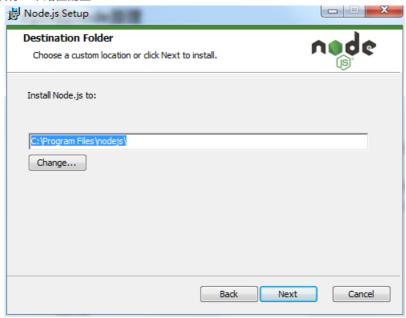
npm以及nvm原理

前言

环境变量PATH(PATH环境变量是表示可执行文件的搜索路径),在命令行某个命令的时候,系统会到 PATH对应的路径下查找可执行文件执行。

npm和node原理

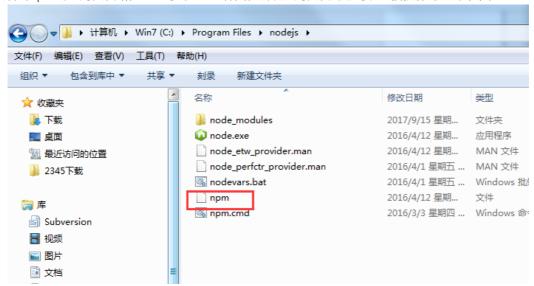
安装node的时候有一个路径配置



表示node的安装路径是C:\Program Files\nodejs\, 一路默认安装, node内置了npm.

PATH: C:\Program Files\nodejs\; C:\Users\Administrator\AppData\Roaming\npm;

可以看到npm的全局安装路径已经写到PATH种类。所以全局安装的包可以直接执行对应的命令。



在命令行运行npm实际是执行C:\Program Files\nodejs\npm

```
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\[ \frac{1}{C}\rac{Program Files/nodejs/npm'} \]

Usage: npm <command>
\[ \text{where <command> is one of: access, add-user, adduser, apihelp, author, bin, bugs, c, cache, completion, config, ddp, dedupe, deprecate, dist-tag, dist-tags, docs, edit, explore, faq, find, find-dupes, get, help, help-search, home, i, info, init, install, issues, la, link, list, ll, ln, login, logout, ls, outdated, owner, pack, ping, prefix, prune, publish, r, rb, rebuild, remove, repo, restart, rm, root, run-script, s, se, search, set, show, shrinkwrap, star, stars, start, stop, t, tag, team, test, tst, un, uninstall, unlink, unpublish, unstar, up, update, upgrade, v, version, view, whoami

npm <cmd> -h quick help on <cmd>
npm = l display full usage info
npm faq commonly asked questions
npm help <term> search for help on <term>
npm help <term> search for help on <term>
npm help rpm involved overview

Specify configs in the ini-formatted file:

\[ C:\Users\Administrator\.npmrc
\text{ or on the command line via: npm <command> --key value} \]

Config info can be viewed via: npm help config

\[ \text{npm2} \text{ Administrator\PC-20160412RGPC MINGW64 /d/workspace_preRelease/h5} \]

\[ S \frac{1}{C} \text{ Program Files \nodejs \node_modules \npm} \]
```

这个npm最终执行的文件是使用node运行'C:\Program Files\nodejs\node_modules\npm\bin\npm-cli.js'文件,可以做一个实验,我们将'C:\Program Files\nodejs\node_modules\npm'文件改一个名称,比如改成'npm1',会发现执行npm报错

可以看一下npm的配置: npm config list

```
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$ npm config list
; cli configs
user-agent = "npm/2.15.1 node/v4.4.3 win32 x64"

; builtin config undefined
prefix = "C:\\Users\\Administrator\\AppData\\Roaming\\npm"

; node bin location = C:\Program Files\nodejs\node.exe
; cwd = D:\workspace_preRelease\h5
; HOME = C:\Users\Administrator
; 'npm config ls -1' to show all defaults.

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```

使用npm config -h查看配置命令帮助

其中prefix就是表示全局安装路径,可以使用来设置

config set <key> <value>

还可以通过npm config ls -l或npm config list -l命令查看所有的配置项。

npm有本地安装和全局安装两种,

1. 本地模式

本地模式下安装包的特点

- 不会写入PATH变量(也就是环境变量,无法在全局引用该安装包,不能在终端直接使用)
- 能够在不同的node_modules目录,安装不同版本的安装包
- 能够通过require()来引入安装包

2. 全局模式

全局模式安装包的特点

- 不需要重复安装
- 不能使用require()引入
- 会写入PATH, 并建立软链接, 使用命令行的方式使用
- 不方便指定特定的版本运行

//查看当前包的安装路径

npm root

//查看全局的包的安装路径

npm root -g

以我的机器的fis3为例。

全局安装路径是C:\Users\Administrator\AppData\Roaming\npm

我要运行本地的h5 fis3打包,本地路径是: D:\workspace_preRelease\h5

```
Administrator@PC-20160412RGPC MINGW64 /D/workspace_preRelease/h5
$ npm root
D:\workspace_preRelease\h5\node_modules

Administrator@PC-20160412RGPC MINGW64 /D/workspace_preRelease/h5
$ npm root -g
C:\Users\Administrator\AppData\Roaming\npm\node_modules

Administrator@PC-20160412RGPC MINGW64 /D/workspace_preRelease/h5
```

安装cnpm淘宝的npm镜像,可以加快npm包的安装

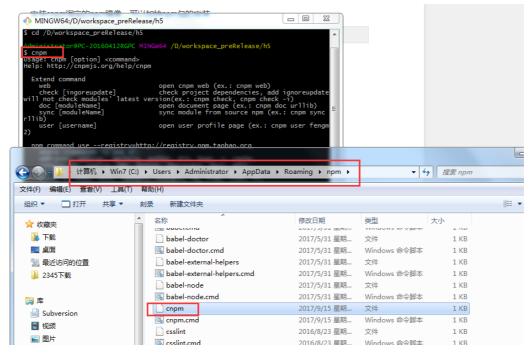
npm install -g cnpm --registry=https://registry.npm.taobao.org

需要注意的是目前cnpm需要node 6.11.2以上版本,详细查看https://npm.taobao.org/

同理,之所以可以执行cnpm命令,实际是执行

的C:\Users\Administrator\AppData\Roaming\npm\cnpm

npm全局安装以后之所以能识别全局安装后的包对应的命令是因为npm将全局安装路径写入了PATH,在执行npm安装的全局命令时系统会到PATH对应的路径下查找可执行文件执行。



当然真正执行是

C:\Users\Administrator\AppData\Roaming\npm\node_modules\cnpm\bin\cnpm(下面这个测试是 将C:\Users\Administrator\AppData\Roaming\npm\node_modules\cnpm更改一下名称再执行 cnpm)

```
Administrator@PC-20160412RGPC MINGW64 /D/workspace_preRelease/h5
$ cnpm
module.js:472
    throw err;

A

Proof: Cannot find module 'C:\Users\Administrator\AppData\Roaming\npm\node_modules\cnpm\bin\cnpm'
    at Function.Module._resolveFilename (module.js:470.13)
    at Function.Module._load (module.js:418:25)
    at Module.runMain (module.js:605:10)
    at run (bootstrap_node.js:427:7)
    at startup (bootstrap_node.js:151:9)
    at bootstrap_node.js:542:3

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```

使用npm search <module>命令查看安装包信息,比如npm search express

-					•
Administrator@PC-20160412R	GPC MINGW64 /D/workspace	e_preRelease/h5			
<pre>\$ npm search express NAME</pre>	DESCRIPTION	AUTHOR	DATE	VERSION	KEYWORDS
express ul router app api	Fast,	=hacksparrow	2017-08-07	I	express framework sinatra web rest restf
path-to-regexp morgan express-session	Express style path HTTP request logger Simple session	=defunctzombie =dougwilson =defunctzombie	2017-08-23 2017-05-24 2017-08-03		express regexp route routing express http logger middleware
cors serve-favicon webpack-hot-middleware oading middleware express	Node.js CORS favicon serving Webpack hot	=dougwilson =dougwilson =glenjamin	2017-07-13 2017-09-12 2017-09-07		cors express connect middleware express favicon middleware webpack hmr hot module reloading hot-rel
express-validator nitize sanitization xss	Express middleware	=gustavohenke	2017-09-02	I	express validator validation validate sa
babel-helper-optimise-cal l-expression	Helper function to	=jmm	2017-04-07		
babel-plugin-syntax-do-ex pressions	Allow parsing of do	=thejameskyle	2016-08-04		babel-plugin
csurf babel-plugin-transform-do -expressions	CSRF token Compile do	=defunctzombie =thejameskyle	2016-05-27 2017-01-20		csrf tokens middleware express babel-plugin
express-graphql dleware api	Production ready	=wincent	2017-08-29		express restify connect http graphql mid
babel-helper-explode-assi gnable-expression	Helper function to	=thejameskyle	2017-04-07		
helmet -options x-powered-by csp		=adam_baldwin	2017-07-28		security headers express connect x-frame
escape-string-regexp n string str special chara	Escape RegExp cters	=sindresorhus	2016-02-21		escape regex regexp re regular expressio

NVM原理

卸载node。

注: 单独卸载node, npm的路径还在PATH环境变量中, 只不过npm中安装的全局模块不能再访问了

```
MINGW64:/d/workspace_preRelease/h5

Administrator@PC-20160412RGPC MINGW64 /d/workspace_preRelease/h5

$ cnpm
/c/Users/Administrator/AppData/Roaming/npm/cnpm: line 12: node: command not foun d

Administrator@PC-20160412RGPC MINGW64 /d/workspace_preRelease/h5

$ npm
bash: npm: command not found

Administrator@PC-20160412RGPC MINGW64 /d/workspace_preRelease/h5

$ |
```

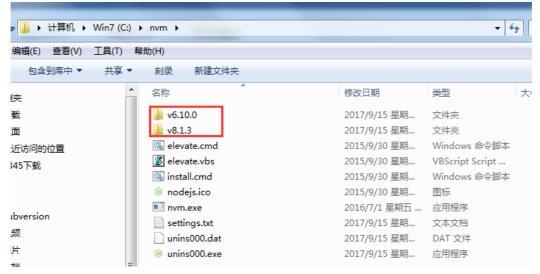
安装nvm,一路默认路径以及环境变量如下

环境变量:

NVM_HOME: C:\nvm

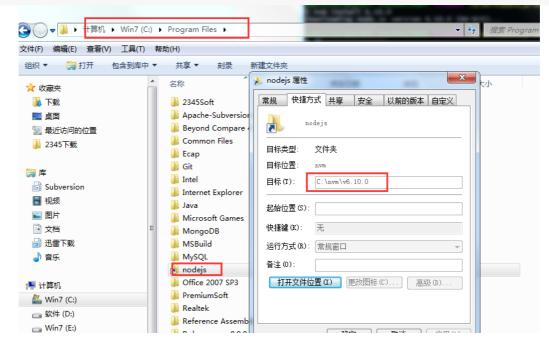
NVM_SYMLINK: C:\Program Files\nodejs
PATH: %NVM HOME%;%NVM SYMLINK%;

其中所有使用nvm安装的node版本都在C:\nvm下面能看到,比如现在我就安装了6.10.0和8.1.3两个版本

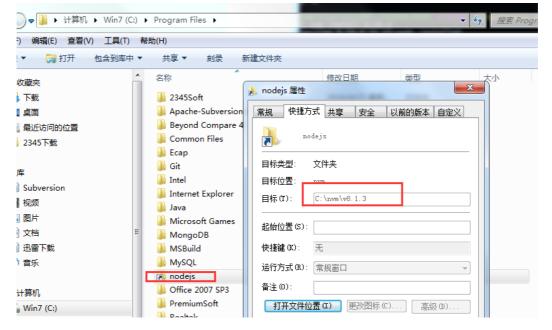


到现在为止C:\Program Files\nodejs目录都是不存在的,当启用某一个node版本时,才会创建这个文件,并将改文件映射到C:\nvm文件下对应的版本文件夹

\$ nvm use 6.10.0



然后切换node版本到8.1.3



```
Administrator@PC-20160412RGPC MINGW64 /d/workspace_preRelease/h5
$ npm config get prefix
C:\Program Files\nodejs

Administrator@PC-20160412RGPC MINGW64 /d/workspace_preRelease/h5
$
```

所以每个版本的node有自己独立的全局安装环境: **C:\nvm\<version>** 比如8.1.3版本的全局安装路径是C:\nvm\8.1.3

全局安装fis-parser-node-sass-nfd, 但是fis3打包找不到模块

以nvm切换到node版本8.1.3为例。

之前的npm全局安装路径没有被删除: C:\Users\Administrator\AppData\Roaming\npm 所以之前全局安装的fis3命令依然可用,但是现在的全局安装路径是C:\nvm\8.1.3 fis3真正的执行文件C:\Users\Administrator\AppData\Roaming\npm\node_modules\fis3\bin\fis.js 中查找模块有一段代码

```
process.title = this.name +' ' + process.argv.slice(2).join(' ') + ' [ ' + env.cwd + ' ]';

// 配置插件查找路径,优先查找本地项目里面的 node_modules

// 然后才是全局环境下面安装的 fis3 目录里面的 node modules

fis.require.paths.unshift(path.join(env.cwd, 'node_modules'));

fis.require.paths.push(path.join(path.dirname(__dirname), 'node_modules'));

fis.cli.name = chis.name;

fis.cli.run(argv, env);

});
```

第二句,fis将将__dirname下的node_modules文件夹作为查找模块的位置。而fis.js 在C:\Users\Administrator\AppData\Roaming\npm下,不在现在的全局安装路径下

C:\nvm\8.1.3, so,全局安装的**fis-parser-node-sass-nfd**木有用。解决办法有三个:

- 1.在C:\Users\Administrator\AppData\Roaming\npm安装该模块
- 2.在全局安装路径下重新安装一遍fis3
- 3.本地安装该模块