

OhMyREPL.jl

*This is my REPL. There are many like it,
but this one is mine.*

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Outline

- The Julia REPL (0.6)
 - OhMyREPL.jl
 - Demo
 - Summary
- 

The Julia REPL



The Julia REPL

- REPL - Read Eval Print Loop
 - Written in Julia since [#6270](#) (Mar 2014)
 - Features
 - History
 - Search mode (reverse / forward)
 - Keybindings (customizable)
 - Tab completion (Unicode, fields)
 - Extensible (RCall.jl REPL mode)
 - Some color customization (prompt color, text color)
- 

The Julia REPL

0.6

Prompt pasting ([#17599](#))

- Common with code snippets starting with the `julia>` prompt
 - Doctests
 - Code copied from a REPL session

```
julia> Char(0x110000)
'\U110000': Unicode U+110000 (category Cn: Other, not assigned)
```

```
julia> isvalid(Char, 0x110000)
false
```

- Annoying to manually have to scrub code before executing it
- Now, automatically detect the `julia>` prompt when pasting, remove the prompt and output

The Julia REPL

0.6

New stack traces ([#19569](#))

– Old:

```
julia> test_error()
ERROR: BoundsError: attempt to access 5-element Array{Float64,1}:
 0.346979
 0.949856
 0.788565
 0.198736
 0.387921
 at index [6]
 [inlined code] from ./random.jl:329
 in ff(::Int64) at ./none:1
 in g(::ThisisALongTypeThatWeMightNotWantToSee, ::ThisisALongTypeThatWeMightNotWantToSee, ::Int64, ::Float64, ::Float64, ::ThisisALongTypeThatWeMightNotWantToSee, ::Int64) at ./none:3
 in g(::ThisisALongTypeThatWeMightNotWantToSee, ::ThisisALongTypeThatWeMightNotWantToSee, ::Int64, ::Float64, ::Float64, ::ThisisALongTypeThatWeMightNotWantToSee, ::Int64) at ./none:5 (repeats 4 times)
 in h(::Float64) at ./none:1
 in test_it(::Int64, ::Vararg{Int64}) at ./none:2
 in test_error() at ./none:1
 in eval(::Module, ::Any) at ./boot.jl:243
```

The Julia REPL

0.6

New stack traces (#19569)

- New:

```
julia> test_error()  
ERROR: BoundsError: attempt to access 5-element Array{Float64,1} at index [6]  
Stacktrace:  
 [1] ff(::Int64) at ./REPL[10]:1  
 [2] g(::ThisisALongType{Float64,Int32}, ::ThisisALongType{Float64,Int32}, ::Int64, ::Float64, ::Float64, ::ThisisALongType{Float64,Int32}, ::Int64) at ./REPL[11]:3  
 [3] g(::ThisisALongType{Float64,Int32}, ::ThisisALongType{Float64,Int32}, ::Int64, ::Float64, ::Float64, ::ThisisALongType{Float64,Int32}, ::Int64) at ./REPL[11]:5 (repeats 4 times)  
 [4] h(::Float64) at ./REPL[12]:1  
 [5] test_error() at ./REPL[14]:1
```

- Numbered list of stackframes
- Open editor at stackframe with shortcut Ctrl +Q

The Julia REPL

0.6

New stack traces (#19569)

– New:

```
julia> test_error()  
ERROR: BoundsError: attempt to access 5-element Array{Float64,1} at index [6]  
Stacktrace:  
 [1] ff(::Int64) at ./REPL[10]:1  
 [2] g(::ThisisALongType{Float64,Int32}, ::ThisisALongType{Float64,Int32}, ::Int64, ::Float64, ::Float64, ::ThisisALongType{Float64,Int32}, ::Int64) at ./REPL[11]:3  
 [3] g(::ThisisALongType{Float64,Int32}, ::ThisisALongType{Float64,Int32}, ::Int64, ::Float64, ::Float64, ::ThisisALongType{Float64,Int32}, ::Int64) at ./REPL[11]:5 (repeats 4 times)  
 [4] h(::Float64) at ./REPL[12]:1  
 [5] test_error() at ./REPL[14]:1
```

```
ENV["JULIA_STACKFRAME_LINEINFO_COLOR"] = :cyan;
```

```
ENV["JULIA_STACKFRAME_FUNCTION_COLOR"] = :yellow;
```


OhMyREPL.jl



OhMyREPL.jl

Passes - Modify color/style of entered text

- Syntax Highlighting
- (Active) Bracket Highlighting
- Rainbow brackets

```
f(x::String) = x * "foo"
```

```
( [ ] | )
```

```
(( [[ [ ] ] ] { } ))
```

Other

- Bracket completion
- Prompt changing

```
0.6.0> f(x) = x^2  
>> f (generic function with 1 method)  
  
0.6.0> f(5)  
>> 25
```

Passes

- What is needed (e.g for syntax highlighter)?
 - Tokenizer / Lexer - `Tokenize.jl`¹
 - Simple interface for colors in terminal - `Crayons.jl`²

[1]: <https://github.com/KristofferC/Tokenize.jl>

[2]: <https://github.com/KristofferC/Crayons.jl>



Tokenize.jl

- Tokenization: text (source code) -> "words with meaning"
- Interactive usage:
 - non error throwing
- Roundtrippable:
 - keep whitespace
- Backend for
 - CSTParser.jl (@ZacLN):
- VSCode Julia plugin:
 - Juno (Atom IDE):
- Module detection

```
julia> collect(tokenize("""
function f()
    return 1.1.1
end"""))
13-element Array{Tokenize.Tokens.Token,1}:
 1, 1-1, 8      KEYWORD      "function"
 1, 9-1, 9      WHITESPACE   " "
 1, 10-1, 10     IDENTIFIER   "f"
 1, 11-1, 11     LPAREN       "("
 1, 12-1, 12     RPAREN       ")"
 1, 13-2, 4      WHITESPACE   "\n "
 2, 5-2, 10      KEYWORD      "return"
 2, 11-2, 11     WHITESPACE   " "
 2, 12-2, 15     ERROR        "1.1."
 2, 16-2, 16     INTEGER      "1"
 2, 17-3, 0      WHITESPACE   "\n"
 3, 1-3, 3       KEYWORD      "end"
 3, 4-3, 3       ENDMARKER    ""
```

Crayons.jl

- Colored / styled text in terminal is done by printing special "ANSI Codes"

```
julia> print("\e[34mBLUE TEXT")  
BLUE TEXT
```

- Nice to have a higher level system for terminal colors than raw strings.

Crayons.jl

```
julia> c_red = Crayon(foreground = :light_red, bold = true)
\e[91;1m

julia> c_red("Red and bold")
Red and bold

julia> c_green = Crayon(foreground = (0, 255, 0), underline = true)
\e[38;2;0;255;0;4m

julia> c_red("Red", c_green(" and green "), "and red again")
Red and green and red again

julia> c_green * c_red
\e[91;1;4m
```


Crayons.jl

```
julia> Crayons.test_system_colors()
default default
green green
light_cyan light_cyan
white
blue blue
light_magenta light_magenta
dark_gray dark_gray
light_red light_red
light_yellow light_yellow
cyan cyan
light_gray light_gray
light_blue light_blue
yellow yellow
magenta magenta
red red
black black
light_green light_green
```


Crayons.jl

```
julia> Crayons.test_256_colors(false)  
System colors (0..15):
```



```
Color cube, 6×6×6 (16..231):
```

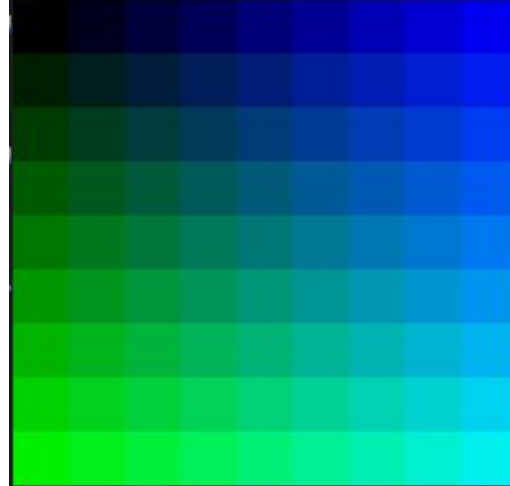


```
Grayscale ramp (232..255):
```



Crayons.jl

```
julia> Crayons.test_24bit_colors(false)
```



Crayons.jl

```
julia> Crayons.test_styles()  
Printed with bold = true  
Printed with faint = true  
Printed with italics = true  
Printed with underline = true  
Printed with blink = true  
Printed with negative = true  
                                <- This is concealed = true  
Printed with strikethrough = true
```

Input string

```
function f(x::Float64)
  return sqrt.([x; [1,2]])
end
```

Tokenization (Tokenize.jl)

```
18-element Array{Tokenize.Tokens.Token,1}:
 1,1-1,8      KEYWORD      "function"
 1,9-1,9      WHITESPACE   " "
 1,10-1,10     IDENTIFIER   "f"
 1,11-1,11     LPAREN       "("
 1,12-1,12     IDENTIFIER   "x"
 1,13-1,14     OP          "::"
 1,15-1,21     IDENTIFIER   "Float64"
 1,22-1,22     RPAREN      ")"
...
 3,4-3,3      ENDMARKER   ""
```

Cursor position

41

Run passes (Crayons.jl)

Syntax highlighting

```
function f(x::Float64)
  return sqrt.([x; [1,2]])
end
```

Active brackets

```
function f(x::Float64)
  return sqrt.([x; [1,2]]
end
```

Rainbow brackets


```
function f(x::Float64)
  return sqrt.([x; [1,2]])
end
```

Merging


```
function f(x::Float64)
  return sqrt.([x; [1,2]])
end
```

Demo

Summary / Acknowledgments

- Presented OhMyREPL.jl, package to customize the REPL.
 - Two packages split out from package:
 - Tokenize.jl - Lexing of Julia code
 - Crayons.jl - Colors in terminal
 - Thanks to:
 - Zac Nugent @ZacNL & Sebastian Pfitzner @pfitzseb for bugfixes to Tokenize.jl
 - Everyone who filed issues / PRs for my packages
- 

Thank you!
Questions /
Comments?

A decorative orange wave graphic at the bottom of the slide.