

1 Tables

1.1 State based violence

| | Baseline | Extended Controls | Baseline | Extended Controls | Baseline | Extended Controls |
|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| (Intercept) | 3.65*** (0.12) | 2.63*** (0.13) | 3.26*** (0.13) | 2.29*** (0.14) | 4.07*** (0.11) | 2.95*** (0.13) |
| sqrtSpAll | 0.10*** (0.01) | 0.09*** (0.01) | | | | |
| mountains_mean | 2.29*** (0.19) | 1.08*** (0.19) | 2.36*** (0.19) | 1.24*** (0.19) | 2.21*** (0.20) | 1.09*** (0.19) |
| water_gc | 0.03*** (0.00) | 0.01*** (0.00) | 0.02*** (0.00) | 0.01*** (0.00) | 0.02*** (0.00) | 0.01*** (0.00) |
| barren_gc | -0.03*** (0.00) | -0.02*** (0.00) | -0.03*** (0.00) | -0.02*** (0.00) | -0.03*** (0.00) | -0.02*** (0.00) |
| distcoast | 0.00*** (0.00) | 0.00*** (0.00) | 0.00*** (0.00) | 0.00*** (0.00) | 0.00*** (0.00) | 0.00*** (0.00) |
| logPopd | | 1.03*** (0.07) | (0.00) | 1.03*** (0.07) | (0.00) | 1.05*** (0.07) |
| bdist3 | | -0.00* (0.00) | | -0.00* (0.00) | -0.00* (0.00) | -0.00* (0.00) |
| logSpAll | | | 0.30*** (0.03) | 0.28*** (0.03) | | |
| sp_os_i_sum | | | | | 0.00*** (0.00) | 0.00*** (0.00) |
| AIC | 43101.68 | 42851.53 | 43066.10 | 42817.43 | 43143.35 | 42890.13 |
| BIC | 43152.48 | 42916.85 | 43116.91 | 42882.75 | 43194.16 | 42955.45 |
| Log Likelihood | -21543.84 | -21416.77 | -21526.05 | -21399.71 | -21564.67 | -21436.07 |
| Deviance | 5338.89 | 5353.37 | 5340.87 | 5355.31 | 5336.65 | 5351.13 |
| Num. obs. | 10492 | 10482 | 10492 | 10482 | 10492 | 10482 |

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$; $p < 0.1$

Table 1: Fatalities

| | Baseline | Extended Controls | Baseline | Extended Controls | Baseline | Extended Controls |
|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| (Intercept) | 0.67*** (0.10) | -0.46*** (0.11) | 0.35*** (0.11) | -0.72*** (0.12) | 1.01*** (0.09) | -0.23* (0.11) |
| sqrtSpAll | 0.07*** (0.01) | 0.05*** (0.01) | | | | |
| mountains_mean | 0.58*** (0.17) | -0.23 (0.16) | 0.59*** (0.16) | -0.23 (0.16) | 0.63*** (0.17) | -0.03 (0.16) |
| water_gc | 0.03*** (0.00) | 0.01*** (0.00) | 0.03*** (0.00) | 0.01** (0.00) | 0.03*** (0.00) | 0.01*** (0.00) |
| barren_gc | -0.02*** (0.00) | -0.01*** (0.00) | -0.02*** (0.00) | -0.01*** (0.00) | -0.02*** (0.00) | -0.01*** (0.00) |
| distcoast | -0.00* (0.00) | -0.00 (0.00) | -0.00 (0.00) | -0.00 (0.00) | -0.00** (0.00) | -0.00 (0.00) |
| logPopd | | 1.07*** (0.06) | | 1.06*** (0.06) | | 1.11*** (0.06) |
| bdist3 | | -0.00* (0.00) | | -0.00** (0.00) | | -0.00 (0.00) |
| logSpAll | | | 0.22*** (0.02) | 0.20*** (0.02) | | |
| sp_os_i_sum | | | | | 0.00* (0.00) | -0.00 (0.00) |
| AIC | 20179.70 | 19795.80 | 20145.80 | 19760.61 | 20215.04 | 19820.89 |
| BIC | 20230.51 | 19861.11 | 20196.61 | 19825.92 | 20265.85 | 19886.20 |
| Log Likelihood | -10082.85 | -9888.90 | -10065.90 | -9871.30 | -10100.52 | -9901.44 |
| Deviance | 4089.67 | 4158.18 | 4097.78 | 4164.29 | 4085.64 | 4159.02 |
| Num. obs. | 10492 | 10482 | 10492 | 10482 | 10492 | 10482 |

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$; $p < 0.1$

Table 2: State based conflict events

| | Baseline | Extended Controls |
|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| (Intercept) | 7.59*** (0.60) | 5.66*** (0.60) |
| sqrtSpAll | -0.18* (0.08) | -0.40*** (0.08) |
| logCapdist | -0.69*** (0.10) | -0.50*** (0.10) |
| mountains_mean | 2.00*** (0.19) | 1.14*** (0.19) |
| water_gc | 0.02*** (0.00) | 0.01*** (0.00) |
| barren_gc | -0.03*** (0.00) | -0.02*** (0.00) |
| distcoast | 0.00*** (0.00) | 0.00*** (0.00) |
| sqrtSpAll:logCapdist | 0.04*** (0.01) | 0.08*** (0.01) |
| logPopd | | 1.06*** (0.08) |
| bdist3 | | -0.00* (0.00) |
| AIC | 43018.78 | 42824.88 |
| BIC | 43084.10 | 42904.71 |
| Log Likelihood | -21500.39 | -21401.44 |
| Deviance | 5343.75 | 5355.14 |
| Num. obs. | 10492 | 10482 |

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$; $p < 0.1$

Table 3: Fatalities * Distance to capital

| | Baseline | Extended Controls |
|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| (Intercept) | 5.18*** (0.51) | 2.56*** (0.50) |
| sqrtSpAll | -0.24*** (0.07) | -0.37*** (0.07) |
| logCapdist | -0.80*** (0.08) | -0.49*** (0.08) |
| mountains_mean | 0.74*** (0.16) | 0.05 (0.16) |
| water_gc | 0.02*** (0.00) | 0.01*** (0.00) |
| barren_gc | -0.02*** (0.00) | -0.01*** (0.00) |
| distcoast | 0.00*** (0.00) | 0.00 (0.00) |
| sqrtSpAll:logCapdist | 0.05*** (0.01) | 0.07*** (0.01) |
| logPopd | | 1.04*** (0.06) |
| bdist3 | | -0.00* (0.00) |
| AIC | 20055.82 | 19769.39 |
| BIC | 20121.15 | 19849.22 |
| Log Likelihood | -10018.91 | -9873.69 |
| Deviance | 4111.85 | 4166.58 |
| Num. obs. | 10492 | 10482 |

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$; $p < 0.1$

Table 4: State based conflict events * distance to capital

1.2 Communal violence

| | Baseline | Extetended Controls | Baseline | Extetended Controls | Baseline | Extetended Controls |
|----------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| (Intercept) | 1.02*** (0.15) | -0.31* (0.17) | 0.66*** (0.17) | -0.74*** (0.18) | 1.53*** (0.14) | -0.15 (0.17) |
| sqrtSpAll | 0.06*** (0.01) | -0.00 (0.01) | | | | |
| mountains_mean | 1.86*** (0.25) | 2.00*** (0.24) | 2.07*** (0.25) | 2.30*** (0.24) | 1.52*** (0.26) | 1.76*** (0.24) |
| water_gc | 0.02*** (0.00) | 0.02*** (0.00) | 0.02*** (0.00) | 0.02*** (0.00) | 0.02*** (0.00) | 0.02*** (0.00) |
| barren_gc | -0.03*** (0.00) | -0.02*** (0.00) | -0.03*** (0.00) | -0.02*** (0.00) | -0.03*** (0.00) | -0.02*** (0.00) |
| distcoast | -0.00** (0.00) | -0.00 (0.00) | -0.00*** (0.00) | -0.00 (0.00) | -0.00*** (0.00) | -0.00 (0.00) |
| logPopd | | 1.11*** (0.09) | | 1.06*** (0.09) | | 1.31*** (0.09) |
| bdist3 | | 0.00 (0.00) | | -0.00 (0.00) | | 0.00 (0.00) |
| logSpAll | | | 0.20*** (0.04) | 0.14*** (0.04) | | |
| sp_os_i_sum | | | | | 0.00 (0.00) | -0.01*** (0.00) |
| AIC | 14260.63 | 14135.40 | 14248.68 | 14125.84 | 14270.72 | 14112.13 |
| BIC | 14311.44 | 14200.71 | 14299.48 | 14191.16 | 14321.53 | 14177.45 |
| Log Likelihood | -7123.31 | -7058.70 | -7117.34 | -7053.92 | -7128.36 | -7047.07 |
| Deviance | 2338.65 | 2363.76 | 2341.13 | 2364.66 | 2335.85 | 2364.21 |
| Num. obs. | 10492 | 10482 | 10492 | 10482 | 10492 | 10482 |

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$; $p < 0.1$

Table 5: Non-state conflict events

| | Baseline | Extended Controls | Baseline | Extended Controls | Baseline | Extended Controls |
|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| (Intercept) | -1.05** (0.34) | -3.18*** (0.37) | -0.65 (0.38) | -2.93*** (0.38) | -1.27*** (0.31) | -3.42*** (0.36) |
| sqrtSpAll | 0.02 (0.03) | -0.13*** (0.03) | | | | |
| mountains_mean | 2.26*** (0.56) | 1.95*** (0.51) | 1.83** (0.56) | 1.72*** (0.51) | 2.61*** (0.57) | 2.25*** (0.52) |
| water_gc | -0.04*** (0.01) | -0.03** (0.01) | -0.04*** (0.01) | -0.03** (0.01) | -0.03*** (0.01) | -0.03*** (0.01) |
| barren_gc | -0.02*** (0.00) | -0.00 (0.00) | -0.03*** (0.00) | -0.00 (0.00) | -0.02*** (0.00) | -0.00 (0.00) |
| distcoast | -0.00 (0.00) | 0.00 (0.00) | -0.00 (0.00) | 0.00 (0.00) | -0.00 (0.00) | 0.00 (0.00) |
| logPopd | | 2.03*** (0.20) | | 1.91*** (0.20) | | 2.07*** (0.20) |
| bdist3 | | -0.00 (0.00) | | -0.00 (0.00) | | -0.00 (0.00) |
| logSpAll | | | 0.02 (0.08) | -0.32*** (0.08) | | |
| sp_os_i_sum | | | | | 0.00 (0.00) | -0.01*** (0.00) |
| AIC | 3327.30 | 3260.05 | 3331.33 | 3259.48 | 3325.12 | 3262.07 |
| BIC | 3378.11 | 3325.36 | 3382.14 | 3324.80 | 3375.93 | 3327.39 |
| Log Likelihood | -1656.65 | -1621.02 | -1658.66 | -1620.74 | -1655.56 | -1622.04 |
| Deviance | 485.35 | 503.49 | 484.10 | 505.10 | 486.28 | 501.96 |
| Num. obs. | 10492 | 10482 | 10492 | 10482 | 10492 | 10482 |

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$; $p < 0.1$

Table 6: Communal violence events