

# Honor Pledge

On my honor, I have neither given nor received any unauthorized aid on this quiz.

By typing your first and last name in the space provided below you are electronically signing to indicate that:

- (1) You are the person who is taking this quiz.
- (2) You read and understood the Honor Pledge and you agree to be bound by it.

Write your answer below:

Xinhao Luo

Clear Use Most Recent Submission

Questions 1-4 refer to the "Dangling **else**" grammar we discussed in class:

$start \rightarrow stmt \$\$$   
 $stmt \rightarrow \text{if } b \text{ then } stmt \text{ else\_part} \mid a$   
 $else\_part \rightarrow \text{else } stmt \mid \epsilon$

**Question 1.** (2pts) The grammar is ambiguous.

Select one:

- ☐ false
- ☒ true

Clear Use Most Recent Submission

**Question 2.** (2pts) The grammar is LL(1).

Select one:

- ☒ false
- ☐ true

Clear Use Most Recent Submission

**Question 3.** (2pts) How many parse trees for string `if b then a else if b then a`?

Select one:

- ☒ 1
- ☐ 3
- ☐ 2

Clear Use Most Recent Submission

**Question 4.** (2pts) Recall that there is a conflict in LL(1) table entry  $[else\_part, \text{else}]$  as both  $else\_part \rightarrow \text{else } stmt$  and  $else\_part \rightarrow \epsilon$  apply on token `else`. (Or in other words, `else` is in the PREDICT set of both productions.) How can you resolve the conflict, so that an `else` would associate with the nearest unmatched `then`?

- (a) Always expand by  $else\_part \rightarrow \text{else } stmt$  on `else`.
- (b) Always expand by  $else\_part \rightarrow \epsilon$  on `else`.

Select one:

- ☒ (a)
- ☐ (b)

Clear Use Most Recent Submission

**Question 5.** (2pts) There exist unambiguous grammars that are not LL(1) grammars.

Select one:

- ☐ false
- ☒ true

Clear Use Most Recent Submission

By clicking "Submit" you are confirming that you have read, understand, and agree to follow the Academic Integrity Policy.

Submit

Select Submission Version: 

Version #1   GRADE THIS VERSION

Do Not Grade This Assignment

*Note: This version of your assignment will be graded by the instructor/TAs and the score recorded in the gradebook.*

Autograding Total (Without Hidden Points)	
10 / 10	Autograding Total (With Hidden Points)
Test 1 Honor Pledge signature submission	<a href="#">Show Details</a>
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Test 3 Question 2 submission	<a href="#">Show Details</a>
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Test 5 Question 4 submission	<a href="#">Show Details</a>
Test 6 Question 5 submission	<a href="#">Show Details</a>
2 / 2	HIDDEN: Test 7 Question 1
2 / 2	HIDDEN: Test 8 Question 2
2 / 2	HIDDEN: Test 9 Question 3
2 / 2	HIDDEN: Test 10 Question 4
2 / 2	HIDDEN: Test 11 Question 5
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