispose of that waste is not: rather, it is of major importance.

- (A) unmanageable
- (B) troubling
- (C) significant
- (D) small
- (E) deceptive

2. We often regard natural phenomena like rainfall as mysterious and unpredictable; although for short time spans and particular places they appear so, in fact on a truly global scale, nature has been a model of _____.

- (A) reliability
- (B) diversity
- (C) complexity
- (D) plasticity
- (E) discontinuity

3. The national bank has been uncommonly powerful in comparison to its counterparts in other nations. It retains this potency partly because its control of the nation's banking system is _____ governmental interference, and thus its actions remain largely _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. unencumbered by	D. compulsory
B. replete with	E. discretionary
C. hindered by	F. bureaucratic

4. The material covered in this article has been _____ in previous publications, and since currently neglected areas remained unexplored, the article contains no _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. skirted	D. revelations
B. scrutinized	E. distortions
C. countered	F. conclusions

5. Unambiguous texts can allow their readers to _____ them quickly, but ambiguous texts can have the attractive _____ of multiple possible interpretations, all of which can be considered equally _____, and none of which is the single true meaning.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. misunderstand	D. stigma	G. valid
B. comprehend	E. blemish	H. frank
C. complicate	F. allure	I. inveterate

6. Even the reader acquainted with the outlines of Pushkin's biography will be _____ the _____ so vividly conveyed in Binyon's biography. Not only was Pushkin's personal correspondence intercepted and his movements _____, but Tsar Nicholas I's decision to oversee Pushkin's career obliged Pushkin to submit all his manuscripts for inspection.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. attracted to	D. suffocating lack of creative freedom	G. ignored
B. confused by	E. concern for contemporary society	H. monitored
C. struck by	F. underlying sense of historical change	I. commended

7. The uniquely human ability to rethink and revise our social arrangements is a weird blessing, allowing us to create systems that are as likely to _____ us as to liberate us.

- (A) cheer
- (B) shackle
- (C) admonish
- (D) educate
- (E) stifle
- (F) enliven

8. Although field studies have linked inbreeding to declines among song sparrow populations, some researchers argue that, in nature, inbreeding proves _____ as a factor when compared with crushing blows from weather changes.

- (A) hazardous
- (B) momentous
- (C) trivial
- (D) significant
- (E) precarious
- (F) inconsequential

9. Although the insistence on balancing spending against tax revenues has contributed to the economy's stagnation, unfortunately, the government does not seem likely to _____ this rigid policy.

- (A) initiate
- (B) persist in
- (C) publicize
- (D) repudiate
- (E) continue
- (F) recant

10. Since it was committed to the idea of science as an international, politically neutral enterprise, the Royal Society of London refused to _____ members from enemy nations during world wars of the twentieth century.

- (A) betray
- (B) expel
- (C) endorse
- (D) oust
- (E) sanction
- (F) condemn

Exercise 11

1. Among the Meakambut people of Papua New Guinea, legends are associated with specific caves in the Sepik region, and the legends are _____: only cave owner can share its secrets.

- (A) impenetrable
- (B) immutable
- (C) proprietary
- (D) didactic
- (E) self-perpetuating

2. It is a paradox of the Victorians that they are both _____ and throughout the empire, cosmopolitan.

- (A) capricious
- (B) insular
- (C) mercenary
- (D) idealistic
- (E) intransigent

3. Despite the scathing precision with which she satirizes the lives of the social aspirants and moneyed folk, the writer appears to _____ being part of the world she presents as so _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. abhor	D. unattainable
B. relish	E. insufferable
C. evoke	F. enhancing

4. The contemporary trend whereby fashion designers flout mainstream tradition is unique only in its _____; earlier fashion designers experienced the same _____ impulse, albeit in a less extreme form.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. subversiveness	D. indiscriminate
B. intensity	E. iconoclastic
C. culpability	F. temperate

5. Memory-prompt technology such as online birthday reminders does more than enhance our recall abilities; it induces us to _____ ever more behaviors to automated processes. Witness the _____ a program that allows us to create computer greeting cards for the entire year in one sitting.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. delegate	D. controversy over
B. ascribe	E. popularity of
C. liken	F. sophistication of

6. Biologists have little _____ drawing the link between the success of humanity and human _____. Indeed, many biologists claim that this attribute, the ability to _____, or, to put it more sharply, to make individuals subordinate their self-interest to the needs of the group, lies at the root of human achievement.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. consensus regarding	D. reticence	G. reflect
B. compunction about	E. sociability	H. communicate
C. justification for	F. uniqueness	I. cooperate

7. Progressive and reactionary populist movements are not necessarily _____: each may, and usually does, possess the features of the other.
- (A) dichotomous
 - (B) untenable
 - (C) unsustainable
 - (D) contradictory
 - (E) subversive
 - (F) efficacious
8. Flawed as it may be because it is conducted by subjective scientists, science itself has methods that help us _____ our biases and talk about objective reality with some validity.
- (A) bypass
 - (B) reduce
 - (C) exacerbate
 - (D) magnify
 - (E) acknowledge
 - (F) circumvent
9. In Japanese aesthetics, especial, but not only in Noh, beauty contains the idea of _____: beauty must have an air of evanescence, the intimation of its own demise.
- (A) transience
 - (B) symmetry
 - (C) decay
 - (D) simplicity
 - (E) balance
 - (F) deterioration
10. Although one can adduce myriad of examples of ecosystem disruption by nonindigenous species, nevertheless most introduced species that survive in face appear to have quite _____ effects on the ecosystem they have invaded.
- (A) minimal
 - (B) trifling
 - (C) marked
 - (D) conspicuous
 - (E) intriguing
 - (F) deleterious

Exercise 12

1. Apparently, advanced tortoises evolved multiple times: the high-domed shells and columnar, elephantine feet of current forms are specializations for terrestrial life that evolved _____ on each continent.

- (A) independently
- (B) interchangeably
- (C) paradoxically
- (D) simultaneously
- (E) symmetrically

2. Instead of demonstrating the _____ of archaeological applications of electronic remote sensing, the pioneering study became, to some skeptics, an illustration of the imprudence of interpreting sites based on virtual archaeology.

- (A) ubiquity
- (B) limitation
- (C) promise
- (D) redundancy
- (E) complexity

3. Given the _____ the committees and the _____ nature of its investigation, it would be unreasonable to gainsay the committee's conclusions at first glance.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. sterling reputation of	D. superficial
B. lack of funding for	E. spontaneous
C. <i>ad hoc</i> existence of	F. exhaustive

4. Though many professional book reviewers would agree that criticism should be _____ enterprise, a tendency to write _____ reviews has risen, partly out of the mistaken belief that sharing personal details will help reviewers stand out of the pack.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. an anonymous	D. scathing
B. an evenhanded	E. confessional
C. a spirited	F. superficial

5. Scientific papers often _____ what actually happened in the course of the investigation they describe. Misunderstanding, blind alleys, and mistakes of various sorts will fail to appear in the final written accounts, because _____ is a desirable attribute when transmitting results in a science report and would be poorly served by _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. amplify	D. transparency	G. a comprehensive historical account
B. misrepresent	E. efficiency	H. a purely quantitative analysis
C. particularize	F. exhaustiveness	I. an overly superficial discussion

6. Analysis of 47.5-ml-year-old fossils from Pakistan has yielded fresh insights into the early ancestors of modern whales. For example, *Maiacetus inuus* was a land animal _____ life in the sea. One *Maiacetus inuus* fossil encased a fetus positioned for a head-first delivery, which is typical of a land mammal and suggests the species gave birth onshore. But it probably spent much of its time _____: its big teeth were suited for catching fish, while its flipper-like feet must have been _____ walking.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. resistant	D. in the water	G. incompatible with
B. removed from	E. fleeing from predators	H. clumsy for
C. adapted to	F. protecting in young	I. strengthened by

7. The Chaves Pass archaeological site was initially interpreted as indicative of _____ society, since it was thought to have been at the center of a cluster of smaller, contemporary settlements that it presumably controlled.

- (A) an expansionist
- (B) a hierarchical
- (C) an urban
- (D) a heterogeneous
- (E) a diverse
- (F) a stratified

8. Even if the story now seems a surprisingly innocuous overture to the author's later, more fully developed narrations, it _____ some of the key traits of those bleaker tales.

- (A) avoids
- (B) belies
- (C) undercuts
- (D) anticipates
- (E) possesses
- (F) prefigures

9. In the absence of a surface gradient, the new laws of refraction and reflection are _____ the conventional law, so they represent more of an extension than a complete revolution.

- (A) inferable from
- (B) entailed by
- (C) antithetical to
- (D) coincident with
- (E) antecedent to
- (F) oppositional to

10. While recognizing that recent reports of cyber warfare, phone-hacking scandals, and identity thefts have tended to accent the destructive connotation of the word, Sue Halpern maintains that "hacking" is such _____ term that its meaning nearly always derives from its context.

- (A) a generic
- (B) an inclusive
- (C) a positive
- (D) a subjective
- (E) an affirmative
- (F) a technical

Exercise 13

1. A new television documentary focuses on one of the prime minister's defining contradiction, portraying her as a woman who cultivated an image of _____, but who liked to live grandly.

- (A) irascibility
- (B) abstemiousness
- (C) contentiousness
- (D) insouciance
- (E) surreptitiousness

2. In protoscientific times (for example, in ancient Greece), claims about the physical world were often accepted as true if they were reasonable; experimental verification, if thought necessary at all, was _____.

- (A) utilitarian
- (B) perfunctory
- (C) egregious
- (D) empirical
- (E) inductive

3. The economic recovery was somewhat lopsided: _____ in some of the industrial economies while _____ in others of them.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. unexpected	D. robust
B. feeble	E. turbulent
C. swift	E. predictable

4. Scholarly works on detective stories often begin with _____, suggesting that there is something vaguely wrong with adults who spend their time reading such fiction and certainly something _____ those who devote energy to its analysis.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. chronologies	D. awry in
B. apologies	E. astute about
C. synopses	F. courageous about

5. Due to the extraordinary circumstances, British business owners found themselves in a _____ position during the Second World War, forced to accept regular interference from government and to acquiesce to _____ role for labor unions in negotiating the terms and conditions of employment.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. defensive	D. a traditional
B. dominant	E. an enhanced
C. customary	F. a diminished

6. For almost two centuries, the German island of Sylt has offered various therapies for every conceivable _____, from broken bones to liver complaints. The local mud, saltwater, thermal pools, and spas have been deemed _____ by the German medical system, which _____ some of these treatments. Consequently, these treatments are widely used.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. malady	D. healthful	G. doubts
B. indiscretion	E. suspect	H. denies
C. prognosis	F. unnoctuous	I. funds

7. Miller reminded his client that labor relations are inherently _____ : the interests of business owners' are diametrically opposed to those of the employees.

- (A) constant
- (B) immutable
- (C) changeable
- (D) variable
- (E) antagonistic
- (F) adversarial

*8. Progressive and reactionary populist movements are not necessarily _____ : each may, and usually does, possess the features of the other.

- (A) dichotomous
- (B) untenable
- (C) unsustainable
- (D) contradictory
- (E) subversive
- (F) efficacious

9. Even the cleverest use of time management techniques is powerless to _____ sum of minutes in a person's life (over 52 million, optimistically assuming a life expectancy of 100 years), so people squeeze as much as they could into each one of them.

- (A) justify
- (B) quantify
- (C) augment
- (D) enrich
- (E) measure
- (F) extend

10. One of the vocalists who auditioned for a leading part in the local production of *Sweeney Todd* seemed to prefer _____ to any attempt at producing a melody: a more unpleasant voice was hard to imagine.

- (A) warbling
- (B) imitating
- (C) improving
- (D) shrieking
- (E) crooning
- (F) caterwauling

Exercise 14

1. The space travels described in science fiction stories always used to be epic adventures, in comparison to which current journals in space seem quite _____.
(A) mundane
(B) exciting
(C) dramatic
(D) risky
(E) heroic
2. Medieval cathedrals still stand as marvels of architecture, but as far as modern science is concerned, medieval physics and chemistry are simply irrelevant, at best a dead end, at worst the very _____ of what science is supposed to be.
(A) exemplar
(B) glorification
(C) reflection
(D) dilution
(E) antithesis
3. Although trains may use energy more _____ than do automobiles, the latter move only when they contain at least one occupant, whereas railway carriages spend a considerable amount of time running up and down the tracks _____, or nearly so.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. lavishly	D. vacant
B. efficiently	E. unimpeded
C. routinely	F. overloaded

4. Historian Barbara Alpern Engel's task in writing a book about women in Russia must have been a _____ one, because the _____ the Russian empire's peoples meant that Russian women could never be treated as a homogeneous group.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. motivating	D. unity among
B. boring	E. disinterest in
C. daunting	F. diversity of

5. One sometimes hears that Marco Polo introduced pasta to the western world, having encountered it in China. This durable myth, which _____ that nothing should have been known of pasta in Italy until 1295, when Marco Polo returned from the Far East, can easily be _____ by pointing out that there are Italian references to pasta that _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. requires	D. augmented	G. praise its virtues
B. demonstrates	E. debunked	H. can be authenticated
C. symbolizes	F. traced	I. predated that event

6. Both very good and very bad books are easy to review. Praise and _____ come easily. But what of books that contain a muddle of virtues and vices? Here the reviewer's task is more _____: the author's useful and thought-provoking observations need to be _____ the useless and tedious.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. ambivalence	D. evident	G. supplanted by
B. compliment	E. demanding	H. sifted from
C. censure	F. manageable	I. overshadowed by

7. Even though women in the United States would not gain the rights to vote until 1920, throughout the nineteenth century many feminist goals were gradually _____, especially the rights of married women to control their own property.

- (A) realized
- (B) abandoned
- (C) eroded
- (D) modified
- (E) revised
- (F) achieved

8. It is hardly _____ the committee calls for: rudimentary competence would be an improvement on the current chaos.

- (A) accountability
- (B) disarray
- (C) unruliness
- (D) loyalty
- (E) faultlessness
- (F) perfection

9. Edited collections of scholarly essays generally tend to be somewhat uneven: they suffer from the _____ subject matter of the various essays, the lack of an overarching and consistent thesis, and the variable quantity of the contributions.

- (A) intriguing
- (B) heterogeneous
- (C) comprehensive
- (D) disparate
- (E) mediocre
- (F) engaging

10. Films that critics have slumbered through rarely generate industry excitement, even though the critics' _____ reception may be less the fault of the movie than of its unfortunate time slot near a fatiguing film festival's conclusion.

- (A) somnolent
- (B) impartial
- (C) lethargic
- (D) laconic
- (E) befuddled
- (F) evenhanded

Exercise 15

1. The governor might conceivably find a genuine resolution to the budgetary dilemma, but she may be tempted to engage in a deception: a _____ exercise in fiscal prudence.

- (A) rigorous
- (B) sparkling
- (C) specious
- (D) blatant
- (E) convincing

2. Without seeming unworldly, William James appeared wholly removed from the _____ of society, the conventionality of academe.

- (A) ethos
- (B) idealism
- (C) romance
- (D) paradoxes
- (E) commonplaces

3. The great _____ of most books that examine the American presidency is their ideology bias, but for the most part, this volume on the presidency maintains an impressive degree of _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. contribution	D. certainty
B. limitation	E. fluency
C. paradox	F. objectivity

4. The reclusive clergyman may have lived and died in melancholy, but this doesn't seem to have _____ his genius in any way. On the contrary, we find ourselves wondering whether his genius wasn't _____ in some mysterious way by his mood.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. influenced	D. served
B. hampered	E. controlled
C. triggered	F. identified

*5. The author argued that the field of sociology has been overly _____, partly because, for many scholars, the edges of the social universe are defined by national borders. In this era of increasing globalization, however, sociology is presented with a historically distinct opportunity to transcend its former _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. narrow in scope	D. utilitarianism
B. susceptible to fads	E. parochialism
C. averse to empiricism	F. historicism

6. Applications of the Endangered Species Act (ESA) have fared best in contexts in which habitat condition is closely linked to species condition and the cause of habitat degradation is easily identified. The achievements of the ESA in those contexts, however, have _____ that other uses of the act can _____ that record even where such favorable conditions do not _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. quelled the conviction	D. mitigate	G. vary
B. presaged the uncertainty	E. duplicate	H. pertain
C. fostered the misconception	F. elucidate	I. diminish

7. Since some contemporary Western dieticians believe that the only function of food is to provide nourishment, these dieticians view an emphasis on the aesthetic dimension of the culinary arts as _____.
(A) unprecedented
(B) unwarranted
(C) illuminating
(D) groundless
(E) promising
(F) novel
8. Harper Lee's narration in the book *To Kill a Mockingbird* remains _____, mixing an adult's and a child's perspective according to no logic other than the immediate exigencies of the plot.
(A) a paradox
(B) a model
(C) a paradigm
(D) a hodgepodge
(E) a conundrum
(F) a patchwork
9. A clever form of diplomacy involves subtly inducing the other party to propose your preference so that your _____ their requests appears as the granting of concession.
(A) accession to
(B) inattention to
(C) subversion of
(D) abnegation of
(E) repudiation of
(F) acquiescence to
10. The employee had a reputation for fractiousness, but his coworkers found him to be, on the contrary, quite _____.
(A) insightful
(B) affable
(C) sagacious
(D) capable
(E) easygoing
(F) productive

Exercise 16

1. The idea of a “language instinct” may seem _____ to those who think of language as the zenith of the human intellect and of instincts as brute impulses.

- (A) jarring
- (B) plausible
- (C) gratifying
- (D) inevitable
- (E) conciliatory

2. In contrast to such sparsely populated terrestrial habitats as desert and tundra, the oceans _____ with a seemingly endless array of creatures.

- (A) teem
- (B) flow
- (C) evolve
- (D) roil
- (E) ebb

3. As Ellen Donkin explains, in eighteenth-century England, writing plays _____ women. Even when the _____ meant that playwriting did not bring personal fame, the work nevertheless enabled them to present their own views to the public and offered the possibility of acquiring capital.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. empowered	D. use of a pseudonym
B. overextended	E. lack of a producer
C. impressed	F. poor remuneration

*4. The national bank has been uncommonly powerful in comparison to its counterparts in other nations. It remains this potency partly because its control of the nation’s banking system is _____ governmental interference, and thus its actions remain largely _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. unencumbered by	D. compulsory
B. replete with	E. discretionary
C. hindered by	F. bureaucratic

5. Just because, as a photographer, Friedlander _____ places that most people consider ugly does not mean that he is out to prove they are beautiful. Instead, his work suggests that the photographer simply cannot ignore so much of the built American landscape but is obligated to _____ what we pass through day in and day out, regardless of _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. tends to avoid	D. document	G. authenticity
B. is harshly critical of	E. emulate	H. truthfulness
C. is interested in	F. discredit	I. aesthetics

6. Traditional Vietnamese culture has long promoted the idea of gender equality. Founding myths _____ the equal division of labor in child care for mothers and fathers. As is often the case, however, theoretical commitments are _____ actual process. In reality, gender-based _____ persists.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. obscure	D. incommensurate with	G. parity
B. celebrate	E. surpassed by	H. inclusiveness
C. countermand	F. inspired by	I. stratification

7. Culture, like speech, is primarily a human faculty, although both functions may exist in a more _____ form in lesser primates.

- (A) indispensable
- (B) crucial
- (C) primitive
- (D) intelligible
- (E) recognizable
- (F) rudimentary

8. In mathematics, judgments about the validity of proofs are mediated by peer-reviewed journals, to ensure _____, reviewers are carefully chosen by journal editors, and the identity of scholars whose papers are under consideration are kept secret.

- (A) timelessness
- (B) originality
- (C) fairness
- (D) comprehensiveness
- (E) objectivity
- (F) novelty

9. Jackie Wullschlager's biography of Hans Christian Anderson _____ the insipid sweetness with which Anderson coated his life and reveals a vulnerable gingerbread man with a bitter almond where his heart should be.

- (A) conjures up
- (B) imagines
- (C) strips away
- (D) overlooks
- (E) removes
- (F) ignores

10. While it is always clear that the author's message is heartfelt, it is mostly buried by shortcomings of style, organization, and production, although the book does become more _____ toward the end.

- (A) sincere
- (B) intelligible
- (C) orthodox
- (D) readable
- (E) frank
- (F) voluble

Exercise 17

1. The subjects who are engaged in multi-tasks often _____ deterioration in their performance over time, and therefore the need to concentrate can apparently enhance long-term efficiency.

- (A) elicited
- (B) anticipated
- (C) noticed
- (D) displayed
- (E) evaded

2. The medical professor's thesis — hardly new, but rarely _____ by faculty members of his distinction — is that patients are more than the sum of their symptoms and systems.

- (A) discounted
- (B) ignored
- (C) subverted
- (D) underestimated
- (E) espoused

3. Contrary to those who fear the impact of invasive species on native plants, the biologist contend that the threat posed to biodiversity by nonnative species is often _____. For instance, a study of garlic mustard, a nonnative plant now thriving in Minnesota's oak forests, found that garlic mustard abundance in forest plots was not _____ the number of other plant species there.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. subtle	D. consistent with
B. uniform	E. related to
C. exaggerated	F. sustained by

4. Many of the towns that have voted to keep incinerators in the county's solid waste plan have done so not because they necessarily _____ incinerators, but because they are _____ to narrow their waste-disposal options.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. question	D. willing
B. favor	E. eager
C. oppose	F. loath

5. Although movie critic Pauline Kael had a distaste for sycophancy, she also had a need for _____ as a consequence of these competing feeling, she sent very _____ signals to friends and colleagues.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. solitude	D. direct
B. obeisance	E. subtle
C. clarity	F. mixed

6. A certain amount of theoretical frenzies about comics today is _____. After all, similar frenzies have been seen in other art forms in periods of their rapid development, for instance, the debates about painting that roiled Renaissance Italy. But such intellectual _____ rarely precedes creative glory. On the contrary, it commonly indicates that an artistic _____, having been made and recognized, is over, and that a process of increasingly strained emulation and diminishing returns is set in.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. understandable	D. torpor	G. pitfall
B. unprecedented	E. conservatism	H. tradition
C. perplexing	F. arousal	I. breakthrough

7. Scientists reported last month on a sign of relative solar ____: the solar wind, a rush of charged particles continually spewed from the Sun at a million miles an hour, had diminished to its lowest level in 50 years.
- (A) quiescence
 - (B) turbulence
 - (C) isolation
 - (D) calm
 - (E) remoteness
 - (F) instability
8. Publicity surrounding celebrities' donations to charity is often greeted with cynicism, but a study of celebrities' donations shows that they do ____ other donations.
- (A) preclude
 - (B) elicit
 - (C) allow
 - (D) draw
 - (E) bar
 - (F) replace
9. Aerial viewings of the gigantic stone horse attributed to the Native American Quechua people fail to ____ the considerable artistry required to create the piece: the horse appears crudely constructed unless carefully examined from the ground.
- (A) reveal
 - (B) justify
 - (C) manifest
 - (D) mitigate
 - (E) diminish
 - (F) undercut
10. The laboratory maze has grown ever less ____ since it was first invented; instead of hoping to lose a rodent in a labyrinth, today's scientists design mazes to elicit a few simple, easily measurable behaviors.
- (A) intricate
 - (B) extensive
 - (C) effective
 - (D) convoluted
 - (E) useful
 - (F) prevalent

Exercise 18

1. The artist is known for making photographs that deal with politically charged subject matter, yet because her art is so evocative and open-ended, it would be wrong to characterize it as _____.

- (A) polemical
- (B) edifying
- (C) unobservant
- (D) innovative
- (E) ambiguous

2. Investors are grateful that the attorney general has stepped in to pursue inquiries into misfeasance in the financial markets given that the regulators officially charged with policing the industry have been _____.

- (A) diffident
- (B) meticulous
- (C) straightforward
- (D) implacable
- (E) tenacious

3. The author of this travel guide _____ to show his readers Cairo as it really is, but his information is not reliable: for example, his geography is _____, with one walking tour covering areas of the city that are twenty miles apart.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. designs	D. erratic
B. forbears	E. erudite
C. purports	F. extensive

4. The museum's compelling new architectural exhibition looks at eleven projects around the world that have had major _____ impacts despite modest budgets. It is part of _____ in the museum's architecture and designing the department, which in the past has championed architecture's artistic value over its real-world consequences.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. social	D. an emphasis on theory
B. aesthetic	E. a shift in philosophy
C. critical	F. a rejection of pragmatism

5. Given children's active fantasy lives, one might think of truthfulness as _____ virtue in young children, but it turns out that lying is the more _____ skill. A child who is going to lie must recognize the truth, intellectually conceive of an alternate reality, and be able to convincingly sell that new reality to someone else. Therefore, lying _____ cognitive development and social skills in a way that honesty simply does not.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. an instinctive	D. advanced	G. undermines
B. an acquired	E. practical	H. forgoes
C. a conscious	F. mundane	I. demands

6. Within the culture as a whole, the natural sciences have been so successful that the word "scientific" is often used in _____ manner: it is often assumed that to call something "scientific" is to imply that its reliability has been _____ by research whose results cannot reasonably be _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. an ironic	D. maligned	G. exaggerated
B. an litera	E. challenged	H. anticipated
C. an honorific	F. established	I. disputed

7. The researcher noted that microbes, although _____, make up far more of the living protoplasm on Earth than all humans, animals and plants combined.
- (A) invisible
 - (B) omnipresent
 - (C) diminutive
 - (D) ubiquitous
 - (E) minuscule
 - (F) ethereal
8. In matters of taste, the art patron and collector Reggie Guggenheim was _____: she was for the strangest, the most surprising, the most satisfying, the best, the unique.
- (A) neophyte
 - (B) novice
 - (C) realist
 - (D) extremist
 - (E) pragmatist
 - (F) zealot
9. In Inuit culture, elaborate carving has often been used to enhance _____ object such as harpoon heads and other tools.
- (A) utilitarian
 - (B) functional
 - (C) domestic
 - (D) decorative
 - (E) manufactured
 - (F) ornamental
10. Benjamin Franklin's reputation is so much one of appearing scientific investigation with commonsense empiricism that it is somewhat startling to realize how _____ the great experiment's mentoring truly was.
- (A) reasonable
 - (B) speculative
 - (C) pragmatic
 - (D) conjectural
 - (E) careless
 - (F) judicious

Exercise 19

1. For the urban researcher, the long lives of ancient cities can provide ample chronological data, making up for the paucity stemming from relative _____ of most present-day cities.

- (A) complexity
- (B) formlessness
- (C) transparency
- (D) diversity
- (E) youthfulness

2. Even if he wants to serve again — and given his obvious love for the job, the assumption among insiders is that he is more likely to stay than go — there is at least _____ his serving another term.

- (A) impediment to
- (B) incentive for
- (C) precedent for
- (D) benefit in
- (E) rationale for

3. Nordhaus predicts that in the future we will increasingly be _____ ecological problems like global warming rather than _____ them. We may, for example, make some headway in limiting emissions that contribute to warming, but much of our work will be in adapting to ecological problems and alleviating their effects.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. managing	D. solving
B. analyzing	E. addressing
C. transcending	F. mitigating

4. What they see in Tanaka is the one candidate capable of _____ leadership, in direct contrast to Williamson, whose term in office has been marred by _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. compassionate	D. grandstanding
B. decisive	E. partisanship
C. nepotistic	F. vacillation

5. Partly because of Lee's skill at synthesizing _____ trends drawn from many fields of study, her theories appeared to present, with uncanny aptness, ideas already _____ in the minds of her contemporaries.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. superseded	D. discredited
B. irrelevant	E. well-established
C. emergent	F. half-formulated

6. Unlike most other serious journals, which drain money from their owners, the Review has long been _____. But the formula is not without its imperfections, which have grown more pronounced in recent years. The publication has always been erudite and _____ but not always lively and readable. _____, accompanied by a certain aversion to risk taking, has pervaded its pages for a long time.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. lucrative	D. authoritative	G. An originality
B. realistic	E. animated	H. An impulsiveness
C. esteemed	F. trendy	I. A staleness

7. Far from _____ innovations, as the patent system was designed to do, the patenting of concepts such as gene sequences gives individuals and corporations a legal choke to hold over ideas that should be useful to all.
- (A) spurring
 - (B) recognizing
 - (C) codifying
 - (D) acknowledging
 - (E) fostering
 - (F) cataloging
8. During the Renaissance, the use of optical lenses, which were capable of projecting images onto blank canvases, greatly aided artists by allowing them to accurately observe and depict the external world; in other words, these lenses were instrumental in conveying _____.
- (A) idealism
 - (B) optimism
 - (C) ambition
 - (D) realism
 - (E) sanguinity
 - (F) verisimilitude
9. The professor's habitual air of _____ was misleading front, concealing amazing reserves of patience and a deep commitment to his students' learning.
- (A) cordiality
 - (B) irascibility
 - (C) disorganization
 - (D) conviviality
 - (E) diffidence
 - (F) exasperation
10. Advocates for workers' rights have adopted a new strategy, one that will requires considerable ingenuity but that if successful, could _____ movement aimed at making labor rights an unassailable feature of American democracy.
- (A) frustrate
 - (B) galvanize
 - (C) presume
 - (D) affect
 - (E) animate
 - (F) thwart

Exercise 20

1. Barring the discovery of new letters, hidden diaries, or the like, fresh information about eminent people is hard to find because their lives have been so intensely _____.

- (A) ridiculed
- (B) scrutinized
- (C) admired
- (D) embellished
- (E) underrated

2. Despite having only recently learned to walk, toddlers make the most _____ dance students. Their joy in movement is so pure, so complete, and so _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. skilled	D. futile
B. inattentive	E. irrelevant
C. delightful	F. contagious

3. Tagore had a sharply defined sense of the _____ of scientific inquiry. The fact that science dealt in statistics and numbers, that its logic was probabilistic, meant that the domain of moral questions _____ it: moral questions, for Tagore, required certainties, not probabilities.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. irrationality	D. guarded over
B. limits	E. lay outside
C. futility	F. was subject to

4. The modern iron suspension bridge dates from the early 19th century, but it did not have _____ debut, many early suspension bridges damaged, if not outright destroyed, by the wind. There were few _____, however, so the form _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. a propitious	D. obvious parallels	G. declined
B. a conspicuous	E. practical alternatives	H. inspired
C. an equivocal	F. unnoticed instances	I. persisted

5. The experimental theater company's members know that their performances _____ an audience, that they were dense and unpredictable and not always easy to digest. But none of the techniques used would be _____ anyone with an interest in music or films. Indeed, they would seem strange only to people who expected to see traditionally crafted plays. The actors therefore felt that theater critics' derisive commentary showed only that the critics _____ the company's work.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. made demands on	D. contemplated by	G. lambasted
B. had to command	E. alien to	H. exploited
C. were sure to please	F. intuitive for	I. misunderstood

6. The characters in this comic strip fret about the _____ of their "little counterculture lives", especially when terrible things are happening in the world, but the cartoonist makes their lives _____ in ways that do not seem _____ at all. Real things happen here — births, deaths, adoptions, affairs, breakups, commitments, ceremonies, civil union — and they matter.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. unpredictability	D. stagnate	G. outlandish
B. arduousness	E. resonate	H. inconsequential
C. triviality	F. compete	I. intangible

7. One _____ is that so far, Web services have turned out to be much harder to deliver than their champions had hoped.

- (A) hope
- (B) snag
- (C) prospect
- (D) hitch
- (E) upshot
- (F) reason

8. Asserting a need to preserve the _____ that became the hallmark of her predecessor's tenure, the new director of federal monetary policy refused to subscribe to rigid or mechanistic rules in policy making.

- (A) firmness
- (B) adaptability
- (C) unpredictability
- (D) autonomy
- (E) strictness
- (F) flexibility

9. Wilson is wont to emphasize the _____ of ants, how ants with full stomachs will regurgitate liquid food for those without, or how the old will fight so the young can survive.

- (A) beneficence
- (B) altruism
- (C) unpredictability
- (D) intelligence
- (E) fecundity
- (F) fertility

10. At first, most of the famous fairy tales seem so implausible and so irrelevant to contemporary life that their _____ is hard to understand.

- (A) universality
- (B) persistence
- (C) appeal
- (D) ephemerality
- (E) survival
- (F) transience

Exercise 21

1. My grandma has a strong belief in all things _____; she insists, for example, that the house in which she lived as a child was haunted.

- (A) clamorous
- (B) invidious
- (C) numinous
- (D) empirical
- (E) sonorous

2. Consolidating memory is not instantaneous, after all, or even _____: every memory must be encoded and moved from short-term to long-term storage, and some of these memories are, for whatever reason, more vividly imprinted than others.

- (A) salutary
- (B) deliberate
- (C) sequential
- (D) momentary
- (E) inevitable

3. Many of the unusual behaviors attributed to crows — such as drinking coffee or presenting gifts to people who feed them — are based on _____ and therefore fall into the category of _____ rather than science.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. long-term observation	D. anecdote
B. controlled experiments	E. speculation
C. secondhand testimony	F. hypothesis

4. The notion of film producers as the ogres of the movie business has proved an _____ one, but according to *The Producers* by Tim Adler, it is not always granted in reality. Attacking what he calls the “auteur myth” — the idea of the director as the single purveyor of art in an industry otherwise peopled with _____ — he places at the heart of his book an image of the producer, not the director, as the primary _____ force in the development and production of a movie.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. accurate	D. visionaries	G. financial
B. hypercritical	E. profit mongers	H. inertial
C. enduring	F. innocents	I. creative

5. The _____ nature of the candidate's comments is calculated. As a long-standing target of critics who regard him as a radical, he understands that he needs to be as _____ as possible if he is to overcome those critiques and appear as a _____ leader.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. opprobrious	D. innocuous	G. polarizing
B. platitudinous	E. truculent	H. cautious
C. pugnacious	F. supercilious	I. conciliatory

6. The new art museum's _____ building augurs well for that ambitious institution because it speaks of a _____ contemporary architecture on the part of the board of directors that may _____ equal astuteness about contemporary art.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. nondescript	D. a discernment about	G. conceal
B. outstanding	E. a hostility towards	H. supplant
C. outdated	F. an intoxication by	I. promise

7. Members of the union's negotiating team insisted on several changes to the company's proposal before they would support it, making it clear that they would _____ no compromise.

- (A) disclose
- (B) reject
- (C) brook
- (D) tolerate
- (E) repudiate
- (F) weigh

8. Excessive focus on what might have been can cause in us feelings of restlessness and regret, but some scientists are beginning to think that fancying an alternative reality might have _____ effects as well.

- (A) subtle
- (B) adverse
- (C) restorative
- (D) pleasurable
- (E) unfavorable
- (F) tonic

9. Apparent flaws in the sculptor's work have not _____ its respectful reception by most modern critics.

- (A) determined
- (B) controlled
- (C) undermined
- (D) prevented
- (E) overshadowed
- (F) precluded

10. Williamson had a fierce commitment to achieving an accord, spending enormous amount of time trying to forge a consensus out of an often _____ assembly.

- (A) apathetic
- (B) fractious
- (C) restive
- (D) cynical
- (E) compliant
- (F) tractable

Exercise 22

1. In the solar system, collisions involving cosmic object are among the most _____ processes shaping surfaces: images of many solar objects show a proliferation of impact craters formed throughout the past 4.5 billion years.

- (A) cataclysmic
- (B) pervasive
- (C) misleading
- (D) uncontrollable
- (E) random

2. Many creative photographers were delighted to find in instant photography a mode that encouraged them to stop viewing photography as _____ and start viewing it as something they could handle with spontaneity, even derision.

- (A) sacrosanct
- (B) ephemeral
- (C) malleable
- (D) egalitarian
- (E) autonomous

3. Recent scholarship has questioned the _____ of tropical forests around the world. Archaeologists have shown, for example, that the largest contiguous tract of what was thought to be virgin rain forest in the southern Amazon had been transformed into a cultural parkland before European contact, and many of the forest islands in West Africa's savanna-forest transition zone are _____ well.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. diversity	D. isolated
B. naturalness	E. endangered
C. sustainability	F. anthropogenic

4. The research found that in assessing others, many people hold an unconscious view that competence and warmth are _____: when they perceive a person to be highly capable, they infer that he or she must have a tendency to be _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. equally important	D. ambitious
B. mutually reinforcing	E. unfeeling
C. inversely related	F. disingenuous

5. Mr. Stevens found that home schooling, far from representing _____ philosophy, _____ some of the most widely accepted education ideas that children should be treated as individuals, taught in small numbers, and given a measure of discretion over their own learning.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. a benign	D. overcomes
B. an orthodox	E. embodies
C. an anomalous	F. anticipates

6. Most capuchin monkey conflict involves such a _____ repertoire of gestural and vocal signals that it is difficult for researchers to tease apart the meanings of the individual signals. This _____ is _____ by the fact that many signals seem to shift in meaning according to the context in which they produced and the developmental stage of the individuals producing them.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. precise	D. problem	G. augmented
B. rich	E. opportunity	H. ameliorated
C. straightforward	F. oversight	I. anticipated

7. Architects may be more extroverted and therefore the more _____ members of a bridge design team, but they are not always the most essential.
- (A) indispensable
 - (B) conscientious
 - (C) reliable
 - (D) visible
 - (E) valuable
 - (F) salient
8. Although scientific progress leads to constant revision of ideas, one observation that has remained _____ over the years is that there are a lot of insects in the world: some 950,000 species have been identified.
- (A) robust
 - (B) significant
 - (C) strong
 - (D) perplexing
 - (E) confounding
 - (F) obscure
9. Anne Carson's book *Nax* is very deliberately, _____ literary object — the opposite of an e-reader, which is designed to vanish in your palm as you read on a train.
- (A) an evanescent
 - (B) a cumbersome
 - (C) an immutable
 - (D) an unwieldy
 - (E) an ephemeral
 - (F) an flexible
10. One of the peculiarities of humans is that we irrationally gravitate to the predictable and avoid risk, whatever the reason for this _____, it is hardly a sound basis for dealing with complex, long-term problems.
- (A) eccentricity
 - (B) predilection
 - (C) vacillation
 - (D) proclivity
 - (E) wavering
 - (F) cowardice

Exercise 23

1. Some ethicists worry that a deeper understanding of the brain may be tantamount to _____.: if we discover that free will is an illusion of neural circuitry, how will we hold people responsible for their actions?

- (A) vindication
- (B) proscription
- (C) ministration
- (D) valediction
- (E) exculpation

2. The stories in Yiyun Li's recent collection are distinctive, particularly for the strong contrast between their emotional intensity and their consistently _____ tone.

- (A) affable
- (B) ebullient
- (C) measured
- (D) irascible
- (E) overwrought

*3. Scholarly works on detective stories often begin with _____, suggesting that there is something vaguely wrong with adults who spend their time reading such fiction and certainly something _____ those who devote energy to its analysis.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. chronologies	D. awry in
B. apologies	E. astute about
C. synopses	F. courageous about

4. So, perhaps the lesson is that rather than wanting their monarchy to _____ its modernized Scandinavian counterparts, the British public cherishes it most when it is most _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. commend	D. egalitarian
B. discount	E. anachronistic
C. emulate	F. regal

5. He was never _____: he was nothing if not _____, so he forbore for the present to declare his passion.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. chivalrous	D. boorish
B. impetuous	E. circumspect
C. thoughtful	F. spontaneous

6. Although political events in different countries were not _____ in the nineteenth century, their interrelationship was _____ compared with the present, when interdependence has become far greater: _____ has ceased to be an option.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. unconnected	D. conditional	G. isolationism
B. trivial	E. superficial	H. resilience
C. simultaneous	F. transparent	I. idealism

7. Well organized and researched and including all significant discoveries and medical scientists, the *History of Western Medicine* has justly been called _____.

- (A) encyclopedic
- (B) long-winded
- (C) exhaustive
- (D) rambling
- (E) overbearing
- (F) indiscriminating

8. Science is arguably a very high-minded pursuit, but that is not to say that all of its practitioners are _____ as numerous articles alleging overly generous pharmaceutical industry payments to medical researchers have tried to show.

- (A) conventional
- (B) clever
- (C) unimpeachable
- (D) ingenious
- (E) blameless
- (F) predictable

9. In a field of egotists, Bloomfield is _____, often praising her competitors and punctuating her correspondence with self-deprecating remarks.

- (A) unassuming
- (B) complimentary
- (C) acerbic
- (D) ingenuous
- (E) cutting
- (F) modest

10. Because its previously _____ beliefs had become core tenets of mainstream politics, the activist group disbanded; with no more skeptics to persuade, its purpose had evaporated.

- (A) arcane
- (B) seditious
- (C) quixotic
- (D) idealistic
- (E) popular
- (F) conventional

Exercise 24

1. Politicians who invoke the founders of the United States in support of their views seem to imply that the founders consistently concurred in their own views when in reality they were a highly _____ group of thinkers.

- (A) erudite
- (B) innovative
- (C) predictable
- (D) contentious
- (E) methodical

2. Of all her works, this play is the most dependent on the dramatic conventions of the author's day; it was both the least _____ of her plays and the most commercially successful.

- (A) experimental
- (B) popular
- (C) formulaic
- (D) lucrative
- (E) contemporary

3. One way to predict the effects of global climate change on an ecosystem is to extrapolate current trend in global change factors into the future. A _____ of this method is that its predictions _____ actual observation, but the method also makes the questionable assumption that the future will resemble the present.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. virtue	D. dispense with
B. drawback	E. derive from
C. peculiarity	F. improve upon

*4. Just because, as a photographer, Friedlander _____ places that most people consider ugly does not mean that he is out to prove they are beautiful. Instead, his work suggests that the photographer simply cannot ignore so much of the built American landscape but is obligated to _____ what we pass through day in and day out, regardless of _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. tends to avoid	D. document	G. authenticity
B. is harshly critical of	E. emulate	H. truthfulness
C. is interested in	F. discredit	I. aesthetics

5. China's rapidly growing population is the main threat facing large carnivores in the People's Republic. Increasingly, policies aimed at limiting population growth have been _____; nevertheless, the country's vast size and the isolation of many of its regions mean that human populations in areas where large carnivores still occur _____. This human pressure has _____ the South China tiger.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. modified	D. could start to decline	G. celebrated
B. de-emphasized	E. can grow unchecked	H. doomed
C. implemented	F. have stabilized	I. bypassed

6. Behavior economists have come to believe that a _____ of choices can be paralyzing, as Schwartz pointed out in the recent book *The Paradox of Choice*. Studies of retirement plans show that the more investment choices a plan offers, the less likely people are to participate in it. It may follow then, that a lack of flexibility in certain plans may actually be a _____. People reasonably _____ some advantages in exchange for peace of mind.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. surfeit	D. virtue	G. foresee
B. reduction	E. conundrum	H. forestall
C. stabilization	F. revelation	I. forgo

*7. It is hardly _____ the committee calls for: rudimentary competence would be an improvement on the current chaos.

- (A) accountability
- (B) disarray
- (C) unruliness
- (D) faultlessness
- (E) loyalty
- (F) perfection

8. Explorers could not build each other's knowledge if they could not trust the records of previous explorers, thus exploration depended on the _____ of those who had gone before.

- (A) collegiality
- (B) endurance
- (C) exactitude
- (D) meticulousness
- (E) eminence
- (F) tenacity

*9. Although its director _____ that the movie uses a documentary approach in portraying the famous sit-down strike, in practice its characters are heavily fictionalized and fall into familiar Hollywood types.

- (A) asserts
- (B) concedes
- (C) guarantees
- (D) disputes
- (E) grants
- (F) maintains

10. Joshua Gisemba Bagaka found that the pedagogical results of group projects and other engaged learning activities in Kenyan mathematics classroom were _____: such activities, then, may not be the best way of improving mathematics education.

- (A) overstated
- (B) counterintuitive
- (C) mixed
- (D) discouraging
- (E) inconsistent
- (F) inexplicable

Exercise 25

1. Though we live in an era of stunning scientific achievement, many otherwise educated people remain indifferent to or contemptuous of such achievement, even going so far as to _____ their ignorance of basic physics.

- (A) decry
- (B) condone
- (C) remedy
- (D) boast of
- (E) downplay

2. Carmen's affection for her sister, though not _____, was plainly too great to permit a painless departure.

- (A) unsteady
- (B) ambivalent
- (C) careless
- (D) unbounded
- (E) noticeable

3. A _____ to disseminate the vast scientific knowledge of our time to nonscientists shows real _____ the magnificent achievement humanity is capable of, like allowing a great work of art to mold in a warehouse.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. triumph	D. indifference to
B. failure	E. enthusiasm for
C. diffusion	F. glory of

4. So _____ is the reputation of the city's police force for _____ that whenever a new police chief take office, he or she routinely promises to clean up the force.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. persistent	D. corruption
B. recent	E. efficiency
C. discouraging	F. inexperience

*5. Readers may initially be irked by the book's apparent _____ but, once immersed in the author's prose, they may come to regard the work's _____ as an asset.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. flippancy	D. subtlety
B. aimlessness	E. discursions
C. tendentiousness	F. exhaustiveness

6. Laws protecting intellectual property are intended to stimulate creativity, yet some forms of creative work have never enjoyed legal protection — a situation that ought to be of great interest. If we see certain forms of creative endeavor _____ as a result of uncontrolled copying, we might decide to _____ intellectual property law. Conversely, if unprotected creative work _____ in the absence of legal rules against copying, we would do well to know how such flourishing is sustained.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. languishing	D. jettison	G. declines in originality
B. proliferating	E. extend	H. manages to thrive
C. diversifying	F. relax	I. openly invites imitation

7. The major _____ of such popular history is that it betrays no interests in making intellectual contributions to our understanding of an issue.

- (A) characteristic
- (B) shortcoming
- (C) dilemma
- (D) quandary
- (E) ploy
- (F) fault

8. After rising continuously over the summer, commodity prices fell, leaving analysts wondering whether the downward trend is a turning point or merely a _____ before demand picks up in the winter months.

- (A) spike
- (B) upsurge
- (C) harbinger
- (D) portent
- (E) lull
- (F) respite

9. Doris Kearns Goodwin's elegant, incisive study of Lincoln _____ those whose knowledge of Lincoln is an amalgam of high school history and popular mythology as well as those who are experts.

- (A) gratify
- (B) entice
- (C) inspire
- (D) confuse
- (E) perplex
- (F) please

10. Although in his new book he tends to repeat himself like a _____ uncle, McHughen makes a persuasive case for the safety of thinking with genes to create new foods.

- (A) taciturn
- (B) reserved
- (C) prototypical
- (D) cantankerous
- (E) loquacious
- (F) garrulous

Exercise 26

1. If the study proves that bears are still endemic to the area, the proposal to introduce additional bears of the same species will probably face less opposition, since the plan would then involve _____ a historic population, not trying to build population from scratch.

- (A) reclassifying
- (B) augmenting
- (C) forestalling
- (D) publicizing
- (E) winnowing

2. The _____ of molecular oxygen on Earth-sized planets around other stars in the universe would not be _____ sign of life: molecular oxygen can be a signature of photosynthesis (a biotic process) or merely of the rapid escape of water from the upper reaches of a planetary atmosphere (an abiotic process).

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. dearth	D. a controversial
B. presumption	E. an unambiguous
C. detection	F. a possible

*3. The author argued that the field of sociology has been overly _____ partly because, for many scholars, the edges of the social universe are defined by national borders. In this era of increasing globalization, however, sociology presented with a historically distinct opportunity to transcend its former _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. narrow in scope	D. utilitarianism
B. susceptible to fads	E. parochialism
C. averse to empiricism	F. historicism

4. Now that photographic prints have become a popular field for collecting, auctions are becoming more _____. It is not just the entry of new collectors into the field that is causing this intensification. Established collectors' interests are also becoming more _____. Those who once concentrated on the work of either the nineteenth-century pioneers or the twentieth-century modernist are now keen to have _____ collections.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. competitive	D. fickle	G. comprehensive
B. tedious	E. wide-ranging	H. legitimate
C. exclusive	F. antiquarian	I. impressive

5. Although Thaler employs an innovative mode of analysis, his study offers yet another examination of quite _____ ground — namely, the cultural ideology of Norwegian-American preservationist writers in the early twentieth century. The history, literature, and changing internal dynamics of the Norwegian subculture in America constitute a particularly well-studied area. Anyone familiar with the authoritative work of scholars in the field will _____ little in Thaler's study that is _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. unfamiliar	D. find	G. accurate
B. well-worked	E. understand	H. new
C. fruitful	F. reveal	I. recognizable

6. If you wish to make a novel _____ a field of study, you must master what scholars have already said on the subject but at the same time keep in mind the _____ received opinion, which can _____ a nascent idea before it can develop.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. contribution to	D. temptation to reject	G. quash
B. depiction of	E. fundamental wisdom of	H. embrace
C. attack upon	F. oppressive influence of	I. inspire

7. In a book that inclines to _____, an epilogue arguing that ballet is dead arrives simply as one more overstatement.
- (A) pessimism
 - (B) misinterpretation
 - (C) imprecision
 - (D) vagueness
 - (E) exaggeration
 - (F) hyperbole
8. Not only was this writer content to leave the reading public in the dark, she seems to have _____ the role of trickster, seeding her works with apparent clues that led nowhere.
- (A) rejected
 - (B) disdained
 - (C) relished
 - (D) participated in
 - (E) delighted in
 - (F) developed
9. William Perkins, his _____ speaking style notwithstanding, has long been seen as the moderate face of his political party.
- (A) fiery
 - (B) genteel
 - (C) bumbling
 - (D) unremarkable
 - (E) affable
 - (F) impassioned
10. The political upheaval caught most people by surprise: despite the _____ warnings of some commentators, it had never seemed that imminent.
- (A) stern
 - (B) prescient
 - (C) prophetic
 - (D) indifferent
 - (E) repeated
 - (F) apathetic

Exercise 27

1. Slight but _____ variation in the timing of the star's pulses led astronomers to deduce that it was being pulled backwards and forwards by three planets orbiting around it.

- (A) subtle
- (B) regular
- (C) undetectable
- (D) inconsequential
- (E) explicable

2. Blake's reputation for weakness is _____: almost all who have worked with him say he is a disciplined, intellectually formidable, and very tough politician.

- (A) specious
- (B) pervasive
- (C) irreversible
- (D) trivial
- (E) ambivalent

3. Unlike the elected branches of the United States government, where making personal connection with citizens is _____ and almost _____ political efficacy, the United States Supreme Court continues to maintain that its members should communicate with the public almost exclusively through formal opinions — and even then through ceremonial rituals that date back to the nineteenth century.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. frowned upon	D. a requirement for
B. rampant	E. a detriment to
C. disregarded	F. an irrelevance to

4. Scientists said that cosmology was the field where the ratio of theory to data was _____: there was an abundance of theories, but almost no data. Recently, however, that ratio has flipped. A huge and ever-increasing amount of data has _____ all theories but one.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. completely unknown	D. eliminated
B. nearly infinite	E. supported
C. always variable	F. clarified

*5. The material covered in this article has been _____ in previous publications, and since currently neglected areas remained unexplored, the article contains no _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. skirted	D. revelations
B. scrutinized	E. distortions
C. countered	F. conclusions

6. The historian of ancient science Otto Neugebauer concluded that Babylonian astronomical texts are _____ because everything has been eliminated from the astronomy except observations and the mathematical consequences of an initial hypothesis about the fundamental character of the astronomical movements. This judgment cohered with the high level of mathematical theory, which _____ mathematical computation together with empirical observation as _____ of science and denied any role to speculative hypotheses of a strongly theoretical nature.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. questionable	D. repudiated	G. end result
B. scientific	E. admitted	H. necessary characteristic
C. limited	F. confounded	I. discredited path

7. Noise suppression in phones can play an important role in making cellphone networks more efficient, since when sounds that are _____ to the meaningful signal are transmitted, precious network bandwidth is wasted.

- (A) unsuitable
- (B) detrimental
- (C) irrelevant
- (D) confined
- (E) limite
- (F) extraneous

8. The reconstruct known work is beautiful and also probably _____: it is the only Hebrew verse written by a woman.

- (A) singular
- (B) unique
- (C) archaic
- (D) counterfeit
- (E) valuable
- (F) fake

*9. Joshua Gisemba Bagaka found that the pedagogical results of group projects and other engaged learning activities in Kenyan mathematics classroom were _____; such activities, then, may not be the best way of improving mathematics education.

- (A) overstated
- (B) counterintuitive
- (C) mixed
- (D) discouraging
- (E) inconsistent
- (F) inexplicable

10. Much of the literature of railroad seeks someone to _____, and it is thus replete with encomiums on entrepreneurs and managers.

- (A) indict
- (B) rehabilitate
- (C) exalt
- (D) valorize
- (E) emulate
- (F) excoriate

Exercise 28

*1. Though the volume of radioactive waste produced by nuclear power plants is _____, the problem of how to dispose that waste is not: rather, it is of major importance.

- (A) unmanageable
- (B) troubling
- (C) significant
- (D) small
- (E) deceptive

*2. Investors are grateful that the attorney general has stepped in to pursue inquiries into misfeasance in the financial markets, given that the regulators officially charged with policing the industry have been _____.

- (A) diffident
- (B) meticulous
- (C) straightforward
- (D) implacable
- (E) tenacious

3. The author suggests that cinema archives should become more like museums, justifying their existence by selecting, grouping and commenting on important films. By thus _____ films, archives would not only serve as repositories but would provide _____ as well.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. improving	D. conservation
B. restoring	E. education
C. interpreting	F. income

4. "Argument" may be an overly _____ word to apply to the gossamer contrivance that is *A Summer of Hummingbirds*. In what seems a self-conscious _____ of its mascot the book flits from one subject or moment in history to another, following the various whims of its author.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. archaic	D. repudiation
B. imprecise	E. emulation
C. robust	F. misrepresentation

5. The skin of the poison dart frog contains deadly poisons called batrachotoxins. But the _____ of the toxins has remained an enigma, as the frog does not _____ them. Now an analysis suggests that the melyrid beetle is the source. Collected beetle specimens all contained batrachotoxins, suggesting that these beetles are _____ by the frogs.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. effect	D. pressure	G. eaten
B. origin	E. produce	H. neutralized
C. purpose	F. suffer from	I. poisoned

6. When a new scientific model emerges, research studies _____ that paradigm tend to dominate in the scientific literature: the process of selecting articles for publication is tilted towards positive results. But once the paradigm _____, the academic incentives shift in the opposite direction: research results are more considered worthy publication when they _____ what has become the established view.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. tweaking	D. is initially articulated	G. bolster
B. affirming	E. has become entrenched	H. circumvent
C. controverting	F. is about to be attacked	I. undermine

7. The beauty of the scientific approach is that even when individual researchers do _____ bias or partiality, others can correct them using a framework of evidence on which everyone broadly agrees.

- (A) overreact to
- (B) deviate from
- (C) succumb to
- (D) recoil from
- (E) yield to
- (F) shrink from

8. The initial, widely shared pessimism turned out to be _____, because it ignored the many things that could be done with the resources left behind.

- (A) unintelligible
- (B) unfathomable
- (C) unfounded
- (D) unimaginative
- (E) unjustified
- (F) unimportant

9. Despite a tendency to be overtly _____, her poetry does not consist solely of pious sentiments: it often sparks the imagination and provides lively entertainment.

- (A) preachy
- (B) querulous
- (C) insincere
- (D) sanctimonious
- (E) plaintive
- (F) disingenuous

10. Though it may seem as if more than a century of _____ has made the electrical grid an all-encompassing web connecting the whole of the continent, many vast and beautiful areas remain without power.

- (A) refinement
- (B) expansion
- (C) ubiquity
- (D) augmentation
- (E) omnipresence
- (F) isolation

Exercise 29

1. With the numerous opponents of the controversial new taxation measure in such a fury, anyone who publicly advocated the measure did not fail to meet with _____ usage.
(A) politic
(B) severe
(C) sober
(D) respectful
(E) dejected
2. The paleontologist examined the problem afresh, believing that the accepted classification _____ the essential continuity of the specimens by making specious distinctions among them.
(A) disproved
(B) belied
(C) conflated
(D) divulged
(E) relaxed
3. Invention was _____ the work of the ancient Greek historians, whose writings were filled with long and often purely fictitious speeches by great historical figures. The animating force in historical writing was rhetoric rather than _____. Even well into the eighteenth century, not a few historians continued to understand themselves as artists, given a license to invent.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. discouraged in	D. eloquence
B. a hallmark of	E. evidence
C. exceptional in	F. imagination

4. Scholars have marveled over the _____ that Shakespeare displays in his works, noting that such broad learning is all the more remarkable given that books were relatively _____ in Shakespeare's time.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. meticulousness	D. edifying
B. humor	E. scarce
C. erudition	F. inexperience

5. She was never _____: she was nothing if not discreet, so she _____ for the present to declare her passion.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. precipitate	D. pretended
B. tactful	E. decided
C. thoughtful	F. forbore

6. The slow pace of job creation was without precedent for the period of recovery from a recession, but the conditions that conspired to cause the recession were also _____. The stock market declined sharply, and rampant business investment slumped. Then an ensuing spate of scandals _____ public trust in the way companies were run. And yet, despite these powerful _____ to growth, the recession proved surprisingly mild.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. heartening	D. weakened	G. counterforces
B. atypical	E. illuminated	H. stimulants
C. ambiguous	F. consolidated	I. concomitants

7. A cure for the common cold has been so elusive that it has become a modern symbol of _____.

- (A) danger
- (B) futility
- (C) unease
- (D) pointlessness
- (E) sloth
- (F) apathy

8. The dictator's gleaming military uniform and imperial paraphernalia sharply contrast with the _____ fashion favored by most other contemporary political leaders.

- (A) unostentatious
- (B) modest
- (C) august
- (D) majestic
- (E) formal
- (F) casual

9. Despite her rather _____ choices, Moreland was neither a rebellious spirit nor someone who saw herself as anything out of the ordinary.

- (A) unconventional
- (B) impractical
- (C) quirky
- (D) flamboyant
- (E) successful
- (F) lucrative

10. His premiership, seemingly cast-iron a year ago, is now so vulnerable that even a good day at the office does no more than buy him a few weeks of _____ from rebels within his own party.

- (A) controversy
- (B) reproach
- (C) respite
- (D) relief
- (E) blame
- (F) deference

Exercise 30

1. In the last two hundreds years, the practice of archaeology has changed greatly, from digging up ancient artifacts for use by wealthy individuals as art objects to analyzing the detritus of everyday life in the laboratory, and thus from _____ to data collection.

- (A) supposition
- (B) theorizing
- (C) fact-finding
- (D) treasure hunting
- (E) scientific discovery

2. The identity of hominid remains found in a cave in the Altai Mountains was _____ until Paabo and his colleagues ended the speculation by showing that DNA sequences indicated the bones belonged to Neanderthals.

- (A) extraneous
- (B) conjectural
- (C) improbable
- (D) demonstrable
- (E) consistent

3. The documentation of Earth's biodiversity is complicated by the _____ taxonomists. Those experts in classifying species tent to be _____ North America and Europe, whereas most of the undocumented biodiversity is likely in the tropics.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. uneven distribution of	D. clustered in
B. theoretical commitments of	E. oblivious to
C. professional rivalries among	F. exported from

4. For decades, economic ideas have been _____ political purpose. Economists, for example, have peddled their theories as a way of gaining public prominence or political appointment, while politicians have _____ economic doctrines as possible solutions to the nation's social problems.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. undermined by	D. rejected
B. inspired by	E. ignored
C. exploited for	F. promoted

5. Computers make it spectacularly easy to search for particular pieces of information in downloaded texts. And doing research in this strategic, targeted manner can feel _____. Instead of _____ the organizing logic of the book you are reading, you can approach the book with your own questions and _____. You, not the author, are the master.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. disorienting	D. disregarding	G. begin to discern the author's intent
B. humbling	E. surrendering to	H. glean precisely what you want from it
C. empowering	F. imitating	I. evaluate the book on its own terms

6. There are two opposing theories about mountain formation and climate over the past 40 million years: either the surge of mountain building _____ the global cooling, or vice versa. The first of these two theories asserts that widespread mountain building cooled the earth as a result of the _____ mountains and climate. For example, mountain glaciers tend to be _____: once established, they increase the reflectivity of the surface, thus lowering temperatures and allowing more ice to form.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. superseded	D. disparity between	G. unpredictable
B. halted	E. feedback between	H. static
C. caused	F. complexity of	I. self-perpetuating

7. If giant X-ray flares chum circumstellar disks enough to keep newborn planets, such as Earth once was, from spiraling into their suns, it would be an ironic twist on our conception of X-ray flares as _____.

- (A) dangerous
- (B) predictable
- (C) ancient
- (D) ephemeral
- (E) perilous
- (F) foreseeable

8. Despite their cultural and social significance, rapid growth, and widespread appeal in China, video games — unlike traditional media — have received _____ attention from international communication researches.

- (A) undue
- (B) scant
- (C) excessive
- (D) focused
- (E) limited
- (F) dwindling

9. Although Wynne claims to recognize that _____ evidence is available to make definitive statement, she offers them nonetheless, arriving at some sweeping generalizations.

- (A) concrete
- (B) finite
- (C) insufficient
- (D) indirect
- (E) conclusive
- (F) meager

10. Although the biography never explicitly assesses what role the dynamic between Mr. Merrill's parents might have played in the development of his personality, the author offers plenty of _____.

- (A) mystification
- (B) elucidation
- (C) speculation
- (D) reflection
- (E) obfuscation
- (F) conjecture

Exercise 31

1. Though humanitarian emergencies are frequent features of television news, such exposure seldom _____ the public, which rather seems resigned to a sense of impotency.

- (A) paralyzes
- (B) demoralizes
- (C) assuages
- (D) galvanizes
- (E) exasperates

2. The science of astronomy was begun by amateurs and today remains dependent on their contributions, which are incisive by virtue of being _____ by the priori assumptions that often vitiate the work of professional research scientists.

- (A) characterized
- (B) unencumbered
- (C) supported
- (D) contradicted
- (E) inspired

3. In aquatic environments, the herbicide atrazine is more likely to _____ developing amphibians when it is highly diluted than when it is much more concentrated, a new study suggests. Although counterintuitive, the finding is _____ some past research on atrazine and studies showing that other hormonally active compounds are most damaging at trace concentrations.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. supplant	D. unanticipated given
B. kill	E. consistent with
C. circumvent	F. undiminished by

4. Mr. Billington, at times, can be a _____. For instance, he deplores the Royal Shakespeare Company's eight-and-a-half hour version of *Nicholas Nickelby*, which many found _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. naysayer	D. perplexing
B. pushover	E. unpredictable
C. braggart	F. absorbing

5. Except for a few passages in the biography in which the subject's flaws are _____, the author's treatment of her subject is _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. too harshly judged	D. erudite
B. analyzed in depth	E. judicious
C. frankly acknowledged	F. acrimonious

6. Given our species' increasing numbers and appetites — which are reflected in and compounded by global climate change — even _____ species are likely to become endangered within the foreseeable future. If we are to avoid a calamitous loss of biodiversity, according to Golbe, we cannot simply let nature take its course. Ongoing conversation management is _____, as we have, in a sense, become nature, and the responsibilities that come with the role cannot be _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. exotic	D. ineffective	G. jettisoned
B. vulnerable	E. obligatory	H. assumed
C. now common	F. promising	I. contrived

7. There are great _____ in countries' greenhouse gas emissions, especially in per capita terms: while the United States and China are similar in aggregate emissions, United States per capita emissions are a huge multiple of China.

- (A) distortions
- (B) disparities
- (C) fluctuations
- (D) advances
- (E) variances
- (F) vacillations

*8. Despite her rather _____ choices, Moreland was neither a rebellious spirit nor someone who saw herself as anything out of the ordinary.

- (A) unconventional
- (B) impractical
- (C) quirky
- (D) flamboyant
- (E) successful
- (F) lucrative

9. There is frequently a protracted time interval between the introduction of an innovative musical composition and its public acceptance: the concert-going public often spurns the _____ in favor of the familiar for a prolonged period.

- (A) comprehensive
- (B) intricate
- (C) novel
- (D) original
- (E) intelligible
- (F) complex

10. The concept of the Hellenistic period in ancient history has proved useful but also _____, with scholars disagreeing on the dates when the period began and ended.

- (A) slippery
- (B) elusive
- (C) fruitless
- (D) deceptive
- (E) futile
- (F) compelling

Exercise 32

1. History teaches us that science is not _____ enterprise; indeed, it is quite the opposite, a motley assortment of tools designed to safeguard researchers against their own biases.
(A) an opportunistic
(B) an anomalous
(C) a haphazard
(D) a collective
(E) a monolithic
2. There is _____ in the director's most recent film that keeps the melodramatic possibilities latent in its script safely at bay.
(A) a mawkishness
(B) a predictability
(C) an austerity
(D) an ostentatiousness
(E) an emotiveness
3. Few studies have been published on ground-squirrel dispersal, and most of them have involved very small sample sizes, thus most statement regarding ground-squirrel dispersal must be considered _____.
(A) invaluable
(B) unexceptional
(C) inveterate
(D) routine
(E) conjectural
4. Since fibromyalgia's symptoms can be _____ and can _____ other disorder, and its diagnosis depends largely on patients' descriptions rather than blood tests or biopsies, fibromyalgia's cause and treatment have been the subject of much debate.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. wide-ranging	D. mimic
B. distinctive	E. illuminate
C. debilitating	F. preclude

5. Many fairy tales are complex narratives of wish fulfillment. They teach the reader that a struggle against severe difficulties in life is _____, that it is an intrinsic part of human existence, and that if one does not _____, but steadfastly meets unexpected and often unjust hardships, one masters all obstacles and at the end _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. atypical	D. preserve	G. elicits adversities
B. unavoidable	E. improvise	H. emerges victories
C. insurmountable	F. shy away	I. evades achievements

6. The writer argues that jewelry-grade diamonds, because they are both _____ and _____, prove one of two conclusions: their purchasers have so much money they can spend it on goods that _____, or their purchasers are so committed to making others think they have such wealth that they are willing to go into debt to do so.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. flawless	D. durable	G. may appreciate in value
B. fungible	E. useless	H. reflect the buyers' connoisseurship
C. expensive	F. irreplaceable	I. serve no practical purpose

7. In Ramachandran's opinion, it is perfectly acceptable to propose bold speculations about the brain, even if these speculations seem _____; as Ramachandran frequently remarks, science thrives on risky conjecture.

- (A) unfounded
- (B) premature
- (C) controversial
- (D) verifiable
- (E) testable
- (F) baseless

8. In order to cultivate new repertoire, the music industry is providing a hearing for previously _____ composers.

- (A) idle
- (B) thwarted
- (C) celebrated
- (D) renowned
- (E) anonymous
- (F) obscure

9. The concert hall's suspended ceiling is two-inch-thick plaster that reflects low-frequency sound energy; similarly, all wall surfaces are angled and shaped to _____ sound from the stage throughout the audience area.

- (A) diffuse
- (B) amplify
- (C) spread
- (D) dampen
- (E) eclipse
- (F) deaden

10. Although many skeptics of the scientific theory _____ critiques that have long since been disproved, some of the doubters arguably bring up valid points.

- (A) overlook
- (B) revise
- (C) recycle
- (D) utilize
- (E) neglect
- (F) rehash

Exercise 33

1. What once seemed a quixotic vision — “Subway to the Sea”, connecting Union Station in downtown Los Angeles to the Pacific Ocean in Santa Monica — no longer seems quite so _____.

- (A) impracticable
- (B) prescient
- (C) banal
- (D) viable
- (E) beneficial

2. Unlike some mammals — cows and sheep, for instance — that are notably _____, lions have a wide range of facial expressions.

- (A) tractable
- (B) impassive
- (C) solitary
- (D) social
- (E) sluggish

3. The history of the region's natural resources has been one of initial _____ followed by _____; as such the region has over time gone from a resource-rich to a resource-dependent economy.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. disappointment	D. growing interdependence
B. abundance	E. draconian regulation
C. conservation	F. rapacious depletion

4. The author paints a rather dark picture of book publishing as a hidebound industry, one that is facing a profound change in its mode of production but is so _____ its past as to be _____ opportunities offered by technological change.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. alienated from	D. eager to exploit
B. emboldened by	E. unable to seize
C. encumbered by	F. forced to reconsider

5. Folmer's book on Edith Wharton seems far removed from recent trends in literary criticism; this need not to be a fault, except that, in its title and introduction, the book _____ to be conversant with contemporary discourse in the field, but in its actual analysis of Wharton's work, it is marked by a very _____ approach.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. designs	D. old-fashioned
B. fails	E. timely
C. purports	F. arcane

6. Viewing people as "social atoms" that obey rather simple rule (which are not unlike the laws of physic), one may discover certain _____. Take, for example, the way channels emerge when people move in crowds. In the midst of initially _____ movements, one person begins to follow another — in an effort to avoid collisions — and streams of movement emerge. As more people join in, there is greater pull on others to join the flow, and the particular channels become _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. apparent contradictions	D. inflexible	G. self-defeating
B. unproductive tendencies	E. straightforward	H. self-aggrandizing
C. lawlike regularities	F. chaotic	I. self-perpetuating

7. Few ideas are more _____ than the notion that cultures evolve in Darwin fashion; many academics have begun writing about cultural evolution, but few treat the underlying Darwinian logic with the care it deserves.

- (A) abused
- (B) archaic
- (C) misused
- (D) outdated
- (E) divisive
- (F) derivative

8. Any notion of justice in the fortunes of artists is _____: works of equal value and quality produce quite different returns or no returns at all.

- (A) baseless
- (B) cliché
- (C) untenable
- (D) insulting
- (E) condescending
- (F) idealistic

9. In a number of instances, investors hoping to tap into the region's meteoric growth have instead faced problems ranging from unpredictable management practices to outright _____.

- (A) malfeasance
- (B) incompetence
- (C) fraudulence
- (D) capriciousness
- (E) hysteria
- (F) impulsiveness

10. After many years of feeling _____ by his senior managers, Clark was becoming hopeful of advancement.

- (A) vilified
- (B) stymied
- (C) hindered
- (D) aggrieved
- (E) circumvented
- (F) overlooked

Exercise 34

1. By pointing out the self-serving nature of the governor's motives for supporting the new health care policy, the columnist implied that the governor's idealistic-sounding explanation of her position on the issue was almost certainly _____.

- (A) impractical
- (B) derivative
- (C) simplistic
- (D) disingenuous
- (E) ineffectual

*2. The paleontologist examined the problem afresh, believing that the accepted classification _____ the essential continuity of the specimens by making specious distinctions among them.

- (A) disproved
- (B) belied
- (C) conflated
- (D) divulged
- (E) relaxed

3. It would be naive to treat remarks made in diaries or personal letters as giving especially candid access to historical truth or even as being expressions of the writer's true state of mind, since the _____ for exaggeration and deception in those forms is virtually nonexistent. Diaries and letters are rarely sites for _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. motivation	D. premeditated manipulation
B. penalty	E. childish theatrics
C. tendency	F. balanced reflection

*4. Many of the unusual behaviors attributed to crows — such as drinking coffee or presenting gifts to people who feed them — are based on _____ and therefore fall into the category of _____ rather than science.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. long-term observation	D. anecdote
B. controlled experiments	E. speculation
C. secondhand testimony	F. hypothesis

5. Any account of experimental music in the United States that _____ the predominantly African American bebop and free jazz movements is _____, since this body of music constitutes what is arguably the most influential African experimental music in the decades following the Second World War.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. neglects	D. underappreciated
B. exaggerates	E. problematic
C. reinterprets	F. self-serving

6. Fifty pages of footnotes, some of them presenting quite lengthy bibliographies, suggest that very few pertinent sources on the Black Arts movement in literature have _____ Thompson's search; _____, the text makes it clear that the author's examination of these sources has been similarly _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. eluded	D. moreover	G. valuable
B. characterized	E. however	H. timely
C. motivated	F. consequently	I. exhaustive

*7. His premiership, seemingly cast-iron a year ago, is now so vulnerable that even a good day at the office does no more than buy him a few weeks of _____ from rebels within his own party.

- (A) controversy
- (B) reproach
- (C) respite
- (D) relief
- (E) blame
- (F) deference

8. Agencies responsible for protecting natural resources too often issue permits allowing exploitation of those resources, a process that remains _____ given that agencies have become experts at masking their decisions in scientific terms.

- (A) controversial
- (B) exacting
- (C) obscure
- (D) onerous
- (E) opaque
- (F) misleading

*9. Despite her rather _____ choices, Moreland was neither a rebellious spirit nor someone who saw herself as anything out of the ordinary.

- (A) unconventional
- (B) impractical
- (C) quirky
- (D) flamboyant
- (E) successful
- (F) lucrative

10. Readers looking for another condemnation of private equity firms should look elsewhere; this book is not _____ such firms.

- (A) a rant against
- (B) a diatribe on
- (C) an exculpation
- (D) a disquisition on
- (E) a vindication of
- (F) an argument about

Exercise 35

1. To criticize a disaster film for being _____ is a bit silly, since people do not go to disaster movies to see an honest portrayed of reality.

- (A) expensive
- (B) harrowing
- (C) derivative
- (D) convoluted
- (E) implausible

2. Though many avant-garde writers _____ traditional distinctions among literary categories, combining elements of biography and fiction, prose and poetry, this fusion of forms has been slow to catch on with publishers.

- (A) flout
- (B) presuppose
- (C) exploit
- (D) imitate
- (E) illuminate

3. Despite the abundance and importance of maize, its biological origin has been a long-running mystery. The bright yellow, mouth-watering treat does not grow in the wild anywhere on the planet, so its _____ is not at all _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. utility	D. helpful
B. popularity	E. important
C. ancestry	F. obvious

4. If newspaper consumers are concerned about more than _____ and prefer to read news that is consistent with their beliefs, then _____ is not a journalistic flaw, but, rather, a cultivated feature. In a competitive news market, producers can use slant to differentiate their products and stave off price competition.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. politics	D. bias
B. accuracy	E. sensationalism
C. expense	F. inconsistency

*5. China's rapidly growing population is the main threat facing large carnivores in the People's Republic. Increasingly, policies aimed at limiting population growth have been _____; nevertheless, the country's vast size and the isolation of many its regions mean that human populations in areas where large carnivores still occur _____. This human pressure has _____ the South China tiger.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. modified	D. could start to decline	G. celebrated
B. de-emphasized	E. can grow unchecked	H. doomed
C. implemented	F. have stabilized	I. bypassed

*6. The slow pace of job creation was without precedent for the period of recovery from a recession, but the conditions that conspired to cause the recession were also _____. The stock market declined sharply, and rampant business investment slumped. Then an ensuing spate of scandals _____ public trust in the way companies were run. And yet, despite these powerful _____ to growth, the recession proved surprisingly mild.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. heartening	D. weakened	G. counterforces
B. atypical	E. illuminated	H. stimulants
C. ambiguous	F. consolidated	I. concomitants

7. Although legislators on both sides of the issues have repeatedly _____ a desire to find a middle ground, until now no acceptable compromise has been achieved.
- (A) discussed
 - (B) proclaimed
 - (C) professed
 - (D) rejected
 - (E) disowned
 - (F) betrayed
8. Even before she went to art school, Veronica found the standard design categories _____: she didn't understand why designing buildings and designing tables should require different sensibilities.
- (A) provocative
 - (B) limiting
 - (C) stimulating
 - (D) confusing
 - (E) confining
 - (F) exhilarating
9. The author engages this issue from diverse perspectives, supports his arguments with many examples, and manages to avoid antagonizing others in dealing with a very _____ subject.
- (A) contentious
 - (B) pedestrian
 - (C) controversial
 - (D) perplexing
 - (E) mundane
 - (F) intriguing
10. To call Kermode the finest English critic of his generation be a _____ compliment, since not many of its population are professionally engaged in literary criticism.
- (A) sincere
 - (B) backhanded
 - (C) paltry
 - (D) heartfelt
 - (E) meager
 - (F) plausible

Exercise 36

*1. The idea of a "language instinct" may seem _____ to those who think of language as the zenith of the human intellect and of instincts as brute impulse.

- (A) jarring
- (B) plausible
- (C) gratifying
- (D) inevitable
- (E) conciliatory

2. The maps in this volume are meant not as guides but as _____ they are designed to make the reader think anew about the city.

- (A) adornments
- (B) references
- (C) truisms
- (D) provocations
- (E) valedictions

3. Proponents of international regulation of environmental issues have always struggled against scientific uncertainty and economic hostility, two obstacles which, from a political standpoint, often have been closely related, as economic hostility toward environmental regulation for economic reasons have _____ the considerable uncertainty underlying most environmental challenges to _____ of environmental regulation.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. resolved	D. exaggerate the efficacy
B. gainsaid	E. downplay the legitimacy
C. exploited	F. question the fallibility

4. It would be imprecise to characterize her scholarship as _____: though her etymological discussion is necessarily esoteric, there is nothing _____ about the conclusions she derives from it.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. derivative	D. obscure
B. arcane	E. controversial
C. careless	F. innovative

5. The book is not comprehensive but is, instead, _____ in the most positive sense: _____ rather than settles.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. definitive	D. stipulates
B. provocative	E. suggests
C. timely	F. disseminates

6. With the emergence of scientific history-writing in the late nineteenth century, several authors sought to ignore the glowing myths surrounding George Washington and uncover the human being within, but their biographies were still _____ enough that Washington remained a marbled and remote figure. Indeed, by the 1920s Washington had become such _____ personage that inevitably someone had to go to the other extreme and try to _____ the legend.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. ponderous	D. a deified	G. debunk
B. empirical	E. an ignored	H. aggrandize
C. laudatory	F. a misunderstood	I. reproduce

7. Even though the original settlement may not hold up, it at least proves that the deadlock can be broken and that a hitherto _____ party is ready to bargain.

- (A) implacable
- (B) unyielding
- (C) impeccable
- (D) flawless
- (E) unqualified
- (F) capricious

8. The company is so old-fashioned and opposed to innovation that it can seem downright _____.

- (A) antediluvian
- (B) flighty
- (C) archaic
- (D) chauvinistic
- (E) capricious
- (F) patronizing

9. Space is often referred to as the final frontier, as the only realm of which humankind has still to gain substantial understanding, yet the ocean is also another vast area about which our knowledge is _____.

- (A) erroneous
- (B) confusing
- (C) frustrating
- (D) rudimentary
- (E) delusive
- (F) sketchy

10. In sharp contrast to the novel's scenic realism and precise characterized figure is its persistent philosophical _____.

- (A) naturalism
- (B) abstraction
- (C) generality
- (D) impartiality
- (E) sincerity
- (F) objectivity

Exercise 37

1. The Labrador duck is one of the most _____ extinct birds: although there are a fair number of specimens, few have yielded reliable data and little is known about the species' breeding patterns.

- (A) anomalous
- (B) controversial
- (C) enigmatic
- (D) misrepresented
- (E) cherished

2. People frequently attempt to relieve their workplace frustrations via surreptitious comments around the water cooler but would be better able to resolve their resentment if they were less _____ about their problem and imitated a more _____ dialogue.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. vexations	D. equitable
B. clandestine	E. sincere
C. opportunistic	F. open

3. Pioneering medical research scientists' _____ claims regarding the _____ new researches make the public wonder their own doctors are not dispensing miracles. There are forces, both external and internal, on scientists that most require them to _____. Without money, there is no science. Researchers must constantly convince administrators who control tax dollars, investors, and individual donors that the work they are doing will make a difference.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. modest	D. serious constraints on	G. improvise
B. inflated	E. overblown interpretations of	H. oversell
C. fastidious	F. potential benefits of	I. generalize

*4. Traditional Vietnamese culture has long promoted the idea of gender equality. Founding myths _____ the equal division of labor in child care for mothers and fathers. As is often the case, however, theoretical commitments are _____ actual process. In reality, gender-based _____ persists.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. obscure	D. incommensurate with	G. parity
B. celebrate	E. surpassed by	H. inclusiveness
C. countermand	F. inspired by	I. stratification

5. Despite the occasional _____ of their venues, the culture of corporate conferences is a deeply _____ conference, each day consisted of nearly nine hours of continuous lectures and panels enlivened by pleasantries or anything that could be construed as a joke. The only _____ sensory deprivation of the sessions came from the handsome color slides favored by the corporate presenters.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. seclusion	D. sycophantic	G. allusion to
B. opulence	E. ascetic	H. ramification of
C. enormity	F. mercenary	I. respite from

6. Galaxy Zoo set a standard for citizen-scientist participation project. Zealous volunteers _____ the project's organizers by classifying an entire catalog of galaxies years ahead of schedule, _____ by the _____ of the Galaxy Zoo team was inspired to pursue lines of research they had never even imagined.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. beguiled	D. baffled	G. insouciance
B. forestalled	E. buoyed	H. stoicism
C. astonished	F. embarrassed	I. alacrity

*7. The professor's habitual air of _____ was misleading front, concealing amazing reserves of patience and a deep commitment to his students' learning.

- (A) cordiality
- (B) irascibility
- (C) disorganization
- (D) conviviality
- (E) diffidence
- (F) exasperation

*8. Even manifest flaws in the sculptor's work have not _____ its respectful reception by most modern critics.

- (A) determined
- (B) controlled
- (C) undermined
- (D) prevented
- (E) overshadowed
- (F) precluded

9. Historically, the depletion of soil's nitrogen has been one of the most _____ problems faced by farmers: an essential nutrient, nitrogen is quickly leached from soil, and farmers have struggled to find ways to replenish it.

- (A) capricious
- (B) ubiquitous
- (C) worrisome
- (D) stubborn
- (E) intractable
- (F) unpredictable

10. The town's air was consistently _____: depending on the breeze, one might be greeted with the sour effluvia of twenty breweries, choking fumes from the coal factory, or brackish smells from the nearby river.

- (A) malodorous
- (B) toxic
- (C) redolent
- (D) benign
- (E) noisome
- (F) anodyne

Exercise 38

1. One view of historicism holds that systems of belief prevalent during different period in history are _____ and therefore cannot be understood except in their own terms.

- (A) discriminatory
- (B) incommensurable
- (C) anachronistic
- (D) cosmopolitan
- (E) objective

2. Neuroscientists are excited by technological progress that facilitates brain mapping, the most _____ of them comparing their growing abilities to tremendous advances that led to unimaginable success of the Human Genome Project.

- (A) rigorous
- (B) sanguine
- (C) punctilious
- (D) unorthodox
- (E) sophisticated

3. At Cerro Portezuelo, the task of separating grinding tools from the larger collection of excavated stone objects was _____ the ancient practice of recycling grinding tool fragments for building materials, hammer stones, and other purposes that _____ their original use.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. complicated by	D. complemented
B. important to	E. obscured
C. independent from	F. underscored

4. The genius of the scientific method is that it _____ the dictum of Aristotle that the goal of science is knowledge of the ultimate cause of things. True science, we now know, advances human knowledge by _____ ultimate causes and focusing instead on the testing of empirical hypotheses.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. qualifies	D. ignoring
B. jettisons	E. predicting
C. affirms	F. confirming

5. Unquestionably, the particular forms that folly and cruelty take in Jane Austen's novels are _____ the character's social milieu, which was also Austen's own; but to realize that one's society motivates people in unfortunate ways is not necessarily to _____ it, for the alternative, though different, might be no more _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. shaped by	D. expose	G. salutary
B. removed from	E. condemn	H. corrosive
C. unrecognizable in	F. rationalize	I. realistic

6. To label Hamilton a foreigner because he was born outside what later became the United States is to assume anachronistically the existence of the nation before the fact. It is true that Hamilton came to believe that he was a _____ the United States, but his _____ was stemmed not from his _____ but from his confrontation with American democracy, which he considered to be a disease afflicting the nation.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. symbol of	D. alienation	G. ideology
B. stranger in	E. ambition	H. profession
C. citizen of	F. patriotism	I. birthplace

7. Some experts estimate that the recreational salmon fishery in British Columbia contributes more to the province's economy than the commercial salmon fishery does — a surprising statistic given the political commercial _____ of the fishery in the province.

- (A) naiveté
- (B) prominence
- (C) supremacy
- (D) ingenuousness
- (E) salience
- (F) resurgence

8. The jazz style called bebop was born and nurtured in New York City, and despite a _____ initial reception, it resonated three thousand miles away on the West Coast.

- (A) wary
- (B) warm
- (C) confused
- (D) muddled
- (E) convivial
- (F) hostile

9. In 1884, Sewall and Dow agreed to join Roosevelt in the Dakota territory for reasons that appear to have been _____. Sewall later recalled that Roosevelt guaranteed them a share of anything made in his cattle business.

- (A) pecuniary
- (B) straightforward
- (C) economic
- (D) selfless
- (E) quixotic
- (F) altruistic

10. Estimating demographic parameters in marine mammals is challenging, often requiring many years of data to achieve sufficient precision to _____ biologically meaningful change.

- (A) effect
- (B) tolerate
- (C) discern
- (D) envisage
- (E) withstand
- (F) detect

Exercise 39

1. Though we live in an era of stunning scientific achievement, many otherwise educated people remain indifferent to or contemptuous of such achievement, even going so far as to _____ their ignorance or basic physics.

- (A) decry
- (B) conceal
- (C) remedy
- (D) boast of
- (E) downplay

2. The company suffers from an almost total lack of _____: even the most innocuous communications between departments tend to devolve into acrimony.

- (A) dissension
- (B) variance
- (C) comity
- (D) conformity
- (E) mordancy

3. It would be _____ not to _____ these tabloid journalists for thriving in hard times; they deserve credit for doing well in a profession in financial straits.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. apropos	D. admire
B. churlish	E. envy
C. cagey	F. emulate

4. The author clearly supports the causes he writes about, but he is more a narrator than _____. Some say he should have included more _____, but he is wise to let the facts speak for themselves. They are complex enough to prompt many kinds of interpretation, and he would bog down the complicated tale if he tried to adjudicate all of their competing claims.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. a reporter	D. statistical data
B. an advocate	E. analysis of events
C. an adversary	F. detailed descriptions

5. Architecture scholar Sandy McCreery recently argued that traffic congestion, far from being a sign of urban _____, is a mark of urban _____; congestion promotes contemplation of our surroundings and provides us with a shared experience, thereby fulfilling the essential task of the city.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. plentitude	D. ambition
B. decline	E. privation
C. excitement	F. health

6. While some commentators suggest that abstraction and complexity in scientific research are signs that a given direction is misguided, Lisa Randall, a professor of physics at Harvard, counters that these qualities instead reflect the success of human ingenuity in _____ the increasingly _____ challenges that nature presents. They can, however, make it more _____ to communicate scientific developments, even to colleague.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. creating	D. difficult	G. challenging
B. meeting	E. conspicuous	H. unproductive
C. eschewing	F. pragmatic	I. advantageous

*7. Noise suppression in phones can play an important role in making cellphone networks more efficient, since when sounds that are _____ to the meaningful signal are transmitted, precious network bandwidth is wasted.

- (A) unsuitable
- (B) detrimental
- (C) irrelevant
- (D) confined
- (E) limited
- (F) extraneous

8. Communicating articulately is typically regarded as an aggressive, persuasive talent, but it can also be protective: it allows a certain _____ closeness, conveying proximity while actually maintaining distance.

- (A) feigned
- (B) secretive
- (C) dubious
- (D) subtle
- (E) false
- (F) furtive

9. Tompkinson's prior donations to the university, while very generous, failed to _____ the magnitude of her latest gift.

- (A) compensate for
- (B) portend
- (C) clarify
- (D) predict
- (E) offset
- (F) undermine

10. The union states its position polemically; its leaders say they are fighting to save good jobs while _____ corporations replace full-time workers with part-time ones in order to cut down on both wages and benefits.

- (A) precarious
- (B) enterprising
- (C) rapacious
- (D) troubled
- (E) influential
- (F) avaricious

Exercise 40

1. The artists' career was remarkable partly because it was so ____: she died, with only a few paintings to her credit, while still in her twenties.

- (A) felicitous
- (B) prolific
- (C) enduring
- (D) conventional
- (E) abbreviated

2. Paintings created in India during the Mughal dynasty were ____ in ambition but ornamental in presentation: in one direction they have an affinity with newspaper photographs, while in the other they have the intricacy of jewels.

- (A) metaphorical
- (B) documentary
- (C) aesthetic
- (D) sectarian
- (E) baroque

3. The irony of digital networking is that it can produce more ____ than did the geographical confinement it supposedly transcended. As human interactions become ____ physical location, people are less likely to have regular dealings with others who do not share the same values and outlooks.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. provincialism	D. more determined by
B. diversity	E. less contingent on
C. materialism	F. less insensitive to

4. The controversy about Alexander the Great's Personality derives from the fact that our sources are ____, all eyewitness accounts having perished. What remains is, at best, ____ (one history, for instance, is based largely on the now-lost memoirs of Alexander's alleged half-brother, Ptolemy) and at worst, highly unreliable.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. outdated	D. secondhand
B. inadequate	E. repetitious
C. abstruse	F. deceptive

5. Gravitational waves — ripples in the geometry of space-time — are analogous to electromagnetic waves. The challenge in trying to observe these waves directly is that they are extremely weak. To make waves large enough to be _____, the most _____ events in the universe are required: supernova explosions, the formation of black holes, or the collision of stars. Even so, the effects are _____. The geometry changes so little that a distance of several kilometers changes by less than the diameter of a proton.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. detectable	D. obvious	G. masked
B. usable	E. subtle	H. disastrous
C. explicable	F. violent	I. minuscule

6. Cultures can shape attitudes and beliefs in ways that _____ conscious awareness or control; in other words, cultural orientations may develop from processes that do not entail _____ participation, and cultures may pervade subtle psychological dynamics in ways that individuals may not be able to _____. Thus, theories and tools developed to study implicit cognition may increase our understanding of the complex interplay between culture and individuals.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. operate outside of	D. active	G. report
B. tend to facilitate	E. random	H. maintain
C. may not alter	F. rote	I. condone

7. Writing about advances in climate science is often problematic, in part because the material is so ____: climate science is the study of shifting, interrelated, and sometimes paradoxical patterns.

- (A) disheartening
- (B) pedestrian
- (C) complicated
- (D) depressing
- (E) knotty
- (F) mundane

8. Contrary to certain recent analyses that paint a dire portrait of soil loss from farmland, a new study of surveying data reaching back to the 1930s shows that erosion rates have been steadily ____.

- (A) intensifying
- (B) waning
- (C) accelerating
- (D) worsening
- (E) declining
- (F) deteriorating

9. The performer can be ____ in his comedy, but he is fundamentally a bighearted person who displays a core sweetness even at his most manic.

- (A) inflammatory
- (B) pedestrian
- (C) gloomy
- (D) uninspired
- (E) puerile
- (F) provocative

10. There are many insights in the essays collected in *Observations on Modernity*, but they are embedded in a dense English translation of a dense German original that may make many of them ____ to most readers.

- (A) vapid
- (B) inaccessible
- (C) sagacious
- (D) banal
- (E) distressing
- (F) opaque

Exercise 41

1. The province has long claimed to be just another developing region, even as its economy _____ those of other regions and threatens to eclipse the rest of the country combined.

- (A) parallels
- (B) bolsters
- (C) corroborates
- (D) outstrips
- (E) engages

*2. Many creative photographers were delighted to find in instant photography a mode that encourage them to stop viewing photography as _____ and start viewing it as something they could handle with spontaneity, even derision.

- (A) sacrosanct
- (B) ephemeral
- (C) malleable
- (D) egalitarian
- (E) autonomous

3. The description of humans having an internal clock is not a _____. Or rather, it is — you do not have a tiny watch in your cerebellum — but it also refers to _____, a specialized bundle of cells that regulates cyclical processes.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. euphemism	D. an elusive psychological phenomenon
B. cliché	E. a standard literary trope
C. metaphor	F. a real biological feature

*4. Mr. Billington, at times, can be a _____. For instance, he deplores the Royal Shakespeare Company's eight-and-a-half-hour version, which many found _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. naysayer	D. perplexing
B. pushover	E. unpredictable
C. braggart	F. absorbing

5. While acknowledging behaviors the Prime Minister took in order to remain in office were _____, some politicians nevertheless believed this small amount of _____ was justified to keep reforming government in office.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. unethical	D. skullduggery
B. impractical	E. indolence
C. quixotic	F. incivility

6. A transformative scientific idea that emerged in the eighteenth century was the realization that slow, inexorable geological processes follow the basic laws of physics and chemistry. This seems _____ conclusion in hindsight, but its implication — that geological processes in the distant past must have _____ these very same laws — was _____ geologists in the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. an obvious	D. followed	G. evident to
B. a significant	E. preceded	H. overlooked by
C. a controversial	F. entailed	I. revolutionary for

7. Individuals, governments, and companies show ample ability to _____ themselves by setting goals based on current conditions and then blindly following them even when those conditions change drastically.

- (A) hamstring
- (B) reinvent
- (C) promote
- (D) revitalize
- (E) impair
- (F) invigorate

8. Creativity is no longer seen as _____ inspiration leading to a poem or a painting; it has come to be thought of as something permeating the whole, of a person's life.

- (A) a mundane
- (B) a momentary
- (C) an illusory
- (D) an evanescent
- (E) a metaphoric
- (F) a prosaic

9. In establishing that the dust she had observed constitutes two percent of the mass in the quadrant, the astronomer showed that the dust extreme visual prominence _____ its relatively minor contribution to the total mass of the region.

- (A) belies
- (B) masks
- (C) highlights
- (D) nullifies
- (E) disproves
- (F) accentuates

10. Changes made to ecosystem in order to achieve a goal, such as food production or flood control, often _____ significant unforeseen trade-offs between other important products and service the ecosystems provide.

- (A) predict
- (B) delay
- (C) foretell
- (D) obscure
- (E) yield
- (F) engender

Exercise 42

1. The science community's perennial lament over inadequate budgets has come to seem increasing _____, because government support for science and engineering has never been greater.
- (A) vital
(B) hopeless
(C) poignant
(D) condescending
(E) disingenuous
2. Despite the neighborhood's lingering reputation for _____, it has in fact become increasingly varied in its architecture and demographics.
- (A) boisterousness
(B) unpretentiousness
(C) idiosyncrasy
(D) accessibility
(E) homogeneity
3. The meandering journey across the soundscape of the Internet can be _____. Listening to music in this medium often generates anxiety fulfillment: no sooner has one experience begun than the thought of what else is out there intrudes. Putting an old-fashioned disk and letting it play to the end restores a measure of _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. liberating	D. choice
B. taxing	E. boredom
C. educational	F. sanity

4. Many scholars have argued that the United States Supreme Court usually _____ public opinion in its decisions because it fears that it will _____ if does not, when it does depart from public opinion, it whips up political maelstroms.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. comments on	D. lose public support
B. hews to	E. mitigate public anger
C. overrides	F. create public indifference

5. In a view of 17 studies from 2008, Trudeau and Shephard concluded that reserving up to an hour a day for _____ in school curricula does not _____ academic achievement. In fact, they noted that more exercise often _____ school performance, despite the time it took away from reading, writing, and arithmetic.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. physical activity	D. contribute to	G. diminish
B. leisure time	E. detract from	H. augmented
C. open study	F. correlate with	I. counteracted

6. Anna Gavalda's fiction is appealing largely because of her writing styles, which is certainly _____. It is heavy on dialogue (and light on embellishment) features very short sections (of often only a few sentence) in rapid succession, and in general favors an unadorned directness. Not surprisingly, this style works better in short-story form than in novels, and the story collection *I Wish Someone Were Waiting for Me Somewhere* _____ her attempt to _____ it in a novel, as in, for example, *Someone I Loved*.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. annoying	D. is thought to precede	G. undermine
B. distinctive	E. fails in comparison with	H. sustain
C. convoluted	F. impresses considerably more than	I. reject

*7. The uniquely human ability to rethink and revise our social arrangements is a weird blessing, allowing us to create systems that are as likely to _____ us as to liberate us.

- (A) cheer
- (B) shackle
- (C) admonish
- (D) educate
- (E) stifle
- (F) enliven

8. Because movie studios, under pressure to generate international sales, have favored big-budget pictures with fantasy plots, the representation of everyday domestic life has largely been _____ other media, such as television and literature.

- (A) left to
- (B) ceded to
- (C) ascribed to
- (D) attributed to
- (E) substituted for
- (F) replaced with

9. The life of a secret agent is dangerous enough, but the life of a double agent is infinitely more _____: a single slip can send an agent crashing to destruction.

- (A) arduous
- (B) precarious
- (C) clandestine
- (D) perilous
- (E) covert
- (F) exhilarating

10. Nature causes nerves to die off and muscles to weaken, but regular exercise of muscle fibers enlarges and can _____ the decline by increasing the strength of the muscle you have left.

- (A) speed up
- (B) stave off
- (C) forestall
- (D) facilitate
- (E) assist
- (F) exploit

Exercise 43

*1. The identity of the hominid remains found in a cave in the Altai Mountains was _____ until Paabo and Krause's colleagues ended the speculation by showing that DNA sequences indicated the bones belonged to Neanderthals.

- (A) extraneous
- (B) conjectural
- (C) probable
- (D) demonstrable
- (E) consistent

2. Some novelists immodestly idealized and exaggerate the significance of their work, but others, _____ to exalt the role of the writer, question a transcendent view of the art.

- (A) averring
- (B) declining
- (C) seeking
- (D) feigning
- (E) avowing

*3. The economic recovery was somewhat lopsided: _____ in some of the industrial economies while _____ in others of them.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. unexpected	D. robust
B. feeble	E. turbulent
C. swift	E. predictable

4. Attending with equal _____ to any question that presents itself, the sociologist's work has strengths and weaknesses that flow from this energetically _____ approach.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. skepticism	D. hybrid
B. lethargy	E. indiscriminate
C. fervor	E. conciliatory

5. The author of this biography gives an accurate and _____ account of the subject's life story, but all the carefully assembled detail fails to compensate for the general lack of _____ in her writing.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. exhaustive	D. specificity
B. glib	E. veracity
C. selective	F. vivacity

6. Inuit print making is less _____ than carving in that it doesn't have substantial historical precedents, although there are _____ incised carvings on bone or antler, facial tattoo marks, or inlay skin work on clothing, mitts and footwear. Carving materials such as stone, bone, antler, wood, and ivory were _____, but paper and drawing tools were unknown until introduced by early explorers and missionaries.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. traditional	D. affinities with	G. available locally
B. prestigious	E. objections to	H. rarely used
C. anomalous	F. regulations about	I. virtually interchangeable

7. Scientists should hope the faults in their theories will be _____ their peers since the refutation of one hypothesis can free its originator to develop a better one.
- (A) discerned by
 - (B) disregarded by
 - (C) discovered by
 - (D) ignored by
 - (E) opaque to
 - (F) inspiring to
8. Though Edmund certainly had a dignified bearing and made a great first impression, those who became acquainted with him soon realized he had an essentially _____ nature.
- (A) pugnacious
 - (B) deliberate
 - (C) punctilious
 - (D) courteous
 - (E) complacent
 - (F) truculent
9. Circulatory systems on organisms originated in widely separated epochs, according to the fossil record, and under a broad range of circumstances, the myriad forms they take attest to that _____ of origin.
- (A) mysteriousness
 - (B) randomness
 - (C) ambiguity
 - (D) heterogeneity
 - (E) indeterminacy
 - (F) diversity
10. Compared to their predecessors, who were more nationalist than feminist in political orientation, Roman women activists of the younger generation are more inclined to _____ women's rights, often creating organizations focused primarily on women's issues.
- (A) expand
 - (B) de-emphasize
 - (C) champion
 - (D) idealize
 - (E) downplay
 - (F) defend

Exercise 44

1. That Seiberg and Witten lack celebrity can be explained by the _____ nature of their pursuit: the mathematical exploration of four-dimensional space.

- (A) pedestrian
- (B) esoteric
- (C) compelling
- (D) global
- (E) univocal

2. In modern times, friendship has become a _____ relationship: a form of connection in terms of which all are understood and against which all are measured.

- (A) conciliatory
- (B) mercenary
- (C) paradigmatic
- (D) contentious
- (E) supplementary

3. The era's examples of _____ that are cited by the author can be balanced in part by certain examples of dissent during the same period.

- (A) diversity
- (B) authoritarianism
- (C) forbearance
- (D) volatility
- (E) lucidity

4. The politician's record while in office, though _____, hardly accounts for her high standard three decades later — a standing all the more _____ because of continuing assaults on her reputation during those years.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. bewildering	D. unusual
B. admirable	E. regrettable
C. unappreciated	F. persistent

5. For many years, Americans have had a love affair with ferryboats. Ferries are said to relieve our frayed nerves after we've stewed in bumper-to-bumper traffic, and conventional wisdom also says ferries _____ congestion and air pollution by getting us out of our cars. Unfortunately, this _____ notion recently has _____ several West Coast mayors, who have in consequence eagerly pursued the implementation of ferry service in their cities.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. contribute to	D. provocative	G. captivated
B. reduce	E. misguided	H. confused
C. cover up	F. cynical	I. outraged

6. For Plato the art of music was so _____ moral and political reality that any alteration to music system would necessarily require a corresponding political shift. But two and a half millennia later, when classical music is generally seemed merely as a lifestyle accessory, Plato's conception seems _____. To be sure, there are still people who consider classical music to be of _____ cultural importance, but few of them are able to articulate this convincingly.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. rarely identified with	G. apt	G. marginal
B. tenuously connected to	E. absurd	H. profoudn
C. firmly anchored in	F. disingenuous	I. uncertain

7. Although scientific progress leads to constant revision of ideas, one observation that has remained _____ over the years is that there are a lot of insects in the world: some 950,000 species have been identified.

- (A) robust
- (B) significant
- (C) strong
- (D) perplexing
- (E) confounding
- (F) obscure

8. Even overt deficiencies in the author's work have not _____ its respectful reception by most modern critics.

- (A) tainted
- (B) hindered
- (C) superseded
- (D) inhibited
- (E) proscribed
- (F) forbidden

9. *Shifting Fortunes* take a conventional approach to American union history by simply explaining the reasons behind union growth and decline in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries: it is a chronologically and thematically _____ study and nothing more.

- (A) complicated
- (B) confined
- (C) multifarious
- (D) onerous
- (E) circumscribed
- (F) taxing

10. Titan, Saturn's largest moon, looks surprisingly _____, even though it is a cold, dimly lit world made from unknown materials.

- (A) habitable
- (B) familiar
- (C) forbidding
- (D) placid
- (E) daunting
- (F) recognizable

Exercise 45

1. Scientists have argued not only that the chains of atoms called ladder compounds have _____ theoretical interest but also that studies of such systems can lead to important practical applications.

- (A) limited
- (B) dubious
- (C) superfluous
- (D) unidimensional
- (E) intrinsic

*2. While the writer was best known for her much-ballyhooed _____, her impact reached far beyond memorable quips.

- (A) pensiveness
- (B) drollness
- (C) stoicism
- (D) fastidiousness
- (E) congenially

3. Although the vast weight of evidence supports the contention that the products of agricultural biotechnology are environmentally _____, many people still find them _____ unsettling.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. destructive	D. retroactively
B. sound	E. innocuously
C. intriguing	F. intrinsically

4. World demand for oil had been intensified, but it slackened because China's surge in oil consumption had _____. Moreover; high oil prices had themselves started to act as a short-term _____ the global economy, thus further dampening demand.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. spread	D. spur to
B. commenced	E. drag on
C. slowed	F. panacea for

5. Although she admitted that her airport expansion plan had recently collapsed, the governor _____ the significance of the failure, pointing out that competing economic development proposals are now more _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. minimized	D. tenuous
B. touted	E. complicated
C. acknowledged	F. important

6. It is possible for human to go 40 or more hours without sleep and still be able to _____ information acquired at the beginning of the sleepless period. Thus, when we are considering a role for sleep in human memory consolidation, we are referring to a possible role in the _____ encoding of information and optimizing of recall, not a _____ of sleep for recalling events of the prior day.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. legitimize	D. longer-term	G. requirement
B. augment	E. acute	H. surplus
C. disgorge	F. qualitative	I. facet

7. Not only is the advent of bookless or largely bookless libraries too large and powerful a change to be _____, it also offers too many real advantages for it to be considered a tragedy.

- (A) understood
- (B) averted
- (C) foreseen
- (D) forestalled
- (E) endured
- (F) anticipated

8. Although men still dominate the ranks of full professors in the field of astronomy, the increasing numbers of younger women in the field could _____ a change in its gender mix.

- (A) require
- (B) alleviate
- (C) block
- (D) presage
- (E) portend
- (F) hinder

*9. The life of a secret agent is dangerous enough, but the life of a double agent is infinitely more _____: a single slip can send an agent crashing to destruction.

- (A) arduous
- (B) precarious
- (C) clandestine
- (D) perilous
- (E) covert
- (F) exhilarating

10. An apparent paradox led the scientists to pursue their present line of research. They were struck by the fact that a single mathematic formula can be used to describe physical phenomena that appear to be so _____.

- (A) rudimentary
- (B) interdependent
- (C) interrelated
- (D) complex
- (E) heterogeneous
- (F) dissimilar

Exercise 46

1. The students' _____ nature was in sharp contrast to the imperturbable disposition of their teacher.

- (A) volatile
- (B) duplicitous
- (C) apathetic
- (D) cunning
- (E) blithe

2. Because people expect theater directors to be authoritarians, many were surprised that Clark was so _____.

- (A) histrionic
- (B) megalomaniacal
- (C) egalitarian
- (D) indolent
- (E) charismatic

3. Although the political science professor's paper is quite _____ about the government's problem, suggesting that they are part of _____ a process, the prognosis for the government is, on the contrary, actually quite auspicious.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. straightforward	D. degenerative
B. circuitous	E. comprehensive
C. pessimistic	F. spontaneous

*4. The author of this biography gives an accurate and _____ account of the subject's life story, but all of this carefully assembled detail fails to compensate for the general lack of _____ in her writing.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. exhaustive	D. specificity
B. glib	E. veracity
C. selective	F. vivacity

5. In adolescence, _____ interactions are crucial in forging a self-identity. To be sure, this process often plays out in _____ as a means of defining and shoring up the sense of self. Kids will seek out like-minded companions, and spurn others who seem different. But when kept within reasonable bounds, this in-group _____ generally evolves into a more mature friendship pattern.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. adult	D. cliquish social behavior	G. alienation
B. wide-ranging	E. dramatic changes in personality	H. clustering
C. peer	F. heightened sociability	I. competition

6. The _____ quality of much contemporary drawing may be attributable to the use of photography as a drawing shortcut. Photography _____ modern arts, but when it is used as a tracing tool in order to _____ the difficulties of achieving correct proportion, the resulting art often feels static and lifeless.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. inert	D. frequently enervated	G. augment
B. jubilant	E. wonderfully enriched	H. foreground
C. sensuous	F. inevitably circumscribe	I. circumvent

*7. In matters of taste, the art patron and collector Peggy Guggenheim was _____: she was for the strangest, the most surprising, the most satisfying, the best, the unique.

- (A) a neophyte
- (B) a novice
- (C) a realist
- (D) an extremist
- (E) a pragmatist
- (F) a zealot

8. Even though his opponent is currently trying to portray him as a wild-eyed radical, voters will likely reject this charge because it does not _____ his moderate political record.

- (A) defer to
- (B) conform to
- (C) accede to
- (D) argue with
- (E) meddle with
- (F) square with

9. The _____ nature of the approval process for new drugs suggests that incentives to promote more expeditious decision-making may be necessary.

- (A) pecuniary
- (B) commercial
- (C) arbitrary
- (D) sluggish
- (E) capricious
- (F) dilatory

10. The critic claims that, contrary to its reputation for _____, the novelist's prose is full of opaque language games.

- (A) scrupulousness
- (B) simplicity
- (C) mendacity
- (D) artlessness
- (E) polish
- (F) meticulousness

Exercise 47

1. It seems foolish to refuse the offers of an expedient that is both so _____ success and so difficult to create them absent.

- (A) reminiscent of
- (B) lacking in
- (C) distinct from
- (D) indispensable to
- (E) inimical to

2. Many readers today consider the moral sentiments expressed in the ancient writers' work to be quite vapid, and in the seventeenth century they were similarly regarded as _____.

- (A) jejune
- (B) didactic
- (C) dogmatic
- (D) tendentious
- (E) arcane

*3. Although so far the vast weight of evidence supports the contention that the products of agricultural biotechnology are environmentally _____, many people still find them _____ unsettling.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. destructive	D. retroactively
B. sound	E. innocuously
C. intriguing	F. intrinsically

4. The school system's modest plan for curriculum improvements has _____ local educators: some call it _____ effort, while others say it is a pragmatic approach given the complexity of the task.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. surprised	D. genuine
B. impressed	E. halfhearted
C. divided	F. practical

5. The author of this political history text shows considerable bias against the political party when assigning credit or blame for its actions: he deems _____ what he favors and avoidable what he _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. pertinent	D. condemns
B. inevitable	E. condones
C. divided	F. ignores

6. Behavior economists found that the more _____ options listed on the insurance make people all the more offish to endorse, partly because they hope to _____ some _____ in order to get a measure of peace of mind.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. lucrative	D. forgo	G. convolution
B. monotonous	E. dampen	H. detriment
C. complicated	F. jockey	I. benefit

*7. Scientists should hope the faults in their theories will be _____ their peers since the refutation of one hypothesis can free its originator to develop a better one.

- (A) discerned by
- (B) disregarded by
- (C) discovered by
- (D) ignored by
- (E) opaque to
- (F) inspiring to

8. Although the essayist's arguments did not _____ her most perceptive readers, the extreme subtlety of the points she made explains why she was misinterpreted by most critics of her day.

- (A) convince
- (B) confound
- (C) entertain
- (D) persuade
- (E) perplex
- (F) enlighten

9. Citing the corruption and intrigue that pervaded politics in the city, my colleague _____ the newspaper's trove of journalism prizes, declaring that finding great stories in the city must be effortless.

- (A) slighted
- (B) ignored
- (C) lauded
- (D) disparaged
- (E) confounded
- (F) commended

*10. An apparent paradox led the scientists to pursue their present line of research: they were struck by the fact that a single mathematical formula can be used to describe physical phenomena that appear to be so _____.

- (A) rudimentary
- (B) interdependent
- (C) interrelated
- (D) complex
- (E) heterogeneous
- (F) dissimilar

Exercise 48

1. Even those observers who are the most _____ about genetic privacy issues would have to concede that genetic discrimination is rare: there have only been two cases of any notoriety.

- (A) sanguine
- (B) zealous
- (C) candid
- (D) objective
- (E) apathetic

2. She constantly _____ herself for not living up to her own ideals — for not working hard enough or not having motives that were pure enough.

- (A) exalted
- (B) coddled
- (C) excoriated
- (D) mollified
- (E) deluded

3. In her works, she _____ confidence. She gets excessively _____ to authorities, even when rejecting their views.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. inspires	D. pugnacious
B. exudes	E. deferential
C. lacks	F. condescending

4. Making loans and fighting poverty are normally two of the least glamorous pursuits around, but remarkably enough put the two together, and you have an economic innovation that has become not just _____ but downright _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. popular	D. chic
B. pointless	E. unfathomable
C. dangerous	F. sensible

5. Convinced of the gravity of her poetry, Voigt must have found the reviews of her most recent collection _____ reading: one amused reviewer thought that it was unrecognizable as poetry but decidedly _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. tempting	D. inspiring
B. depressing	E. irritating
C. thrilling	F. diverting

6. The historian's narrative of the dynasty's decline is _____, because though there is nothing _____ the account, large parts of it rely on _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. diffuse	D. psychologically penetrating in	G. plagiarism
B. reasonable	E. inherently implausible about	H. conjecture
C. questionable	F. fully documented in	I. pretense

7. The first images of *Jupiter's Moon Callisto* show bright regions of material, as if older and darker ice had slid downhill and exposed the _____ ice underneath.

- (A) ancient
- (B) murky
- (C) compact
- (D) pristine
- (E) grimy
- (F) unblemished

8. Mortoris is dour and _____, seemingly incapable of smiling, let alone laughing.

- (A) mirthful
- (B) jovial
- (C) intelligent
- (D) tepid
- (E) lugubrious
- (F) gloomy

9. When the atmosphere over the city is at its best, it is peculiarly _____, and this clarity seems to distill the very special beauty of the place.

- (A) limpid
- (B) acute
- (C) calm
- (D) sharp
- (E) pellucid
- (F) tranquil

10. The book brings together many valuable reports on conservation projects, but with less variety than might have been wished: nearly half the contributors are from the same state, and consequently, the case studies are similarly _____ geographically.

- (A) rudimentary
- (B) interdependent
- (C) interrelated
- (D) complex
- (E) heterogeneous
- (F) dissimilar

Exercise 49

1. Motivation is the hardest of all managerial tasks, and it is _____ to expect a single memo, no matter how well crafted, to have much effect on the staff's attitude.

- (A) ingenious
- (B) reasonable
- (C) fanciful
- (D) scrupulous
- (E) radical

2. This is neither praise nor criticism, neither a compliment nor _____, just an observation.

- (A) an exposition
- (B) an elucidation
- (C) an animadversion
- (D) a culmination
- (E) a divination

3. The author's best-selling book on Virginia Woolf is not _____ treatment of her subject; on the contrary, it presents _____ portrait of the novelist, faults and all.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. an idealized	D. an unflinching
B. a comprehensive	E. a slapdash
C. a compelling	F. an erudite

4. Despite the fact that the book promises a complete rethinking of the factors contributing to the conflict, the picture that the book paints is _____: in identifying causes, it is more orthodox than _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. obscure	D. restrictive
B. detailed	E. revisionist
C. familiar	F. enigmatic

5. The trade in scientific literature in nineteenth-century Germany was so robust that publishers constantly worried about _____ of new titles, an anxiety that gave even relatively undistinguished authors, who made their living writing technical treatises, _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. prices	D. limited public relevance
B. supplies	E. enviable scholarly credentials
C. embargoes	F. strong bargaining positions

6. Several studies _____ the assumption that paper cups, because they were made of natural products, were more environmentally _____ than cups made of plastic (polystyrene). Indeed, these studies indicated that the environmental _____ of producing and recycling paper cups were similar to, if not more than, those related to the production, disposal, and recycling of polystyrene cups.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. corroborated	D. friendly	G. benefits
B. exploited	E. hazardous	H. costs
C. dispelled	F. predictable	I. opportunities

7. Some kinds of deadly bacteria, including those that cause tetanus, tuberculosis, and botulism, remain _____ until something triggers their insidious activity.

- (A) harmless
- (B) innocuous
- (C) anomalous
- (D) aberrant
- (E) efficacious
- (F) undetectable

8. The author takes issue with the ideological blinders that have distorted much migration research, especially _____ modernization theorists and others for their untested assumptions of an immobile preindustrial past.

- (A) undermining
- (B) citing
- (C) castigating
- (D) chastising
- (E) endorsing
- (F) commending

9. Despite the _____ of medical information available through e-mail, the Internet, and mobile devices, not many patients are taking advantage of the potential of electronic communications for health-related needs.

- (A) wealth
- (B) complexity
- (C) intricacy
- (D) profusion
- (E) resurgence
- (F) overload

10. While normal floods resulting from usual monsoon rainfall are _____ the growth of crops, recently there has been an increase in the frequency of high-intensity floods that do not have such welcome effects.

- (A) conducive to
- (B) hindered by
- (C) devastating for
- (D) deleterious to
- (E) essential for
- (F) indispensable to

Exercise 50

1. The theory that the 1908 Tunguska event was the explosion of a cosmic body in the sky over Siberia is _____: no one has yet found fragments of the object or any impact craters in the affected region.

- (A) long-standing
- (B) indisputable
- (C) plausible
- (D) uncontested
- (E) unproven

2. The irony of digital networking is that it can produce more _____ than did the geographical confinement it supposedly transcended. As human interactions become _____ physical location, people are less likely to have regular dealings with others who do not share the same values and outlooks.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. provincialism	D. more determined by
B. diversity	E. less contingent on
C. materialism	F. less insensitive to

*3. It would be naive to treat remarks made in diaries or personal letters as giving especially candid access to historical truth or even as being expressions of the writer's true state of mind, since the _____ for exaggeration and deception in those forms is virtually nonexistent. Diaries and letters are rarely sites for _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. motivation	D. premeditated manipulation
B. penalty	E. childish theatrics
C. tendency	F. balanced reflection

*4. Gravitational waves — ripples in the geometry of space-time — are analogous to electromagnetic waves. The challenge in trying to observe these waves directly is that they are extremely weak. To make waves large enough to be _____, the most _____ events in the universe are required: supernova explosions, the formation of black holes, or the collision of stars. Even so, the effects are _____. The geometry changes so little that a distance of several kilometers changes by less than the diameter of proton.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. detectable	D. obvious	G. masked
B. usable	E. subtle	H. disastrous
C. explicable	F. violent	I. minuscule

5. When the Agriculture Department _____ its new dietary guidelines, it laid down a challenge: Eat better, smarter, and healthier or else. The "or else" included a long list of _____ that _____ the developed world, from heart disease and osteoporosis to diabetes.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. make public	D. intangibles	G. assuage
B. debunked	E. misconceptions	H. plague
C. refused to consider	F. maladies	I. ignore

6. Schechter is atypically _____ the film version of Stephen King's horror novel *The Shining* because the qualities for which the majority of other critics have approved it (its artful camera work and so on) get in the way of narrative and render the story less, rather than more, _____ than other films of the same genre. This is not _____ view, and we must be grateful to Schechter for putting it forward.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. unimpressed with	D. heartbreaking	G. a commonplace
B. confused by	E. comical	H. a superior
C. enamored of	F. terrifying	I. an unfamiliar

7. The controversial social analysis that Moynihan offered in the 1960s is now generally recognized as having been prescient; in fact, it has been the _____ upon which much of our discussion of social pathology must base.

- (A) concession
- (B) bedrock
- (C) imperative
- (D) compromise
- (E) foundation
- (F) vision

8. All Shaker furniture implies _____ humanism in design: the Shakers made objects that look like objects, following a nonhuman law of design and rejecting the unconscious self-flattery inherent in making anthropomorphic objects.

- (A) a rejection of
- (B) a liberation from
- (C) a belief in
- (D) an affinity for
- (E) an attraction to
- (F) a misunderstanding of

9. The difficulty of reforming electoral politics is not lack of the right tools but the need to put them into the hands of impartial agents: the goal should be to build capacity while _____.

- (A) expediting
- (B) constraining
- (C) facilitating
- (D) deterring
- (E) exacerbating
- (F) lamenting

10. That guild of experts has always appraised the economic stimulation plan as bootless, while the advocates of the policy do not take their _____ evaluation for granted.

- (A) tendentious
- (B) meticulous
- (C) detracting
- (D) indifferent
- (E) ubiquitous
- (F) deprecatory

Exercise 51

1. The title of her final and unfinished film, *Escape*, was _____: indeed while shooting it, she was preoccupied with thoughts of desertion.

- (A) quixotic
- (B) apt
- (C) misleading
- (D) inconsequential
- (E) uncharacteristic

2. Nylenna's study showed that errors in scientific manuscripts submitted for publication often escape reviewers' notice results that were not _____: when Godlee conducted a study of the same phenomenon, her findings were similar.

- (A) credible
- (B) unwelcome
- (C) anomalous
- (D) quantifiable
- (E) consequential

3. Computers have become adept in rarefied domains once thought to be uniquely human. However, they simultaneously have _____ certain tasks basic to the human experience, including spatial orientation and object recognition, and in so doing, have shown us how _____ such fundamental skills truly are.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. failed to master	D. outmoded
B. helped to improve	E. common
C. managed to mimic	F. impressive

4. Britain's deteriorating economy after 1945 was _____ by politicians who favored the manufacturing sector over the service sector: rather than attempting to _____ the decline of manufacturing, they should have promoted service industries.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. mishandled	D. augment
B. bolstered	E. arrest
C. forestalled	F. escalate

5. The mood of the times is no longer one of _____ over our scientific achievements. Doubts and worries beset technical and scientific specialists, as well as the public at large. I do not consider such worries _____, though they are often based on intuitive feeling rather than on strictly logical arguments.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. widening skepticism	D. unfounded
B. uncritical joy	E. sacrosanct
C. false humility	F. foreordained

*6. Within the culture as a whole, the natural sciences have been so successful that the word "scientific" is often used in _____ manner: it is often assumed that to call something "scientific" is to imply that its reliability has been _____ by methods whose results cannot reasonably be _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. an ironic	D. maligned	G. exaggerated
B. an litera	E. challenged	H. anticipated
C. an honorific	F. established	I. disputed

7. There are great _____ in countries' greenhouse gas emissions, especially in per capita terms: while the United States and China are similar in aggregate emissions, United States per capita emissions are a huge multiple of China's.

- (A) distortions
- (B) disparities
- (C) fluctuations
- (D) advances
- (E) variances
- (F) vacillations

8. The ambassador's critical remarks seemed to be less a product of _____ and more the careless utterances of a fatigued or undisciplined individual.

- (A) intensity
- (B) optimism
- (C) purposefulness
- (D) design
- (E) confidence
- (F) caution

9. The cat known to researchers as M-120 — beefy, audacious, and apparently smart enough to spot a free lunch — is perhaps the world's least _____ lynx: the scientists catch him several times a year.

- (A) intelligent
- (B) evasive
- (C) fearless
- (D) furtive
- (E) elusive
- (F) intrepid

10. The preliminary analysis being, on the whole, reassuring, its confirmation would _____ concerns about the dangers of project.

- (A) explain
- (B) deflate
- (C) rationalize
- (D) soothe
- (E) reflect
- (F) hide

Exercise 52

1. In one theory, as people learn things throughout the day, connections between neurons get strengthened, but during sleep then all synapses are weakened, tenuous connections are _____ and only the strongest bonds could remain.

- (A) reinforced
- (B) reproduced
- (C) replaced
- (D) stimulated
- (E) severed

2. Holston characterized a colonial situation as an aggregation of activities and a conjunction of outcomes that, though _____ and at times coordinated, were usually diffuse, disorganized, and even contradictory.

- (A) dubious
- (B) chaotic
- (C) harmonious
- (D) linked
- (E) imputed

3. Despite dispute between the sisters lasted all summer, Megan remained _____ and Lauren was equally _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. intransigent	D. indolent
B. feckless	E. uncompromising
C. munificent	F. taciturn

4. Until the advent of film, commercial entertainment in England occurred only where concentrated urban populations provided audiences large enough to make it remunerative: theaters and music halls were _____ in rural villages. But village cinemas quickly become _____, even though they were ramshackle affairs in comparison to the urban picture palaces.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. spartan	D. commonplace
B. conceivable	E. sophisticated
C. profitable	F. unfashionable

5. Among wide-ranging animal species, populations at the edge of the species' range are frequently exposed to less _____ and more variable conditions than those in other parts on the range. As a result, the animals' abundance is often _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. erratic	D. lower at the periphery
B. favorable	E. unaffected by habitat
C. demanding	F. underestimated by researchers

6. Firebaugh and Beck contend that economic development improves the overall well-being of people within developing countries. However, other scholars emphasize the _____ of this view, empirically demonstrating that while economic development does in fact contribute to the well-being of the population of developing countries, the magnitude of development's positive effects on well-being has _____. In other words, these scholars suggest that _____ economic development and human well-being is taking place in developing countries.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. falsity	D. been greatly underestimated	G. a decoupling of
B. arbitrariness	E. not yet been measured	H. an inversion of
C. limitation	F. decreased over time	I. a decline in

7. Reversing a decade-long trend on global _____, earth's surface has become brighter since 1990, scientists are reporting.

- (A) warming
- (B) cooling
- (C) diffusion
- (D) dimming
- (E) darkening
- (F) heating

8. It is hardly _____ for today's film to try to blur the boundaries between the moral and the immoral. Hollywood has been doing that since at least the 1960s.

- (A) entertaining
- (B) original
- (C) novel
- (D) pertinent
- (E) relevant
- (F) insightful

9. As a historical genre, biography is best when _____, a careful reconstruction of the past in all its unfamiliar particularity.

- (A) introspective
- (B) reflective
- (C) concrete
- (D) concise
- (E) meticulous
- (F) thorough

*10. In order to cultivate new repertoire, the music industry is providing a hearing for previously _____ female composers.

- (A) idle
- (B) thwarted
- (C) celebrated
- (D) renowned
- (E) anonymous
- (F) obscure

Exercise 53

1. He was so _____ during the filming of the movie that crew members nicknamed his "The Angriest Man in the Word".

- (A) loquacious
- (B) irascible
- (C) perfidious
- (D) sanguine
- (E) voracious

2. Though humanitarian emergencies are frequent features of television news, such exposure seldom _____ the public, which rather seems resigned to a sense of impotency.

- (A) paralyzes
- (B) demoralizes
- (C) assuages
- (D) galvanizes
- (E) exasperates

3. The benefits offered by information technology do not _____ the need for individual reasoning: for example, Internet users should not allow the reasoning process to be _____ the mere accumulation of raw data.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. disguise	D. preceded by
B. signal	E. supplemented with
C. diminish	F. supplanted by

4. Not only is the field of behavioral genetics strewn with _____ finding, but even among those findings managed to survive, many have turned out to be _____ a very restricted class of cases.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. convergent	D. refuted by
B. disparate	E. germane to
C. repudiated	F. subordinate to

5. Because the book is largely concerned with an examination of various _____ often encountered in contemporary thinking, such as an exaggerated appreciation for meaningless coincidence and a credulous accept of pseudosciences, much of the writing has a _____ quality to it. Nevertheless, it avoids the overly earned scolding tone common to many such endeavors.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. inadequacies	D. debunking
B. abstractions	E. speculative
C. complexities	F. generalizing

6. To read Joanna Scott is to admire the work of a _____. From sentence to story, she narrates with great skill and _____, so that the reader soon relaxes in the assurance that a hint or a brushstroke delivered in chapter 1 will be _____ before the novel comes to an end.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. proselytizer	D. deliberation	G. given import
B. sage	E. enthusiasm	H. largely forgotten
C. master	F. flamboyance	I. overwhelmed with details

7. In the northeastern United States, beaver populations had been critically reduced or even _____ in large areas at the end of nineteenth century; as a result, several states instituted prohibitions on beaver trapping.

- (A) diminished
- (B) extirpated
- (C) eliminated
- (D) devalued
- (E) weakened
- (F) underrated

8. The _____ of ophthalmology as a field in the United States from 1820 to 1850 is evident in the opening of at least five eye hospitals during this period, offering new venues for ophthalmic treatment and experimentation.

- (A) sophistication
- (B) retrenchment
- (C) burgeoning
- (D) resurgence
- (E) curtailment
- (F) expansion

*9. For all the _____ the new CEO has received from the press recently, her staff have a decidedly less rosy view of her.

- (A) encomiums
- (B) tributes
- (C) evaluations
- (D) critiques
- (E) attention
- (F) publicity

10. The media have constantly disparaged the governor's competence and have found a public only too eager to applaud their _____.

- (A) assiduousness
- (B) stupefaction
- (C) mockery
- (D) incredulity
- (E) certitude
- (F) derision

Exercise 54

1. The modest but functional new wing finally gives the museum the _____ to serve its visitors properly, including multiple entrances to eliminate the lines that used to snake around the building.

- (A) visibility
- (B) wherewithal
- (C) reputation
- (D) solemnity
- (E) panache

2. Collecting such fragment of contemporary popular culture as postcards, newspaper clippings, and wallpaper patterns, Susan Hiller transforms these seemingly _____ artifacts into object _____ by making them the centerpieces in her compositions.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. extravagant	D. importance
B. trivial	E. uniformity
C. archaic	F. banality

3. Conventional deposits of oil and gas are actually the final resting place of far-traveled hydrocarbons that were _____ deeper source beds of organic-rich rock. By contrast, shale gas _____ its birthplace, remaining in the source bed whose organic matter produced the gas.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. trapped in	D. never leaves
B. generated in	E. swiftly escapes from
C. bound for	F. rarely stays in

4. The usual _____ spending public monies on scientific projects is that such projects have the potential to make our lives healthier, safer, and more productive. However, the fact that science — even "pure" science — can strengthen democracy and promote public participation in the political process is hardly ever _____. It should be scientific literacy _____ democracy, and this is an important ancillary benefit of the promotion of science.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. argument against	D. denied	G. stifles
B. rationale for	E. mentioned	H. energizes
C. precedent for	F. gainsaid	I. disregards

*5. One sometimes hears that Marco Polo introduced pasta to the Western world, having encountered it in China. This durable myth, which _____ that nothing should have been known of pasta in Italy until 1295, when Marco Polo returned from the Far East, can easily be _____ by pointing out that there are Italian references to pasta that _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. requires	D. augmented	G. praise its virtues
B. demonstrates	E. debunked	H. can be authenticated
C. symbolizes	F. traced	I. predated that event

6. Publishers, publicists, and broadcasters love anniversaries, those occasions when historical events become _____ in _____ culture of celebration. On such occasions patriotic sentiment and national pride wrapped in the panoply of history to manufacture a mythical past that is serviceable for public _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. elusive moments	D. an authentic	G. consumption
B. marketable artifacts	E. a commercial	H. scrutiny
C. raging controversies	F. an elitist	I. censure

*7. The difficulty of reforming electoral politics is not lack of the right tools but the need to put them into the hands of impartial agents: the goal should be to build capacity while _____.

- (A) expediting
- (B) constraining
- (C) facilitating
- (D) deterring
- (E) exacerbating
- (F) lamenting

8. Readers have long considered *Lawd Today!*, Richard Wright's first written and last published novel, _____; the novel simply seems inconsistent with the image of what a Wright text should do or be.

- (A) an artifact
- (B) a prototype
- (C) an anomaly
- (D) a mainstay
- (E) an aberration
- (F) a model

9. The book aims to illuminate how science has changed the meaning of nothingness from _____ philosophical concept to something we can almost put under a microscope.

- (A) a tangible
- (B) a palpable
- (C) a nebulous
- (D) a nettlesome
- (E) an incontrovertible
- (F) a vague

10. The company is so old-fashioned and opposed to innovation that it can seem downright _____.

- (A) antediluvian
- (B) flighty
- (C) archaic
- (D) chauvinistic
- (E) capricious
- (F) patronizing

Exercise 55

1. The film was a _____: its elements were assembled more or less haphazardly from a dozen of different sources.

- (A) burlesque
- (B) satire
- (C) pastiche
- (D) chronicle
- (E) parody

2. While early biographies of Florence Nightingale tended to be quite _____, Lytton Strachey's irreverent 1918 essay about her ushered in a new era, making it acceptable, even fashionable, to criticize her.

- (A) unsympathetic
- (B) sycophantic
- (C) unsentimental
- (D) censorious
- (E) pedantic

3. The _____ to disseminate the vast scientific knowledge of our time to nonscientists shows real _____ the extent of achievements humanity is capable of, like allowing a great work of art to mold in a warehouse.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. failure	D. pretentious regarding
B. plan	E. sympathy toward
C. willingness	F. indifference to

4. In a federally governed country, a regional government can function as a _____ for the entire nation — a setting in which new ideas under consideration for national implementation are _____ without having to involve the country as a whole.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. laboratory	D. dispersed
B. catalyst	E. undermined
C. standard	F. tried

5. Although Professor Pearson's colleagues often complained that he was _____, his friends were quick to defend him from this charge of _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. importunate	D. inconstancy
B. garrulous	E. dishonest
C. mercurial	F. partiality

6. Early practitioners of the natural sciences developed methods to remove distortions caused by either the research environment or the researcher. Such methods, especially with respect to the researcher, were considered to _____ those _____ subjectivity whose unbridled expression was thought to _____ research.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. restrain	D. incursions of	G. corrupt
B. reveal	E. restrictions on	H. justify
C. disguise	F. acknowledgements of	I. expedite

7. The Great Lakes wolf is a _____, stumping scientists as to whether it is a subspecies of the gray wolf or a distinct species.
- (A) prototype
 - (B) riddle
 - (C) paragon
 - (D) model
 - (E) legend
 - (F) conundrum
- *8. His premiership, seemingly cast-iron a year ago, is now so vulnerable that even a good day at the office does no more than buy him a few weeks of _____ from rebels within his own party.
- (A) controversy
 - (B) reproach
 - (C) respite
 - (D) relief
 - (E) blame
 - (F) deference
9. Although its gray text blocks and black-and-white illustrations give it a sober mien, this one-stop resource can take the place of a dozen less _____ texts.
- (A) exhaustive
 - (B) interesting
 - (C) appealing
 - (D) original
 - (E) educational
 - (F) comprehensive
10. In noting that critical and popular opinions about Li's art coincided, Chuang _____ the existence of an exception to her general theory of art criticism, which posits that critics' views do not intersect with those of the general public.
- (A) asserted
 - (B) conceded
 - (C) acknowledged
 - (D) doubted
 - (E) pondered
 - (F) questioned

Exercise 56

*1. The space travels described in science fiction stories always used to be epic adventures, in comparison to which current journeys in space seem quite _____.

- (A) mundane
- (B) exciting
- (C) dramatic
- (D) risky
- (E) heroic

2. In his youth, the naturalist and artist John James Audubon was given to _____ glamorous tales about himself: he falsely claimed to have studied under a renowned French painter and hinted that he was the heir apparent to the French throne.

- (A) disavowing
- (B) understanding
- (C) constraining
- (D) obfuscating
- (E) concocting

*3. If newspaper consumers are concerned about more than _____ and prefer to read news that is consistent with their beliefs, then _____ is not a journalistic flaw, but, rather, a cultivated feature. In a competitive news market, producers can use slant to differentiate their products and stave off price competition.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. politics	D. bias
B. accuracy	E. sensationalism
C. expense	F. inconsistency

4. The building affairs minister rightly recognizes that the current planning system — under which the government controls every aspect of construction — creates disastrous developments, but she is wrong to propose the opposite: the wholesale _____ of the building market. Such a complete _____ of responsibility on the part of the state can hardly be in the public's interest.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. liberalization	D. abnegation
B. preservation	E. recapitulation
C. regulation	F. accretion

5. In medieval Europe, watermills were more _____ than windmills. It is true that windmills could be built virtually anywhere, whereas watermills _____. However, watermills' greater capacity and reliability provided a better _____ the money required to build the mill.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. problematic	D. were suitable only for certain locations	G. source for
B. profitable	E. inspired a variety of new technologies	H. adjunct to
C. versatile	F. required a good deal of upkeep	I. return on

6. The research on otters' environmental requirements is surprisingly _____. One reason for this has to do with the estimation of how much they use different areas. Doing so may be _____ in some kinds of terrain, such as Shetland where the Eurasian otters are active in daytime and have clear individual markings. There it is possible to identify the individuals over stretches of coast of a few kilometers and to see what kinds of coast they use. However, the field conditions are _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. straightforward	D. quite problematic	G. routine
B. controversial	E. relatively simple	H. deceptive
C. difficult	F. largely unnecessary	I. exceptional

7. Taking to the mountains to escape the chaos occasioned by the collapse of the ruling dynasty, artists looked to nature for _____ and a serenity not evident in human society.

- (A) an order
- (B) a stability
- (C) a fragility
- (D) a decadence
- (E) an interaction
- (F) a degeneracy

8. Even before she went to art school, Veronica found the standard design categories _____. She didn't understand why designing buildings and designing tables should require different sensibilities.

- (A) provocative
- (B) limiting
- (C) stimulating
- (D) confusing
- (E) confining
- (F) exhilarating

9. An abundance of nutrient-rich pollution in estuaries causes algae to _____, much as houseplants grow better when their soil contains added fertilizer.

- (A) abound
- (B) proliferate
- (C) stagnate
- (D) coalesce
- (E) collect
- (F) diversify

10. The nation's robust economic performance could be _____ by the persistent flaws in its economic institutions and structure that are the result of half-finished and misguided government policies.

- (A) neutralized
- (B) concealed
- (C) undermined
- (D) impaired
- (E) obscured
- (F) outstripped

Exercise 57

1. Parker's model of human reflects a _____ outlook, in stark contrast to the generally pessimistic analyses of her colleagues in the economics department.

- (A) prescient
- (B) circumspect
- (C) technical
- (D) magisterial
- (E) sanguine

2. One baffling aspect of the novel is its capacity to generate emotional power from a plot that lacks the most elementary _____; readers must accept not an occasional coincidence, but a continuous stream of them.

- (A) synergy
- (B) continuity
- (C) naiveté
- (D) premise
- (E) credibility

*3. It would be naive to treat remarks made in diaries or personal letters as giving especially candid access to historical truth or even as being expressions of the writer's true state of mind, since the _____ for exaggeration and deception in those forms is virtually nonexistent. Diaries and letters are rarely sites for _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. motivation	D. premeditated manipulation
B. penalty	E. childish theatrics
C. tendency	F. balanced reflection

4. Although it is not uncommon for journalists to portray political inexperience on the part of public officials as an _____, it was nevertheless surprising when members of the press treated the new senator's obvious _____ as an extraordinary virtue.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. advantage	D. nonchalance
B. impediment	E. acumen
C. exception	F. naiveté

5. Research into butterfly could have _____ implications, since knowledge of their optical and thermal properties may be _____ controlling the behavior of computer chips, which likewise consist of finely structured thin film.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. ecological	D. tantamount to
B. aesthetic	E. germane to
C. technological	F. advanced by

*6. China's rapidly growing population is the main threat facing large carnivores in the People's Republic. Increasingly, policies aimed at limiting population growth have been _____; nevertheless, the country's vast size and the isolation of many of its region mean that human populations in areas where large carnivores still occur _____. This human pressure has _____ the South China tiger.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. modified	D. could start to decline	G. celebrated
B. de-emphasized	E. can grow unchecked	H. doomed
C. implemented	F. have stabilized	I. bypassed

7. The physics graveyard is strewn with the skeletons of failed theories, unexplained effects, and anomalous particles that briefly _____ the research spotlight, then rapidly fade from view.

- (A) douse
- (B) intensify
- (C) perpetuate
- (D) capture
- (E) extinguish
- (F) secure

*8. His premiership, seemingly cast-iron a year ago, is now so vulnerable that even a good day at the office does no more than buy him a few weeks of _____ from rebels within his own party.

- (A) controversy
- (B) reproach
- (C) respite
- (D) relief
- (E) blame
- (F) deference

*9. Although its gray text blocks and black-and-white illustrations give it a sober mien, this one-stop resource can take the place of a dozen less _____ texts.

- (A) exhaustive
- (B) interesting
- (C) appealing
- (D) original
- (E) educational
- (F) comprehensive

*10. In noting that critical and popular opinions about Li's art coincided, opinions about Li's art coincided, Chang _____ the existence of an exception to her general theory of art criticism, which posits that critics' views do not intersect with those of the general public.

- (A) asserted
- (B) concede
- (C) acknowledge
- (D) doubted
- (E) pondered
- (F) questioned

Exercise 58

*1. The theory that the 1908 Tunguska event was the explosion of a cosmic body in the sky over Siberia is _____: no one has yet found fragments of the object or any impact craters in the affected region.

- (A) long-standing
- (B) indisputable
- (C) plausible
- (D) uncontested
- (E) unproven

*2. The politician's record while in office, though _____, hardly accounts for her high standing three decades later — a standing all the more _____ continuing assault on her reputation during those years.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. bewildering	D. unusual
B. admirable	E. regrettable
C. unappreciated	F. persistent

*3. Gravitational waves — ripples in the geometry of space-time — are analogous to electromagnetic waves. The challenge in trying to observe these waves directly is that they are extremely weak. To make waves large enough to be _____, the most _____ events in the universe are required: supernova explosions, the formation of black holes, or the collision of stars. Even so, the effect is _____. The geometry changes so little that a distance of several kilometers changes by less than the diameter of a proton.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. detectable	D. obvious	G. masked
B. usable	E. subtle	H. disastrous
C. explicable	F. violent	I. minuscule

4. In this single volume, Kenny aims to survey for the general reader all of ancient philosophy, understandably, space in such a book is _____, and he is not to be faulted for minor omissions. However, Kenny would have added significantly to his book's value had he more effectively _____ the influence of ancient philosophy on the subsequent tradition. As it is, newcomers to the subject will have little _____ the afterlife enjoyed by ancient philosophy in the period 1600-1750.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. at a premium	D. overlooked	G. sense of
B. hard to fill	E. signaled	H. devotion to
C. taken for granted	F. prevented	I. aversion to

5. Common sense tells us some people are more _____ than others. The claim that these differences are _____, or that deep down, everybody acts only to further their own interests, _____ our everyday observations and deep-seated human practices of moral evaluation.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. altruistic	D. growing	G. mimics
B. adaptable	E. illusory	H. explains
C. disciplined	F. relevant	I. contradicts

*6. When a new scientific model emerges, research studies _____ that paradigm tend to dominate in the scientific literature: the process of selecting articles for publication is tilted toward positive results. But once the paradigm _____, the academic incentives shift in the opposite direction: research results are more likely to be considered worthy of publication when they _____ what has become the establish view.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. tweaking	D. is initially articulated	G. bolster
B. affirming	E. has become entrenched	H. circumvent
C. controverting	F. is about to be attacked	I. undermine

7. For those of us who have been intoxicated by the power and potential of mathematics the mystery isn't why that fascination developed but why it isn't _____.

- (A) advantageous
- (B) discounted
- (C) prevalent
- (D) undervalued
- (E) celebrated
- (F) widespread

*8. In ways large and small, millions of people are taking active steps to _____ the medical mainstream, whether by taking herbal remedies for disease or by placing their hopes for a cure in alternative treatment.

- (A) augment
- (B) sidestep
- (C) support
- (D) vilify
- (E) circumvent
- (F) endorse

9. Her attempts to wrest fiction free from traditional constraints like plot and character were never entirely popular with readers; nonetheless, her fiction has had _____ influence on critical theory: novel, cinema, and even psychology.

- (A) a studied
- (B) a negligible
- (C) a decisive
- (D) an unmistakable
- (E) an insignificant
- (F) a restorative

*10. Although the biography never explicitly assesses what role the dynamic between Mr. Merrill's parents might have played in the development of his personality, the author offers plenty of _____.

- (A) mystification
- (B) elucidation
- (C) speculation
- (D) reflection
- (E) obfuscation
- (F) conjecture

Sample Tests

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
TEST 1	E	A	B	AE	AE	AEI	AD	BD	CD	CF
TEST 2	B	AD	CE	CD	CEH	AFH	AF	CF	AF	DF
TEST 3	D	BF	AF	CDH	BDI	BEG	CD	AD	EF	AF

Official Guide

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
TEST 1	AF	D	BD	B	B	D	AF	CDH	AF	AD
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	BC	AB	CE	BC	AC	AB	BF	BF	BDG	D
	21	22	23	24	25					
	E	E	AE	AE	BEH					

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
TEST 2	A	C	CD	BF	CD	BEH	AFG	AF	AC	DE
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	AE	AD	AF	D	C	D	E	AD	BE	BFG
	21	22	23	24	25					
	CEG	BE	AB	BE	DF					

Official Practice Questions

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
EXE 1	C	D	BD	AF	BF	BDG	DE	AC	DF	CE
EXE 2	C	BE	AE	BF	ADG	ADI	AE	CF	AE	CE
EXE 3	A	B	AF	ADG	AFI	AFI	AF	BF	BE	BE
EXE 4	C	D	BE	AF	CDI	CDH	DE	BC	EF	CD
EXE 5	C	C	B	AE	AF	BDH	AF	AD	AF	BD
EXE 6	D	B	AF	CD	BFI	ADG	AC	BE	AC	BC
EXE 7	E	A	AD	CF	CD	ADI	CF	BF	CF	CD
EXE 8	D	CEI	BEG	BDH	BEG	AB	AD	CE	CF	

Practices

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
section 9	A	B	AD	AE	BE	AEI	AF	EF	AB	DE
section 10	D	A	AE	BD	BFG	CDH	BE	CF	DF	BD
section 11	C	B	BE	BE	AE	BEI	AD	AF	CF	AB
section 12	A	C	AF	AE	BEG	CDH	BF	DF	AB	AB
section 13	B	B	BD	BD	AE	ADI	EF	AD	CF	DF
section 14	A	E	BD	CF	AEI	CEH	AF	EF	BD	AC
section 15	C	E	BF	BD	AE	CEH	BD	DF	AF	BE
section 16	A	A	AD	AE	CDI	BDI	CF	CE	CE	BD
section 17	E	E	CE	BF	BF	AFI	AD	BD	AC	AD
section 18	A	A	CD	AE	BDI	CFI	CE	DF	AB	BD
section 19	E	A	AD	BF	CF	ADI	AE	DF	BF	BE
section 20	B	CF	BE	AEI	AEI	CEH	BD	BF	AB	BE
section 21	C	E	CD	CEI	BDI	BDI	CD	CF	DF	BC
section 22	B	A	BF	CE	CE	BDG	DF	AC	BD	BD
section 23	E	C	BD	CE	BE	AEG	AC	CE	AF	CD
section 24	D	A	AE	CDI	CEH	ADI	DF	CD	AF	CE
section 25	D	D	BD	AD	BE	AEH	BF	EF	AF	EF
section 26	B	CE	AE	AEG	BDH	AFG	EF	CE	AF	BC
section 27	B	A	BD	BD	BD	BEH	CF	AB	CE	CD
section 28	D	A	CE	CE	BEG	BEI	CE	CE	AD	BD
section 29	B	B	BE	CE	AF	BDG	BD	AB	AC	CD
section 30	D	B	AD	BF	CEH	CEI	AE	BE	CF	CF
section 31	D	B	BE	AF	AE	CEG	BE	AC	CD	AB
section 32	E	C	E	AD	BFH	CEI	AF	EF	AC	CF
section 33	A	B	BF	CE	CD	CFI	AC	AC	AC	BC
section 34	D	B	BF	CD	AE	ADI	CD	CE	AC	AB
section 35	E	A	CF	BD	CEH	BDG	BC	BE	AC	CE
section 36	A	D	CE	BD	BE	CDG	AB	AC	DF	BC
section 37	C	BF	BFH	BDI	BEI	CEI	BF	DF	DE	AE

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
section 38	B	B	AE	BD	AEG	BDI	BE	CD	AC	CF
section 39	D	C	BD	BE	BF	BDG	CF	AE	BD	CF
section 40	E	B	AE	BD	AFI	ADG	CE	BE	AF	BF
section 41	D	A	CF	AF	AD	ADI	AE	BD	AB	EF
section 42	E	E	BF	BD	AEH	BFH	BE	AB	BD	BC
section 43	B	B	BD	CE	CF	ADG	AC	AF	DF	CF
section 44	B	C	B	BD	BEG	CEH	AC	BD	BE	BF
section 45	E	B	BF	CE	AD	CDG	BD	DE	BD	EF
section 46	A	C	CD	CF	CDH	AEI	DF	BF	DF	BD
section 47	D	A	BF	CE	BD	ADI	AC	BE	AD	EF
section 48	B	C	CE	AD	BF	CEH	DF	EF	AE	BC
section 49	C	C	AE	CE	BF	CDH	AB	CD	AD	EF
section 50	E	AE	BF	AFI	AFH	AFG	BE	AB	BD	CF
section 51	B	C	AF	AE	BD	CFI	BE	CD	BE	BD
section 52	E	D	AE	AD	BD	CFG	DE	BC	EF	EF
section 53	B	D	CF	CE	AD	CDG	BC	CF	AB	CF
section 54	B	BD	BD	BEH	AEI	BEG	BD	CE	CF	AC
section 55	C	B	AF	AF	CD	ADG	BF	CD	AF	BC
section 56	A	E	BD	AD	BDI	CEI	AB	BE	AB	CD
section 57	E	E	BF	AF	CE	CEH	DF	CD	AF	BC
section 58	E	BD	AFI	AEG	AEI	BEI	CF	BE	CD	CF

More Practices

Exercise 1

1. The president's cordial greeting may seem to be a small gesture of friendliness, but it is not without _____ in the heretofore stilted atmosphere of the society's meetings
- (A) significance
(B) impertinence
(C) nostalgia
(D) precedent
(E) triviality
2. Accustomed to the author's ponderous prose, readers will likely be startled by the _____ that characterizes his new work.
- (A) prolixity
(B) jocularity
(C) abstruseness
(D) predictability
(E) pessimism
3. Just as different human groups have different kinds of musical traditions, different groups of whales have different dialects evident in their songs, and it is possible for one group to influence the _____ of another. It has been documented more than once that a group of whales will _____ its own tunes and adopt the new sounds of an unfamiliar group.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. tastes	D. create
B. diversity	E. abandon
C. organization	F. perpetuate

4. Though McDonough _____ discusses the filmmaker's aesthetic principles, it is the description of the _____, the very vulgarity of the director's films, rather than McDonough's learned discourses on the aesthetics of film, that makes the book so entertaining.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. inaccurately	D. subtle ingenuity
B. superficially	E. absolute discretion
C. adroitly	F. flagrant crassness

5. To the avid reader of E. O Wilson, much of his most recent book *Consilience: The Unity of Knowledge* will be _____, as the book represents the culmination of a life spent thinking about everything from the social lives of ants to the social lives of people. Nonetheless, new thoughts have been mixed in with the old to produce a book remarkable for its _____ and ambition.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. predicable	D. purview
B. discounted	E. overreaching
C. startling	F. contingency

6. Industry-sponsored scientific research on chemical safety often _____. Media reports regularly imply that industry support of scientific work is alone sufficient to _____ that research. Even though the source of funding has been determined to be a less significant cause of bias than other factors, industry support suffices, in the minds of many people, to _____ the credibility of scientific work.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. uncovers risks	D. fund	G. adopt
B. elicits skepticism	E. vindicate	H. vitiate
C. promotes innovation	F. invalidate	I. bolster

7. The astronomer admits that his interpretation of so-called Population III stars is _____ at present since no one has yet done any real calculations to see if it holds up under closer scrutiny.
- (A) spurious
 - (B) speculative
 - (C) predictive
 - (D) conjectural
 - (E) fabricated
 - (F) implausible
8. It is not unusual for American education leaders to hold up another nation as a model for school reform: in the mid-nineteenth century, such figures _____ the professionalism and structure of the Prussian school system.
- (A) envied
 - (B) imitated
 - (C) hailed
 - (D) augmented
 - (E) acclaimed
 - (F) enhanced
9. The spacecraft's considerable heft forces an unusually _____ route that meanders through the solar system and depends on the gravitational pull of three heavenly bodies.
- (A) predetermined
 - (B) circuitous
 - (C) indirect
 - (D) truncated
 - (E) shortened
 - (F) sequential
10. Ancient cave painters explored every surface, and although they bypassed certain walls that to us seem just as suitable for decoration as ones they chose, the placement of the art apparently wasn't _____.
- (A) inconsequential
 - (B) capricious
 - (C) strenuous
 - (D) undisclosed
 - (E) arduous
 - (F) impulsive

Exercise 2

1. Contrary to its reputation for intellectual _____, the 1950s was a decade exceptionally rich in works of trenchant and far-reaching social criticism.

- (A) keenness
- (B) inclusiveness
- (C) complacency
- (D) integrity
- (E) productivity

2. The macromolecule RNA is common to all living beings, and DNA, which is found in all organisms except some bacteria, is almost as _____.

- (A) mercurial
- (B) amorphous
- (C) ubiquitous
- (D) manifest
- (E) exiguous

3. She knew well, from experience with hundreds of hired crew members on her boats, how _____ attitudes can be: one negative influence can impel an otherwise _____ member of a crew to quit.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. insipid	D. unteseted
B. infectious	E. captious
C. innocuous	F. contented

4. The journalist was someone whose habitual distrust of authority struck a few people as _____ but who had enough talent and charm that most found the trait to be _____, with the result that it did not become a personal or professional liability.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. pathological	D. regrettable
B. inadvertent	E. pardonable
C. opportune	F. confusing

5. Many scholars have argued that the United States Supreme Court usually _____ public opinion in its decisions because it fears that it will _____ if it does not: when it does depart from public opinion, it whips up political maelstrom.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. comments on	D. lose public support
B. hews to	E. mitigate public anger
C. overrides	F. create public indifference

6. Although Uruk in southern Mesopotamia has been _____ as being both the first city and the model for later ones, at least two sites in northern Mesopotamia have yielded clear evidence of urbanization long before the existing evidence from Uruk, and other discoveries indicate that some of the _____ early urbanism were invented not in southern Mesopotamia but in the north. These findings have led some archaeologists to _____ a serious reconsideration about when and where the first cities arose.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. established	D. defining features of	G. evaluate
B. contested	E. derivative aspects of	H. ignore
C. presented	F. traditional theories of	I. propose

7. Ascorbate readily oxidizes in aerated aqueous solutions, and the PH of such solutions, in part, _____ the rate of oxidation, since the higher the PH, the greater the rate of oxidation.

- (A) determines
- (B) accelerates
- (C) consolidates
- (D) governs
- (E) compounds
- (F) stabilizes

8. Individuals interested in longevity have sought to fine-tune their bodies with all kinds of _____ diets: only raw foods, only plants, only the flesh, fruit, and nuts that prehistoric humans would have hunted and foraged.

- (A) eccentric
- (B) meager
- (C) salutary
- (D) proscriptive
- (E) trendy
- (F) exacting

9. Although the employees' union and company management, entering into contract negotiations, both issued statements encouraging _____, acrimony between the two sides continued unabated.

- (A) pertinacity
- (B) compromise
- (C) patience
- (D) civility
- (E) comity
- (F) steadfastness

10. The current _____ of repackaged music under Miles Davis' name might prompt any reasonable person to conclude that the recording vault has been plundered bare.

- (A) glut
- (B) revival
- (C) hodgepodge
- (D) surfeit
- (E) modicum
- (F) dearth

Exercise 3

1. That Seiberg and Witten lack celebrity can be explained by the _____ nature of their pursuit: the mathematical exploration of four-dimensional space.

- (G) pedestrian
- (H) esoteric
- (I) compelling
- (J) global
- (K) unequivocal

2. The painter has emphasized the figure's erect posture by making it contrast so starkly with the _____ exhibited by trees of the windswept orchard in the background.

- (A) strength
- (B) list
- (C) rigidity
- (D) fruitfulness
- (E) uprightness

3. Earlier discussions with neighboring countries (i) _____ due to the government's failure to alter policies that those countries find objectionable. Moreover, there is every reason to (ii) _____ the success of further talks, since the government if anything different, more intransigent.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. commenced	D. doubt
B. advanced	E. undermine
C. foundered	F. anticipate

4. Architecture scholar Sandy McCreery recently argued that traffic congestion, far from being a sign of urban (i) _____, is a mark of urban (ii) _____: congestion promotes contemplation of our surroundings and takes us out of the race; it provides us with a shared experience, thereby fulfilling the essential task of the city.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. plentitude	D. ambition
B. decline	E. privation
C. excitement	F. health

5. Mr. Stevens found that home schooling, far from representing (i) _____ philosophy, (ii) _____ some of the most widely accepted education ideas: that children should be treated as individuals, taught in small numbers, and given a measure of discretion over their own learning.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. a benign	D. overcomes
B. an orthodox	E. embodies
C. an anomalous	F. anticipates

6. Part of what currently makes it so (i) _____ to arrive at a scientific understanding of the living world is that while technological advances have produced a cascade of data — from detailed genome sequence to the sophisticated satellite imagery that documents the planet's ecosystems — our ability to (ii) _____ these data still lags far behind their (iii) _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. frustrating	D. gather	G. acquisition
B. intriguing	E. apprehend	H. interpretation
C. challenging	F. dispute	I. implementation

7. To keep the museum's admission lines moving, security inspections are considerably _____.
(A) thorough
(B) annoying
(C) cursory
(D) casual
(E) irritating
(F) methodical
8. In politics, tactical calculations about which groups a candidate should appeal to are never pleasant, but they are not always _____, and sometimes they are necessary.
(A) injudicious
(B) sleazy
(C) effective
(D) sordid
(E) useful
(F) exceptional
9. Any antimatter in our part of the universe is necessarily _____ because of the overwhelming preponderance of ordinary matter, by which antimatter is quickly annihilated.
(A) short-lived
(B) nebulous
(C) scarce
(D) substantial
(E) ephemeral
10. If aging is merely an avoidable by-product of life rather than a necessary progression, it is possible that we might eventually forestall _____.
(A) senescence
(B) dynamism
(C) decrepitude
(D) privation
(E) ennui
(F) vitality

Exercise 4

1. The economist argued that however much the government might trumpet the value of _____, it had been as bold as any other in its spending programs.

- (A) thrift
- (B) consumption
- (C) dialogue
- (D) cooperation
- (E) transparency

2. Although not enough to _____ the conventional view of the manuscript's provenance, the new study was thought to have weakened the prevailing theory considerably.

- (A) undermine
- (B) affect
- (C) resurrect
- (D) disturb
- (E) topple

3. Recently the novelist has _____ the radically experimental forms with which he made his reputation in favor of more _____ narratives, fencing in and turning an imagination meant to run wild.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. trumpeted	D. conventional
B. forsaken	E. pretentious
C. replicated	F. provocative

4. Catherine the Great comes across in her memoirs as _____ ruler with a razor-sharp intellect, letting nothing stand in the way of her ambitions . In short, the impression the memoirs give is entirely in accord with her reputation for being _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. an oblivious	D. ambivalent
B. an uncompromising	E. benevolent
C. a moralistic	F. formidable

5. One of the fundamental problems with learning mathematics is that while the number sense may be _____, exact calculation requires cultural tools — symbols and algorithms — that are relatively new and must therefore be absorbed by areas of the brain designed for other purposes, which is easier when what we are learning _____ our built-in circuitry. With an understanding of it, we can at least _____ our teaching methods by reflecting on the constraints it imposes.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. innate	D. harmonizes with	G. preserve
B. modern	E. intrudes on	H. discard
C. complex	F. goes beyond	I. adapt

6. Despite the _____ in negotiations apparently signaled by the recent agreement between the two neighboring countries, the countries remain _____ even about the import of that agreement. One wants to prolong agreed-to resumption of limited cross-border traffic, believing it can become entrenched as a new status quo. The other, by contrast, insists that the resumption is _____ and has been undertaken voluntarily and provisionally in order to show goodwill.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. progress	D. unreconciled	G. requisite
B. stalemate	E. vague	H. temporary
C. setbacks	F. flexible	I. advantageous

7. Scientists are investigating odors so faint that people cannot _____ them in order to see whether such odors can nevertheless change the way people interact.
- (A) tolerate
 - (B) endure
 - (C) avoid
 - (D) dispel
 - (E) discern
 - (F) detect
8. Many theorists believe that measures to prevent industrial pollution necessarily increase production costs, but several recent reports document innovations that _____ environmental harm while also delivering economic benefits.
- (A) offset
 - (B) preclude
 - (C) disclose
 - (D) mitigate
 - (E) curtail
 - (F) divulge
9. The tribes' _____ a settled mode of living was derived from their long-standing traditions, which, though differing from one tribal group to another, always included a resistance to nomadic lifestyles.
- (A) curiosity about
 - (B) proclivity toward
 - (C) predilection for
 - (D) unfamiliarity with
 - (E) rejection of
 - (F) disdain for
10. Liam Clancy described the young Bob Dylan as a sponge, eagerly absorbing the possibilities life and culture might provide, and Dylan presents himself so in his memoir _____ in his intellectual and musical curiosity.
- (A) insatiable
 - (B) devious
 - (C) unique
 - (D) pretentious
 - (E) voracious
 - (F) cunning

Exercise 5

1. The province has long claimed to be just another developing region, even as its economy _____ those of other regions and threatens to eclipse the rest of the country combined.

- (A) parallels
- (B) bolsters
- (C) corroborates
- (D) outstrips
- (E) engages

2. The combination of Isabella Beeton's short life and the _____ of evidence for some parts of her story means that at times her biographer, Kathryn Hughes, is forced to fill out her narrative with background information.

- (A) reliability
- (B) plethora
- (C) relevance
- (D) paucity
- (E) transparency

3. Knowing how _____ she was at work, her colleagues were surprised at her _____ throughout dinner.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. dependable	D. timidity
B. diffident	E. assertiveness
C. diligent	F. punctiliousness

4. Some academic criticism of popular novels has been _____ in character, being based on the assumption that that wider the appeal, the more _____ the novel.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. rigorous	D. undesirable
B. exculpatory	E. accomplished
C. elitist	F. comprehensible

5. Researchers note that wolves' otherwise strongly hierarchical society is marked by occasional displays of populist _____.: if a pack leader proves a too-snappish tyrant, subordinate wolves will _____ the top cur.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. umbrage	D. collectively overthrow
B. expiation	E. eventually placate
C. torpor	F. quickly appraise

6. Not all paleontologists agree that connections between the continents were _____ just after the extinction of the dinosaurs. Some hold the view that North America, Asia, and South America had _____ immediately following the dinosaur extinction, pointing to _____ between ancient kinds of mammals that existed on all three continents at this time in support of their argument.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. significant	D. lasting differences	G. similarities
B. permanent	E. extensive contacts	H. intermediaries
C. limited	F. trivial likenesses	I. hostilities

7. The book aims to illuminate how science has changed the meaning of nothingness from _____ philosophical concept to something we can almost put under a microscope.

- (A) a tangible
- (B) a palpable
- (C) a nebulous
- (D) a nettlesome
- (E) an incontrovertible
- (F) a vague

8. For certain economists, “pure” economic theory, that is, economic theory _____ a specific social structure, is impossible, much like a concept of anatomy that investigates no specific species.

- (A) attuned to
- (B) abstracted from
- (C) derived from
- (D) divorced from
- (E) sensitive to
- (F) analyzed in

9. One of the peculiarities of humans is that we irrationally gravitate to the predictable and avoid risk, whatever the reasons for this _____, it is hardly a sound basis for dealing with complex, long-term problems.

- (A) eccentricity
- (B) predilection
- (C) vacillation
- (D) proclivity
- (E) wavering
- (F) cowardice

10. Flash floods are common in desert regions and were widespread before the evolution of trees and woodland soils, in contrast, flash floods are _____ in woodlands, where floodwaters, impeded by trees, form ponds.

- (A) overshadowed
- (B) redirected
- (C) obscured
- (D) precluded
- (E) mitigated
- (F) abated

Exercise 6

1. By the early nineteenth century, education in the United States had become _____ affair: almost every town provided free schools for young children, and many were in the process of building high schools.

- (A) an analytical
- (B) a civic
- (C) a contested
- (D) a trivial
- (E) an exclusive

2. People who are reluctant to oppose a court nominee straightforwardly on ideological grounds often search for any sort of peccadillo to serve as a _____ their opposition.

- (A) mitigation of
- (B) violation of
- (C) predictor of
- (D) reparation for
- (E) pretext for

3. In the popular conception, _____ is inextricably tied up with _____: doing something truly creative, we are inclined to think, requires the freshness and energy of youth. Orson Welles made his masterpiece, *Citizen Kane*, at twenty-five, and Mozart wrote his breakthrough Piano concerto no.9 at twenty-one.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. progress	D. serendipity
B. genius	E. precocity
C. destiny	F. dedication

4. Each new generation of students grows up _____ the world of classical physics, with its mostly intuitive, billiard-ball causality, that is the everyday vantage from which we approach the alien world of quantum physics, which has for this reason never lost its air of _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. immersed in	D. verisimilitude
B. disdainful of	E. objectivity
C. unmoved by	F. radicalism

5. To get funding and tenured positions, medical researchers have to get their work published in well-regarded journals, where rejection can climb above 90 percent. Not surprisingly, the studies that tend to make the grade are those that make _____ claims. But while coming up with such _____ claims is relatively easy, getting the data to bear them out is another matter. When studied rigorously, the great majority of these claims _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. well-supported	D. practical	G. yield contradictory
B. eye-catching	E. orthodox	H. require extensive analysis
C. small-scale	F. striking	I. support conventional beliefs

6. Wolosky claims that Ella Wheeler Wilcox joined other women poets such as Julia Ward Howe, Frances Harper, and Charlotte Perkins Gilman in critiquing materialism and possessive individualism. Wolosky's description _____ the poetry of Gilman, Howe, and Harper, but it is not entirely _____ in the case of Wilcox, who hardly _____ the materialism of her time. Rather, Wilcox seems to have embraced the amassing of private property.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. fits	D. apt	G. reflected
B. conflates	E. puzzling	H. countenanced
C. misinterprets	F. uncommon	I. impugned

7. Rebecca West's book *Black Lamb and Grey Falcon* is a singularity _____ achievement, 1100 pages that meld the genres of travel narratives, autobiography, historical analysis, and philosophical meditation.
- (A) evanescent
 - (B) hefty
 - (C) polymathic
 - (D) incongruous
 - (E) encyclopedic
 - (F) fleeting
8. The concept of increasing complexity of organisms has _____ history among evolutionary biologists, and yet many laypeople would unhesitatingly say that the pattern applies to the history of life on Earth.
- (A) an illustrious
 - (B) a sordid
 - (C) a curious
 - (D) a contentious
 - (E) a distinguished
 - (F) a fraught
9. As a way of _____ the negative impacts of overdependence on a single export product — crude oil — the Nigerian government passed legislation in 1999 intended to revitalize the moribund solid minerals sector.
- (A) shouldering
 - (B) assuming
 - (C) disguising
 - (D) checking
 - (E) stemming
 - (F) downplaying
10. Because chemistry's position as one of the natural sciences has long seemed _____, historians have generally treated the foundation of chemical professorship as an inevitable component of the progression of universities.
- (A) manifest
 - (B) impregnable
 - (C) relevant
 - (D) predictable
 - (E) germane
 - (F) self-evident

Exercise 7

1. Anthropologist Jane Goodall was _____ in her determination to anthropomorphize the animals she observed with such empathy, and so resisted her editors' attempts to recast her descriptions in more dispassionate language.

- (A) fickle
- (B) stalwart
- (C) solicitous
- (D) pretentious
- (E) whimsical

2. The small errors of fact in the work are not sufficient to allow one to _____ Johnson's main thesis, but their cumulative effect is to make the reader _____ of the quality of his research.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. dismiss	D. skeptical
B. endorse	E. credulous
C. decipher	F. appreciative

3. Federal efforts to regulate standards on educational achievements have been met by _____ from the states; local governments feel that government imposition represents an undue infringement on their _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. receptivity	D. autonomy
B. intransigence	E. legislation
C. compromise	F. comportment

4. The usual _____ spending public monies on scientific projects is that such projects have the potential to make our lives healthier, safer, and more productive. However, the fact that science — even “pure” science — can strengthen democracy and promote public participation in the political process is hardly ever _____. It should be scientific literacy _____ democracy, and this is an important ancillary benefit of the promotion of science.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. argument against	D. denied	G. stifles
B. rationale for	E. mentioned	H. energizes
C. precedent for	F. gainsaid	I. disregards

5. Twenty years ago, when the book was first published, most reviewers dismissed the author's predictions as _____. Sometimes people _____ their errors: those same reviewers today, comparing the predictions with actual events, acknowledge how _____ the author was.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. insightful	D. persevere in	G. mistaken
B. judicious	E. recognize	H. prescient
C. alarmist	F. complicate	I. pessimistic

6. Human-caused disturbances, such as habitat destruction and the introduction of nonnative species, are among the leading causes of plant and animal population declines. Most populations are affected by a combination of adverse human pressures, each of which is in itself insufficient to _____ a population crash. Therefore, studies of population declines that _____ individual factors and thus _____ potential interactions may lead to improper management of declining species.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. delay	D. integrate	G. exaggerate
B. trigger	E. focus on	H. overlook
C. offset	F. ignore	I. anticipate

7. Although a dedicate reader of the book can _____ a brief of chronology of Chappelle's life, the book is nevertheless not a real biography of Chappelle.
- (A) amass
 - (B) obtain
 - (C) overlook
 - (D) excuse
 - (E) forgo
 - (F) glean
8. Despite their cultural and social significance, rapid growth, and widespread appeal in China, video games — unlike traditional media — have received _____ attention from international communication researchers.
- (A) undue
 - (B) scant
 - (C) excessive
 - (D) focused
 - (E) limited
 - (F) dwindling
9. Although men still dominate the ranks of full professors in the field of astronomy, the increasing numbers of younger women in the field could _____ a change in its gender mix.
- (A) require
 - (B) alleviate
 - (C) block
 - (D) presage
 - (E) portend
 - (F) hinder
10. In their quest for kinder cutting, physicians increasingly rely on endoscopic surgery, replacing large scalpels and clamps with cameras and _____ tools that snake into the body through tiny holes.
- (A) flexibility
 - (B) rigidity
 - (C) magnitude
 - (D) suppleness
 - (E) enormity
 - (F) precision

Exercise 8

1. The painter's problem, like that of an author whose early literary masterpiece exhausts the themes it embodies, is how to _____ his first highly acclaimed efforts with works of comparable significance and presence.

- (A) combine
- (B) illuminate
- (C) realize
- (D) amend
- (E) follow

2. Since many African farmers face a soil fertility problem, providing funding for fertilizer seems _____; closer examination of the data raises some troubling questions, however.

- (A) imprudent
- (B) expensive
- (C) unimpeachable
- (D) modern
- (E) worrisome

3. In years prior to the Civil War, Philadelphia's African American press encouraged readers to be vaccinated against the smallpox. This journalistic campaign was initially _____, appealing to readers' sense of communal duty, and became even more _____ once the war started, as smallpox outbreaks began to occur on Philadelphia's city skirts.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. hortatory	D. controversial
B. ineffective	E. urgent
C. widespread	F. inopportune

4. A hallmark of certain nineteenth-century mystery novels was the reform agenda of their authors, who ostensibly sought to expose economic injustice while depicting the seamy underside of urban life. In reality, however, these claims to a radical political agenda were often _____, meant to give lurid thrillers the appearance of _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. authentic	D. escapist appeal
B. complicated	E. high-minded purpose
C. disingenuous	F. gripping suspense

5. It remains a mystery how *Theobroma cacao*, which scholars believe originated in lowland Amazonia, was introduced to tropical Mesoamerica. It must have been a _____ process: cacao trees do not easily sprout from seed, need years to mature, and grow only in humid lowland forest. Moreover, in a tropical climate, cacao pods spoil quickly, rendering their transport from lowland Amazonia to tropical Mesoamerica in a single journey by foot or canoe _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. clandestine	D. unlikely
B. protracted	E. redundant
C. spontaneous	F. expeditious

6. So _____ is the reputation of the country's police for corruption and other forms of _____ that it has become a kind of tradition that every newly appointed police chief pledges to _____ the force.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. persistent	D. indolence	G. contradict
B. paralyzing	E. incompetence	H. reform
C. unfounded	F. criminality	I. reward

7. For decades, Pluto seemed to be the mysteriously _____ planet: it was first thought to be about as large as Earth, but, subsequently, measurements had it smaller and smaller.
- (A) morphing
 - (B) appearing
 - (C) dwindling
 - (D) orbiting
 - (E) contracting
 - (F) emerging
8. Every illness is a story, and when Annie's began it was characterized by the kinds of _____ details that mean nothing until seen in hindsight.
- (A) salient
 - (B) unexceptional
 - (C) conspicuous
 - (D) suggestive
 - (E) abundant
 - (F) nondescript
9. People's decisions about childbearing depend on innumerable personal consideration and societal factors, yet even knowing this, demographers are often _____: their projections of birth rates frequently turn out to be embarrassingly at odds with reality.
- (A) sanguine
 - (B) flummoxed
 - (C) inconsistent
 - (D) overconfident
 - (E) heartened
 - (F) confounded
10. The brain has become, for many people, _____ the biological machinations of the self, and the self-knowledge promised by neuroscience has ignited a hunger to understand how new findings weigh in on age-old questions.
- (A) tantamount to
 - (B) synonymous with
 - (C) implicated in
 - (D) divorced from
 - (E) detached from
 - (F) subservient to

Exercise 9

1. Some of the areas of research covered in the collection have already attracted substantial scholarly interest, while others are more _____, hence requiring pioneering effort to map the territory and suggest productive avenues of inquiry.

- (A) intricate
- (B) pristine
- (C) parochial
- (D) heterogeneous
- (E) onerous

2. Hyana Kusiemko and her colleagues speculate that the _____ support among low-income works for increases in the minimum wage is a form of last-place aversion: people who are in a marginally better position than the worst off seek to _____ to distinguish themselves from those in last place.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. unwavering	D. disavow their willingness
B. vociferous	E. retain their ability
C. tepid	F. dissemble their need

3. For many adults, the adolescent years occupy _____ place in the memory, which to some degree is even quantifiable: give a grown adult a series of random prompts and cues, odds are he or she will recall _____ number of memories from adolescence.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. a peripheral	D. a disproportionate
B. a privileged	E. a modest
C. an arbitrary	F. an uncertain

4. Recent proposals for fixing the climate have taken the form of large-scale geoengineering projects such as launching mirrors into space to reflect solar radiation away from Earth, undertakings that are vastly more _____ than anything a nineteenth-century rainmaker could have cooked up. What is unclear, as one looks back at the history of weather modification research, is whether this resourceful ambition will be _____, or if, by contrast, it serves to make the scientific community's _____ that much more devastating.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. effective	D. anticipated	G. avidity
B. enterprising	E. challenged	H. impotence
C. accessible	F. productive	I. resignation

5. A minor criticism of the book, which is _____ an understanding of the difficulty of doing direct research in Hong Kong's, is that So relied on secondary sources to tell the story of Hong Kong's political development, with previous histories of the period _____ his research. Given So's _____ many of the players in Hong Kong politics, it is surprising that he did not use interviews and other forms of direct research to delve further into the motivations, strategies, and tactics of participants.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. attributable to	D. largely debunked by	G. deference to
B. exacerbated by	E. obviating the need for	H. estrangement from
C. tempered by	F. playing a large role in	I. proximity

6. Barker's account of how morality have evolved over time is illuminating. It reveals as _____ and _____ some values that have often been regarded as _____, while uncovering other values that do indeed seem to be universal.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. transient	D. transcendent	G. liberating
B. instinctive	E. relative	H. nonnegotiable
C. resilient	F. enduring	I. antiquated

7. Researchers have recorded around 60 separate behaviors for worker honeybees, a number that seems to _____ the achievements of many mammals: even the versatile bottlenose dolphin only performs about twice the number a worker honeybee manages.

- (A) approximate
- (B) eclipse
- (C) reflect
- (D) compound
- (E) outdo
- (F) echo

8. As the biography makes plain, the scientist led _____ sort of life, rarely remaining in one place for long.

- (A) an enigmatic
- (B) an idiosyncratic
- (C) an itinerant
- (D) a cautious
- (E) a peripatetic
- (F) a circumspect

9. We do not always use words in accordance with their dictionary definitions, for meaning often fluctuates with context. That does not mean, however, that we are completely _____ in how we use language.

- (A) rote
- (B) unconstrained
- (C) irrational
- (D) unpredictable
- (E) free
- (F) methodical

10. The sociologist argued that criminal behavior is an impermanent condition because it is the result of cyclical forces operating through _____ factors, not the manifestation of deeply rooted personal characteristics.

- (A) contingent
- (B) alarming
- (C) circumstantial
- (D) proliferating
- (E) unsustainable
- (F) intensifying

Exercise 10

1. The assumption that children learn about science primarily in the classroom is so _____ that few policy makers question it, despite an ever-growing body of evidence demonstrating that most science is learned outside of school.

- (A) tenuous
- (B) subtle
- (C) irrefutable
- (D) pervasive
- (E) misconstrued

2. One might expect someone of such _____ views to have a comparably dour personality, but people who have worked with her take about how she uses her considerable charm to convince people that she is right.

- (A) forbearing
- (B) convoluted
- (C) felicitous
- (D) astringent
- (E) hyperbolic

3. Harper's draw, while _____ in the United States for years, has remained _____ in London, where the public greets virtually every work with unabashed enthusiasm.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. in eclipse	D. controversial
B. unrivaled	E. unsurpassed
C. unchanged	F. unexceptional

4. There are far too many _____ in the report, such as incorrect data (albeit on _____ points), inconsistency between the text and related tables, and discrepancies between the citations and the references.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. unsupported generalizations	D. numerous
B. stylistic infelicities	E. minor
C. little errors	F. perplexing

5. Regardless of the putative decline of _____ in contemporary culture, such _____ remains essential to civil discourse. It allows people to avoid embarrassing or aligning an adversary, and it serves as a form of irony that draw attention to a problem that can scarcely be exaggerated.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. partisanship	D. restraint
B. originality	E. inventiveness
C. understatement	F. objectivity

6. Movement from bottom to top, from poor to rich, was rare, even movement from poor to middle class was _____. Statistical analysis of trends in occupation, income, and property ownership, Thernstrom wrote, “yielded rather _____ conclusions about social mobility in nineteenth-century America.” So we might expect Thernstrom to be suspicious now of claims that differences in class could be _____ if only the public schools did a better job.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. an anomaly	D. multifaceted	G. distinguished
B. a cinch	E. pessimistic	H.. misapprehended
C. a conjecture	F. unsophisticated	I. obliterated

7. Experiments show that it is shockingly easy to elicit a sense of _____ among a group of strangers: just tell them they'll be working as a team, and they immediately start working as a team.

- (A) dominance
- (B) hierarchy
- (C) obedience
- (D) solidarity
- (E) camaraderie
- (F) optimism

8. The book aims to illuminate how science has changed the meaning of nothingness from _____ philosophical concept to something we can almost put under a microscope.

- (A) a tangible
- (B) a palpable
- (C) nebulous
- (D) nettlesome
- (E) an incontrovertible
- (F) a vague

9. Although there is an incredible diversity of microbes across the body of each individual, the fact that specific body sites tend to host a few specific bacteria indicates that the body's microflora are not _____ distributed.

- (A) haphazardly
- (B) uniformly
- (C) effectively
- (D) heterogeneously
- (E) functionally
- (F) randomly

10. What they see in Jimenez is the one candidate capable of decisive leadership, in stark contrast to Diza, whose term in office has been marred by _____.

- (A) defensiveness
- (B) corruption
- (C) irresolution
- (D) vacillation
- (E) belligerence
- (F) pugnacity

Exercise 11

1. Since the deficit predicament is fundamentally a long-term problem, the legislature's _____ short-term approaches has actually compounded the difficulty in each succeeding year, eroding the state's credit rating in the process.

- (A) vexation regarding
- (B) addiction to
- (C) aversion to
- (D) wariness of
- (E) demonization of

2. Characteristic of the diplomat's new book is the _____ relationship between the evidence adduced and the inferences drawn, the footnotes and citations teeming with ambiguity and complexity, while the summary statements are more dogmatic simplicities.

- (A) healthy
- (B) shifting
- (C) tenuous
- (D) compelling
- (E) plausible

3. Though she had some exposure to great art and high culture, it must be said the ultra athletic Marion Carstairs remained throughout her life primarily _____ mental and artistic pursuits. She was by nature _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. a product of	D. neither bookish nor cerebral
B. indifferent to	E. a model of delicacy and refinement
C. obsessed with	F. both didactic and argumentative

4. Trying to fix problems that affect vast numbers of people has an intuitive appeal that politicians and policy makers find _____, but several warehouses of research studies show that intuition is often a poor guide to fixing _____ problems.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. logical	D. localized
B. irresistible	E. systemic
C. off-putting	F. theoretical

5. Most advocates of space exploration by the United States would not explicitly associate spaceflight with _____, yet that belief, Launius and McCurdy write, is among the roots of arguments _____ human spaceflight. Throughout United States history there has been _____ — seek utopia — on the frontier, and many space advocates have used that notion to make their case for exploring and settling space.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. entertainment	D. questioning	G. a hostile region fit only for the most self-reliant
B. irrationality	E. analyzing	H. the ideal location for one to better oneself
C. utopia	F. prompting	I. a paradise corrupted by European civilization

6. Give a computer _____ task, winning at chess, say, or predicting the weather, and the machine beats humans nearly every time. Yet when problems are _____, or require combining varied sources of information, computers are _____ human intelligence.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. a well-defined	D. nuanced	G. no match
B. a random	E. inconsequential	H. unyielding
C. an open-ended	F. solvable	I. able to dwarf

7. The latest publications predicting disastrous coastal erosion are unlikely to _____ knowledgeable readers because variations on the same claims have been effectively refuted in the past few years.

- (A) intrigue
- (B) reassure
- (C) baffle
- (D) alarm
- (E) unsettle
- (F) calm

8. It is hardly _____ for today's films to try to blur the boundaries between the moral and the immoral; Hollywood has been doing that since at least the 1960s.

- (A) entertaining
- (B) original
- (C) novel
- (D) pertinent
- (E) relevant
- (F) insightful

9. Although we no longer have to rely on salt to keep food from spoiling, our appetite for it is _____: most people eat much more salt than they need.

- (A) involuntary
- (B) inconstant
- (C) unabated
- (D) unpredictable
- (E) undiminished
- (F) insatiable

10. Some social scientists who begin their studies of small communities with the intention of remaining detached revise their initial approach on discovering that personal involvement with subjects can actually _____ the gathering of important data.

- (A) influence
- (B) expedite
- (C) facilitate
- (D) circumvent
- (E) affect
- (F) intensity

Exercise 12

1. Baker set a new standard for explaining difficult art in language the public understand; consequently, her books remain exemplars of _____ in art-historical analysis.

- (A) fashion
- (B) rigor
- (C) lucidity
- (D) erudition
- (E) grandiosity

2. The monitoring is not _____: on the contrary, the defendant and his or her attorney are required to be given notice of the government's listening activities.

- (A) obtrusive
- (B) circumspect
- (C) surreptitious
- (D) adroit
- (E) meticulous

3. There has been great enthusiasm in the United States for reducing fossil fuel dependence by increasing production biofuels from crops such as corn and switchgrass, but this _____ about biofuels' potential should be _____ by a realistic appraisal of the costs and challenges of biofuel production.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. forbearance	D. tempered
B. exuberance	E. delineated
C. obduracy	F. exacerbated

4. In the discussions on international patent law, many _____ issues will probably be pushed far into the future. This cautious approach makes diplomatic sense, since attempts over the past 15 years to reach international agreements on patents have _____ just such sensitive issues.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. contentious	D. approached
B. stimulating	E. articulated
C. subjective	F. foundered on

5. He was a leader about whom the country's people felt _____, both _____ and reviling him.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. ambivalent	D. ignoring
B. complacent	E. understanding
C. indifferent	F. adulating

6. The limitations of human attention cause us to miss much of what goes on around us. The real problem here is that we are often _____ these limitations: we think that we see the world as it really is, but our ostensibly reliable visual experience _____ striking mental _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. impatient with	D. belies	G. feats
B. unaware of	E. unifies	H. images
C. distracted by	F. dispels	I. lapses

7. Although its director _____ that the movie uses a documentary approach in portraying the famous sit-down strike, in practice its characters are heavily fictionalized and fall into familiar Hollywood types.

- (A) asserts
- (B) concedes
- (C) guarantees
- (D) disputes
- (E) grants
- (F) maintains

8. Although Wayne claims to recognize that _____ evidence is available to make definitive statements, she offers them nonetheless, arriving at some sweeping generalizations.

- (A) concrete
- (B) finite
- (C) insufficient
- (D) indirect
- (E) conclusive
- (F) meager

9. Church, Nussbaum, Waldman, and Wills have written very different books — Nussbaum and Wills range both farther and deeper — but each one of the four strives for _____, wanting to save us from the errors of partisans and zealots.

- (A) concision
- (B) evenhandedness
- (C) frankness
- (D) trustworthiness
- (E) succinctness
- (F) impartiality

10. While normal floods resulting from usual monsoon rainfall are _____ the growth of crops, recently there has been an increase in the frequency high intensity floods that do not have such welcome effects.

- (A) conducive to
- (B) hindered by
- (C) devastating for
- (D) deleterious to
- (E) essential for
- (F) indispensable to

Exercise 13

1. During the Renaissance, history was thought to be ____: it supplied instances of good and bad behavior in the past, thus informing the ethical precepts of the present.

- (G) amoral
- (H) subjective
- (I) superfluous
- (J) exemplary
- (K) progressive

2. There are no ____ criteria of excellence in art: works that once were ignored or even reviled now fetch millions of dollars at auction, while those that were most highly praised in their day now languish in storage.

- (A) subjective
- (B) dubious
- (C) transitory
- (D) immutable
- (E) uncontroversial

3. The students seeking undergraduate representation on the board of trustees viewed the impasse in their negotiations with the administration as ____ since it promised to ____ the administrations belief that students should take no part in running the university.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. unfortunate	D. undermine
B. inevitable	E. fuel
C. unprecedented	F. distort

4. The report is admittedly ____: it is intended to suggest new lines of research rather than to deal with the subject in a ____ manner.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. sketchy	D. cavalier
B. exculpatory	E. deceptive
C. flippant	F. thorough

5. Memoirs are inherently _____, but Larry McMurtrys volume of reminiscences about his life with books — not as a novelist but as a reader and bookstore owner — is especially _____: nearly every page sounds a note of farewell to an age of books that he sees as passing.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. unreliable	D. whimsical
B. wistful	E. ungracious
C. self-serving	F. valedictory

6. Conventionally, the ultimate measure of a scientific works validity is how broadly and confidently its conclusions become accepted in the relevant field, which in turn _____ the extent to which its findings are replicated and extended. However, establishing such validity, especially for a novel experimental finding, can take years, and what _____ replication or extension may be _____ for some time.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. derives from	D. justifies	G. evident
B. works against	E. impugns	H. disputed
C. leads to	F. constitutes	I. touted

7. The action in Zadie Smith's novel *On Beauty* is mediated by an unabashedly _____ narrator who does not hesitate to inform us, as once upon a time the narrators of novels were wont to do, how we behave in general and how society usually works.

- (A) knowing
- (B) obtrusive
- (C) conspicuous
- (D) antiquated
- (E) mysterious
- (F) secretive

8. The baseball players' performance during last night's game was impressive, although not _____; others have performed similar feats.

- (A) decisive
- (B) unexampled
- (C) significant
- (D) novel
- (E) outstanding
- (F) spectacular

9. The territory's tradition of simple and low taxes, combined with a comparatively easygoing government, has earned it the _____ of its citizens and is widely seen as a main reason for its stunning rise to prosperity.

- (A) opprobrium
- (B) vituperation
- (C) attention
- (D) dismissal
- (E) approbation
- (F) adulation

10. Blake's reputation for weakness is _____: almost all who have worked with him say he is a disciplined, intellectually formidable, and very tough politician.

- (A) irreversible
- (B) pervasive
- (C) specious
- (D) rife
- (E) exaggerated
- (F) unfounded

Exercise 14

1. The often-cited parallels between human communities and insect colonies are ____: the cooperation found among social insects is essentially due to the insects genetic ties, while humans often collaborate with non-relatives.

- (G) superficial
- (H) obvious
- (I) hackneyed
- (J) contradictory
- (K) uncanny

2. While early biographies of Florence Nightingale tended to be quite ____, Lytton Starcheys irreverent 1918 passage about her ushered in a new era, making it acceptable, even fashionable, to criticize her.

- (A) unsympathetic
- (B) unsentimental
- (C) sycophantic
- (D) pedantic
- (E) censorious

3. While in their consideration of the unique way athletics and academics are combined in United States universities, Markovits and Rensmann do not ____ Gumbrecht's idealizing vision of the compatibility of college athletics with the intellectual missions of institutions of higher learning, neither do they regard college athletics as ____: they believe that big-time sports have a rightful place in university life.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. fully endorse	D. indispensable
B. intentionally recapitulate	E. venal
C. entirely misconstrue	F. profitable

4. In science education, it is important to differentiate between inaccurate ideas that are conceptually ____ and understandings that are inaccurate, and yet can ____ learning of more sophisticated understandings. The former are simply wrong, the latter can be seen as incomplete, overly simplistic, or tied to only a few limited contexts.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. unproductive	D. foster
B. distinct	E. resemble
C. unproblematic	F. delay

5. He was never _____: he was nothing if not _____, so he forbore for the present to declare his passion.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. impetuous	D. boorish
B. chivalrous	E. spontaneous
C. thoughtful	F. circumspect

6. The cowbird can seem a rather comical creature with a slow awkward walk and often upraised tail. Less _____ is the cowbirds' habit of laying their eggs in the nests of other birds. The _____ nester will usually accept the cowbird egg and the baby cowbird as their own. Unfortunately for the nesters, cowbird eggs hatch sooner than the eggs of other species and the young cowbirds _____ using their size to their advantage in getting more food from the parents.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. amusing	D. feckless	G. grow quickly
B. painful	E. resistant	H. leave the nest
C. galling	F. unwitting	I. share their food

7. Origin, distribution, and habitat are included in the book for some but not all of the plants; offering this information for each species would have given readers a clearer appreciation of the differences between _____ and introduced species.

- (A) endemic
- (B) native
- (C) seasonal
- (D) rare
- (E) unusual
- (F) dominant

8. In Inuit culture, elaborate carving has often been used to enhance _____ objects such as harpoon heads and other tools.

- (A) utilitarian
- (B) functional
- (C) domestic
- (D) decorative
- (E) manufactured
- (F) ornamental

9. Although in the mid-1970s nuclear power seemed poised for a still greater role in energy supply, in fact the _____ of its prestige had already begun.

- (A) evaluation
- (B) waning
- (C) defense
- (D) undermining
- (E) ebbing
- (F) vindication

10. As a critic, Nelson is noteworthy for her _____; rather than presenting fully formed pronouncements, she is willing to let us watch as she works out her ideas.

- (A) generosity
- (B) humility
- (C) integrity
- (D) modesty
- (E) eloquence
- (F) rhetoric

Exercise 15

1. Since the deficit predicament is fundamentally a long-term problem, the legislature's _____ short-term approaches has actually compounded the difficulty in each succeeding year, eroding the stated credit rating.

- (A) vexation regarding
- (B) addiction to
- (C) aversion to
- (D) wariness of
- (E) demonization of

2. By deliberately dripping paint on their canvases, expressionists affirmed that paint is not _____ entity, something merely to be moved where the artist pleases, but rather a material possessing a fluid energy that the painter attempts to control.

- (A) an immutable
- (B) an expressive
- (C) a vital
- (D) a passive
- (E) a kinetic

3. According to Dr. Edith Widder, measuring the level of pollutants in sediment provides a more accurate and robust indication of an estuary's health than does measuring the level of chemicals in the water, since pollution in water is _____, but pollution in sediment is _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. declining	D. significant
B. manageable	E. persistent
C. transient	F. detectable

4. The prosecutor belied his hardboiled reputation by submitting _____ queries to the witness and accepting turn _____ responses.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. innocuous	D. evasive
B. quizzical	E. elaborate
C. impertinent	F. informative

5. At the heart of present-day studies computational authorship attribution lies the hypothesis that each author has so personal a writing style that it can function as stylistic DNA. Any given author style, in other words, is regarded as _____ and _____ every other authors writing style.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. stable	D. distinguishable from
B. generative	E. related to
C. unintentional	F. influenced by

6. With the grand ambition of sending unbreakable coded messages, some physicists are using exotic tools — quantum mechanics and streams of individual photons — to shut out _____. But a wire and a few resistors may _____ a message as securely, according to a physicist who claims to have devised a simple and uncrackable scheme. The idea shows that more _____ methods might compete with budding quantum cryptography.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. inaccurate transmissions	D. convey	G. mundane
B. pernicious influences	E. decode	H. complex
C. prying eyes	F. intercept	I. celebrated

7. Not only is the advent of bookless or largely bookless libraries too large and powerful a change to be _____, it also offers too many real advantages for it to be considered a tragedy.

- (A) understood
- (B) averted
- (C) foreseen
- (D) forestalled
- (E) endured
- (F) anticipated

8. The author takes issue with the ideological blinders that have distorted much migration research, especially _____ modernization theorists and others for their untested assumptions of an immobile preindustrial past.

- (A) undermining
- (B) citing
- (C) castigating
- (D) chastising
- (E) endorsing
- (F) commending

9. In denying him a promotion, management cited his _____ decision making, charging that his judgements were based on vagaries rather than careful forethought.

- (A) capricious
- (B) dogmatic
- (C) atrocious
- (D) cavalier
- (E) authoritative
- (F) cogent

10. Because archaeology explores the most profound changes in human history by means of a grossly incomplete record, it has invited the sort of bold, imaginative interpretation in which speculation too easily becomes _____ evidence.

- (A) replaced by
- (B) constrained by
- (C) untethered from
- (D) divorced from
- (E) substituted for
- (F) constricted by

Exercise 16

1. Common and easily accessible resources (prey for predators or hosts for parasites) should be, all other things being equal, used frequently, yet in some environments apparently accessible and suitable resources remain _____.

- (A) vulnerable
- (B) unobtainable
- (C) sustainable
- (D) depleted
- (E) unexploited

2. Even though the authors repeatedly _____ their own shrewdness, they show a remarkable credulousness toward far-fetched ideas such as carbon-eating trees and cloud-making machinery.

- (A) soft-pedal
- (B) extol
- (C) deprecate
- (D) broaden
- (E) compromise

3. In the 1980s, many historians sounded urgent calls for _____ in American historical writing, as longer and longer monographs on smaller subjects were being written — dazzling studies, but pieces of a puzzle no one was putting together. This scholarship was not illuminating the central themes of history but _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. indulgence	D. obscuring
B. detail	E. criticizing
C. synthesis	F. celebrating

4. In reviewing cases decided by lower courts, Supreme Court justices search for precedents to justify their arguments. Reliance on precedent _____ judicial restraint: the precedent _____ a judge's ability to determine the outcome of a case in a way that he or she might choose if there were no precedent.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. promotes	D. establishes
B. compromises	E. constraints
C. promulgates	F. prioritizes

5. As he has matured as a scholar, Felmar has come to see the merit of qualification. His conclusions, which early in his career he _____, are now often _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. stated as absolute	D. hedged
B. refused to reveal	E. simplified
C. backed up extensively	F. reiterated

6. To pay for the extra spending under this international poverty plan, each American would have to contribute less than the cost of buying a premium cup of coffee once a week. But financial aid is not _____, and even if the funding recommended here were to _____, the grandest objectives may well remain unfulfilled. Nonetheless, carefully targeted aid can reward responsible governments, _____ individual initiative, and alleviate suffering. Many will think that's worth a cup of coffee.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. an impediment	D. be insufficient	G. obviate
B. a panacea	E. recede	H. temper
C. a malady	F. materialize	I. encourage

7. The recent exhibition on Dadaism is nothing if not _____, for the visual arts are currently awash in Dadaist gestures and gambits of one variety or another.
- (A) sensational
 - (B) timely
 - (C) daunting
 - (D) ill-advised
 - (E) opportune
 - (F) misguided
8. Despite the general _____ of Roman archaeological studies toward the major cities and their monuments, archaeology has contributed much to a better understanding of rural developments in Roman territory.
- (A) openness
 - (B) indifference
 - (C) hostility
 - (D) animus
 - (E) bias
 - (F) orientation
9. The potential reduction in water lost from the proposed reservoir from evaporation is _____ inconsequential: even the minimum projected reduction would save enough water to furnish the needs of a Denver-sized municipality.
- (A) nearly
 - (B) comparatively
 - (C) scarcely
 - (D) rarely
 - (E) hardly
 - (F) relatively
10. Our mass media are much more fascinated by bad ideas or the failure of good ones than by successes: we drown in bad news—tales of how things went wrong — but we have only the most _____ discussion on how they might go right.
- (A) incisive
 - (B) tantalizing
 - (C) trenchant
 - (D) cursory
 - (E) illusory
 - (F) perfunctory

Exercise 17

1. Many legislators who helped Roosevelt shape the New Deal _____ the fact that emerging social problems affected every segment of the population; nonetheless, they often acted with a view to aiding only their own constituents.

- (A) disregarded
- (B) bemoaned
- (C) ignored
- (D) disputed
- (E) downplayed

2. A significant element of the Gothic genre, the literary grotesque is sometimes inaccurately discussed as if it were a _____ Gothic or, conversely, as if it were something entirely different from Gothic.

- (A) synonym for
- (B) characteristic of
- (C) counterweight to
- (D) ramification of
- (E) deviation from

3. In his study of Senegambian cleric Shaykh Mass Kah (1827-1936), Bala S. K. Saho notes that it is difficult to fully _____ many of the oral accounts on which the study relies. Saho's work shows, however, that despite this absence of _____, oral history can provide useful sources from which historians can reconstruct the past.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. comprehend	D. partiality
B. reproduce	E. argumentation
C. validate	F. corroboration

4. The city's traffic-planning department has been working hard to _____ drivers. Closely spaced stop lights have been added on roads into town, causing delays. Pedestrian underpasses designed to allow traffic to flow freely across major intersections have been _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. assist	D. enhanced
B. calm	E. stabilized
C. discourage	F. removed

5. The _____ current-generation solar cells are _____ : although experimental cells have reached efficiencies greater than 40 percent, most commercially available cells in the early part of the twenty-first century still struggle to get past about 20 percent.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. attractions of	D. clear
B. limitations of	E. unmatched
C. improvements in	F. misunderstood

6. When pulsars were first discovered, some of the astrophysicists involved briefly _____ these types of stars might be _____ extraterrestrial intelligence. Specifically, the pulsar's periodic radiation pattern was initially interpreted as _____ rather than — as it turned out to be — the natural product of the spinning of a neutron star.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. ignored whether	D. suggestive of	G. a deliberate hoax
B. thought that	E. unrelated to	H. an episodic phenomenon
C. disavowed that	F. evidence against	I. a constructed code

7. Humanity's struggle with bedbugs is _____ : archaeologists have recovered remains of the parasites dating back 3500 years to the time of the Egyptian pharaohs.
- (A) disconcerting
 - (B) unexceptional
 - (C) perennial
 - (D) preordained
 - (E) inevitable
 - (F) long-standing
8. The composer's string quartets exhibit a structural _____ that seems to challenge the conventions of the string quartet genre, which have long been celebrated for their rigor and coherence.
- (A) austerity
 - (B) restraint
 - (C) uncertainty
 - (D) ostentation
 - (E) vitality
 - (F) instability
9. According to some political analysts, the candidate's occasionally rambling responses to questions suggest that she has been out of circulation for a while and her debating skills need to be _____.
- (A) honed
 - (B) discredited
 - (C) enhanced
 - (D) reevaluated
 - (E) remedied
 - (F) de-emphasized
10. Physicians today increasingly rely on endoscopic surgery, replacing large scalpels and clamps with cameras and with tools whose _____ enables them to snake into the body through tiny holes.
- (A) flexibility
 - (B) rigidity
 - (C) magnitude
 - (D) suppleness
 - (E) enormity
 - (F) precision

Exercise 18

1. Notwithstanding that the _____ of local branch banks has been so much predicted, in most countries the number of branch banks has increased over the past decade.

- (A) resurgence
- (B) proliferation
- (C) demise
- (D) profitability
- (E) reorganization

2. The claim that large budget deficits significantly depress private investment and thereby hurt future wages and living standard is _____: the _____ effects of budget deficits are tiny.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. fallacious	D. adverse
B. incomprehensible	E. unforeseen
C. incontrovertible	F. ameliorable

3. Whatever the acknowledged _____ of the market and the merits of considering ways to _____ them, implementing public policies toward this end entails the inevitable risk that those policies will simply create new deficiencies even as they address old ones.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. attractions	D. remedy
B. shortcomings	E. enhance
C. complexities	F. restore

4. Until now, old snapshots and home movies faded and crumbled and were eventually _____. Only a few precious mementos were preserved and passed along. But as photography moves into the digital realm, family albums and home videos seem capable of _____; our capacity to store them is, for all practical purposes, approaching the infinite. Is such a transformation a good thing? The natural world teaches us that _____ are vital to ecological health. Does a similar principle apply to communal memory?

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. achieved	D. transmission	G. death and decay
B. discarded	E. immortality	H. predator and prey
C. reproduced	F. revolution	I. reproduction and renewal

5. Even though intelligence may be quite _____, and even though scientists may have made frustratingly _____ progress in understanding it, many experts on intelligence still think that the potential _____ of the quest to understand intelligence make it worth continuing. For instance, a brain-based understanding of intelligence may help teachers design strategies for educating children more effectively.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. useful	D. little	G. intellectual impediments
B. neglected	E. rapid	H. practical values
C. complex	F. extensive	I. financial rewards

6. While the Prime Minister's long-standing reputation for _____ political power may _____ his recently stated willingness to devolve real power to regional assemblies and local governments, it certainly does not _____ his doing it.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. centralizing	D. render inevitable	G. require
B. overseeing	E. be based on	H. allow
C. exploring	F. raise doubts about	I. preclude

7. During the eighteenth century, improvements in their material circumstances did not necessarily mean expanded independence for women of elite families and, arguably, the social conventions of gentility _____ more of their time and energy.

- (A) provided
- (B) justified
- (C) demanded
- (D) granted
- (E) exacted
- (F) rationalized

8. There are many ways in which rat brains and human brains are _____, indeed, rat brains are often used as generalized models for all mammalian brains, including our own.

- (A) identical
- (B) analogous
- (C) mysterious
- (D) comparable
- (E) adaptable
- (F) inexplicable

9. The writer's assessment of the critic includes personal _____, such as jibes about his physical girth and style of delivery, and is not the better for it.

- (A) aspersions
- (B) commendations
- (C) falsehoods
- (D) fantasies
- (E) whims
- (F) slurs

10. Space is often referred to as the final frontier, as the only realm of which humankind has still to gain substantial understanding, yet the ocean realm is another vast area about which our knowledge is _____.

- (A) erroneous
- (B) confusing
- (C) frustrating
- (D) rudimentary
- (E) delusive
- (F) sketchy

Exercise 19

1. The inconspicuous location and lack of striking vistas that characterize the villa reflect the _____ aspect of its creator's personality.

- (A) volatile
- (B) grandiose
- (C) gregarious
- (D) self-effacing
- (E) imperious

2. The chairman, faced with the need to forge a consensus on a number of proposals, acknowledged that it would be difficult to reconcile the push for a radical overhaul with the stance of those who want _____ change.

- (A) deliberate
- (B) indiscriminate
- (C) genuine
- (D) immediate
- (E) wholesale

3. Recently released statistics on the prevalence of heart disease in the United States, while _____, nevertheless reflect a decline from heights reached in the 1960s, before health officials began publicly _____ people to guard against heart disease.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. definite	D. entreating
B. sobering	E. defying
C. implausible	F. absolving

4. The humor in this play derives from its _____. The new production, however, inexplicably goes in the opposite direction; it is so _____ that the audience does not even seem to realize that the play is supposed to be a comedy.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. verbal nimbleness	D. accessible
B. political allusions	E. plodding
C. deadpan dialogue	F. implausible

5. Far from _____ the actions taken by the newspaper's executives, Willes praised the executives' resistance to corruption — yet he doubted that their policies were practical enough to warrant _____ by other papers.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. lionizing	D. criticism
B. impugning	E. admiration
C. surveying	F. emulation

6. However luminous an insight might seem initially, brilliance is not a reliable predictor of _____, and sure enough the history of physical chemistry is replete with theories that were as _____ as any but that _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. popularity	D. opaque	G. slowly developed
B. originality	E. ingenious	H. eventually collapsed
C. validity	F. useful	I. ultimate prevailed

7. The company is so old-fashioned and opposed to innovation that it can seem downright _____.

- (A) antediluvian
- (B) flighty
- (C) archaic
- (D) chauvinistic
- (E) capricious
- (F) patronizing

8. The central idea of the worldview known as “consilience” is that all tangible phenomena are based on material processes that are ultimately reducible, however long and _____ the sequences, to the laws of physics.

- (A) facile
- (B) ethereal
- (C) tortuous
- (D) superficial
- (E) convoluted
- (F) protracted

9. Because archaeology explores the most profound changes in human history by means of a grossly incomplete record, it has invited the sort of bold, imaginative interpretation in which speculation too easily becomes _____ evidence.

- (A) replaced by
- (B) constrained by
- (C) untethered from
- (D) divorced from
- (E) substituted for
- (F) constricted by

10. Although evolutionary psychologists do not seem quite as imperialist in their intellectual ambitions as their sociobiologist forebears of the 1970s, they tend, in some critics’ view, to be no less _____ in their claims.

- (A) abased
- (B) arrogant
- (C) impetuous
- (D) hubristic
- (E) narcissistic
- (F) diffident

Exercise 20

1. The automation of many of the functions performed at the factory, although initially inspiring _____ in many of the company's employees, has had none of the deleterious effects forecast either within or beyond the organization.

- (A) indifference
- (B) optimism
- (C) ambition
- (D) arrogance
- (E) trepidation

2. One thing both authors have in common is a striking amount of _____: they claim to know how massive institutions, some of them richly endowed, all of them central to American society and culture, should be reshaped.

- (A) hubris
- (B) propriety
- (C) bias
- (D) prescience
- (E) indolence

3. Making the shift to the 90-nanometer manufacturing process has been _____ for semiconductor companies. This process effectively doubles the manufacturing capacity of the industry, but it _____ enormous technical challenges because some components of the new semiconductor chips are no more than five to seven molecules thick.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. an unanticipated boon	D. circumvents
B. a routine accomplishment	E. entails
C. a significant struggle	F. resolves

4. There has been _____ elephant's fabled mental capacities until recently, when these behavioral observations have begun to be _____ by brain science. MRI scans of an elephant's brain suggest that even relative to its overall size it has a large hippocampus, the component in the mammalian brain linked to memory and an important part of its limbic system, which is involved in processing emotions.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. surprising credence given to	D. buttressed
B. a widespread dismissal of	E. anticipated
C. only anecdotal evidence for	F. overwhelmed

5. The description of Green's scholarship as _____ is grossly misleading: while her research on interstellar particles is not especially novel, the conclusions she draws from her data are _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. esoteric	D. remarkably pioneering
B. tendentious	E. dubiously supported
C. derivative	F. strangely comforting

6. The essential difference between writing nonfiction and writing fiction is that the artist can _____ a completed vision of the world, while the journalist never can, the real world being always _____. Art provides freedom from the bewildering complexities of constant change. Indeed, it is the very _____ of well-wrought fiction that can sometimes make feel more real than reality.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. shun	D. diverting	G. popularity
B. correct	E. tragic	H. rarity
C. realize	F. unfinished	I. clarity

7. They applaud the musicals of the 1930s and 1940s, whose plethora of stars, jokes, dances, witty dialogue, and general gaiety make today's offerings seem _____ by comparison.
- (A) cheerless
 - (B) vacuous
 - (C) mirthful
 - (D) insincere
 - (E) gloomy
 - (F) jovial
8. It may not seem like a big deal for produce distributors to mix together soybeans from different farms, but a growing number of buyers are willing to pay a premium for soybeans the _____ of which is known: they like to know exactly where their food came from.
- (A) purity
 - (B) output
 - (C) heterogeneity
 - (D) origin
 - (E) yield
 - (F) provenance
9. The research informing Gregory's book on vegetarianism in Victorian England appears to be _____, with a great deal of revealing detail on display and more than a third of the text taken up with footnotes.
- (A) uneven
 - (B) excessive
 - (C) exhaustive
 - (D) inconsistent
 - (E) comprehensive
 - (F) mixed
10. Analysis of the structural features that were thought to _____ kinship between the two species prompted an investigation that dispelled that presumption and revealed that the two do share a family history.
- (A) signify
 - (B) undertake
 - (C) point to
 - (D) preclude
 - (E) rule out
 - (F) exaggerate

Exercise 21

1. Reading chunks of Shapiro's verse in one sitting, it must be said, exposes the ____ nature of his writing: scads of poems are too glancing to strike a nerve, scarcely worth a second reading.

- (G) jejune
- (H) esoteric
- (I) corrosive
- (J) finicky
- (K) indiscreet

2. Discussions of impending water shortages are often couched in apocalyptic rhetoric, yet if the language is somewhat ____, the basic message is sound: water is indeed scarce and growing scarcer.

- (A) abstract
- (B) complacent
- (C) ambiguous
- (D) unfamiliar
- (E) overblown

3. While the writer was best known for her much-ballyhooded ____, her impact reaches far beyond memorable quips.

- (A) stoicism
- (B) fastidiousness
- (C) congeniality
- (D) drollness
- (E) pensiveness

4. If the candidate wins the election now that rivals within his own party have ____ him in a campaign that was ____ without their help, he will be mightily indebted to these self-styled saviors.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. rallied to	D. foundering
B. separated from	E. effective
C. undermined	F. improving

5. So perhaps the less is that rather than wanting their monarchy to _____ its modernized Scandinavian counterparts, the British public cherishes it most when it is most _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. discount	D. egalitarian
B. emulate	E. anachronistic
C. commend	F. regal

6. Much of the newspaper's readership found it hard to _____ the allegations of venality laid against the superintendent, since these readers were still _____ the superintendent's reputation for _____. The superintendent's subsequent vindication will have come as no surprise to them.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. ignore	D. swayed by	G. grouchiness
B. credit	E. unaware of	H. probity
C. dismiss	F. learning about	I. creativity

7. Since the data we have analyzed are so _____, it would be hazardous to draw a definite conclusion.
- (A) copious
 - (B) overwhelming
 - (C) abundant
 - (D) meager
 - (E) paltry
 - (F) uncertain
8. As a way of _____ the negative impacts of over dependence on a single export product — crude oil — the Nigerian government passed legislation in 1999 intended to revitalize the moribund solid mineral sector.
- (A) assuming
 - (B) checking
 - (C) disguising
 - (D) stemming
 - (E) downplaying
 - (F) shouldering
9. Although the claim that no one knows what dark matter is remains _____, some scientists dispute the parallel assertion that dark matter has not been detected.
- (A) contentious
 - (B) sound
 - (C) questionable
 - (D) unassailable
 - (E) unverifiable
 - (F) prominent
10. Appearing in the midst of so many equivocal comments, this unambiguous statement, whatever its intrinsic merit, plainly stands out as _____.
- (A) anomalous
 - (B) arcane
 - (C) irrelevant
 - (D) superfluous
 - (E) unusual
 - (F) esoteric

Exercise 22

1. Physicist's opinion diverge on whether the unexpected phenomena that can occur in systems more complex than individual particles represent new physical principles, or whether the principles involved are _____, in that they rely, albeit in an extremely complicated way, on a known physical principle.

- (A) extraneous
- (B) inexpressible
- (C) derivative
- (D) heterogeneous
- (E) uncorrelated

2. In an ironic twist, the recent _____ of the reductive observational methods that have enabled science to progress for four centuries may turn out to be science's biggest step forward.

- (A) introduction
- (B) validation
- (C) acceptance
- (D) standardization
- (E) questioning

3. New technologies often begin by _____ what has gone before, and they change the world later. Think how long it took power-using companies to recognize that with electricity they did not need to cluster their machinery around the power source, as in the days of steam. Instead, power could be _____ their processes. In that sense, many of today's computer networks are still in the steam age. Their full potential remains unrealized.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. uprooting	D. transmitted to
B. dismissing	E. consolidated around
C. mimicking	F. incorporated into

4. It can be _____ to read Margaret Fuller's travel writing, as she produced accounts of her travel that _____ conventions of bourgeois travel narrative, often capitulating to the most well-worn cliché of the genre at precisely the moments when she sought most energetically to cast them off in favor of some new, more passionate mode of discernment.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. frustrating	D. challenged
B. enlightening	E. conformed to
C. exciting	F. established

5. The prime minister's spokesman faces a difficult task in defending his boss from what he sees as the _____ of a decidedly prejudiced press. To make his defense effective he will certainly have to give specific examples of the media coverage he finds so _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. overwrought panegyrics	D. objectionable
B. lowly calumnies	E. confusing
C. justified fulminations	F. unexciting

6. Communal feeding is a remarkable behavioral aspect of this generally solitary animal. It is also misunderstood behavior and one of the reasons that Tasmanian devils have a bad reputation. Far from being a _____, communal devil feeding is _____ and purposeful, and is described as _____ behavior. The screaming and apparent fighting is an elaborate combination and variety of vocalizations and postures by which order is maintained.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. free-for-all	D. structured	G. innate
B. rarity	E. vicious	H. acquired
C. necessity	F. infrequent	I. ritualized

7. Governments are often willing to pay the direct costs of preparing for emergencies that may never happen: they make room in their budgets to prepare for _____ but unlikely events.
- (A) plausible
 - (B) anticipated
 - (C) dangerous
 - (D) conceivable
 - (E) foreseen
 - (F) unimaginable
8. In 1884, Sewall and Dow agreed to join Roosevelt in the Dakota territory for reasons that appear to have been _____: Sewall later recalled that Roosevelt guaranteed them a share of anything made in his cattle business.
- (A) pecuniary
 - (B) straightforward
 - (C) economic
 - (D) selfless
 - (E) quixotic
 - (F) altruistic
9. Typefaces, in one sense, are just like styles of shoes: they _____ because different people have different tastes and identities and because both creators and users value novelty for its own sake.
- (A) bemuse
 - (B) converge
 - (C) proliferate
 - (D) abound
 - (E) evolve
 - (F) coincide
10. The series of documentaries certainly does not promote the country's recent diplomatic initiatives; in fact, some of the films appear to be _____ those initiative.
- (A) commendations to
 - (B) reparations for
 - (C) tributes to
 - (D) rationalizations of
 - (E) denunciations of
 - (F) indictments of

Exercise 23

1. The company's steering committee, reluctant to be held to any specific commitment, released a strategic plan that was deliberately _____.

- (A) unpopular
- (B) repetitive
- (C) stringent
- (D) inflexible
- (E) nebulous

2. After Betty found a qualified assistant to help her, the tasks that once seemed so _____ became quite _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. onerous	D. manageable
B. pleasant	E. challenging
C. trivial	F. unwieldy

3. As climate change alters ecosystems, the winners are going to be the _____ foragers, like grizzlies that eat everything from ants to moose, and the losers are going to be those species that are too _____ to adjust.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. adaptive	D. specialized
B. persistent	E. hierarchical
C. anomalous	F. voracious

4. Far from _____ corporate influence on the academy, Taylor would like to see more of it; he is particularly _____ the idea of universities partnering with for-profit companies to sell online courses.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. decrying	D. enamored of
B. presuming	E. judicious about
C. investigating	F. unnerved by

5. The longer the migratory route, the more fat migrating birds must accumulate as fuel for their flight. The gain in body mass would make birds obese by human standards, and should render them unable to fly; but this gain is _____ a pre-migratory _____ of digestive organs, inactive during migration, and by the _____ of the muscles that power the flight.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. partially offset by	D. shrinking	G. strengthening
B. strongly suggestive of	F. specialization	H. attenuation
C. seemingly unrelated to	F. capacity	I. responsiveness

6. Observers of modern presidential campaigns who _____ the highly _____ productions that pass for campaigns these days do sometimes find reason for hope in the occasional mix-ups that _____ candidates on the trail despite the presence of political strategists plotting every event with the tactical precision of military commanders.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. relish	D. ambitious	G. rattle
B. misinterpret	E. chaotic	H. bolster
C. despair over	F. choreographed	I. legitimate

7. It's a sign of John Dramani Mahama's maturity as a writer that he is willing to consider his country's future so _____. his memoir is appealingly honest, given to clear-eyed assessments rather than exaggerated accounts of achievements.

- (A) cheerfully
- (B) dispassionately
- (C) insightfully
- (D) evocatively
- (E) analytically
- (F) blithely

8. Every serious attempt at a historical portrait of the past will subtly absorb the milieu and temperament of its living author, however _____ he or she sets out of to be.

- (A) entertaining
- (B) comprehensive
- (C) objective
- (D) engaging
- (E) rigorous
- (F) impartial

9. As a proponent of women's traditional roles, Sarah Hale was adamantly against women's suffrage as thrusting women into an improper sphere; yet she _____ female textile strikers when they publicly protested their mistreatment at mills.

- (A) opposed
- (B) supported
- (C) criticized
- (D) championed
- (E) challenged
- (F) welcomed

10. The phrase "bread and circuses" refers to early Roman politicians' plans to _____ the votes of the poor by handing out cheap food and entertainment.

- (A) belie
- (B) surmount
- (C) secure
- (D) control
- (E) cherish
- (F) earn

Exercise 24

1. The cognitive flexibility of successful fictional detectives is often _____ by their cultural ambivalence: detectives' intellectual acumen, it seems, exists in direct proportion to their uneasy place in society.
(A) amplified
(B) highlighted
(C) spurred
(D) matched
(E) negated
2. Studies of hermaphroditic plants may exhibit sampling bias against self-fertilizing and cross-fertilizing species, thus inflating the frequency of species using a mixed mating system (both self-fertilizing and cross fertilizing); nevertheless the number of mixed-system species is not _____.
(A) self-evident
(B) static
(C) trivial
(D) relevant
(E) calculable
3. The pupil had a reputation for obduracy, but the teacher found her to be, on the contrary, quite _____.
(A) zealous
(B) astute
(C) tractable
(D) efficient
(E) amusing
4. To abolish the existence of nation-states is neither feasible nor desirable; but insofar as there are collective interests that transcend national boundaries, the _____ of nation-states must be _____ to international institutions.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. sovereignty	D. subordinated
B. traditions	E. attributable
C. genealogy	F. analogous

5. Reviews written by music critic and composer Stephenson were hardly _____ : musicians who performed his music could count on sympathetic coverage, while those who ignored him were held to _____ standards.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. disinterested	D. exacting
B. lucid	E. minimal
C. conventional	F. accepted

6. People love to talk about their commutes to and from work: those with an easy commute tend to _____, while those who hate their commute think and speak of it as a core affliction, like a chronic illness. Once you raise the subject, the testimonies pour out, and, if your ears are tuned to it, you begin overhearing commute talk everywhere. People who are normally _____ may, when describing their commutes, be unexpectedly _____ divulging the intimate details of their lives.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. grumble	D. inattentive	G. candid in
B. commiserate	E. garrulous	H. economical in
C. gloat	F. circumspect	I. flustered about

7. There is revelation on almost every page of this book, and the author's prose is _____ in the best possible way: blunt, sweet, off-kilter, and often quite funny.

- (A) eloquent
- (B) austere
- (C) somber
- (D) awkward
- (E) solemn
- (F) ungainly

8. A few decades ago the idea of animal morality would have been met with _____: however, recent research suggests that animals not only act altruistically but also have the capacity for empathy, forgiveness, trust, and reciprocity.

- (A) derision
- (B) resentment
- (C) dismissal
- (D) conviction
- (E) ridicule
- (F) certainty

9. Those who read Empson's correspondence for the first time may be disappointed that so much of it is professional rather than personal, but the distinction in this case is _____: every letter bears the full stamp of Empson's personality.

- (A) unambiguous
- (B) artificial
- (C) significant
- (D) spurious
- (E) clear-cut
- (F) unique

10. A priori mathematics, according to Galileo, does not _____ the need for observation, but mathematics does allow us to deduce unobservable properties and thus to penetrate further into the structure of nature than observation does.

- (A) address
- (B) acknowledge
- (C) obviate
- (D) diminish
- (E) displace
- (F) appreciate

Exercise 25

1. A curiosity of the film *Vertigo* is its capacity to generate emotional power from a plot that lacks the most of elementary _____.: viewers are required to accept not an isolated implausibility, but a continuous stream of them.

- (A) believability
- (B) impact
- (C) narrative
- (D) tension
- (E) premise

2. Internet in creating handheld computers is fueled by the desire to shrink the size of the electronic circuitry and to create exceptionally small mechanical systems. At this scale, however, physical _____ poses unique challenges. Machining, positioning, and assembling parts by hand are easy at microscopic scales but at minute scales they are far from _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. deterioration	D. subtle
B. manipulation	E. inflexible
C. durability	F. routine

3. The introductions to each section, written by the editors of the anthology, provide useful background material, but they do not provide analysis of the articles. Because the articles are in many senses the editors' personal favorites, it is probably _____ to expect more such criticism would be as _____ as the articles themselves.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. juvenile	D. biased
B. paradoxical	E. complex
C. unrealistic	F. informative

4. A bird's feathers would seem to be a _____ design for protecting a bird from attack by microscopic organisms. They create a warm, moist space next to the skin that could be an ideal incubator for spores. Wild birds rarely _____ skin diseases, however. The chemicals in the sebum include an array of antibacterial and anti fungal agents that allow the bird's skin to _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. perfect	D. contract	G. stay healthy
B. typical	E. overcome	H. become irritated
C. poor	F. notice	I. recover quickly

5. Women in the mining towns of the American West were strictly stereotyped into neat categories of public and private, good and bad, but the 100 intrepid female prospectors in Zanjani's book managed to _____ those categories. In addition to providing documentation that demolishes the all-male version of prospecting, Zanjani uses the examples of her female loners to _____ some of the _____ generalizations about Euro-American women as uniformly nurturant and sociable pioneers.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. inhabit	D. puncture	G. accurate
B. reveal	E. invent	H. facile
C. confound	F. perpetuate	I. unknown

6. Leo Tolstoy wrote many works of nonfiction and professed _____ these explorations of ethics and religion compared with his novels and short stories. The fiction writer in him, however, was hard to _____. Hands Murdd is a short with the breadth and power of an epic, with vivid characterization and intense storytelling that sweep the reader away. While the reader senses the moral concerns of the tale's creator, the novel is a far cry from the _____ of Tolstoy's nonfiction.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. a preference for	D. suppress	G. didacticism
B. an aversion to	E. identity	H. fluidity
C. an indifference toward	F. incite	I. creativity

7. Although most scientists hold that quantum theory and the theory of general relativity ought to be intimately connected, the theories have remained stubbornly _____.

- (A) consistent
- (B) unlinked
- (C) self-contradictory
- (D) estranged
- (E) arbitrary
- (F) congruent

8. She expected her book to be _____, but in fact few of her readers disagreed with its premise that street art, long considered a mere sideshow entertainment, deserved to be regarded as high art.

- (A) controversial
- (B) dramatic
- (C) impressive
- (D) acclaimed
- (E) provocative
- (F) popular

9. Despite its best efforts to stimulate sales, the bookselling business remains far from _____, for it has high fixed costs in wages and rent, and falling prices make these ever harder to spur.

- (A) effective
- (B) healthy
- (C) innovative
- (D) robust
- (E) stingy
- (F) parsimonious

10. Since the data we have analyzed are so _____, it would be hazardous to draw a definite conclusion.

- (A) copious
- (B) overwhelming
- (C) meager
- (D) paltry
- (E) abundant
- (F) uncertain

Exercise 26

1. Analysis of the structural features that were thought to _____ kinship between the two species prompted an investigation that dispelled that presumption by revealing that they share an evolutionary history.

- (A) establish
- (B) preclude
- (C) magnify
- (D) disguise
- (E) predict

2. Compared with physics and chemistry, in which superstition was banished long ago, beliefs that seem laughably _____ today were held until quite recently in both meteorology and solar physics.

- (A) abstruse
- (B) controversial
- (C) exotic
- (D) perplexing
- (E) primitive

3. The limits of the show, however, are less consequential than the limits of its host. Her approach to the family crises described by the guests is stunningly _____; it's the narrowness of her repertoire that leads her to _____ the important questions, not the constraints of the medium.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. farsighted	D. complicate
B. simple-minded	E. ignore
C. perceptive	F. rephrase

4. Research has shown that the perception of taste depends to a large extent on _____ cues: in one study, subjects were significantly less likely to correctly identify the flavor of a fruit-flavored beverage when its color _____ the color of the fruit.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. olfactory	D. had been added to
B. gustatory	E. was in congruent with
C. visual	F. was more attractive than

5. The nation's high debt levels are unlikely by themselves _____ an economic collapse, but they do threaten to _____ any downturn, turning it into a deeper recession if debtors are forced suddenly to cut their spending in order to service or reduce their debts. It is no coincidence that in the early 1990s the deepest or most protracted recessions were in economies that had seen the biggest _____ in private-sector debt in the 1980s.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. influence	D. amplify	G. abatement
B. trigger	E. circumvent	H. fluctuation
C. prevent	F. reflect	I. increase

6. In general, all otters are _____ differences in landscape, vegetation, or human land-use. Otters priorities therefore lie elsewhere, for instance with prey availability, and sometimes focusing otter conservation efforts on habitat factors such as vegetation or human land-use may be _____. There are situations, however, in which habitat factors may be _____ to otter populations; the availability of freshwater pools or streams along seacoasts is a case in point.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. highly tolerant of	D. imperative	G. irrelevant
B. increasingly sensitive to	E. feasible	H. destructive
C. variously affected by	F. misguided	I. critical

7. Machiavelli's painful account of the Pazzi political conspiracy and the recriminations that followed seems to have been penned with _____ intent: to dampen naive enthusiasm for such adventures by warning of their dangers.

- (A) an equivocal
- (B) an ulterior
- (C) an prophylactic
- (D) a pragmatic
- (E) an inhibitory
- (F) a duplicitous

8. The world Health Organization has recommended that countries use artemisinin-based combination therapies to treat malaria patients, as continued use of artemisinin mono therapies could _____ the efficacy of artemisinin, the most successful antimalarial drug available.

- (A) negate
- (B) mask
- (C) reduce
- (D) conceal
- (E) attenuate
- (F) misrepresent

9. Daniels claims that contemporary life is marked by an extreme contrast: revolutionary technological advances on the one hand, wide spread cultural _____ on the other.

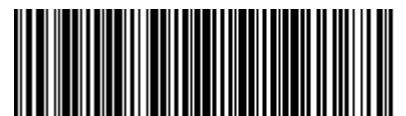
- (A) upheaval
- (B) crudity
- (C) inertia
- (D) barbarism
- (E) convulsion
- (F) division

10. In the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries, Native American nations were hardly _____ entities: they waxed and waned, with some gaining power and other losing it.

- (A) authoritarian
- (B) static
- (C) cohesive
- (D) fragile
- (E) unvarying
- (F) despotic

参考答案

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
EXE 1	A	B	AE	CF	AD	BFH	BD	CE	BC	BF
EXE 2	C	C	BF	AE	BD	ADI	AD	DF	DE	AD
EXE 3	B	B	CD	BF	CE	CEG	CD	BD	AF	AC
EXE 4	A	E	BD	BF	ADI	ADH	EF	DE	BC	AE
EXE 5	D	D	BE	CD	AD	CEG	CF	BD	BD	EF
EXE 6	B	E	BE	AF	BFG	ADI	CE	DF	DE	AF
EXE 7	B	AD	BD	BEH	CEH	BEH	BF	BE	DE	AD
EXE 8	E	C	AE	CE	BD	AFH	CE	BF	BF	AB
EXE 9	B	CE	BD	BFH	CFI	AEH	BE	CE	BE	AC
EXE 10	D	D	BF	CE	CD	AEI	DE	CF	AF	CD
EXE 11	B	C	BD	BE	CFH	ADG	DE	BC	CE	BC
EXE 12	C	C	BD	AF	AF	BDI	AF	CF	BF	EF
EXE 13	D	D	AE	AF	BF	AFH	BC	BD	EF	CF
EXE 14	A	C	AE	AD	AF	AFG	AB	AB	BE	BD
EXE 15	B	D	CE	AD	AD	CDG	BD	CD	AD	CD
EXE 16	E	B	CD	AE	AD	BFI	BE	EF	CE	DF
EXE 17	B	A	CF	CF	BD	BDI	CF	CF	AC	AD
EXE 18	C	AD	BD	BEG	CDH	AFI	CE	BD	AF	DF
EXE 19	D	D	BD	CE	BF	CEH	AC	CE	CD	BD
EXE 20	E	A	CE	CD	CD	CFI	AE	DF	CE	DE
EXE 21	A	E	D	AD	BE	BDH	DE	BD	BD	AE
EXE 22	C	E	CD	AE	BD	ADI	BE	AC	CD	EF
EXE 23	B	AD	AD	AD	ADG	CFG	CE	CF	BD	CF
EXE 24	D	C	C	AD	AD	CFG	DF	AE	BD	CE
EXE 25	A	BF	CF	CDG	CDH	ADG	BD	AE	BD	CD



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