$\label{eq:Appendix 2.} Appendix \ 2.$  Summary of literature data on genetic distance, intrinsic postzygotic isolation, biogeography, and natural hybridization.

Family	Species 1	Species 2	Nei's $D^2$	Inviability index <sup>3</sup>	Total isolation index	Sympatric/ allopatric	Natural hybrids <sup>4</sup>
Geometridae	Lycia hirtaria	Nyssia alpina		0.500 [2]			
Geometridae	Lycia hirtaria (English)	Nyssia zonaria		0.250 [2]	0.500 [1]	S	?
Geometridae	Lycia hirtaria (English)	Poecilopsis isabellae		0.000 [2]	1.000 [1]	S	?
Geometridae	Lycia hirtaria (English)	Poecilopsis pomonaria		0.000 [2]	0.250 [2]	S	?
Geometridae	Lycia hirtaria (English)	Poecilopsis isabellae		0.000 [1]		S	?
Geometridae	Lycia hirtaria (Scottish)	Poecilopsis pomonaria		0.000 [1]	0.500 [1]	S	?
Geometridae	Lycia hirtaria	Poecilopsis lapponaria		0.000 [2]	1.000 [1]	S	?
Geometridae	Nyssia alpina	Poecilopsis lapponaria		0.500 [1]	. ,		
Geometridae	Nyssia graecaria	Lycia hirtaria		0.500 [1]	1.000 [1]	S	?
Geometridae	Nyssia zonaria	Poecilopsis isabellae		0.250 [2]	1.000 [1]	S	?
Geometridae	Nyssia zonaria	Poecilopsis lapponaria		0.000 [2]		S	?
Geometridae	Nyssia zonaria	Poecilopsis pomonaria		0.000 [2]	1.000 [1]	Š	?
Geometridae	Nyssia zonaria	Poecilopsis rachelae		0.000 [1]	1.000 [1]	Ä	N/A
Geometridae	Oporabia dilutata	Oporabia autumnata		0.000 [2]	0.250 [2]	S	?
Geometridae	Oporabia filigrammaria	Oporabia dilutata		1.000 [2]	1.000 [1]	Š	?
Geometridae	Oporabia filigrammaria	Oporabia autumnata		0.000 [2]	0.000 [2]	S	?
Geometridae	Poecilopsis isabellae	Poecilopsis lapponaria		0.000 [2]	0.250 [2]	S	?
Geometridae	Poecilopsis isabellae	Poecilopsis pomonaria		0.000 [2]	0.000 [2]	S	?
Geometridae	Poecilopsis lapponaria	Poecilopsis pomonaria		0.000 [2]	0.250 [2]	S	?
Geometridae	Selenia bilunaria	Selenia tetralunaria		0.250 [2]	0.230 [2]	S	?
Geometridae	Thera obeliscata	Thera variata		0.230 [2]		S	?
Lasiocampidae	Malacosoma franconica	Malacosoma neustria		0.500 [2]		S	?
Lasiocampidae	v			0.000 [1]		S	?
1	Malacosoma castrensis	Malacosoma neustria			0.250 [2]		?
Lasiocampidae	Phyllodesma tremulifolia	Phyllodesma ilicifolia		0.000 [2]	0.230 [2]	S	?
Lymantriidae	Orgyia thyellina	Orgyia antiqua	0.1046	0.000 [1]	0.000 121	S	?
Noctuidae	Heliothis virescens	Heliothis subblexa	0.194°	0.000 [2]	0.000 [2]	S	•
Noctuidae	Helicoverpa zea	Helicoverpa armigera	0.369°	0.000 [2]	0.000 [2]	A	N/A
Noctuidae	Xanthia fulvago	Xanthia ocellaris		0.000 [1]		G	0
Votodontidae	Cerura erminea	Cerura vinula		0.000 [1]	0.500.501	S	?
Notodontidae	Clostera anachoreta	Clostera curtula		0.000 [2]	0.500 [2]	S	?
Notodontidae	Clostera anachoreta	Clostera pigra		0.000 [1]	0.500 [1]	S	?
Votodontidae	Clostera apicalis	Clostera pigra		0.000 [2]	0.000.543	A	N/A
Notodontidae	Clostera curtula	Clostera pigra		0.000 [2]	0.000 [1]	S	?
Notodontidae	Drepana falcataria	Drepana curvatula		0.250 [2]	0.250 [2]	S	?
Nymphalidae	Erebia nivalis	Erebia cassioides	0.358a	0.000 [1]	1.000 [1]	S	?
Nymphalidae	Erebia cassioides	Erebia calcarius	$0.096^{a}$	0.000 [1]	1.000 [1]	S	?
Nymphalidae	Erebia calcarius	Erebia tyndarus	0.147a	0.000 [1]	0.000 [1]	A	N/A
Nymphalidae	Erebia tyndarus	Erebia cassioides	0.147a	0.000 [1]	0.000 [1]	S	?
Nymphalidae	Phyciodes tharos	Phyciodes batesii	$0.194^{b}$	0.000 [2]	0.000 [2]	S	?
Nymphalidae	Phyciodes tharos	Phyciodes campestris		0.250 [2]	0.250 [2]	S	?
Nymphalidae	Phyciodes tharos	Phyciodes cocyta	$0.095^{a}$	0.000 [1]	0.000 [1]	S	?
Nymphalidae	Limenitis archippus	Limenitis arthemis		0.000 [2]	0.500 [1]	S	Y
Nymphalidae	Limenitis lorquini	Limenitis archippus		0.500 [1]		S	Y
Nymphalidae	Limenitis weidemeyerii	Limenitis archippus		0.000 [1]		S	Y
Nymphalidae	Anartia amathea	Anartia fatima	$0.200^{a}$	0.000 [2]	0.000 [2]	S	Y
Nymphalidae	Heliconius erato	Heliconius himera	$0.280^{a}$	0.000 [2]	0.000 [2]	S	Y
Nymphalidae	Heliconius cydno	Heliconius melponeme	0.247 <sup>b</sup>	0.000 [1]	0.500 [1]	S	Y
Nymphalidae	Heliconius ismenius	Heliconius cydno	0.396 <sup>b</sup>	0.000 [1]	0.500 [1]	S	?
Nymphalidae	Heliconius pachinus	Heliconius cydno	0.162 <sup>b</sup>	0.000 [1]	0.000 [1]	Š	Ÿ
Nymphalidae	Heliconius melpomene (Panama)	Heliconius melpomene (French Guiana)	0.182 <sup>b</sup>	0.000 [2]	0.250 [2]	Ä	N/A
Papilionidae	Papilio aegeus	Papilio macilentus		0.500 [1]	1.000 [1]	A	N/A

Family	Species 1	Species 2	Nei's $D^2$	Inviability index <sup>3</sup>	Total isolation index	Sympatric/ allopatric	Natural hybrids <sup>4</sup>
Papilionidae	Papilio alexiares	Papilio glaucus	0.159a	0.000 [2]		S	?
Papilionidae	Papilio alphenor	Papilio polytes		0.000 [1]	0.000 [1]	S	?
Papilionidae	Papilio asterius	Papilio machaon		0.000 [2]		S	?
Papilionidae	Papilio bairdi brucei	Papilio hippocrates		0.000 [1]		S	?
Papilionidae	Papilio bairdy brucei	Papilio xuthus		1.000 [1]	1.000 [1]	S	?
Papilionidae	Papilio bairdy brucei	Papilio polyxenes		0.250 [2]	0.250 [2]	S	?
Papilionidae	Papilio bianor	Papilio arcturus		1.000 [1]	1.000 [1]	S	?
Papilionidae	Papilio bianor amamiensis	Papilio b. dehaanii		0.000 [1]		A	N/A
Papilionidae	Papilio bianor dehaanii	Papilio b. junia		0.000 [2]		A	N/A
Papilionidae	Papilio bianor dehaarti	Papilio hippocrates		0.750 [2]	1.000 [1]	S	?
Papilionidae	Papilio bianor junia	Papilio b. okinawensis		0.250 [2]		A	N/A
Papilionidae	Papilio bianor junia	Papilio b. takasago		0.000 [2]		A	N/A
Papilionidae	Papilio bianor okinawensis	Papilio b. amamiensis		0.000 [1]	0.000 [1]	A	N/A
Papilionidae	Papilio bianor okinawensis	Papilio b. dehaanii		0.000 [1]	0.500 [1]	A	N/A
Papilionidae	Papilio bianor takasago	Papilio b. dehaanii		0.000 [1]		A	N/A
Papilionidae	Papilio bianor takasago	Papilio b. okinawensis		0.500 [1]		A	N/A
Papilionidae	Papilio bianor tokaraensis	Papilio b. dehaanii		0.000 [1]		A	N/A
Papilionidae	Papilio bianor dehaanii	Papilio maackii		0.500 [1]	1.000 [1]	S	?
Papilionidae	Papilio brevicauda	Papilio machaon		0.000 [1]	0.500 [1]	Ä	N/A
Papilionidae	Papilio brevicauda	Papilio polyxenes		0.000 [1]	0.500 [1]	S	9
Papilionidae	Papilio canadensis	Papilio glaucus	$0.154^{a}$	0.000 [2]	0.000 [1]	Š	Ý
Papilionidae	Papilio constantinus	Papilio phorcas	0.677 <sup>d</sup>	0.500 [1]	1.000 [1]	S	Y
Papilionidae	Papilio demoleus	Papilio hippocrates	0.077	1.000 [1]	1.000 [1]	A	N/A
Papilionidae	Papilio demoleus	Papilio maackii		1.000 [1]	1.000 [1]	S	?
Papilionidae	Papilio demoleus	Papilio xuthus	$0.997^{d}$	1.000 [1]	1.000 [1]	S	?
Papilionidae	Papilio eurymedon	Papilio glaucus	0.418 <sup>a</sup>	0.250 [2]	0.250 [2]	S	?
Papilionidae	Papilio eurymedon	Papilio rutulus	$0.418$ $0.092^{a}$	0.230 [2]	0.230 [2]	S	Ý
Papilionidae	Papilio eurymedon	Papilio nulticaudatus	0.403 <sup>a</sup>	0.000 [2]		S	9
Papilionidae	Papilio fuscus	Papilio macilentus	0.403	0.500 [1]	1.000 [1]	A	N/A
Papilionidae Papilionidae	Papilio glaucus	Papilio mactientus Papilio cleotus		1.000 [1]	1.000 [1]	S	?
Papilionidae Papilionidae	Papilio glaucus Papilio glaucus	Papilio cieotus Papilio multicaudatus	$0.334^{a}$	0.000 [1]	1.000 [1]	S	?
1	1 0	1	0.355a	0.000 [1]		S	Ý
Papilionidae	Papilio glaucus	Papilio rutulus	0.533 <sup>a</sup> 0.511 <sup>b</sup>			S	?
Papilionidae	Papilio glaucus	Papilio scamander		0.000 [1]	1 000 [1]		N/A
Papilionidae	Papilio glaucus	Papilio xuthus	1.161 <sup>d</sup>	1.000 [1]	1.000 [1]	A	N/A 9
Papilionidae	Papilio gothica	Papilio polyxenes		0.250 [2]	1 000 [1]	S	•
Papilionidae	Papilio helenus	Papilio aegeus		0.500 [1]	1.000 [1]	A	N/A
Papilionidae	Papilio helenus	Papilio hystaspes		0.000 [1]	0.500 [1]	S	?
Papilionidae	Papilio helenus	Papilio memnon		0.500 [1]	1.000 [1]	S	?
Papilionidae	Papilio helenus	Papilio nepheles		0.000 [1]	1.000 [1]	S	?
Papilionidae	Papilio helenus	Papilio protenor		0.500 [1]	1.000 [1]	S	Y
Papilionidae	Papilio hippocrates	Papilio aegeus		1.000 [1]	1.000 [1]	A	N/A
Papilionidae	Papilio hippocrates	Papilio bianor		1.000 [1]	1.000 [1]	S	?
Papilionidae	Papilio hippocrates	Papilio britannicus		0.000 [1]		S	?
Papilionidae	Papilio hippocrates	Papilio m. gorganus		0.000 [1]	0.500 [1]	S	?
Papilionidae	Papilio hippocrates	Papilio maackii		0.500 [1]	1.000 [1]	S	?
Papilionidae	Papilio hippocrates	Papilio macilentus		1.000 [1]	1.000 [1]	S	?
Papilionidae	Papilio hippocrates	Papilio polytes		1.000 [1]	1.000 [1]	S	?
Papilionidae	Papilio hippocrates	Papilio polyxenes		0.000 [1]	0.000 [1]	A	N/A
Papilionidae	Papilio hippocrates	Papilio protenor		1.000 [1]	1.000 [1]	S	?
Papilionidae	Papilio hippocrates	Papilio xuthus		0.500 [2]	0.750 [2]	S	?
Papilionidae	Papilio hippocrates	Papilio zelicaon		0.000 [1]	0.500 [1]	A	N/A

Family	Species 1	Species 2	Nei's D <sup>2</sup>	Inviability index <sup>3</sup>	Total isolation index	Sympatric/ allopatric	Natural hybrids <sup>4</sup>
Papilionidae	Papilio maackii	Papilio aegeus		1.000 [1]	1.000 [1]	A	N/A
Papilionidae	Papilio machaon	Papilio asterius		0.000 [2]		S	?
Papilionidae	Papilio machaon	Papilio polyxenes	0.353 <sup>d</sup>	0.000 [2]	0.500 [2]	S	Y
Papilionidae	Papilio machaon	Papilio zelicaon	0.193 <sup>d</sup>	0.000 [1]	1.000 [1]	S	Y
Papilionidae	Papilio machaon	Papilio hospiton	0.159°	0.000 [1]	0.000 [1]	S	Y
Papilionidae	Papilio memnon	Papilio ascalaphus		0.500 [1]	0.500 [1]	S	?
Papilionidae	Papilio memnon	Papilio macilentus		0.500 [1]	1.000 [1]	S	Y
Papilionidae	Papilio memnon	Papilio polymnestor		0.000 [1]	0.000 [1]	S	Y
Papilionidae	Papilio memnon	Papilio rumanzovia		0.500 [1]	0.500 [1]	A	N/A
Papilionidae	Papilio palamedes	Papilio scamander	0.931 <sup>d</sup>	1.000 [1]	1.000 [1]	S	?
Papilionidae	Papilio paris	Papilio bianor		0.000 [1]	1.000 [1]	S	?
Papilionidae	Papilio polyctor	Papilio bianor		0.000 [1]		S	?
Papilionidae	Papilio polyctor	Papilio maackii		0.500 [1]	1.000 [1]	S	?
Papilionidae	Papilio polymnestor	Papilio rumanzovia		0.500 [1]	0.500 [1]	A	N/A
Papilionidae	Papilio polytes	Papilio aegeus		0.000 [1]	1.000 [1]	A	N/A
Papilionidae	Papilio polytes	Papilio fuscus		0.500 [1]	1.000 [1]	S	?
Papilionidae	Papilio polytes	Papilio helenus		0.000 [1]	1.000 [1]	S	?
Papilionidae	Papilio polytes	Papilio hipponous		0.500 [1]	1.000 [1]	S	?
Papilionidae	Papilio polytes	Papilio ledebouria		0.000 [1]	0.000 [1]	S	?
Papilionidae	Papilio polytes	Papilio memnon		0.500 [1]	1.000 [1]	S	?
Papilionidae	Papilio polytes	Papilio nepheles		0.000 [1]	1.000 [1]	S	?
Papilionidae	Papilio polytes	Papilio protenor		0.500 [1]	1.000 [1]	S	?
Papilionidae	Papilio polyxenes	Papilio m. gorganus	0.451°	0.000 [1]	0.000 [1]	A	N/A
Papilionidae	Papilio polyxenes	Papilio xuthus	$0.826^{d}$	0.500 [1]	0.500 [1]	A	N/A
Papilionidae	Papilio polyxenes	Papilio zelicaon	$0.202^{d}$	0.250 [2]	0.500 [1]	S	Y
Papilionidae	Papilio rutulus	Papilio multicaudatus	0.311a	0.000 [1]		S	Y
Papilionidae	Papilio xuthus	Papilio aegeus		1.000 [1]	1.000 [1]	A	N/A
Papilionidae	Papilio xuthus	Papilio bianor		1.000 [1]	1.000 [1]	S	?
Papilionidae	Papilio xuthus	Papilio helenus		1.000 [1]	1.000 [1]	S	?
Papilionidae	Papilio xuthus	Papilio maackii		0.500 [1]		S	?
Papilionidae	Papilio xuthus	Papilio macilentus		1.000 [1]	1.000 [1]	S	?
Papilionidae	Papilio xuthus	Papilio memnon		1.000 [1]	1.000 [1]	S	?
Papilionidae	Papilio xuthus	Papilio paris		1.000 [1]	1.000 [1]	S	?
Papilionidae	Papilio xuthus	Papilio protenor		1.000 [1]	1.000 [1]	S	?
Pieridae	Anthocharis euphenoides	Anthocharis cardamines	0.301a	0.000 [1]	[-]	Š	?
Pieridae	Anthocharis cardamines	Euchloe ausonia		0.000 [1]	1.000 [1]	S	?
Pieridae	Anthocharis cardamines	Euchloe simplonia	1.022a	0.500 [1]		S	?
Pieridae	Colias australis	Colias hyale	$0.198^{a}$	0.000 [1]	0.500 [1]	S	?
Pieridae	Colias crocea	Colias hyale	$0.446^{a}$	0.000 [1]		S	Y
Pieridae	Colias erate	Colias eurytheme	0.621 <sup>b</sup>	0.000 [1]	1.000 [1]	A	N/A
Pieridae	Colias eurytheme	Colias alexandra	0.305a	0.000 [1]	[-]	S	?
Pieridae	Colias eurytheme	Colias philodice	0.207ª	0.000 [2]	0.000 [2]	Š	Y
Pieridae	Colias eurytheme	Colias interior	0.207	0.000 [1]	0.000 [2]	Š	Ÿ
Pieridae	Pieris adalwinda	Pieris bryoniae	$0.030^{a}$	0.000 [2]	0.000 [1]	Š	?
Pieridae	Pieris adalwinda	Pieris napi	0.030a	0.000 [1]	0.000 [1]	Š	?
Pieridae	Pieris bryoniae	Pieris dubiosa	0.000	0.000 [1]	[*]	Ä	N/A
Pieridae	Pieris bryoniae	Pieris napi	$0.000^{a}$	0.000 [1]	0.000 [1]	S	9
Pieridae	Pieris callidice	Pieris nelsoni	0.000	1.000 [1]	1.000 [1]	A	N/A
Pieridae	Pieris etattate Pieris ergane	Pieris napi	0.371a	0.000 [1]	0.000 [1]	S	9
Pieridae	Pieris flavenscens	Pieris hapi Pieris bryoniae	0.371	0.000 [1]	0.000 [1]	S	?
Pieridae	Pieris manni	Pieris oryonide Pieris napi	0.511a	0.000 [1]	0.000 [1]	S	?
1 ICHUAE	i terts manni	i teris napi	0.311"	0.000 [1]		S.	1

Family	Species 1	Species 2	Nei's D <sup>2</sup>	Inviability index <sup>3</sup>	Total isolation index	Sympatric/ allopatric	Natural hybrids <sup>4</sup>
Pieridae	Pieris manni	Pieris rapae	0.105a	0.000 [2]	0.500 [1]	S	?
Pieridae	Pieris melete	Pieris napi	0.211a	0.000 [1]	0.500 [1]	A	N/A
Pieridae	Pieris napi	Pieris dulcinea pseudonapi		0.000 [1]	0.000 [1]	A	N/A
Pieridae	Pieris neobryoniae	Pieris adalwinda		0.000 [1]	0.500 [1]		
Pieridae	Pieris nesis	Pieris napi	0.151a	0.000 [1]	0.500 [1]	A	N/A
Pieridae	Pieris protodice	Pontia daplidice		0.000 [1]		A	N/A
Pieridae	Pieris rapae	Pieris napi	$0.673^{a}$	0.000 [1]		S	?
Pieridae	Pontia daplidice	Pieris rapae	$0.844^{a}$	1.000 [1]	1.000 [1]	S	?
Pieridae	Pontia edusa	Pontia daplidice	$0.174^{a}$	0.000 [1]		A	N/A
Psychidae	Fumea affinis	Fumea nitidella		0.500 [2]			
Psychidae	Solenobia thomanni	Solenobia generosensis		0.000 [2]	0.750 [2]		
Rosidae	Ectropis bistortata	Ectropis crepuscularia		0.000 [2]	0.000 [2]	A	N/A
Saturniidae	Callosamia angulifera	Callosamia securifera	$0.085^{\circ}$	0.000 [2]	0.000 [2]	S	?
Saturniidae	Callosamia angulifera	Hyalophora cecropia	$0.680^{\circ}$	0.250 [2]	1.000 [1]	S	?
Saturniidae	Callosamia promethea	Callosamia angulifera	$0.042^{\circ}$	0.000 [2]		S	?
Saturniidae	Callosamia securifera	Callosamia promethea	$0.130^{\circ}$	0.000 [1]		S	?
Saturniidae	Hyalophora cecropia	Hyalophora gloveri	0.281°	0.000 [2]	0.500 [2]	S	Y
Saturniidae	Hyalophora cercropia	Hyalophora nokomis		0.000 [1]	0.500 [1]	S	Y
Saturniidae	Hyalophora euryalis	Hyalophora cecropia	0.194°	0.000 [1]	0.500 [1]	S	Y
Saturniidae	Hyalophora euryalis	Hyalophora gloveri	0.173°	0.000 [1]	0.500 [1]	S	Y
Saturniidae	Philosamia ricini	Philosamia cynthia	$0.070^{a}$	0.000 [1]	0.000 [1]		
Saturniidae	Saturnia mendocino	Saturnia walterorum	*****	0.000 [2]	0.000 [2]	S	Y
Saturniidae	Saturnia pavonia	Saturnia spini		0.000 [2]	0.500 [2]	Š	?
Saturniidae	Saturnia pavonia	Saturnia pyri		0.000 [1]	0.500 [1]	S	?
Sphingidae	Amorpha austauti	Smerinthus atlanticus		0.000 [2]	0.000 [1]	S	?
Sphingidae	Amorpha austauti	Smerinthus ocellata		0.000 [1]		Ä	N/A
Sphingidae	Amorpha populi	Smerinthus atlanticus		0.500 [2]		S	?
Sphingidae	Amorpha populi	Smerinthus ocellata		0.500 [1]		S	Ϋ́
Sphingidae	Celerio dalhi	Celerio galii		0.500 [1]		S	?
Sphingidae	Celerio elpenor	Celerio livornica		0.250 [2]		S	?
Sphingidae	Celerio euphorbiae	Celerio gallii		0.000 [2]	0.000 [1]	S	?
Sphingidae	Celerio euphorbiae	Celerio hippophaes		0.000 [2]	0.000 [2]	S	?
Sphingidae	Celerio euphorbiae	Celerio lineata		0.000 [2]	0.000 [2]	A	N/A
Sphingidae	Celerio euphorbiae	Celerio vespertilio		0.000 [2]	0.000 [1]	S	7
Sphingidae	Celerio euphorbiae	Deilephila elpenor		0.500 [2]	1.000 [1]	S	?
Sphingidae	Celerio euphorbiae	Deilephila porcellus		0.250 [2]	1.000 [1]	S	?
Sphingidae	Celerio galii	Celerio lineata		0.000 [2]		S	?
Sphingidae	Celerio galii	Celerio livornica		0.250 [2]		S	?
Sphingidae	Celerio galii	Celerio vespertillo		0.000 [2]		S	?
Sphingidae Sphingidae	Celerio galii	Deilephila elpenor		0.250 [2]	1.000 [1]	S	?
Sphingidae	Celerio gani Celerio hippophaes	Celerio galii		0.000 [1]	1.000 [1]	S	?
Sphingidae	Celerio hippophaes	Celerio gani Celerio lineata		0.000 [1]		A	N/A
Sphingidae Sphingidae	Celerio hippophaes Celerio hippophaes	Celerio unedia Celerio vespertillo		0.000 [1]		S	1N/A 9
Sphingidae Sphingidae	Celerio nippopnaes Celerio hippophaes	Deilephila elpenor		0.500 [2]		S S	?
1 0	Celerio nippopnaes Celerio vespertilio	Deilephila elpenor Deilephila elpenor				S S	?
Sphingidae Sphingidae	Deilephelia elpenor	Dettepnità espenor Celerio lineata		0.500 [2]			/ N/A
1 0	1 1			0.500 [1]	0.250 [2]	A	
Sphingidae	Deilephelia elpenor	Deilephila porcellus		0.250 [2]	0.250 [2]	S	Y ?
Sphingidae	Deilephila porcellus	Celerio galii		0.000 [1]		S	?
Sphingidae	Smerinthus ocellata	Mimas tiliae	0.127	0.500 [1]	0.000 [23	S	•
Tortricidae	Choristoneura biennis	Choristoneura fumiferana	0.137a	0.000 [2]	0.000 [2]	A	N/A
Tortricidae	Choristoneura fumiferana	Choristoneura pinus	$0.057^{a}$	0.000 [2]	0.000 [2]	A	N/A

APPENDIX 2. Continued.

Family	Species 1	Species 2	Nei's D <sup>2</sup>	Inviability index <sup>3</sup>	Total isolation index	Sympatric/ allopatric	Natural hybrids <sup>4</sup>
Tortricidae	Choristoneura occidentalis	Choristoneura fumiferana	0.063a	0.000 [2]	0.000 [2]	A	N/A
Tortricidae	Choristoneura occidentalis	Choristoneura pinus	0.013a	0.000 [2]		A	N/A
Tortricidae	Choristoneura occidentalis	Choristoneura retiniana	0.129ª	0.000 [2]	0.000 [1]	A	N/A
Tortricidae	Choristoneura retiniana	Choristoneura fumiferana	0.173ª	0.000 [2]	0.000 [2]	S	?
Tortricidae	Choristoneura retiniana	Choristoneura pinus	0.128a	0.000 [2]		A	N/A
Yponomeutidae	Yponomeuta malinellus	Yponomeuta cagnagellus	$0.126^{a}$	0.500 [2]	0.500 [2]	S	?
Yponomeutidae	Yponomeuta cagnagellus	Yponomeuta padellus	$0.099^{a}$	0.500 [2]	0.500 [2]	S	?
Yponomeutidae	Yponomeuta malinellus	Yponomeuta padellus	0.021a	0.500 [2]	0.500 [2]	S	Y

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Downloadable list of references is available at http://www.rochester.edu/College/BIO/labs/ORRLAB/ORRHOME.HTML.
<sup>2</sup> Source of Nei's *D* estimate: a, allozymes; b, mtDNA (*COI*); c, nDNA (*ef1-α*); d, mean of both mtDNA (*COI*) and nDNA (*ef1-α*). See Appendix 1 for further details.
<sup>3</sup> [1], cross in one direction; [2], cross performed in both directions.
<sup>4</sup> N/A, allopatric taxa with no opportunity for natural hybridization; Y, sympatric taxa with reported natural hybrids; ?, sympatric taxa with no known natural hybrids.