$$\frac{2x+6}{2}$$

x + 3

$$\frac{2x+6}{x+3}$$

2

$\frac{8x+12}{4}$

2x + 3

8x	+	12
2x	4	- 3

4

$$\frac{2x+6}{4}$$

$$\frac{x+3}{2}$$

$$\frac{2}{y}:(2-y)$$

 $\frac{2}{2y - y^2}$

$$\frac{y+2}{y}$$

$$1 + \frac{2}{1}$$

$\frac{y-y}{1+x}$

(

 $y^2 : \frac{1}{1}$

y^3

$$1:y^2:\frac{1}{y}$$

 $\frac{1}{y}$

$$\frac{1}{y}: y^2$$

 $\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$

$$z-\frac{z-1}{2}$$

$\frac{z+1}{2}$

$$z - \frac{z - 1}{3}$$

$\frac{2z+1}{3}$

$$-\frac{z-2}{2}$$

$1 - \frac{2}{2}$

$$\frac{z(z-1)}{z}$$

z-1

$$\frac{2z^2-2z}{z}$$

2z - 2

$$\frac{2z^2-2z}{2z-2}$$

Z

$$\frac{2z^2-2z}{2}$$

$z^2 - z$

$y(y^2 - 1)$

$y^3 - y$

$y^2(y-1)$

$y^3 - y^2$

$y(y^2 - 1)$

$$(y^2 + y)(y - 1)$$

$(y+1)^2$

N.7

$y^2 + 1 + 2y$

$(y-1)^2$

$y^2 - 2y + 1$

$(y+1)^3$

$y^3 + 3y^2 + 3y + 1$

(y+1)(y-1)

$y^2 - 1$

y(1-y)

$-y^2 + y$

$y^2 - y$

y(y - 1)

$(1 - y)^2$

$y^2 + 1 - 2y$

y - y(1 - y)

u^2

$y^2 - y^2(1 - y^2)$

 u^4

 $y^3 \cdot y^2$

 u^5

$$(-1-y)y$$

$-y-y^2$

$y-y^2$

(1-y)y

y - y(y+1)

$-u^2$

$y^2 - y^2(y^2 + 1)$

$-y^4$

$y^2 - 4$

$$(y+2)(y-2)$$

N.36

yhteenlaskun liitännäisyys

$$(a+s) + d = a + (s+d)$$

vähennyslasku

$$\heartsuit - \spadesuit = \heartsuit + (-\spadesuit)$$

osittelulaki

y(z+x) = yz + yx

laventaminen

$$\frac{f}{g} = \frac{kf}{kg}$$

samankantaisten potenssien tulo

 $t^x t^y = t^{x+y}$

samankantaisten potenssien osamäärä

$$\frac{w^a}{w^b} = w^{a-b}$$

tulon potenssi

$(st)^a = s^a t^a$

osamäärän potenssi

$$\left(\frac{m}{n}\right)^q = \frac{m^q}{n^q}$$

potenssin potenssi

$$(s^r)^t = s^{rt}$$

 g^4g^4

 g^2

 $g^{8}g^{2}$

 $g^{3}g^{7}$

,32

 g^9

 $(g^3)^2$

 Q^6

$$\frac{g^{400}}{g^{250}}$$

 g^{150}

$$\frac{g^{250}}{g^{400}}$$

g^{-150}

	10^g	
l	<u>0</u> g-	1

10

$$\left(\frac{g}{2}\right)^{10}$$

 $\frac{g^{10}}{1024}$

$(2g)^{10}$

$1024g^{10}$







 2^{x}



$2^{\frac{1}{2}x}$



 3^x

$$\sqrt{(x^2)^3}$$

 x^3

$$\sqrt{\sqrt[3]{\sqrt[4]{x}}}$$

$\chi^{\frac{1}{24}}$



 χ

$$(-2)^{\frac{2}{3}}$$

ei hyvin määritelty

 $x^{\frac{1}{2}+\frac{1}{3}}$

$$(x^{\frac{5}{2}})^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

kg

$1000\,\mathrm{g}$

km

miljoona mm

$1 dm^3$

11

fl

$10^{-15}1$

$10\,dm^3$

100 dl

μm

$10^{-6}\,{\rm m}$

 μl

mm^3

ha

$10\,000\,m^2$

 m^3

$10^6 \, \text{ml}$

x + 1 = 2

x = 1

x + 5 = 2

x + 3 = 0

S.4

x + y = 2

y = 2 - x

xy = 3

S.7

$$x = \frac{3}{y} \quad (y \neq 0)$$

S.8

 $y = \frac{2-x}{3}$

x = 2 - 3y

xy + 2y = 5

y(x+2) = 5

$(x+1)^2 = 2$

$x^2 + 2x - 1 = 0$

2x - 5 = 2

 $x = \frac{7}{2}$

1 - x = 99

x = -98

$2\,\tfrac{m}{s}$

$7,2\frac{km}{h}$

$1\,\tfrac{g}{ml}$

$1\,\tfrac{kg}{\ell}$

 $2\,\tfrac{g}{dm^3}$

$2\,\tfrac{kg}{m^3}$

$3\,\tfrac{kpl}{nl}$

$3\cdot 10^6\,\tfrac{kpl}{ml}$

$10\,\tfrac{mol}{\ell}$

$10\,\tfrac{mmol}{ml}$

$2\,\tfrac{\mu g}{cm^3}$

0,002 $\frac{g}{\ell}$

$36 \, \frac{ng}{nl}$

$36 \, \frac{g}{dm^3}$

$3000\,\frac{kg}{ha}$

$30\frac{kg}{a}$

$1,2\,\tfrac{kg}{m^3}$

$1,2\frac{g}{\ell}$