$$y(y^2 - 1)$$

 $y^3 - y$ 

$$y^2(y-1)$$

$$y^3 - y^2$$

$$y(y^2 - 1)$$

$$(y^2 + y)(y - 1)$$

$$(y+1)^2$$

$$y^2 + 1 + 2y$$

## $(y-1)^2$

$$y^2 - 2y + 1$$

$$(y+1)^3$$

$$y^3 + 3y^2 + 3y + 1$$

$$(y+1)(y-1)$$

### $y^2 - 1$

### y(1-y)

$$-y^2 + y$$

 $y^2 - y$ 

### y(y-1)

## $(1-y)^2$

$$y^2 + 1 - 2y$$

$$y - y(1 - y)$$

 $y^2$ 

$$y^2 - y^2(1 - y^2)$$

 $y^4$ 

 $y^3 \cdot y^2$ 

 $y^5$ 

### (-1-y)y

# $-y-y^2$

 $y-y^2$ 

### (1-y)y

$$y - y(y + 1)$$

 $-v^2$ 

$$y^2 - y^2(y^2 + 1)$$

 $-v^4$ 

 $y^2 - 4$ 

$$(y+2)(y-2)$$