## Fast and accurate p-values for SCEPTRE: Preliminary Ideas

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## Exploration of resampling distributions

For convenience, all resampling distributions are stored in the folder figures/. There is one figure per dataset and effective sample sizes, each containing ten panels corresponding to ten pairs. Browsing these is illuminating, and I will summarize some of the main findings next.

## Bumpy-ness of the resampling distributions

Many of the resampling distributions are bumpy, but interestingly, a given resampling distribution need not be bumpy throughout. Let  $\mathcal{B} \subseteq [0,1]$  be be such that, informally, a given resampling distribution is bumpy at quantiles  $q \in \mathcal{B}$ . For example, Figure @ref(fig:schraivogel-7) shows the resampling distributions for the Schraivogel pairs with effective sample size 7.

(and their tails in particular) have various levels of bumpy-ness. For each tail, we can categorize it as either bumpy or not bumpy.

There are four distinct possibilities:

Distributions can have

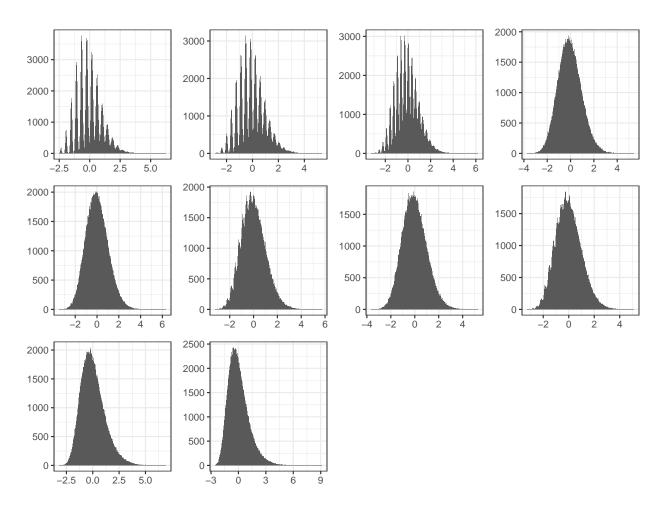


Figure 1: Schraivogel data (effective sample size = 7)