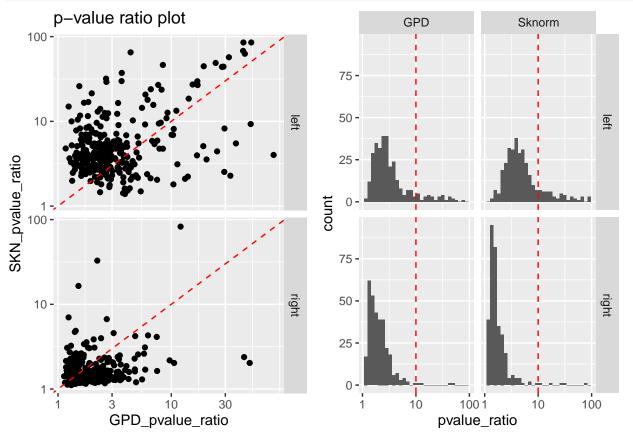
GPD vs Skew Normal

```
library(eva)
library(tidyverse)
library(katlabutils)
library(cowplot)
library(ggplot2)
# should work under low_moi folder
q < -0.96
samples <- 5e5
# get the file path for GPD and skew normal parameters
subfld <- "figures/power_exploration"</pre>
subDir_gpd <- sprintf("%s/tail_prob_%d_resamples_%.2f_percentile", subfld, samples, q)</pre>
subDir_sknorm <- sprintf("%s/sknorm_tail_prob_%d_resamples_%.2f_percentile", subfld, samples, q)</pre>
param_gpd <- read_csv(sprintf("%s/param.csv", subDir_gpd))</pre>
param_sknorm <- read_csv(sprintf("%s/param.csv", subDir_sknorm))</pre>
gpd param <- t(param gpd[,-1])</pre>
sknorm_param <- t(param_sknorm[,-1])</pre>
# create the boxplot tibble
param <- tibble(method = c(rep("GPD", 660), rep("Sknorm", 660)),</pre>
                 tail = rep(c(rep("left", 330), rep("right", 330)), 2),
                 GoF_statistic = c(gpd_param[, 4], sknorm_param[, 4]),
                 GoF_pvalue = c(gpd_param[, 5], sknorm_param[, 5]),
                 pvalue_ratio = c(gpd_param[, 6], sknorm_param[, 6]))
# create the dotplot tibble
param_comparison <- cbind(param[1:660, 2:5], param[661:1320, 3:5])</pre>
colnames(param_comparison)[2:7] <- c("GPD_statistic", "GPD_pvalue", "GPD_pvalue_ratio",</pre>
                                       "SKN_statistic", "SKN_pvalue", "SKN_pvalue_ratio")
```

1. p-value ratio

```
dot_plot <- param_comparison |>
  filter(GPD_pvalue_ratio < 100 & SKN_pvalue_ratio < 100) |>
  ggplot(aes_string(x = "GPD_pvalue_ratio", y = "SKN_pvalue_ratio")) +
  facet_grid(tail ~.) +
  geom_point() +
  geom_abline(linetype = "dashed", color = "red") +
  scale_x_log10() +
  scale_y_log10() +
  labs(title = "p-value ratio plot")

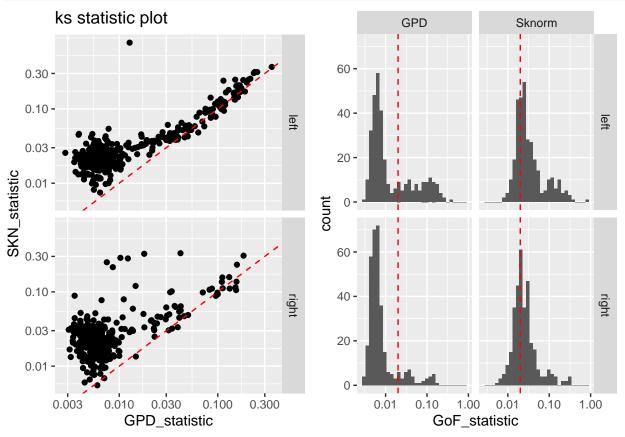
hist_plot <- param |>
  filter(pvalue_ratio < 100) |>
```



2. GoF statistic

```
dot_plot <- param_comparison |>
    ggplot(aes_string(x = "GPD_statistic", y = "SKN_statistic")) +
    facet_grid(tail ~.) +
    geom_point() +
    scale_x_log10() +
    scale_y_log10() +
    geom_abline(linetype = "dashed", color = "red") +
    labs(title = "ks statistic plot")

hist_plot <- param |>
    ggplot(aes_string(x = "GoF_statistic")) +
    facet_grid(tail ~ method) +
    scale_x_log10() +
    geom_histogram() +
```



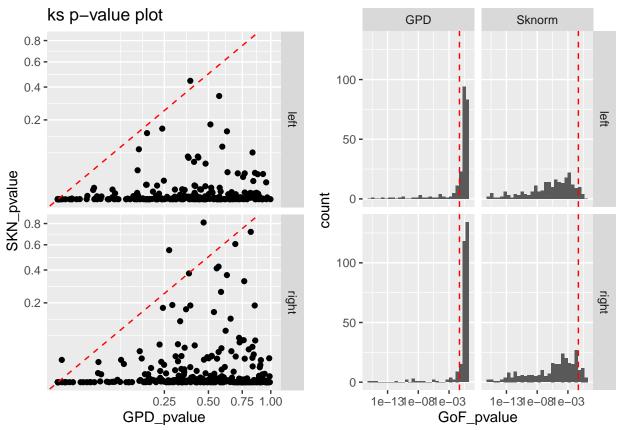
3. p-value of GoF test

```
dot_plot <- param_comparison |>
    ggplot(aes_string(x = "GPD_pvalue", y = "SKN_pvalue")) +
    facet_grid(tail ~.) +
    geom_point() +
    scale_x_sqrt() +
    scale_y_sqrt() +
    geom_abline(linetype = "dashed", color = "red") +
    labs(title = "ks p-value plot")

hist_plot <- param |>
    ggplot(aes_string(x = "GoF_pvalue")) +
    facet_grid(tail ~ method) +
    geom_histogram() +
    scale_x_log10() +
    geom_vline(xintercept = 0.05, linetype = "dashed", color = "red")

plot_grid(dot_plot,
```

```
hist_plot,
ncol = 2,
align = "v")
```



```
# check if the inf value corresponds to bumpy distribution
# bumpy: 56, 143, 169, 175, 177, 185, 191, 198, 213, 236, 241, 243
# nonbumpy: 327, 325, 324
# both bumpy: 191
```