# GESIS-Workshop "Datenanalyse mit R"

Regressionsdiagnostik

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Freitag, 07. November, 2014



# Gliederung

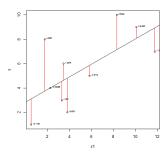
Regressionsdiagnostik mit Basis-R

#### Ein einfaches Modell

```
N <- 5
x1 <- rnorm(N)
y <- runif(N)</pre>
```

# Regressions diagnostik

```
plot(x1,y)
abline(mod1)
segments(x1, y, x1, pre, col="red")
textxy(x1,y, res, cx=0.7)
```

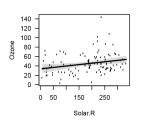


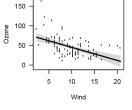
#### Ein Modell wird auf dem airquality Datensatz geschätzt

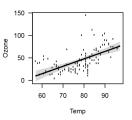
```
library(visreg)
fit <- lm(Ozone ~ Solar.R + Wind + Temp, data = airquality)
visreg(fit)</pre>
```

#### Und dann mit visreg visualisiert.

http://myweb.uiowa.edu/pbreheny/publications/visreg.pdf



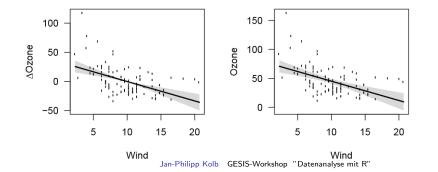




Mit dem zweiten Argument wird die erklärende Variable spezifiziert, die visualisiert werden soll.

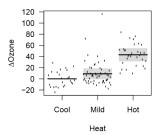
```
visreg(fit, "Wind", type = "contrast")
visreg(fit, "Wind", type = "conditional")
```

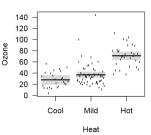
Das Default-Argument für type ist conditional.



Mit visreg können die Effekte bei Faktoren visualisiert werden.

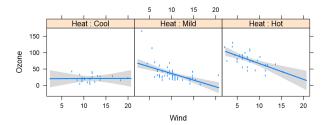
```
airquality$Heat <- cut(airquality$Temp, 3,
labels=c("Cool", "Mild", "Hot"))
fit.heat <- lm(Ozone ~ Solar.R + Wind + Heat,
data = airquality)
visreg(fit.heat, "Heat", type = "contrast")
visreg(fit.heat, "Heat", type = "conditional")</pre>
```





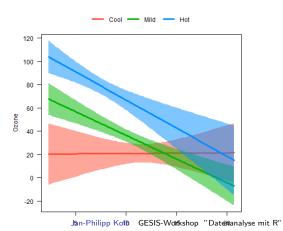
#### Das Paket visreg - Interaktionen

```
airquality$Heat <- cut(airquality$Temp, 3,
labels=c("Cool", "Mild", "Hot"))
fit <- lm(Ozone ~ Solar.R + Wind * Heat, data = airquality)
visreg(fit, "Wind", by = "Heat")</pre>
```



# Das Paket visreg - Interaktionen overlay

```
fit <- lm(Ozone ~ Solar.R + Wind * Heat, data = airquality)
visreg(fit, "Wind", by="Heat", overlay=TRUE, partial=FALSE)</pre>
```



#### Das Paket visreg - surface

```
visreg2d(fit, "Wind", "Temp", plot.type = "image")
visreg2d(fit, "Wind", "Temp", plot.type = "persp")
```

