

SHE BUILDS BLACK | MONICA POWELL

INTRO TO GIT HOOKS

INTRODUCTION

Monica Powell, I'm a Full Stack Engineer at Meetup and organizer of the React Ladies Meetup group. I've written about git and other tech adventures in publications such as FreeCodeCamp, Hacker Noon and Code Like A Girl.

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FOLLOW ALONG

▶ GitHub Repository

▶ <https://github.com/M0nica/git-hooks-workshop>

GIT – VERSION CONTROL SOFTWARE



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Git is a version control system for tracking changes in computer files and coordinating work on those files among multiple people.

WHAT'S A GIT HOOK

if this then that



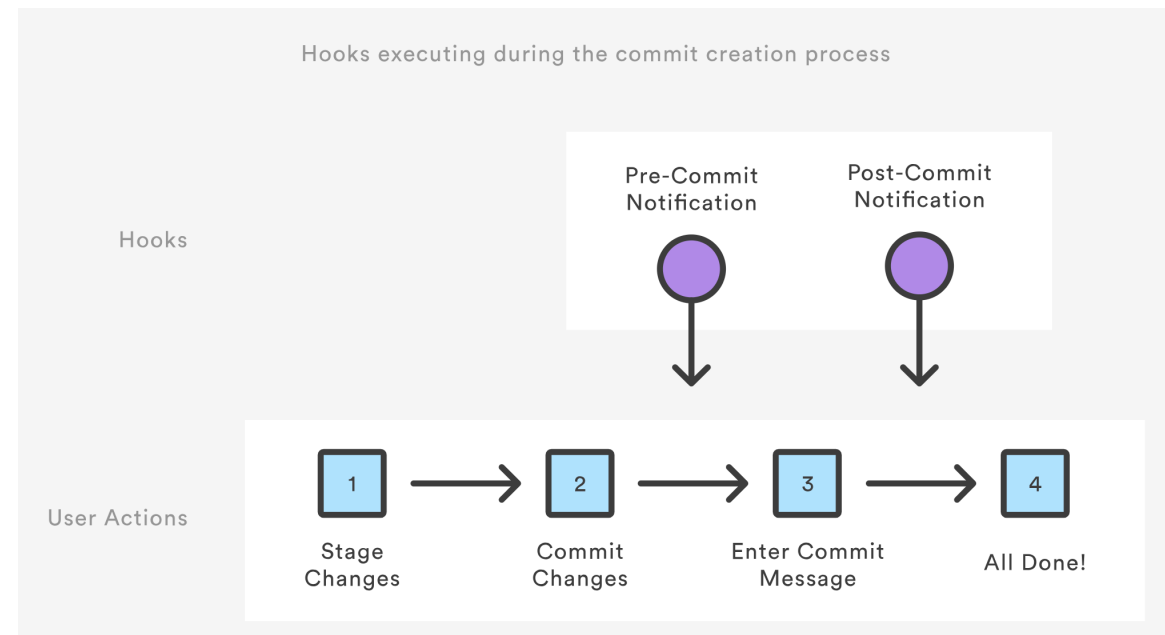
The diagram illustrates the 'if this then that' concept. The word 'this' is underlined with a blue line, and the word 'that' is also underlined with a blue line. Below the underline for 'this' is the word 'Trigger', and below the underline for 'that' is the word 'Action'.

Similar to a webhook, IFTTT, Zapier, etc.

It is a bash script that executes a certain git event has occurred. There are multiple different events within the git workflow.

WHAT'S A GIT HOOK

Image Source: Atlassian



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When creating a commit. When you type “git commit” at the beginning a precommit hook would be triggered and then after a post commit hook would be triggered

WHAT'S A GIT HOOK

- ▶ Bash scripts that are executed at specific points within the git workflow.
- ▶ precommit, postcommit, prepush, postpush, etc....
- ▶ Git Hooks Documentation:
 - ▶ <https://git-scm.com/docs/githooks>

HOW CAN GIT HOOKS BE USED?

- ▶ Warn when committing to master
- ▶ Run linting and tests before committing
- ▶ Warn or abort when committing code with `console.logs()`, sensitive credentials, merge conflict strings or large files.
- ▶ Send notifications after a commit is pushed
- ▶ And 1270824+ other ways

As bash scripts means we can really do anything

- enforce code standards
- Limit mistakes

LIMITATIONS ON ENFORCEMENT

- ▶ `--no-verify`
- ▶ Local hooks != shared hooks
 - ▶ `.git/hooks` not in version control

LET'S SET UP A PLAYGROUND

- ▶ Fork <https://github.com/M0nica/git-hooks-workshop>
- ▶ `yarn`
- ▶ `yarn husky`
- ▶ `yarn eslint --init`
- ▶ Create `index.js` (if needed)

LET'S AUTOMATE LINTING OUR CODE

- ▶ Add linting hook to enforce eslint rules
- ▶ Try to commit changes with ill-formatted JavaScript to index.js

LET'S SET UP A PLAYGROUND

- ▶ View sample git hooks in .git/hooks directory
- ▶ Edit the pre-commit hook
- ▶ Push to the master branch and see what happens