



राष्ट्रीय प्रौद्योगिकी संस्थान पटना

End Semester Examination (Jul-Dec'22)

Department: Computer Science and Engineering

Programme: B.Tech.-CSE

Course Code: CS7479

Full Marks: 60

National Institute of Technology Patna

Session: 2022-23 Autumn'22 Semester

Semester: 7th

Course: Distributed Systems

Duration: 3 hours

[Attempt all questions; Answer concisely only in blue/black ink; Use pencil for artwork;  
Assume missing data; No mobile phones]

[Marks, Course Outcome and Bloom's Level are mentioned on right-hand side of each question]

Sl.	Question body	CO	BL
1.	<p>Consider three processes P1, P2 and P3 in a distributed system performing read (i.e. R) and write (i.e. W) operations on data item x. Different versions of x produced in course of execution are identified as <math>x_1, x_2, x_3</math> etc. Notation ';' indicates continuity between preceding and succeeding versions of x, while ' ' (pipe) indicates no such continuity. Consider the order of operations given in the adjoining figure. Prove or disprove that the client-centric consistency models — monotonic read, monotonic write, read-your-writes and writes-follow-reads, are individually fulfilled in the given distributed system.</p> <p>(15)</p> <p>[Course outcome(s) evaluated: CO-5(Analyse/Determine)]</p>	CO-5	Level-4
2. a.	<p>Consider a distributed system of 3 processes following Lamport's logical clock, with initial clock values = 0 and clock increments (i.e. value of d) to be 1, 2 and 3 respectively. Their events are shown as black circles in the adjoining figure. At the end of all events (as per the given figure), what are their respective clock values of the 3 processes?</p> <p>(6)</p> <p>[Course outcome(s) evaluated: CO-4(Apply/Solve)]</p>	CO-4	Level-3
b.	<p>Consider a distributed system comprising of r concurrently-executing processes racing for mutually-exclusive access of shared resource R. Write down the mandatory conditions that any of the m processes are required to fulfill for accessing R within their respective critical sections in each of the following cases:</p> <p>(i) Lamport's mutual exclusion algorithm;</p>	CO-1	Level-1





Sl.	Question body	CO	BL
4. a.	Consider that Dropbox has discovered the secrets to perfect computers and networks. The secrets are --- (i) none of its servers crash and its network is never get partitioned; (ii) It somehow achieves 'instantaneous' message transmission through its SPECIAL network. Such network includes its servers and all client devices. The promises are --- (i) all file changes to be immediately visible to each connected user; and (ii) any user to be allowed access (either READ or WRITE) of any file on any of its devices at any time. Assuming the breakthrough of Dropbox through its SPECIAL network is real, can it deliver these promises? Explain your answer with reference to the CAP theorem. (4) [Course outcome(s) evaluated: CO-3(Understand/Explain)]	CO-3	Level-2
b.	Write down the steps of two-phase checkpointing algorithm, stating the required assumptions, in the blocking coordinated checkpoint-based rollback recovery. (11) [Course outcome(s) evaluated: CO-1(Remember/Recall)]	CO-1	Level-1

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List of Course Outcomes of "Distributed Systems": After completing this course, a student should be able to –

- CO-1. *recall* distributed system terminologies, as well as fundamental concepts, operational principles and methods of its communication, synchronization, consistency, replication and failure recovery functionalities; [Bloom level: *Remember*; Mapped to: PO-1]
- CO-2. *recognise* communication paradigms and architectural patterns in functioning of given distributed systems; [Bloom level: *Remember*; Mapped to: PO-1]
- CO-3. *explain* concepts and techniques in functioning of middleware platforms of distributed systems, and functional/nonfunctional characteristics of architectural elements and patterns in architectural models of distributed systems; [Bloom level: *Understand*; Mapped to: PO-1, PO-2]
- CO-4. *solve* problems on principles of multithreading, communication, naming, synchronization, conit, replication, checkpointing and performance measurements in given distributed systems; [Bloom level: *Apply*; Mapped to: PO-1, PO-2, PO-3]
- CO-5. *determine* nature of identification/access, synchronization, coordination, consistency, consensus, availability, and their correctness, that are supported in given distributed systems; [Bloom level: *Analyze*; Mapped to: PO-1, PO-2, PO-3]
- CO-6. *evaluate* protocols of communication, agreement, commit, consensus, allocation and recovery in given distributed systems. [Bloom level: *Evaluate*; Mapped to: PO-1, PO-2, PO-4, PO-5]