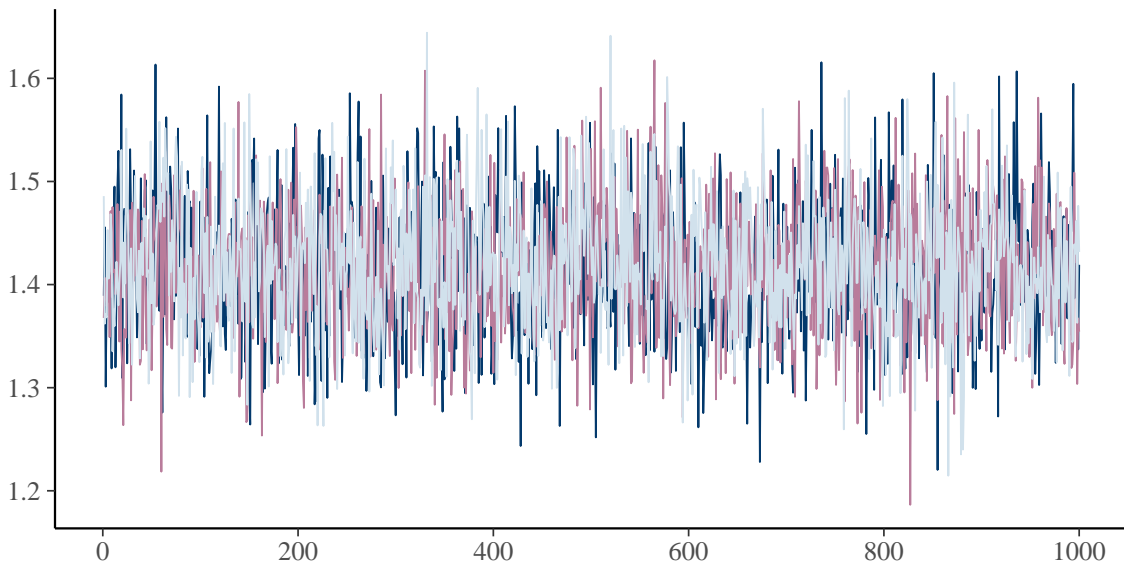


$\sigma$ 

Chain

1

2

3

 $lp_{-}$ 