

# 面向Redis List的OT函数的设计、验证与实现

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2018 年 4 月 11 日

## 1 绪言

### 1.1 应用背景：协同编辑应用

协同编辑系统，可以允许不同地点的用户同时编辑同一份文档。为了获得较快的响应和较高的实用性，系统会在不同的地点或设备进行文档的复制。一个用户可以在某个副本上进行文档的编辑，并将做出的修改异步地传递给其他副本。不必要等待服务器处理完再响应用户操作，本地操作可以立即执行。同时系统必须保证编辑的一致性，即在所有用户完成文档的编辑后，所有的副本内容一致。

### 1.2 技术背景：Replicated List 规约及其基于OT的Replicated List 算法

### 1.3 相关工作及其不足

可以设计OT函数，并通过控制算法的调用来保证最终结果的一致性，现在ins,del,set等简单operation的OT函数已经基本实现。

### 1.4 本文研究工作：面向Redis List 的OT函数的设计、验证与实现

本次毕业设计的目标是实现Redis List所支持的14种非阻塞操作的OT函数，并且对实现函数的正确性进行验证。阿里云和RedisLab的团队目前都在对Redis List的操作进行开发，Redis List操作的OT函数实现具有应用前景和商业前途。

## 2 Redis List OT 函数设计

### 2.1 Redis List API 分类：根据“Effects”分为三类

单个元素的删除、修改、插入： $Insert(pos, ele)$ ,  $delete(pos)$ ,  $set(pos, ele)$ ,  $(Lpush(ele), Lpushx)$ ,  $(Rpush(ele), Rpushx)$ ,  $Lpop$ ,  $Rpop$

单个区间的删除、插入： $Ins(pos, str)$ ,  $Del(pos, len)$

多个区间的删除： $Rem(pos1, len1; pos2, len2; \dots; posk, lenk)$ ,  $Trim(pos1, pos2)$   
而Trim操作可以转换为 $Rem(0, pos1 - 1; pos2 + 1, len - pos2 - 1)$

## 2.2 第一类OT 函数的设计

$$Lpush \left\{ \begin{array}{l} OT(Lpush(x), Lpush(y)) = Lpush(x) \\ OT(Lpush(x), Rpush(y)) = Lpush(x) \\ OT(Lpush(x), Lpop) = Lpush(x) \\ OT(Lpush(x), Rpop) = Lpush(x) \\ OT(Lpush(x), Set(i, y)) = Lpush(x) \\ OT(Lpush(x), Ins(i, y)) = Lpush(x) \\ OT(Lpush(x), Del(i)) = Lpush(x) \end{array} \right. \quad (1)$$

$$Rpush \left\{ \begin{array}{l} OT(Rpush(x), Lpush(y)) = Rpush(x) \\ OT(Rpush(x), Rpush(y)) = Rpush(x) \\ OT(Rpush(x), Lpop) = Rpush(x) \\ OT(Rpush(x), Rpop) = Rpush(x) \\ OT(Rpush(x), Set(i, y)) = Rpush(x) \\ OT(Rpush(x), Ins(i, y)) = Rpush(x) \\ OT(Rpush(x), Del(i)) = Rpush(x) \end{array} \right. \quad (2)$$

$$Lpop \left\{ \begin{array}{l} OT(Lpop, Lpush(x)) = Del(1) \\ OT(Lpop, Rpush(x)) = Lpop \\ OT(Lpop, Lpop) = no - op \\ OT(Lpop, Rpop) = Lpop \\ OT(Lpop, Set(i, x)) = Lpop \\ OT(Lpop, Ins(i, x)) = \begin{cases} Del(1) & i = 0 \\ Lpop & i \neq 0 \end{cases} \\ OT(Lpop, Del(i)) = n \begin{cases} no - op & i = 0 \\ Lpop & i \neq 0 \end{cases} \end{array} \right. \quad (3)$$

$$Rpop \left\{ \begin{array}{l} OT(Rpop, Lpush(x)) = Rpop \\ OT(Rpop, Rpush(x)) = Del(-2) \\ OT(Rpop, Lpop) = Rpop \\ OT(Rpop, Rpop) = no - op \\ OT(Rpop, Set(i, x)) = Rpop \\ OT(Rpop, Ins(i, x)) = \begin{cases} Del(-2) & i = len - 1 \\ Rpop & i \neq len - 1 \end{cases} \\ OT(Rpop, Del(i)) = \begin{cases} no - op & i = len - 1 \\ Rpop & i \neq len - 1 \end{cases} \end{array} \right. \quad (4)$$

$$\text{Set} \left\{ \begin{array}{l}
OT(\text{Set}(i, x), \text{Lpush}(y)) = \text{Set}(i + 1, x) \\
OT(\text{Set}(i, x), \text{Rpush}(y)) = \text{Set}(i, x) \\
OT(\text{Set}(i, x), \text{Lpop}) = \begin{cases} \text{no-op} & i = 0 \\ \text{Set}(i - 1, x) & i \neq 0 \end{cases} \\
OT(\text{Set}(i, x), \text{Rpop}) = \begin{cases} \text{no-op} & i = -1 \\ \text{Set}(i, x) & i \neq -1 \end{cases} \\
OT(\text{set}(i, x), \text{set}(j, y)) = \text{set}(i, x) \\
OT(\text{Set}(i, x), \text{Ins}(j, y)) = \begin{cases} \text{Set}(i, x) & i < j \\ \text{Set}(i + 1, x) & i = j \\ \text{Set}(i + 1, x) & i > j \end{cases} \\
OT(\text{Set}(i, x), \text{Del}(j)) = \begin{cases} \text{Set}(i, x) & i < j \\ \text{no-op} & i = j \\ \text{Set}(i - 1, x) & i > j \end{cases}
\end{array} \right. \quad (5)$$

$$\text{Ins} \left\{ \begin{array}{l}
OT(\text{Ins}(i, x), \text{Lpush}(y)) = \text{Ins}(i + 1, x) \\
OT(\text{Ins}(i, x), \text{Rpush}(y)) = \text{Ins}(i, x) \\
OT(\text{Ins}(i, x), \text{Lpop}) = \begin{cases} \text{Ins}(i, x) & i = 0 \\ \text{Ins}(i - 1, x) & i \neq 0 \end{cases} \\
OT(\text{Ins}(i, x), \text{Rpop}) = \begin{cases} \text{Ins}(i - 1, x) & i = -1 \\ \text{Ins}(i, x) & i \neq -1 \end{cases} \\
OT(\text{Ins}(i, x), \text{set}(j, y)) = \text{Ins}(i, x) \\
OT(\text{ins}(i, x), \text{ins}(j, y)) = \begin{cases} \text{ins}(i + 1, x) & i > j \\ \text{ins}(i, x) & i < j \\ \text{ins}(i, x) & i = j \end{cases} \\
OT(\text{Ins}(i, x), \text{Del}(j)) = \begin{cases} \text{Ins}(i, x) & i < j \\ \text{Ins}(i, x) & i = j \\ \text{Ins}(i - 1, x) & i > j \end{cases}
\end{array} \right. \quad (6)$$

$$\text{Del} \left\{ \begin{array}{l}
OT(\text{Del}(i), \text{Lpush}(y)) = \text{Del}(i + 1) \\
OT(\text{Del}(i), \text{Rpush}(y)) = \text{Del}(i) \\
OT(\text{Del}(i), \text{Lpop}) = \begin{cases} \text{no-op} & i = 0 \\ \text{Del}(i - 1) & i \neq 0 \end{cases} \\
OT(\text{Del}(i), \text{Rpop}) = \begin{cases} \text{no-op} & i = -1 \\ \text{Del}(i) & i \neq -1 \end{cases} \\
OT(\text{del}(i), \text{set}(j, x)) = \text{del}(i) \\
OT(\text{del}(i), \text{ins}(j, x)) = \begin{cases} \text{del}(i + 1) & i > j \\ \text{del}(i) & i < j \\ \text{del}(i + 1) & i = j \end{cases} \\
OT(\text{del}(i), \text{del}(j)) = \begin{cases} \text{del}(i - 1) & i > j \\ \text{del}(i) & i < j \\ \text{no-op} & i = j \end{cases}
\end{array} \right. \quad (7)$$

### 2.3 第二类OT 函数设计

$$OT(\text{Ins}(p1, s1), \text{Ins}(p1, s2)) = \begin{cases} \text{Ins}(p1, s1) & p1 < p2 \\ \text{Ins}(p1 + |s2|, s1) & p1 = p2 \\ \text{Ins}(p1 + |s2|, s1) & p1 > p2 \end{cases} \quad (8)$$

$$OT(\text{Ins}(p1, s1), \text{Del}(p2, l1)) = \begin{cases} \text{Ins}(p1, s1) & p1 \leq p2 \\ \text{no-op} & p2 < p1 < p2 + l1 \\ \text{Ins}(p1 - l1, s1) & p1 \geq p2 + l1 \end{cases} \quad (9)$$

$$OT(\text{Del}(p1, l1), \text{Ins}(p2, s1)) = \begin{cases} \text{Del}(p1, l1) & p1 + l1 \leq p2 \\ \text{Del}(p1, l1 + |s1|) & p1 < p2 < p1 + l1 \\ \text{Ins}(p1 + |s1|, l1) & p1 \geq p2 \end{cases} \quad (10)$$

$$OT(\text{Del}(p1, l1), \text{Del}(p2, l2)) = \begin{cases} \text{Del}(p1, l1) & p1 + l1 \leq p2 \\ \text{Del}(p1 - l2, s1) & p1 \geq p2 + l2 \\ \text{Del}(p1, p2 - p1) & p1 < p2 < p1 + l1 \leq p2 + l2 \\ \text{Del}(p2, p1 + l1 - p2 - l2) & p2 \leq p1 < p2 + l2 < p1 + l1 \\ \text{Del}(p1, l1 - l2) & p1 \leq p2 < p2 + l2 < p1 + l1 \\ \text{no-op} & \text{else} \end{cases} \quad (11)$$

## 2.4 第三类OT 函数设计

$$OT(Ins(p_{k+1}, s_{k+1}), Del(p_1, l_1; p_2, l_2; \dots; p_k, l_k))$$

$$= \begin{cases} Ins(p_{k+1}, s_{k+1}) & p_{k+1} \leq p_1 \\ no - op & p_i < p_{k+1} < p_i + l_i \\ Ins(p_{k+1} - l_1 - l_2 - \dots - l_i, s_{k+1}) & p_i + l_i \leq p_{k+1} \leq p_{i+1} \\ Ins(p_{k+1} - l_1 - l_2 - \dots - l_i, s_{k+1}) & p_{k+1} \geq p_k + |s_k| \end{cases} \quad (12)$$

$$OT(Del(p_1, l_1; p_2, l_2; \dots; p_k, l_k), Ins(p_{k+1}, s_{k+1}))$$

$$= \begin{cases} Del(p_1, l_1; p_2, l_2; \dots; p_k, l_k) & P_k + l_k \leq p_{k+1} \\ Del(p_1, l_1; p_2, l_2; \dots; p_{i-1}, l_{i-1}; p_i, l_i + |s_{k+1}|; p_{i+1} + |s_{k+1}|, l_{i+1}; \dots; p_k + |s_{k+1}|, l_k) & p_i < p_{k+1} \leq p_i + l_i \\ Del(p_1, l_1; p_2, l_2; \dots; p_i, l_i; p_{i+1} + |s_{k+1}|, l_{i+1}; \dots; p_k + |s_{k+1}|, l_k) & p_i + l_i < p_{k+1} \leq p_{i+1} \end{cases} \quad (13)$$

$$OT(Del(p_{k+1}, s_{k+1}), Del(p_1, l_1; p_2, l_2; \dots; p_k, l_k))$$

$$= \begin{cases} Del(p_{k+1}, s_{k+1}) & p_{k+1} < p_1 & p_{k+1} + l_{k+1} \leq p_1 \\ Del(p_{k+1}, s_{k+1}) & p_{k+1} < p_1 & p_j < p_{k+1} + l_{k+1} \leq p_j + l_j \\ Del(p_{k+1}, s_{k+1}) & p_{k+1} < p_1 & p_j + l_j < p_{k+1} + l_{k+1} \leq p_{j+1} \\ Del(p_{k+1}, s_{k+1}) & p_{k+1} < p_1 & p_{k+1} + l_{k+1} > P_k + l_k \\ Del(p_i - l_1 - l_2 - \dots - l_{i-1}, p_j - p_i - l_i - l_{i+1} \dots - l_{j-1}) & & p_i \leq p_{k+1} < p_i + l_i \\ & & p_j < p_{k+1} + l_{k+1} \leq p_j + l_j \\ Del(p_i - l_1 - l_2 - \dots - l_{i-1}, p_{k+1} + l_{k+1} - p_i - l_i - l_{i+1} - \dots - l_j) & & p_i \leq p_{k+1} < p_i + l_i \\ & & p_j + l_j < p_{k+1} + l_{k+1} \leq p_{j+1} \\ Del(p_i - l_1 - l_2 - \dots - l_{i-1}, p_{k+1} + l_{k+1} - p_i - l_i - l_{i+1} - \dots - l_k) & & p_i \leq p_{k+1} < p_i + l_i \\ & & p_{k+1} + l_{k+1} > P_k + l_k \\ Del(p_{k+1} - l_1 - l_2 - \dots - l_{i-1}, p_{k+1} - p_j - l_{i+1} - l_{i+2} - \dots - l_{j-1}) & & p_i + l_i \leq p_{k+1} < p_{i+1} \\ & & p_j < p_{k+1} + l_{k+1} \leq p_j + l_j \\ Del(p_{k+1} - l_1 - l_2 - \dots - l_{i-1}, l_{i+1} - l_{i+1} - l_{i+2} - \dots - l_j) & & p_i + l_i \leq p_{k+1} < p_{i+1} \\ & & p_j + l_j < p_{k+1} + l_{k+1} \leq p_{j+1} \\ Del(p_{k+1} - l_1 - l_2 - \dots - l_{i-1}, l_{i+1} - l_{i+1} - l_{i+2} - \dots - l_k) & & p_i + l_i \leq p_{k+1} < p_{i+1} \\ & & p_{k+1} + l_{k+1} > P_k + l_k \\ Del(p_{k+1} - p_1 - p_2 \dots - p_k, l_{k+1}) & & p_{k+1} \geq p_k + l_k \\ & & (i \geq j) \end{cases} \quad (14)$$

### 3 基于TLA+ 的OT函数验证

### 4 Redis List OT 函数实现