1 Tables

1.1 State based violence

	Baseline	Extetended Controls	Baseline	Extetended Controls	Baseline	Extetended Controls
(Intercept)	3.65***	2.63***	3.26***	2.29***	4.07***	2.95***
	(0.12)	(0.13)	(0.13)	(0.14)	(0.11)	(0.13)
sqrtSpAll	0.10***	0.09***				
	(0.01)	(0.01)				
mountains_mean	2.29***	1.08***	2.36***	1.24***	2.21***	1.09***
	(0.19)	(0.19)	(0.19)	(0.19)	(0.20)	(0.19)
water_gc	0.03***	0.01***	0.02***	0.01***	0.02***	0.01***
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
barren_gc	−0.03***	−0.02***	−0.03***	−0.02***	−0.03***	−0.02***
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
distcoast	0.00***	0.00***	0.00***	0.00***	0.00***	0.00***
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
logPopd		1.03***		1.03***		1.05***
		(0.07)		(0.07)		(0.07)
bdist3		−0.00*		−0.00*		−0.00*
		(0.00)		(0.00)		(0.00)
logSpAll			0.30***	0.28***		
			(0.03)	(0.03)		
sp_os_i_sum					0.00***	0.00***
					(0.00)	(0.00)
AIC	43101.68	42851.53	43066.10	42817.43	43143.35	42890.13
BIC	43152.48	42916.85	43116.91	42882.75	43194.16	42955.45
Log Likelihood	−21543.84	−21416.77	−21526.05	−21399.71	−21564.67	−21436.07
Deviance	5338.89	5353.37	5340.87	5355.31	5336.65	5351.13
Num. obs.	10492	10482	10492	10482	10492	10482

$^{***}p < 0.001$; $^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$; $^{\cdot}p < 0.1$

Table 1: Fatalities

	Baseline	Extetended Controls	Baseline	Extetended Controls	Baseline	Extetended Controls
(Intercept)	0.67^{***}	-0.46^{***}	0.35^{**}	-0.72^{***}	1.01^{***}	-0.23^{*}
	(0.10)	(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.12)	(0.09)	(0.11)
sqrtSpAll	0.07^{***}	0.05^{***}				
	(0.01)	(0.01)				
mountains_mean	0.58^{***}	-0.23	0.59^{***}	-0.23	0.63^{***}	-0.03
	(0.17)	(0.16)	(0.16)	(0.16)	(0.17)	(0.16)
water_gc	0.03^{***}	0.01^{***}	0.03^{***}	0.01^{**}	0.03^{***}	0.01^{***}
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
barren_gc	-0.02^{***}	-0.01^{***}	-0.02^{***}	-0.01^{***}	-0.02^{***}	-0.01^{***}
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
distcoast	-0.00^{*}	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00^{**}	-0.00
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
logPopd		1.07^{***}		1.06^{***}		1.11^{***}
		(0.06)		(0.06)		(0.06)
bdist3		-0.00^{*}		-0.00^{**}		-0.00
		(0.00)		(0.00)		(0.00)
logSpAll			0.22^{***}	0.20^{***}		
			(0.02)	(0.02)		
sp_os_i_sum					0.00^{*}	-0.00
					(0.00)	(0.00)
AIC	20179.70	19795.80	20145.80	19760.61	20215.04	19820.89
BIC	20230.51	19861.11	20196.61	19825.92	20265.85	19886.20
Log Likelihood	-10082.85	-9888.90	-10065.90	-9871.30	-10100.52	-9901.44
Deviance	4089.67	4158.18	4097.78	4164.29	4085.64	4159.02
Num. obs.	10492	10482	10492	10482	10492	10482

$^{***}p < 0.001$; $^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$; $^{\cdot}p < 0.1$

Table 2: State based conflict events

	Baseline	Extetended Controls
(Intercept)	7.59^{***}	5.66^{***}
	(0.60)	(0.60)
sqrtSpAll	-0.18^{*}	-0.40^{***}
	(0.08)	(0.08)
logCapdist	-0.69^{***}	-0.50^{***}
	(0.10)	(0.10)
mountains_mean	2.00^{***}	1.14^{***}
	(0.19)	(0.19)
water_gc	0.02^{***}	0.01^{***}
	(0.00)	(0.00)
barren_gc	-0.03^{***}	-0.02^{***}
	(0.00)	(0.00)
distcoast	0.00^{***}	0.00^{***}
	(0.00)	(0.00)
sqrtSpAll:logCapdist	0.04^{***}	0.08^{***}
	(0.01)	(0.01)
logPopd		1.06^{***}
		(0.08)
bdist3		-0.00^{*}
		(0.00)
AIC	43018.78	42824.88
BIC	43084.10	42904.71
Log Likelihood	−21500.39	−21401.44
Deviance	5343.75	5355.14
Num. obs.	10492	10482

$^{***}p < 0.001$; $^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$; $^{\cdot}p < 0.1$

Table 3: Fatalities * Distance to capital

	Baseline	Extetended Controls
(Intercept)	5.18^{***}	2.56^{***}
	(0.51)	(0.50)
sqrtSpAll	-0.24^{***}	-0.37^{***}
	(0.07)	(0.07)
logCapdist	-0.80^{***}	-0.49^{***}
	(0.08)	(0.08)
mountains_mean	0.74^{***}	0.05
	(0.16)	(0.16)
water_gc	0.02^{***}	0.01^{***}
	(0.00)	(0.00)
barren_gc	-0.02^{***}	-0.01^{***}
	(0.00)	(0.00)
distcoast	0.00^{***}	0.00
	(0.00)	(0.00)
sqrtSpAll:logCapdist	0.05^{***}	0.07^{***}
	(0.01)	(0.01)
logPopd		1.04^{***}
		(0.06)
bdist3		-0.00^{*}
		(0.00)
AIC	20055.82	19769.39
BIC	20121.15	19849.22
Log Likelihood	−10018.91	−9873.69
Deviance	4111.85	4166.58
Num. obs.	10492	10482

$^{***}p < 0.001$; $^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$; $^{\cdot}p < 0.1$

Table 4: State based conflict events * distance to capital

1.2 Communal violence

	Baseline	Extetended Controls	Baseline	Extetended Controls	Baseline	Extetended Controls
(Intercept)	1.02^{***}	$-0.31^{\cdot}$	0.66^{***}	-0.74^{***}	1.53^{***}	-0.15
	(0.15)	(0.17)	(0.17)	(0.18)	(0.14)	(0.17)
sqrtSpAll	0.06^{***}	-0.00				
	(0.01)	(0.01)				
mountains_mean	1.86^{***}	2.00^{***}	2.07^{***}	2.30^{***}	1.52^{***}	1.76^{***}
	(0.25)	(0.24)	(0.25)	(0.24)	(0.26)	(0.24)
water_gc	0.02^{***}	0.02^{***}	0.02^{***}	0.02^{***}	0.02^{***}	0.02^{***}
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
barren_gc	-0.03^{***}	-0.02^{***}	-0.03^{***}	-0.02^{***}	-0.03^{***}	-0.02^{***}
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
distcoast	-0.00^{**}	-0.00	-0.00^{**}	-0.00	-0.00^{***}	$-0.00^{\cdot}$
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
logPopd		1.11^{***}		1.06^{***}		1.31^{***}
		(0.09)		(0.09)		(0.09)
bdist3		0.00		-0.00		0.00
		(0.00)		(0.00)		(0.00)
logSpAll			0.20^{***}	0.14^{***}		
			(0.04)	(0.04)		
sp_os_i_sum					0.00	-0.01^{***}
					(0.00)	(0.00)
AIC	14260.63	14135.40	14248.68	14125.84	14270.72	14112.13
BIC	14311.44	14200.71	14299.48	14191.16	14321.53	14177.45
Log Likelihood	-7123.31	-7058.70	-7117.34	-7053.92	-7128.36	-7047.07
Deviance	2338.65	2363.76	2341.13	2364.66	2335.85	2364.21
Num. obs.	10492	10482	10492	10482	10492	10482

$^{***}p < 0.001$; $^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$; $^{\cdot}p < 0.1$

Table 5: Non-state conflict events

	Baseline	Extetended Controls	Baseline	Extetended Controls	Baseline	Extetended Controls
(Intercept)	-1.05^{**}	-3.18^{***}	$-0.65^{\cdot}$	-2.93^{***}	-1.27^{***}	-3.42^{***}
	(0.34)	(0.37)	(0.38)	(0.38)	(0.31)	(0.36)
sqrtSpAll	0.02	-0.13^{***}				
	(0.03)	(0.03)				
mountains_mean	2.26^{***}	1.95^{***}	1.83^{**}	1.72^{***}	2.61^{***}	2.25^{***}
	(0.56)	(0.51)	(0.56)	(0.51)	(0.57)	(0.52)
water_gc	-0.04^{***}	-0.03^{**}	-0.04^{***}	-0.03^{**}	-0.03^{**}	-0.03^{**}
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
barren_gc	-0.02^{***}	-0.00	-0.03^{***}	-0.00	-0.02^{***}	-0.00
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
distcoast	-0.00	0.00	-0.00	$0.00^{\cdot}$	-0.00	0.00
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
logPopd		2.03^{***}		1.91^{***}		2.07^{***}
		(0.20)		(0.20)		(0.20)
bdist3		-0.00		-0.00		-0.00
		(0.00)		(0.00)		(0.00)
logSpAll			0.02	-0.32^{***}		
			(0.08)	(0.08)		
sp_os_i_sum					0.00	-0.01^{***}
					(0.00)	(0.00)
AIC	3327.30	3260.05	3331.33	3259.48	3325.12	3262.07
BIC	3378.11	3325.36	3382.14	3324.80	3375.93	3327.39
Log Likelihood	-1656.65	-1621.02	-1658.66	-1620.74	-1655.56	-1622.04
Deviance	485.35	503.49	484.10	505.10	486.28	501.96
Num. obs.	10492	10482	10492	10482	10492	10482

$^{***}p < 0.001$; $^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$; $^{\cdot}p < 0.1$

Table 6: Communal violence events

select(data.frame(prio_grid_isd), deaths, state_based, sp_os_i_sum, capdist)
4 Variables 10652 Observations

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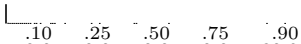
deaths



n	missing	distinct	Info	Mean	Gmd	.05	.10	.25	.50	.75	.90	.95
10652	0	731	0.577	153.3	298.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.9	310.4

```
lowest :      0      1      2      3      4, highest:  63369  64109  79967 128210 137436
```

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state_based

n	missing	distinct	Info	Mean	Gmd	.05	.10	.25	.50	.75	.90	.95
10652	0	105	0.434	2.176	4.169	0	0	0	0	0	2	7

```
lowest :    0    1    2    3    4, highest:  444  553  662  849 1866
```

Value	0	20	40	60	80	100	120	140	160	180	200	280	300	440
Frequency	10253	241	71	34	15	14	8	3	3	2	1	1	1	1
Proportion	0.963	0.023	0.007	0.003	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Value	560	660	840	1860
Frequency	1	1	1	1
Proportion	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

```
For the frequency table, variable is rounded to the nearest 20
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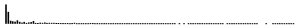
sp_os_i_sum



n	missing	distinct	Info	Mean	Gmd	.05	.10	.25	.50	.75	.90	.95
10652	0	410	0.996	50.21	70.67	0.0	0.0	2.0	15.0	62.0	133.0	187.4

```
lowest :   0   1   2   3   4, highest: 625 626 627 628 629
```

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capdist

n	missing	distinct	Info	Mean	Gmd	.05	.10	.25	.50	.75	.90	.95
10652	0	10463	1	671.3	463.5	127.9	191.6	338.0	590.9	956.2	1269.8	1447.6

```
lowest :    3.702721    3.985501    5.176321    5.179267    5.197381
highest: 1898.778475 1920.060941 1922.923784 1940.504000 2482.531000
```
