

Track 7

Inteligencia Artificial Aplicada



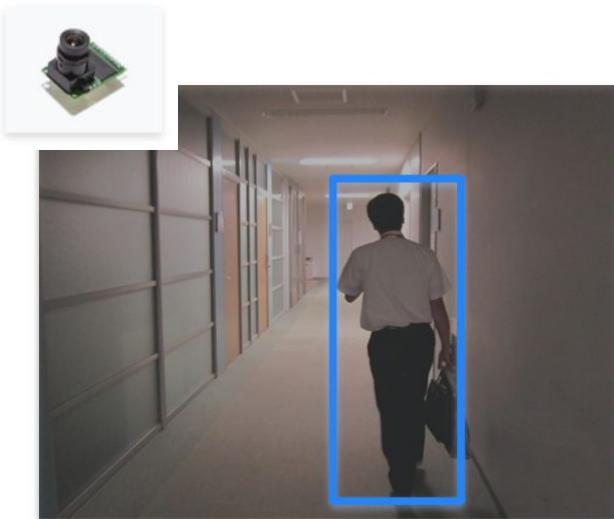
11. Image Classification Intro & Hands-On

Prof. Marcelo José Rovai
rovai@unifei.edu.br

UNIFEI - Universidade Federal de Itajubá, Brazil



Vision



Sound



Vibration

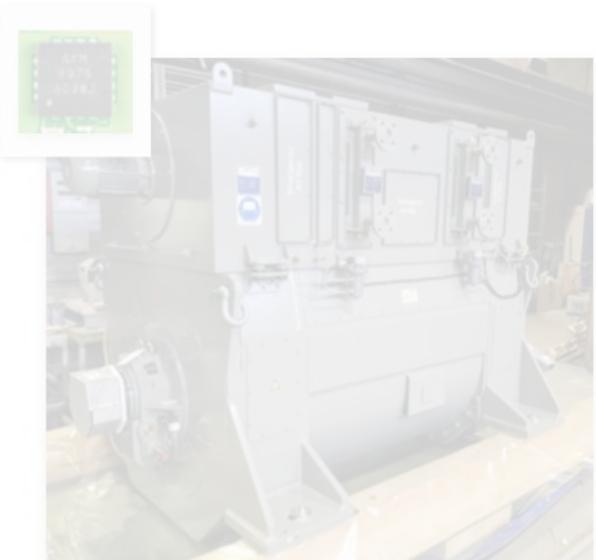
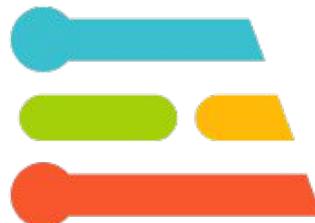


Image Classification Application: Design, Train, Test and Deploy



Computer Vision Main Types

Image Classification (Multi-Class Classification)

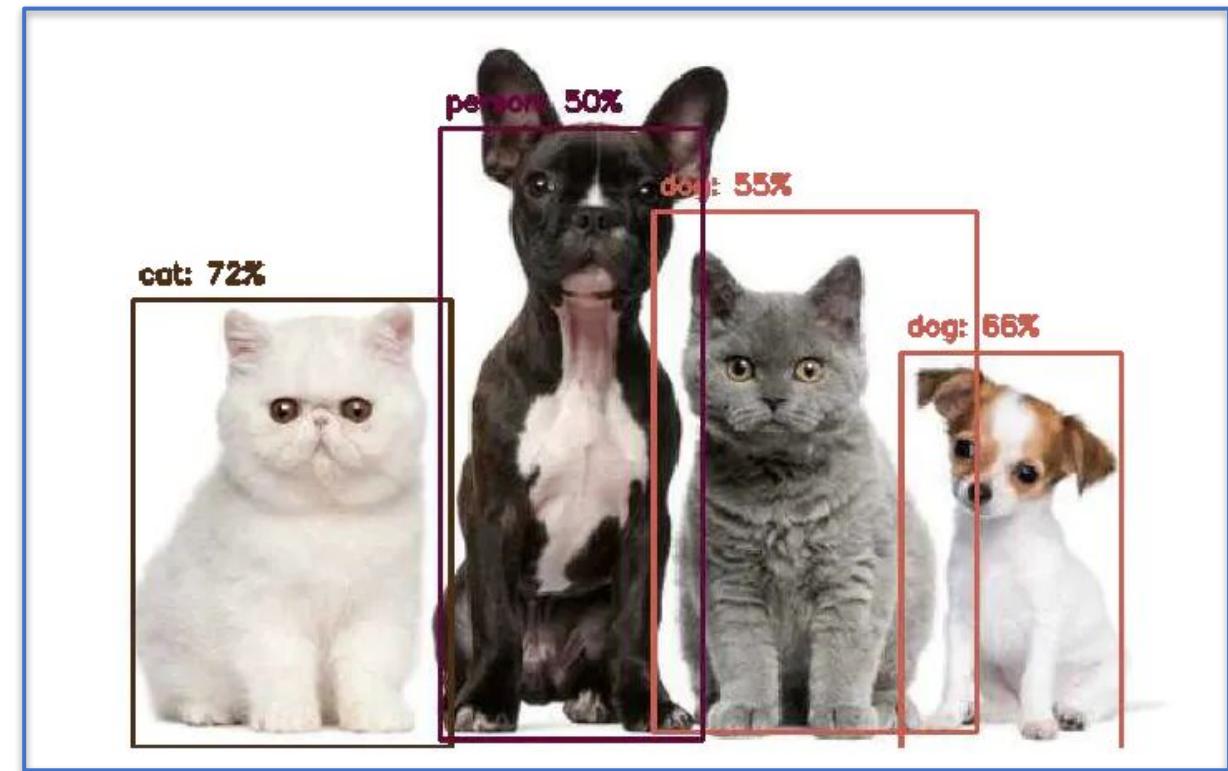


Cat: 70%



Dog: 80%

Object Detection Multi-Label Classification + Object Localization



Computer Vision Main Types

Image Classification (Multi-Class Classification)

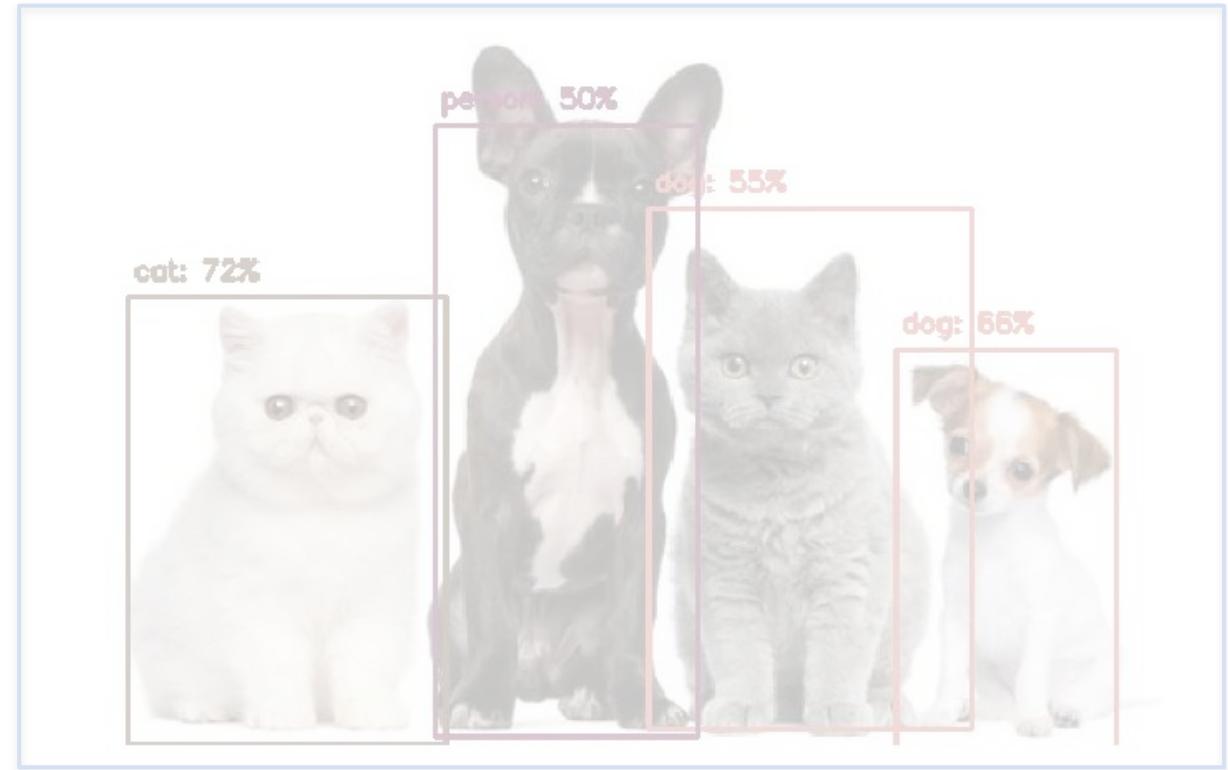


Cat: 70%



Dog: 80%

Object Detection Multi-Label Classification + Object Localization



Forest Fire Detection



[TinyML Aerial Forest Fire Detection](#)



[IESTI01 - Forest Fire Detection – Proof of Concept](#)

Coffee Disease Classification



<https://www.hackster.io/Yukio/coffee-disease-classification-with-ml-b0a3fc>

Introdução

O Brasil é responsável por 50% do café exportado globalmente, o que é uma atividade importante para o país; geralmente a análise e classificação de doenças em plantas é feita manualmente, que não são acessíveis para pequenos produtores.

Com o aumento do poder de processamento das placas-mãe microcontroladas e processadores dedicados ao machine learning, a tarefa de embarcar todos os dados tem-se tornado positiva em diversas áreas.



João Vitor Yukio Bordin Yamashita
Graduando em Engenharia Eletrônica pela UNIFEI

Package Inspection

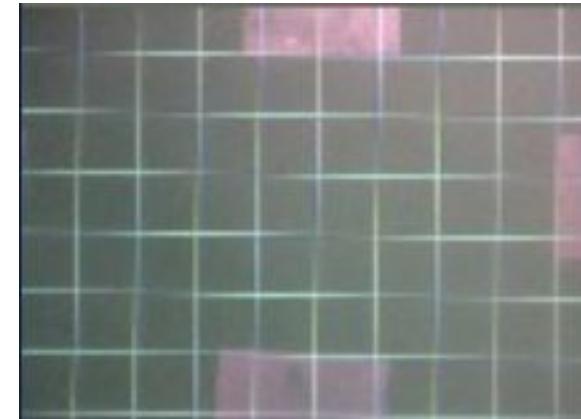


Deep Learning at the Edge Simplifies Package Inspection

Image Classification Project 1

Decide a Goal

- Possible Images:
 - medicine
 - background



<https://studio.edgeimpulse.com/public/114253/latest>

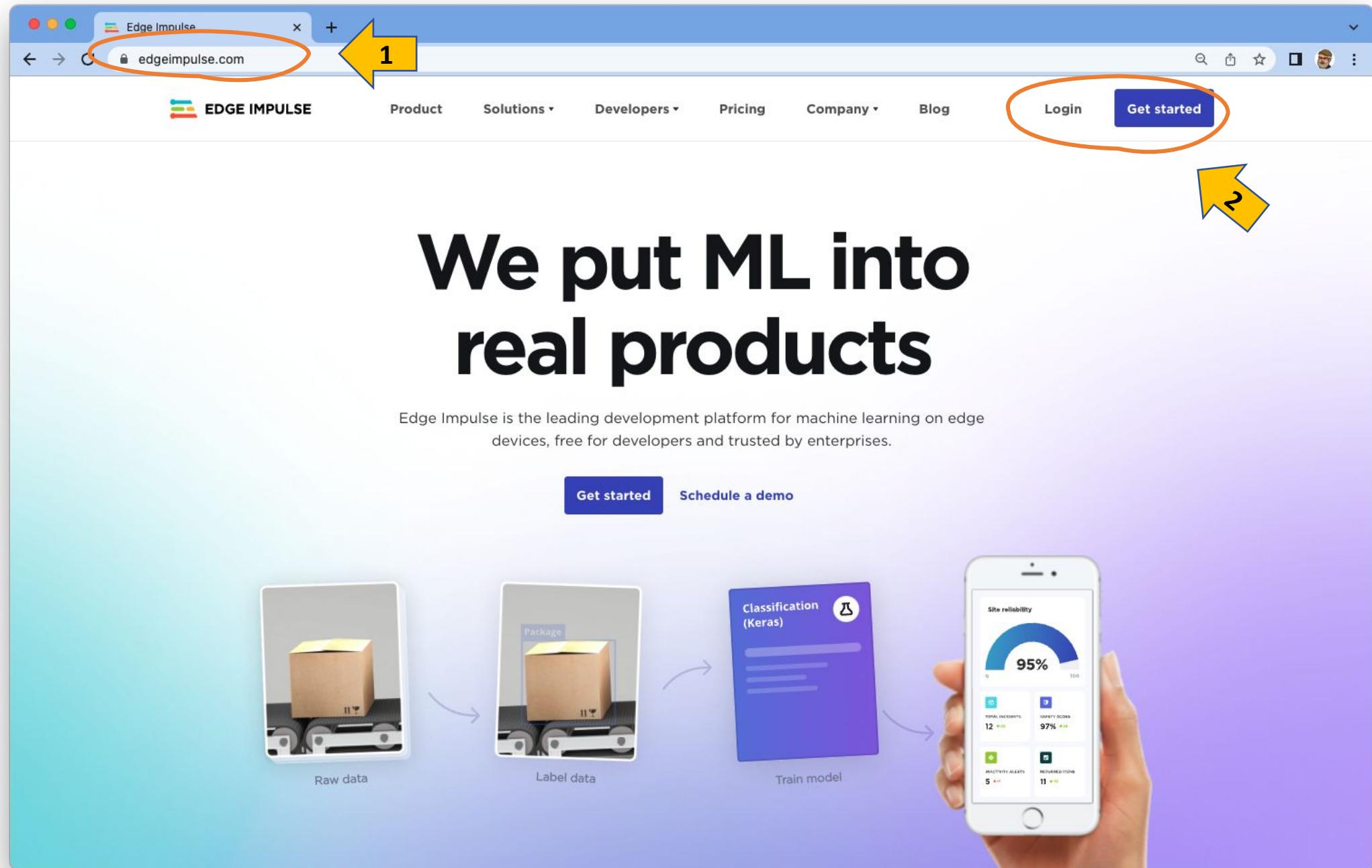
Image Classification Project 2

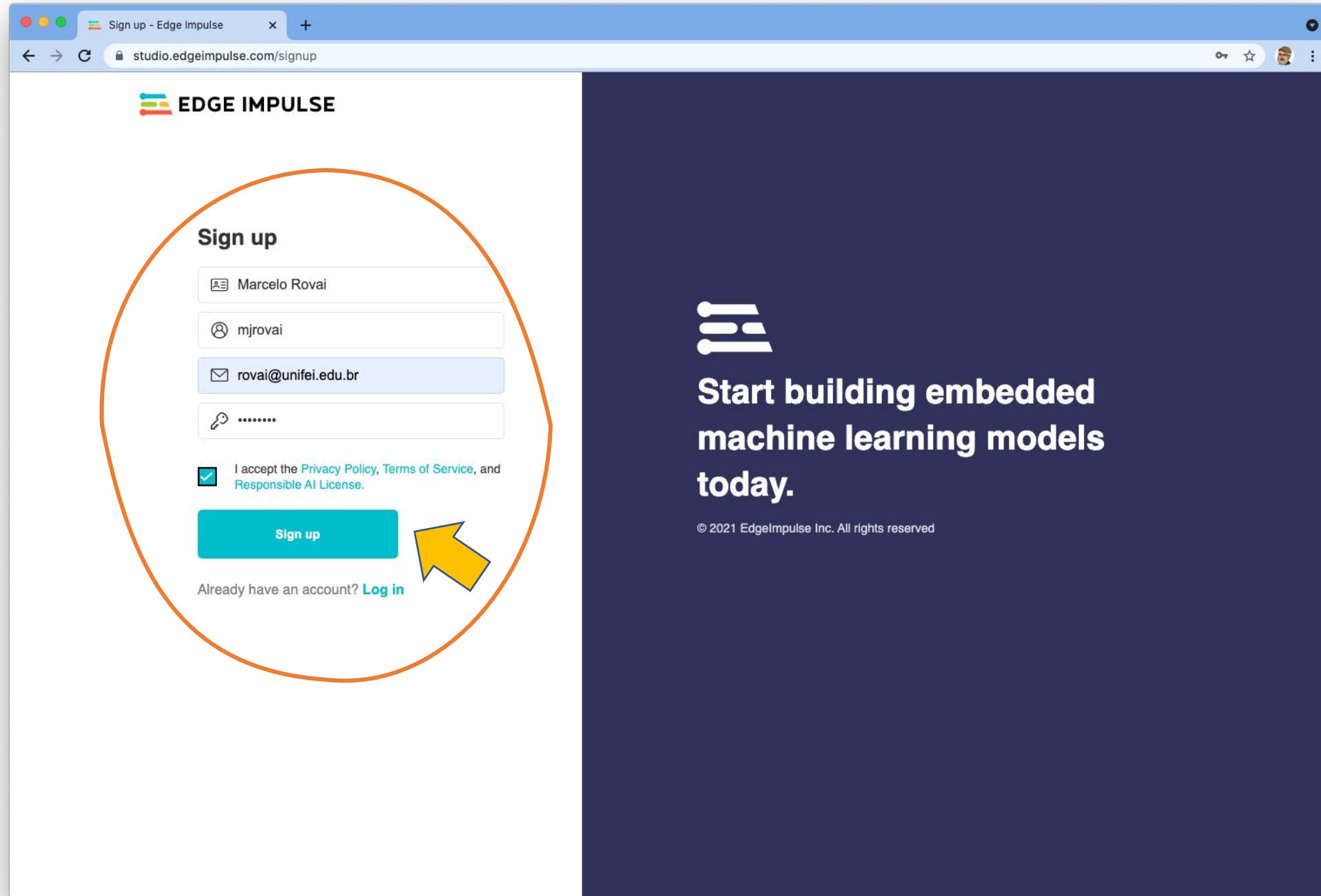
Decide a Goal

- Possible Images:
 - mug
 - background



<https://studio.edgeimpulse.com/public/139479/latest>





A screenshot of a web browser showing the Edge Impulse sign-up success page. The browser window has a blue header bar with the title "Sign up succeeded - Edge Impulse" and the URL "studio.edgeimpulse.com/studio/signup-success". The main content area is divided into two sections. The left section, with a white background, displays a "EDGE IMPULSE" logo at the top, followed by the message "Sign up successful!" in bold black font, "Thanks Marcelo Rovai!", and "You have successfully signed up for Edge Impulse.". Below this is an orange button with the text "Click here to build your first ML model!". A yellow arrow points from the bottom left towards this button. At the bottom of the left section is a link "Re-send activation email". The right section has a dark blue background and features the Edge Impulse logo (three horizontal bars) and the text "Start building embedded machine learning models today." in large white font. At the very bottom of the right section is the copyright notice "© 2021 EdgeImpulse Inc. All rights reserved".

Select project - Edge Impulse

studio.edgeimpulse.com/studio/select-project

EDGE IMPULSE

Marcelo Rovai

Select project

Create a new project

Enter the name for your new project:

IESTI01 - Image Classification

Choose your project type:

Developer
20 min job limit, 4GB or 4 hours of data, limited collaboration.

Enterprise
No job or data size limits, higher performance, custom blocks. [Learn more](#)

Create new project

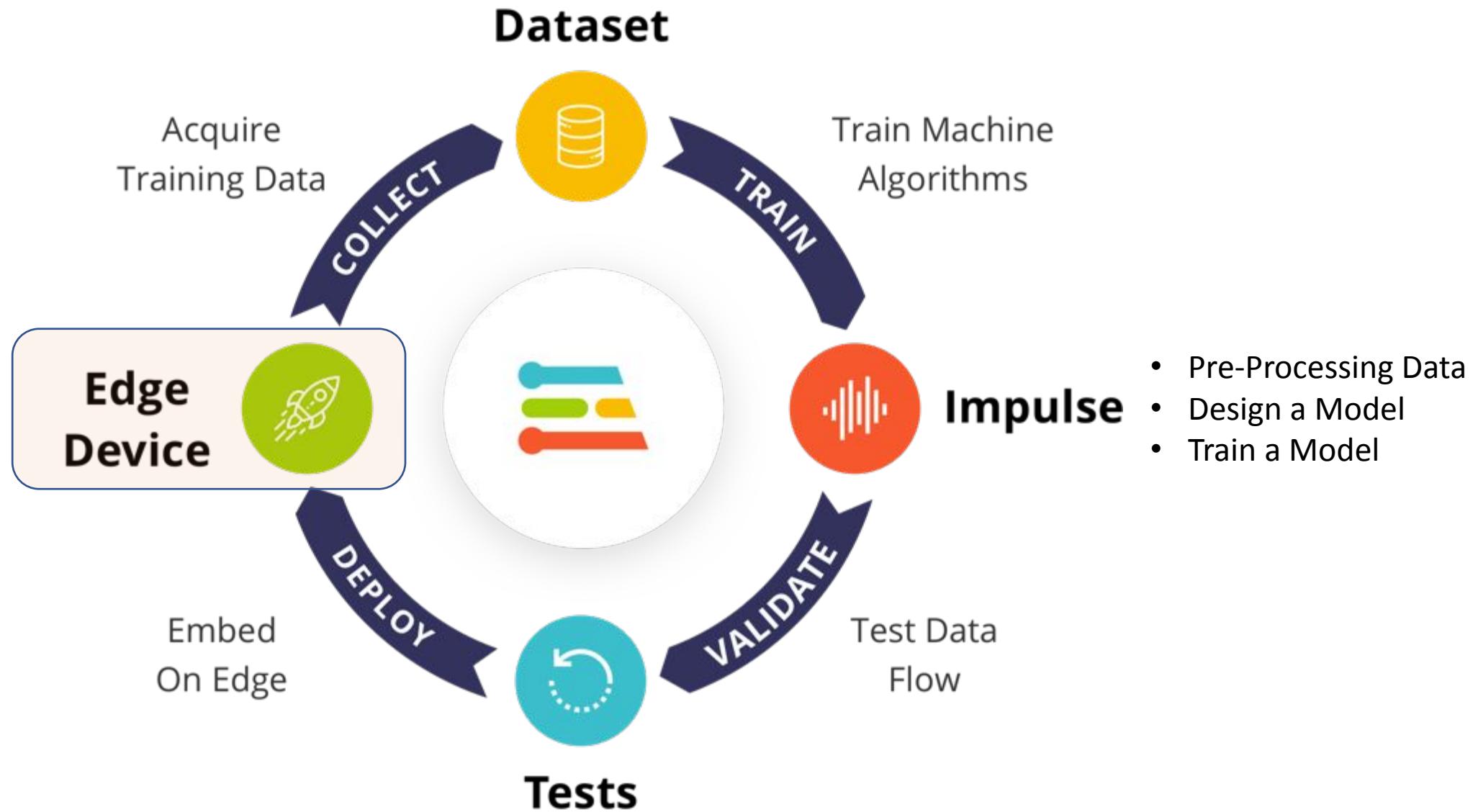
Marcelo Rovai / SciTinyML22-KWS

Marcelo Rovai / Cifar10_Image_Classification

Marcelo Rovai / IESTI01-Cifar10_Classification

Marcelo Rovai / Bean Disease Classifier

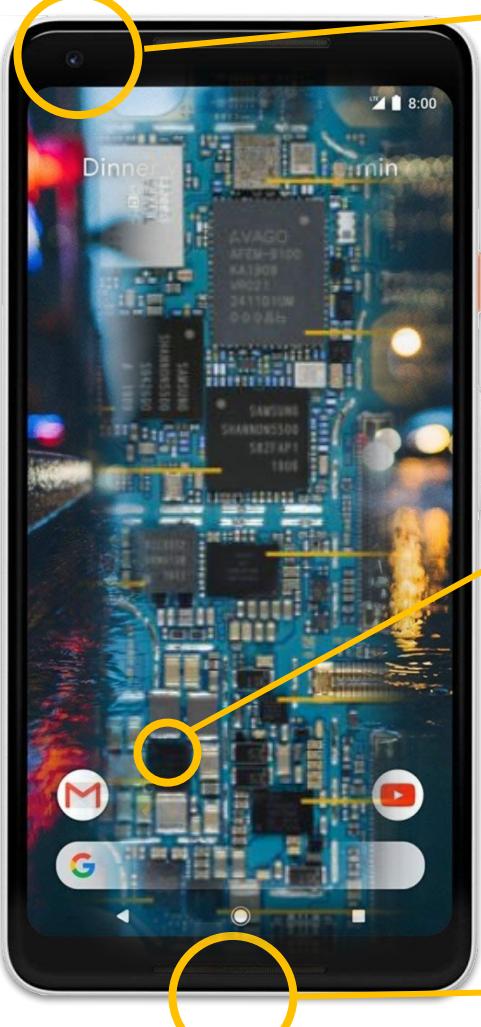
The screenshot shows the Edge Impulse Studio interface. A modal window titled "Create a new project" is open in the center. It prompts the user to "Enter the name for your new project:" with a text input field containing "IESTI01 - Image Classification". Below this, it asks "Choose your project type:" with two options: "Developer" (selected) and "Enterprise". The "Developer" option includes a note about a 20-minute job limit and 4GB/4-hour data limit. The "Enterprise" option includes a note about no job or data size limits and higher performance. At the bottom of the modal is a green "Create new project" button. In the background, there's a list of existing projects by Marcelo Rovai, each with a small profile picture next to the project name and a delete icon. The top navigation bar shows the title "Select project - Edge Impulse" and the URL "studio.edgeimpulse.com/studio/select-project". The top right corner shows the user's profile "Marcelo Rovai".



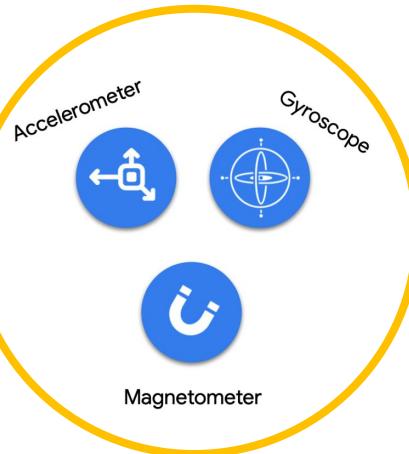
Edge Device



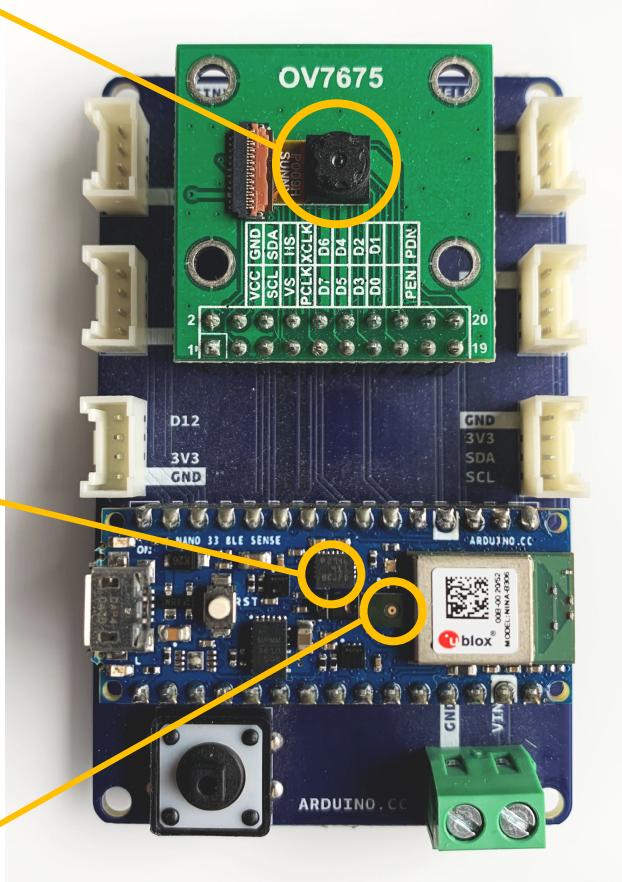
& Sensors



Camera



Microphone



Devices - TinyML4D - Project

DEVICES (TINYML4D - PROJECT SETUP)

Your projects

Collect data

These are the ways you can collect data:

- Connect a fully supported development board**
Get started with real hardware from a wide range of silicon vendors - fully supported by Edge Impulse.
[Browse dev boards](#)
- Use your mobile phone**
Use your mobile phone to capture movement, audio or images, and even run your trained model locally. No app required.
[Show QR code](#)
- Use your computer**
Capture audio or images from your webcam or microphone, or from an external audio device.
[Collect data](#)
- Data from any device with the data forwarder**
Capture data from any device or development board over a serial connection, in 10 lines of code.
[Show docs](#)
- Upload data**
Already have data? You can upload your existing datasets directly in WAV, JPG, PNG, CBOR, CSV or JSON format.
[Go to the uploader](#)
- Integrate with your cloud**
The enterprise version of Edge Impulse integrates directly with the data stored in your cloud platform.
[Contact us](#)

CONNECT

Marcelo Rovai

+ Connect a new device

Dashboard

Devices

Data acquisition

Impulse design

Create impulse

Retrain model

Live classification

Model testing

Versioning

Deployment

GETTING STARTED

Documentation

Forums

Devices - TinyML4D - Project

studio.edgeimpulse.com/studio/49268/devices

EDGE IMPULSE

DEVICES (TINYML4D - PROJECT SETUP)

Your devices

+ Connect a new device

Dashboard

Devices (highlighted with orange border)

Data acquisition

Impulse design

- Create impulse

Retrain model

Live classification

Model testing

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Deployment

GETTING STARTED

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Forums

These are devices that are connected to the Edge Impulse remote management API, or have posted data to the ingestion SDK.

Collect data

You can collect data from any smartphone. From your smartphone go to [this URL](#), or scan the QR code below.



© 2021 Ed



Devices - TinyML4D - Project

studio.edgeimpulse.com/studio/49268/devices

EDGE IMPULSE

Dashboard

Devices

Data acquisition

Impulse design

- Create impulse
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DEVICES (TINYML4D - PROJECT SETUP)

Marcelo Rovai

Your devices

+ Connect a new device

These are devices that are connected to the Edge Impulse remote management API, or have posted data to the ingestion SDK.

NAME	ID	TYPE	SENSORS	REMO...	LAST SEEN
phone_kq6ray4k	phone_kq6ray4k	MOBILE CLIENT	Accelerometer, Microph...	ONLINE	Today, 12:06:04

Collect data

Device phone_kq6ray4k is now connected

Get started!

smartphone.edgeimpulse.com 12:07 22% Camera WiFi

Data collection

Connected as phone_kq6ray4k

You can collect data from this

A yellow arrow points to the 'Get started!' button in the 'Collect data' modal.

Devices - TinyML4D - Project

studio.edgeimpulse.com/studio/49268/devices

EDGE IMPULSE

Dashboard

Devices

Data acquisition

Impulse design

- Create impulse
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DEVICES (TINYML4D - PROJECT SETUP)

Marcelo Rovai

Your devices

+ Connect a new device

These are devices that are connected to the Edge Impulse remote management API, or have posted data to the ingestion SDK.

NAME	ID	TYPE	SENSORS	REMO...	LAST SEEN
phone_kq6ray4k	phone_kq6ray4k	MOBILE_CLIENT	Accelerometer, Microph...	●	Today, 12:06:04

© 2021 EdgeImpulse Inc. All rights reserved

smartphone.edgeimpulse.com 12:07 22% Camera WiFi

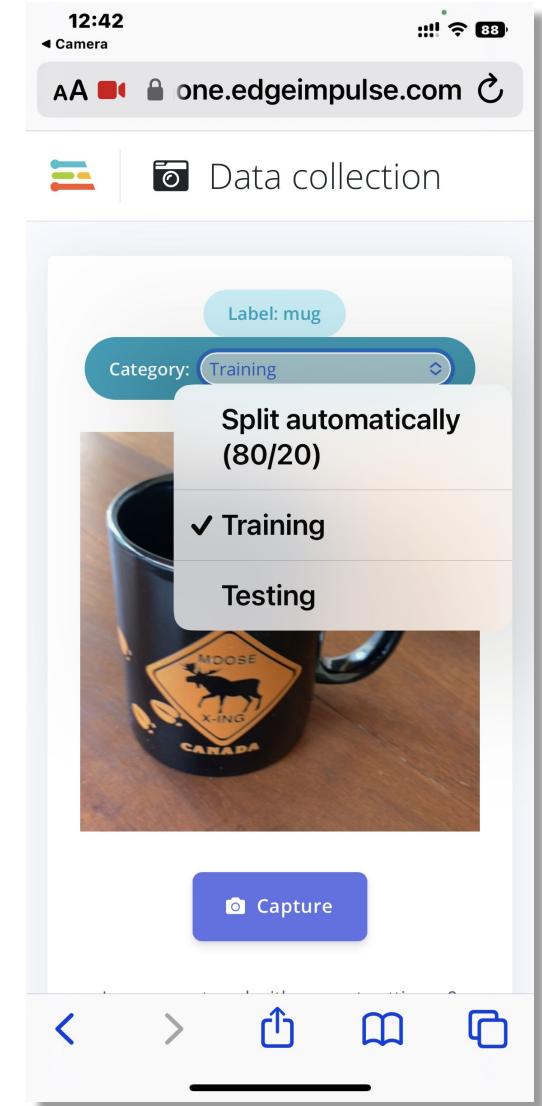
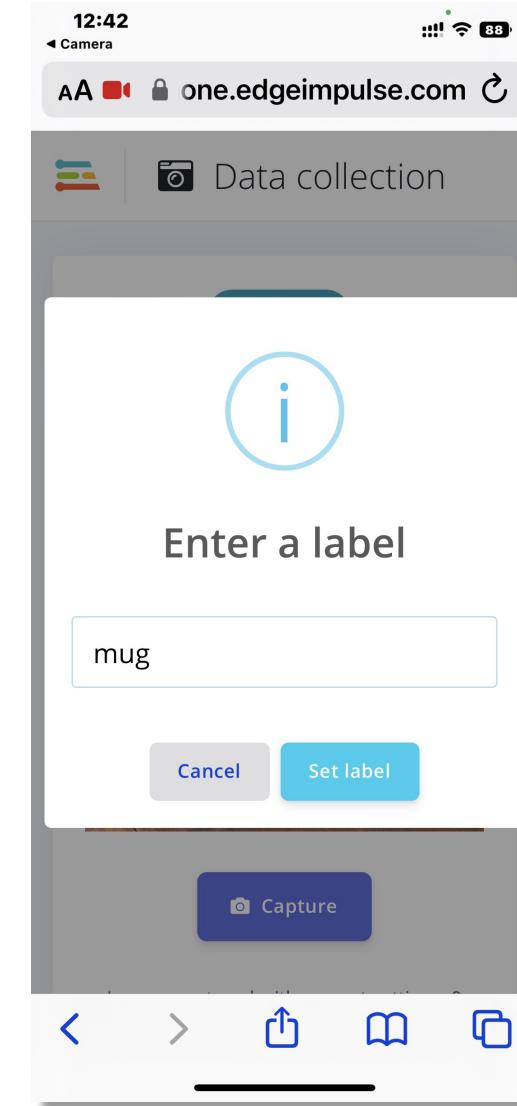
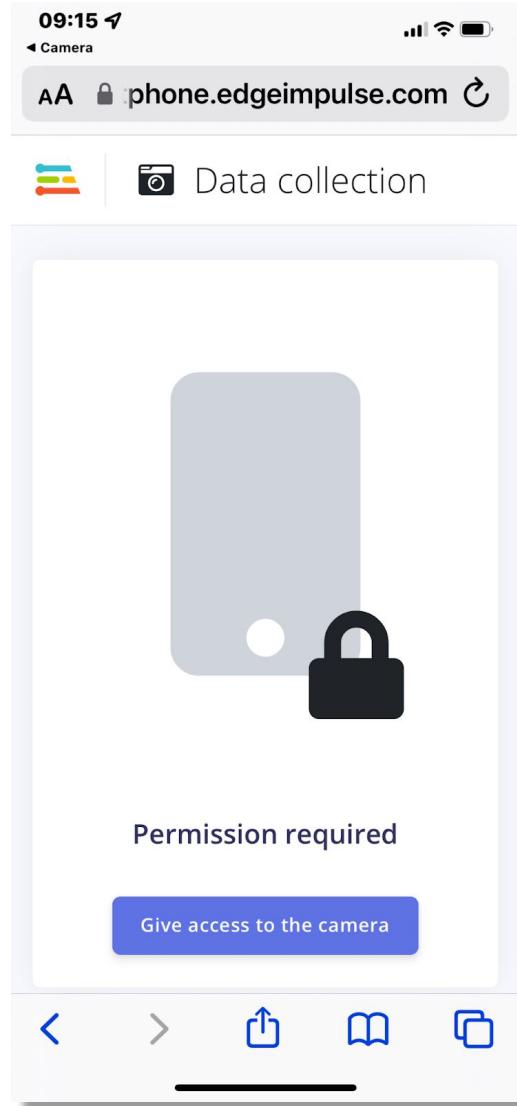
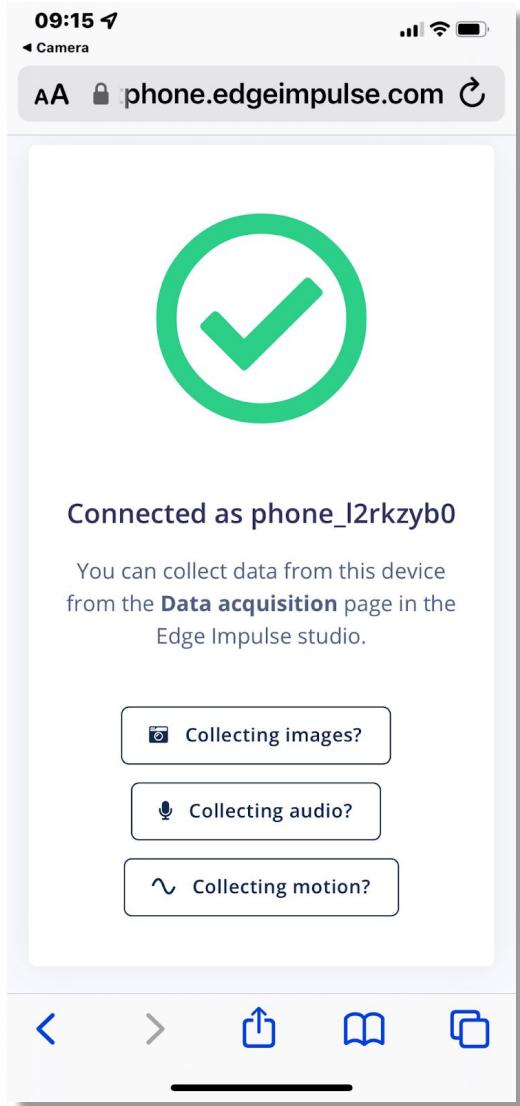
Data collection

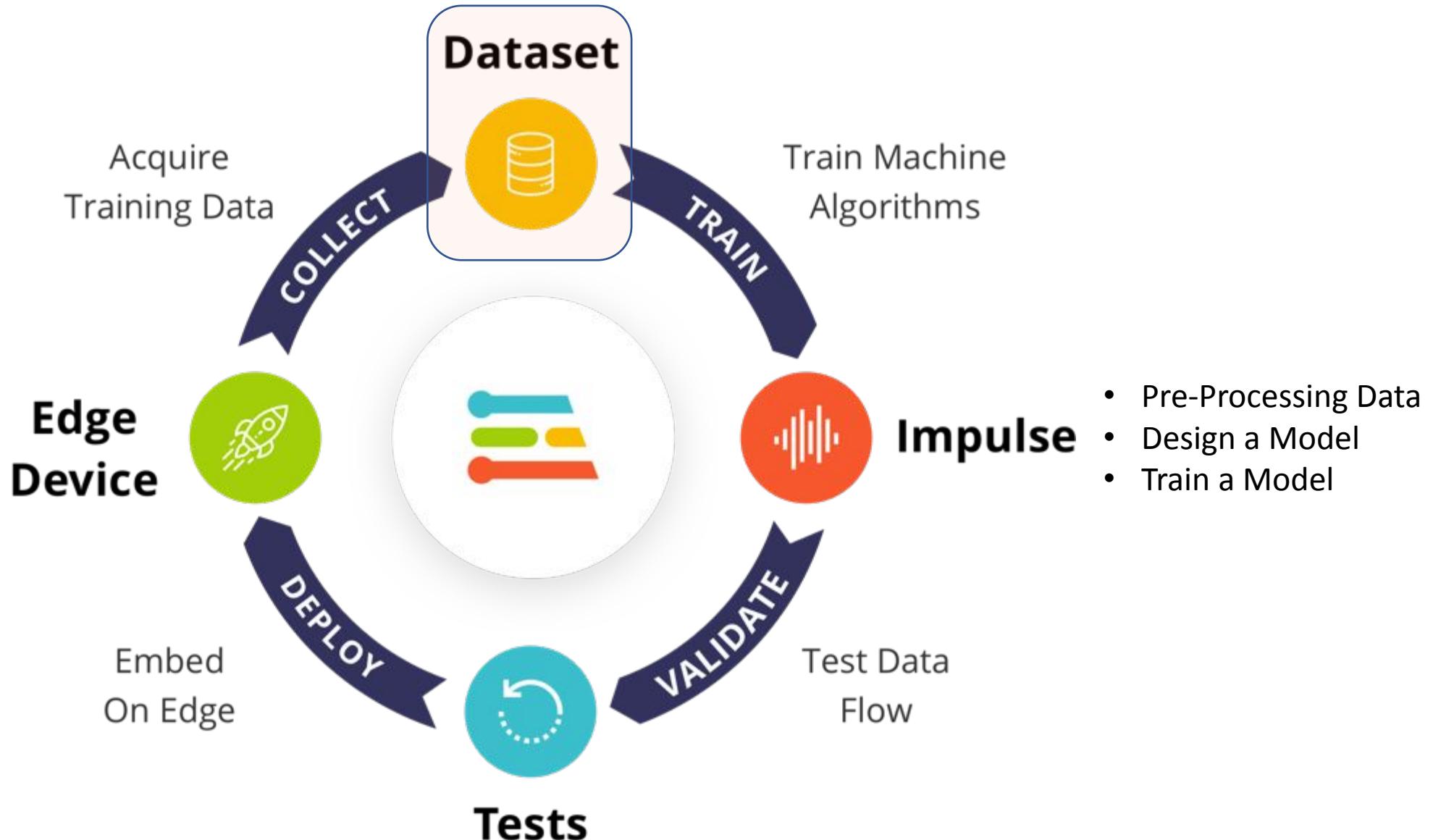
Connected as phone_kq6ray4k

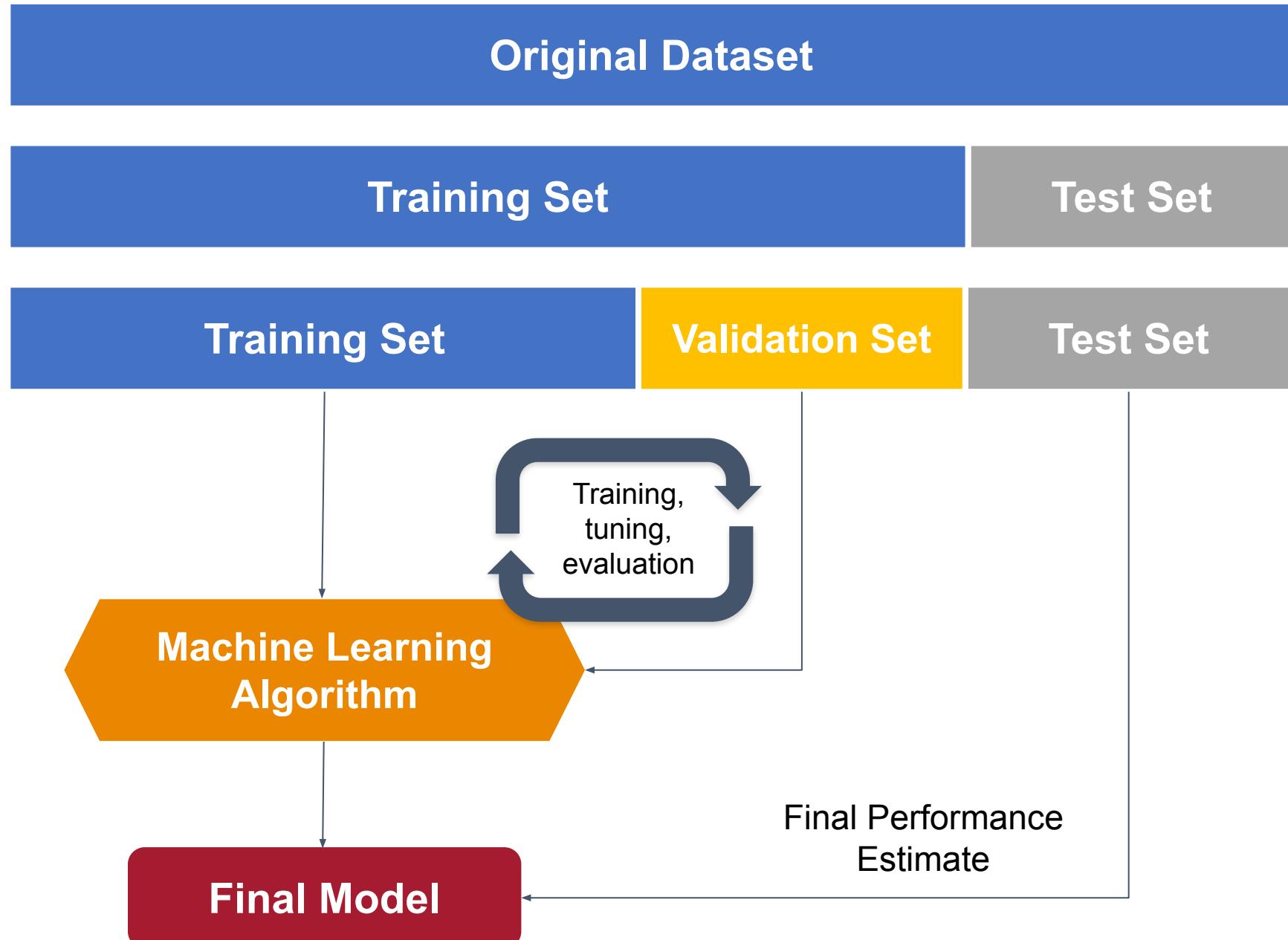
You can collect data from this

A yellow arrow points from the device name 'phone_kq6ray4k' in the table to the green checkmark icon in the 'Data collection' window.

NAME	ID	TYPE	SENSORS	REMO...	LAST SEEN
phone_kq6ray4k	phone_kq6ray4k	MOBILE_CLIENT	Accelerometer, Microph...	●	Today, 12:06:04







CNMAC - Image Classification

studio.edgeimpulse.com/studio/139479/acquisition/training?page=1

Edge Impulse Imagine! Join us for the latest innovations in edge machine learning for the real world, Sept 28-30. [Learn more.](#)

Marcelo Rovai / CNMAC - Image Classification

EDGE IMPULSE

Training data | Test data | Data explorer | Upload data | Export data

Did you know? You can capture data from any device or development board, or upload your existing datasets - [Show options](#)

DATA COLLECTED
112 items

TRAIN / TEST SPLIT
100% / 0% ▲

Collected data

SAMPLE NAME	LABEL	ADDED	⋮
background.3dd0bqga	background	Today, 12:47:34	⋮
background.3dd0bmck	background	Today, 12:47:29	⋮
background.3dd0b81r	background	Today, 12:47:15	⋮
background.3dd0b2vc	background	Today, 12:47:10	⋮
background.3dd0b1th	background	Today, 12:47:09	⋮
background.3dd0b1ls	background	Today, 12:47:08	⋮
mug.3dd09nrm	mug	Today, 12:46:25	⋮
mug.3dd09m8k	mug	Today, 12:46:24	⋮
mug.3dd09i9i	mug	Today, 12:46:23	⋮
mug.3dd09hj2	mug	Today, 12:46:19	⋮
mug.3dd09gj3	mug	Today, 12:46:18	⋮
mug.3dd09esl	mug	Today, 12:46:16	⋮

Record new data

No devices connected to the remote management API.

RAW DATA
mug.3dd09hj2



CNMAC - Image Classification

studio.edgeimpulse.com/studio/139479

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Enterprise performance

EDGE IMPULSE

- Dashboard
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Job limit in minutes: 20

Train job memory (MB): 8192

DSP file size limit (MB): 4096

Administrative zone

- Custom deploys
- Show Linux deploy options
- Performance calibration

Danger zone

Performing split...

Perform train / test split

Are you sure you want to rebalance your dataset? This splits all your data automatically between the training and testing set, and resets the categories for all data. This is irrevocable!

?

Cancel **Yes, perform the train / test split**

Launch getting started wizard

Delete this project

Delete all data in this project

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CNMAC - Image Classification

studio.edgeimpulse.com/studio/139479

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Enterprise performance

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Job limit in minutes: 20

Train job memory (MB): 8192

DSP file size limit (MB): 4096

Administrative zone

- Custom deploys
- Show Linux deploy options
- Performance calibration

Save experiments

?

Confirm

Enter "perform split" to continue

perform split

Cancel Perform train / test split

Danger zone

Performing split...

Launch getting started wizard

Delete this project

Delete all data in this project

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CNMAC - Image Classification

studio.edgeimpulse.com/studio/139479

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Enterprise performance

EDGE IMPULSE

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Job limit in minutes: 20

Train job memory (MB): 8192

DSP file size limit (MB): 4096

Administrative zone

- Custom deploys
- Show Linux deploy options
- Performance calibration

Save experiments

Performed train / test split

Dataset was rebalanced!

OK

Danger zone

Performing split...

Launch getting started wizard

Delete this project

Delete all data in this project

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CNMAC - Image Classification

studio.edgeimpulse.com/studio/139479/acquisition/training?page=1

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Marcelo Rovai / CNMAC - Image Classification

EDGE IMPULSE

Training data | Test data | Data explorer | Upload data | Export data

Did you know? You can capture data from any device or development board, or upload your existing datasets - [Show options](#)

DATA COLLECTED
89 items

TRAIN / TEST SPLIT
79% / 21%

Collected data

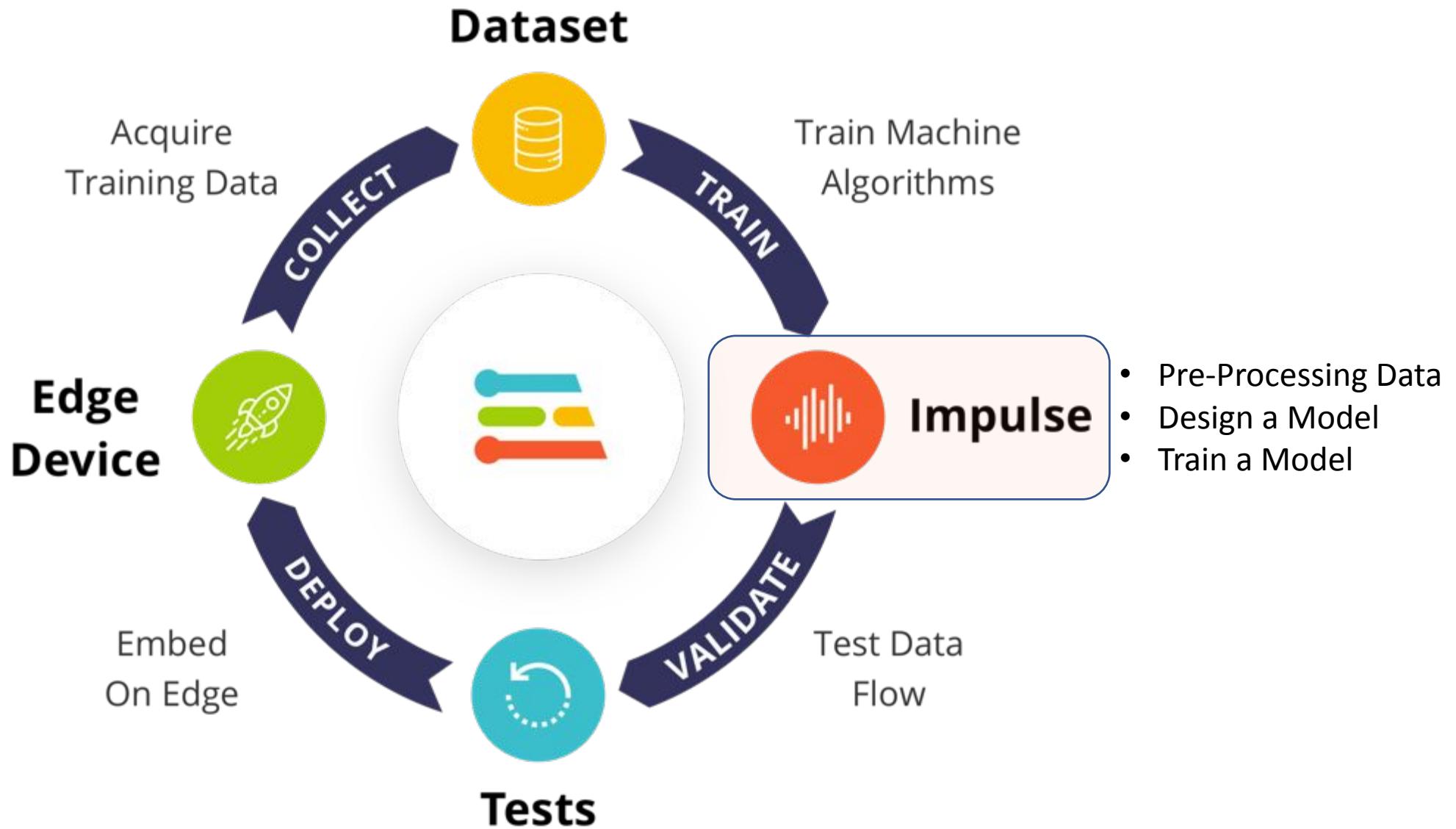
SAMPLE NAME	LABEL	ADDED	⋮
background.3dd0bqga	background	Today, 12:47:34	⋮
background.3dd0b81r	background	Today, 12:47:15	⋮
background.3dd0b2vc	background	Today, 12:47:10	⋮
background.3dd0b1th	background	Today, 12:47:09	⋮
mug.3dd09nrm	mug	Today, 12:46:25	⋮
mug.3dd09m8k	mug	Today, 12:46:24	⋮
mug.3dd09l9i	mug	Today, 12:46:23	⋮
mug.3dd09hj2	mug	Today, 12:46:19	⋮
mug.3dd09gj3	mug	Today, 12:46:18	⋮
mug.3dd09d81	mug	Today, 12:46:15	⋮
mug.3dd09c6f	mug	Today, 12:46:14	⋮
mug.3dd09atk	mug	Today, 12:46:12	⋮

Record new data

No devices connected to the remote management API.

RAW DATA
mug.3dd09nrm





CNMAC - Image Classification

studio.edgeimpulse.com/studio/139479/create-impulse

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Marcelo Rovai / CNMAC - Image Classification

EDGE IMPULSE

An impulse takes raw data, uses signal processing to extract features, and then uses a learning block to classify new data.

Image data

Input axes
image

Image width 96 **Image height** 96

Resize mode Squash

For optimal accuracy with transfer learning blocks, use a 96x96 or 160x160 image size.

Add a processing block Add a learning block

Output features

Save Impulse

Dashboard Devices Data sources Data acquisition Impulse design Create impulse EON Tuner Retrain model Live classification Model testing Versioning Deployment

GETTING STARTED

Documentation Forums

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CNMAC - Image Classification

studio.edgeimpulse.com/studio/139479/create-impulse

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EDGE IMPULSE

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An impulse takes raw data, uses it to make decisions, and outputs features.

Image data

Input axes: image

Image width: 96

Image height: 96

Resize mode: Squash

For optimal accuracy with transfer learning blocks, use a 96x96 or 160x160 image size.

Add a processing block

Did you know? You can bring your own DSP code.

DESCRIPTION	AUTHOR	RECOMMENDED
Image Preprocess and normalize image data, and optionally reduce the color depth.	EdgeImpulse Inc. ★	Add
Raw Data Use data without pre-processing. Useful if you want to use deep learning to learn features.	EdgeImpulse Inc.	Add

Some processing blocks have been hidden based on the data in your project. Show all blocks anyway

Add custom block

Cancel

Output features

Save Impulse

CNMAC - Image Classification

studio.edgeimpulse.com/studio/139479/create-impulse

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EDGE IMPULSE

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An impulse takes raw data, uses it to make decisions, and outputs features.

Image data

Input axes: image

Image width: 96

Image height: 96

Resize mode: Squash

For optimal accuracy with transfer learning blocks, use a 96x96 or 160x160 image size.

Add a learning block

Did you know? You can bring your own model in PyTorch, Keras or scikit-learn.

DESCRIPTION	AUTHOR	RECOMMENDED
Transfer Learning (Images) Fine tune a pre-trained image classification model on your data. Good performance even with relatively small image datasets.	EdgeImpulse Inc. ★	Add
Classification (Keras) Learns patterns from data, and can apply these to new data. Great for categorizing movement or recognizing audio.	EdgeImpulse Inc.	Add
Regression (Keras) Learns patterns from data, and can apply these to new data. Great for predicting numeric continuous values.	EdgeImpulse Inc.	Add

Some learning blocks have been hidden based on the data in your project. [Show all blocks anyway](#)

Output features

Add a processing block

Save Impulse

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CNMAC - Image Classification

studio.edgeimpulse.com/studio/139479/create-impulse

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Marcelo Rovai / CNMAC - Image Classification

EDGE IMPULSE

Successfully stored impulse. Configure the signal processing and learning blocks in the navigation bar.

Dashboard

Devices

Data sources

Data acquisition

Impulse design

Create impulse

Image

Transfer learning

EON Tuner

Retrain model

Live classification

Model testing

Versioning

Deployment

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Forums

Image data

Input axes

image

Image width 96

Image height 96

Resize mode Squash

For optimal accuracy with transfer learning blocks, use a 96x96 or 160x160 image size.

Image

Name Image

Input axes (1)

✓ image

Transfer Learning (Images)

Name Transfer learning

Input features ✓ Image

Output features 2 (background, mug)

Output features

2 (background, mug)

Save Impulse

Add a processing block

Add a learning block

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The screenshot shows the Edge Impulse studio interface for creating a new impulse named 'CNMAC - Image Classification'. The main workspace displays four configuration panels: 'Image data' (red background), 'Image' (white background), 'Transfer Learning (Images)' (purple background), and 'Output features' (green background). A success message at the top indicates the impulse was stored successfully. Below the panels, there are two dashed boxes labeled 'Add a processing block' and 'Add a learning block'. The left sidebar contains a navigation menu with various options like Dashboard, Devices, and Data sources, along with a 'GETTING STARTED' section for documentation and forums. The bottom of the screen includes a copyright notice for EdgeImpulse Inc. and a page number '33'.

CNMAC - Image Classification

studio.edgeimpulse.com/studio/139479/dsp/image/3

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Marcelo Rovai / CNMAC - Image Classification

#1 ▾ Click to set a description for this version

Parameters Generate features

Raw data

Show: All labels background.3dd0bqga (background)

Raw features

0xf4dcd7, 0xf9df7, 0xf2d5d0, 0xe2c8c4, 0xebcc6, 0xedcdc4, 0xe5c4ba, 0xe9c4b6, 0xdebbaf, 0xd5b3ab,...

Parameters

Image

Color depth: RGB

Save parameters

DSP result

Image

Processed features

0.9569, 0.8627, 0.8431, 0.9765, 0.8745, 0.8431, 0.9490, 0.8353, 0.8157, 0.8863, 0.7843, 0.7686, 0.9...

On-device performance

PROCESSING TIME: 1 ms.

PEAK RAM USAGE: 4 KB

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CNMAC - Image Classification

studio.edgeimpulse.com/studio/139479/dsp/image/3/generate-features

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Marcelo Rovai / CNMAC - Image Classification

#1 ▾ Click to set a description for this version

Parameters Generate features

Training set

Data in training set 89 items

Classes 2 (background, mug)

Generate features

Feature explorer

background mug

Feature generation output

Still running... completed 0 / 500 epochs completed 50 / 500 epochs completed 100 / 500 epochs completed 150 / 500 epochs completed 200 / 500 epochs completed 250 / 500 epochs completed 300 / 500 epochs completed 350 / 500 epochs completed 400 / 500 epochs completed 450 / 500 epochs

Wed Sep 21 17:11:23 2022 Finished embedding Reducing dimensions for visualizations OK

Job completed

On-device performance

PROCESSING TIME 1 ms.

PEAK RAM USAGE 4 KB

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Model Design

MobileNetV1 96x96 0.1

Uses around 53.2K RAM and 101K ROM with default settings and optimizations. Works best with 96x96 input size. Supports both RGB and grayscale.

Model

MobileNetV2 96x96 0.35

Uses around 296.8K RAM and 575.2K ROM with default settings and optimizations. Works best with 96x96 input size. Supports both RGB and grayscale.

Image Size

MobileNetV2 96x96 0.1

Uses around 270.2K RAM and 212.3K ROM with default settings and optimizations. Works best with 96x96 input size. Supports both RGB and grayscale.

MobileNetV2 96x96 0.05 Alpha

Uses around 265.3K RAM and 162.4K ROM with default settings and optimizations. Works best with 96x96 input size. Supports both RGB and grayscale.

CNMAC - Image Classification

studio.edgeimpulse.com/studio/139479/learning/keras-transfer-image/5

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GETTING STARTED

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Neural Network settings

Training settings

Number of training cycles ②

Learning rate ②

Validation set size ②

Auto-balance dataset ②

Data augmentation ②

Neural network architecture

MobileNetV1 96x96 0.25

A pre-trained multi-layer convolutional network designed to efficiently classify images. Uses around 105.9K RAM and 301.6K ROM with default settings and optimizations.

Add

MobileNetV1 96x96 0.2

Uses around 83.1K RAM and 218.3K ROM with default settings and optimizations. Works best with 96x96 input size. Supports both RGB and grayscale.

Add

MobileNetV1 96x96 0.1

Uses around 53.2K RAM and 101K ROM with default settings and optimizations. Works best with 96x96 input size. Supports both RGB and grayscale.

Add

MobileNetV2 96x96 0.35

Uses around 296.8K RAM and 575.2K ROM with default settings and optimizations. Works best with 96x96 input size. Supports both RGB and grayscale.

Add

MobileNetV2 96x96 0.1

Uses around 270.2K RAM and 212.3K ROM with default settings and optimizations. Works best with 96x96 input size. Supports both RGB and grayscale.

Add

MobileNetV2 96x96 0.05

Uses around 265.3K RAM and 162.4K ROM with default settings and optimizations. Works best with 96x96 input size. Supports both RGB and grayscale.

Add

MobileNetV2 160x160 1.0

Uses around 1.3M RAM and 2.6M ROM with default settings and optimizations. Works best with 160x160 input size. Supports RGB only.

Add

MobileNetV2 160x160 0.75

Uses around 1.3M RAM and 1.7M ROM with default settings and optimizations. Works best with 160x160 input size. Supports RGB only.

Add

MobileNetV2 160x160 0.5

Uses around 700.7K RAM and 982.4K ROM with default settings and optimizations. Works best with 160x160 input size. Supports RGB only.

Add

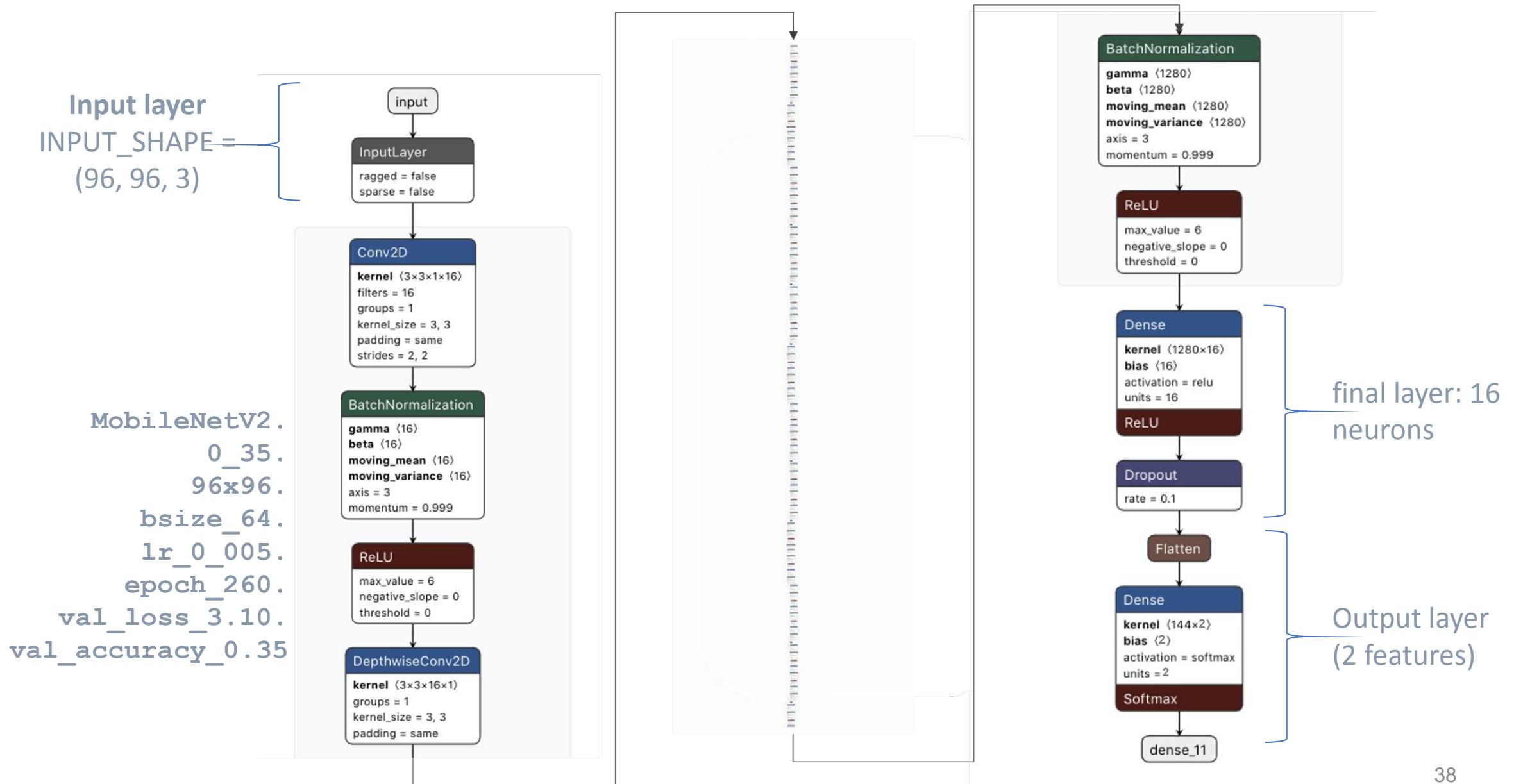
MobileNetV2 160x160 0.35

Uses around 683.3K RAM and 658.4K ROM with default settings and optimizations. Works best with 160x160 input size. Supports RGB only.

Add

Cancel

MobileNetV2 96x96 0.35



Neural Network settings

Training settings

Number of training cycles ②

Learning rate ②

Validation set size ② %

Auto-balance dataset ②

Data augmentation ②

Neural network architecture

Input layer (27,648 features)

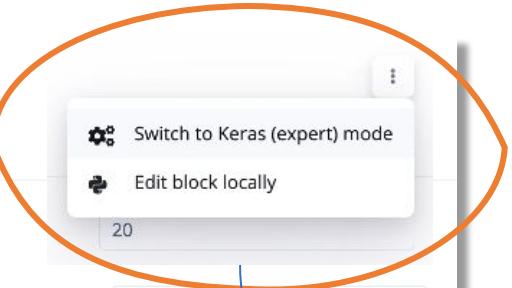


MobileNetV2 96x96 0.35 (final layer: 16 neurons, 0.1 dropout)

Choose a different model

Output layer (2 classes)

Start training



Switch to Keras (expert) mode

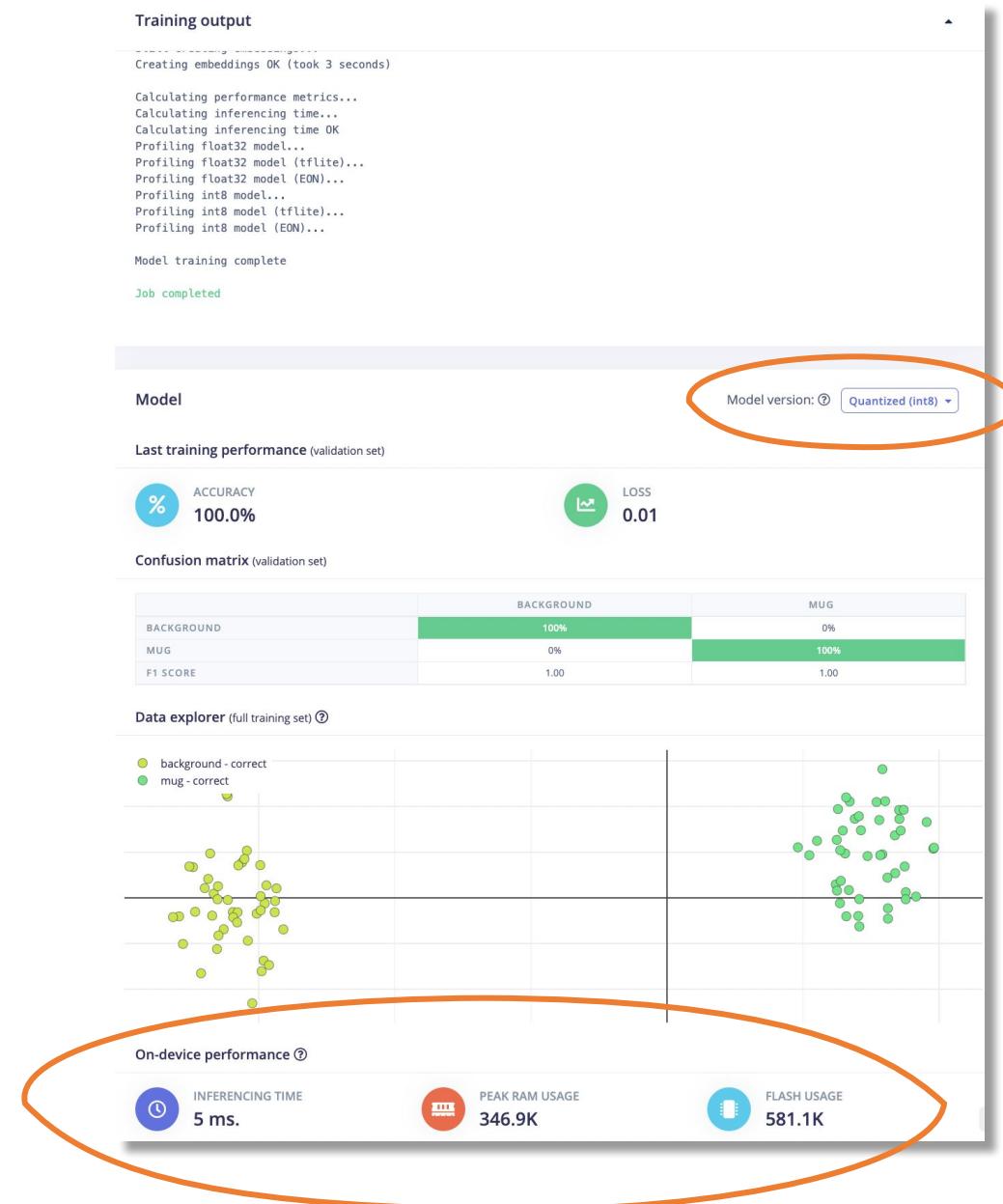
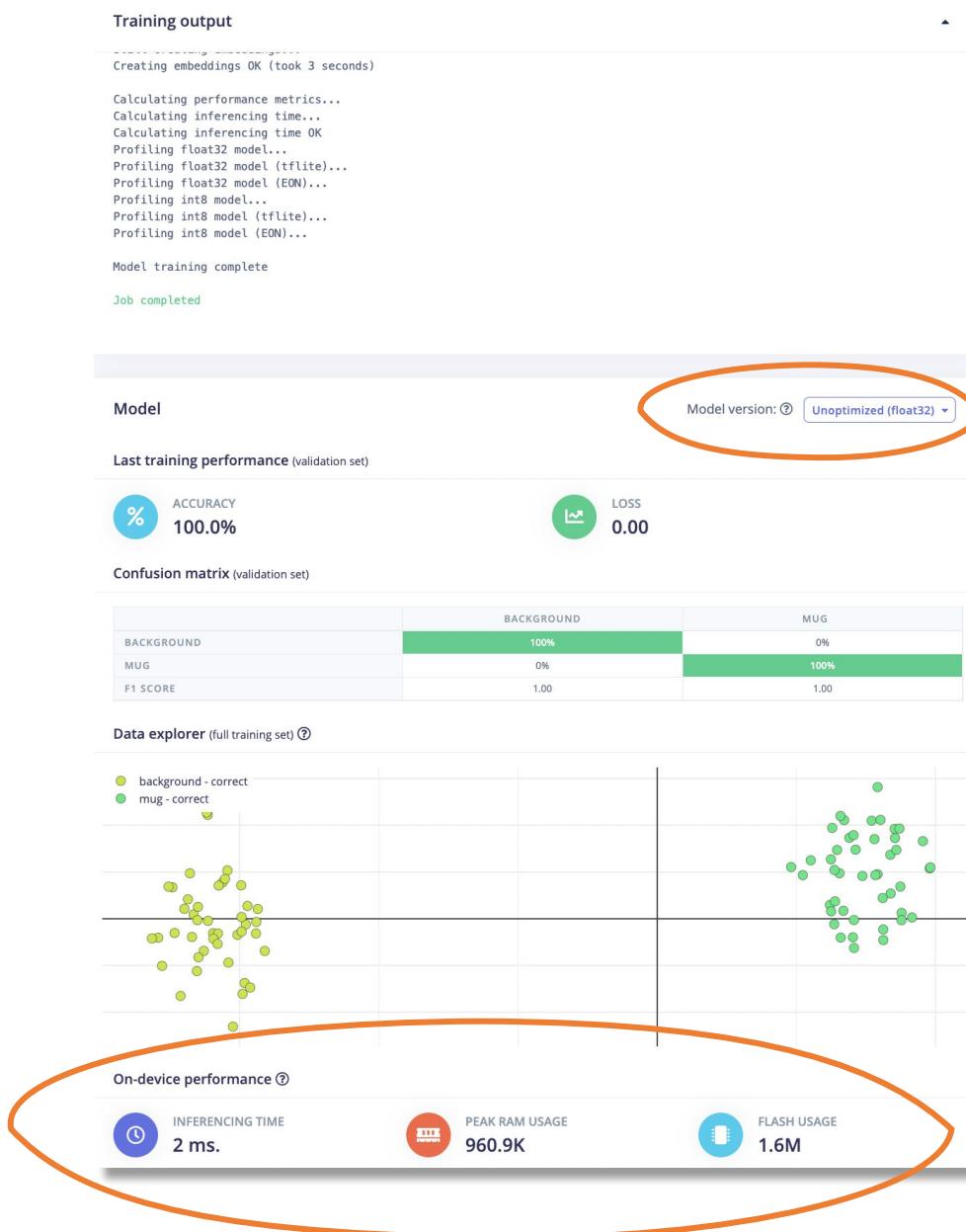
Edit block locally

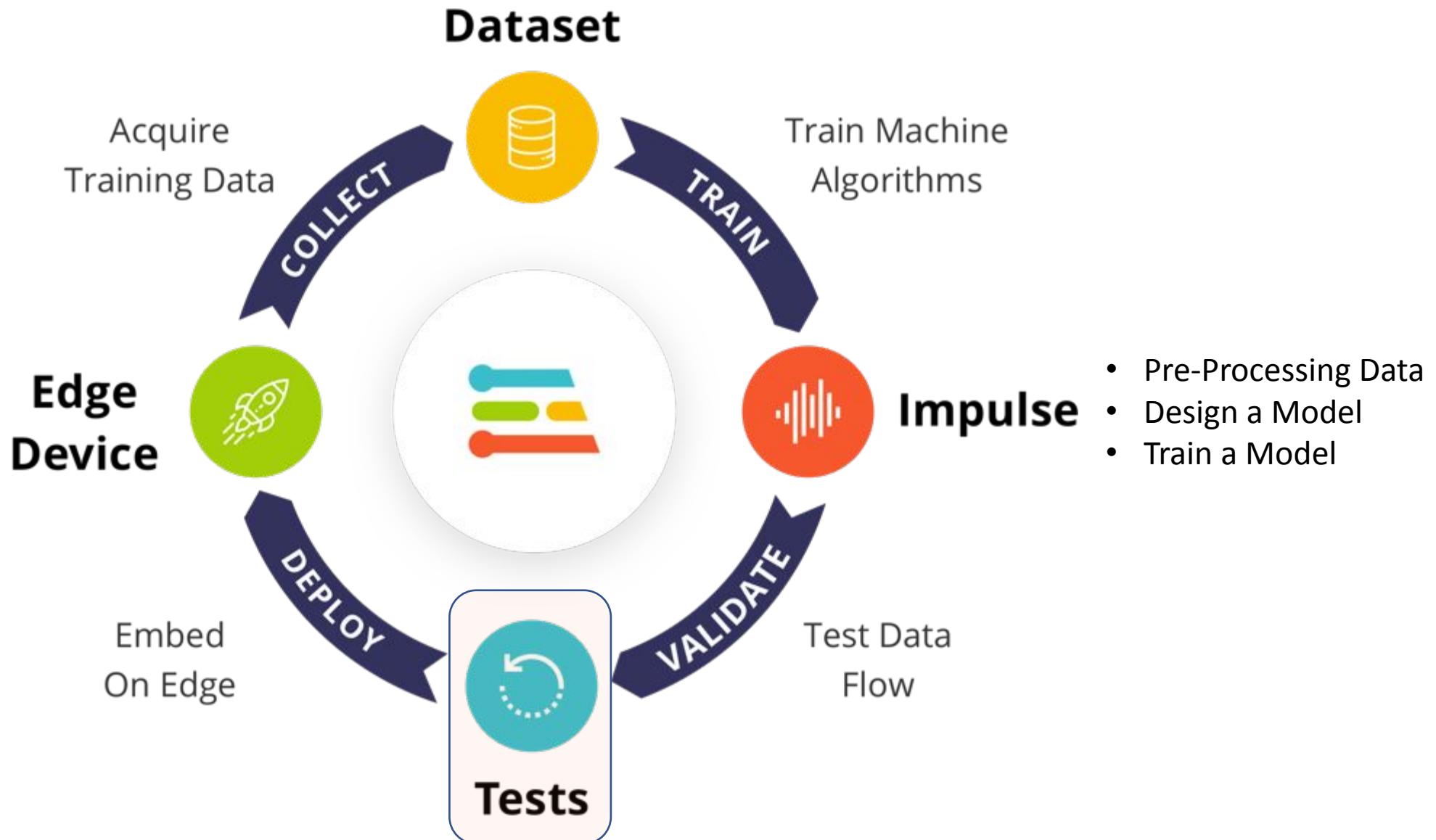
```

49
50
51 # Implements the data augmentation policy
52 - def augment_image(image, label):
53     # Flips the image randomly
54     image = tf.image.random_flip_left_right(image)
55
56     # Increase the image size, then randomly crop it down to
57     # the original dimensions
58     resize_factor = random.uniform(1, 1.2)
59     new_height = math.floor(resize_factor * INPUT_SHAPE[0])
60     new_width = math.floor(resize_factor * INPUT_SHAPE[1])
61     image = tf.image.resize_with_crop_or_pad(image, new_height, new_width)
62     image = tf.image.random_crop(image, size=INPUT_SHAPE)
63
64     # Vary the brightness of the image
65     image = tf.image.random_brightness(image, max_delta=0.2)
66
67     return image, label
68
69 train_dataset = train_dataset.map(augment_image, num_parallel_calls=tf.data.AUTOTUNE)
70
71 BATCH_SIZE = 32
72 EPOCHS = args.epochs or 20
73 LEARNING_RATE = args.learning_rate or 0.0005
74 train_dataset = train_dataset.batch(BATCH_SIZE, drop_remainder=False)
75 validation_dataset = validation_dataset.batch(BATCH_SIZE, drop_remainder=False)
76 callbacks.append(BatchLoggerCallback(BATCH_SIZE, train_sample_count, epochs=EPOCHS))

```

Start training





CNMAC - Image Classification

studio.edgeimpulse.com/studio/139479/validation

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Test data

Set the 'expected outcome' for each sample to the desired outcome to automatically score the impulse.

SAMPLE NAME	EXPECTED OUTCOME	LENGTH	ACCURACY	RESULT	⋮
background.3dd0...	background	-	100%	1 background	⋮
background.3dd0...	background	-	100%	1 background	⋮
mug.3dd09esl	mug	-	100%	1 mug	⋮
mug.3dd0990a	mug	-	100%	1 mug	⋮
mug.3dd09302	mug	-	100%	1 mug	⋮
mug.3dd08us0	mug	-	100%	1 mug	⋮
mug.3dd08qm7	mug	-	100%	1 mug	⋮
mug.3dd08lfc	mug	-	100%	1 mug	⋮
mug.3dd08bro	mug	-	100%	1 mug	⋮
mug.3dd086lr	mug	-	100%	1 mug	⋮
mug.3dd082l7	mug	-	100%	1 mug	⋮
			100%	1 mug	⋮
			100%	1 mug	⋮
			100%	1 background	⋮
			100%	1 background	⋮

Model testing output

```

Completed 200 / 500 epochs
Completed 350 / 500 epochs
Completed 400 / 500 epochs
Completed 450 / 500 epochs
Wed Sep 21 17:53:02 2022 Finished embedding
Reducing dimensions for visualizations OK
Classifying data for Transfer learning...
Classifying data for float32 model...
Classifying data for float32 model...
Scheduling job in cluster...
Job started
Job completed
  
```

Model testing results

ACCURACY **100.00%**

	BACKGROUND	MUG	UNCERTAIN
BACKGROUND	100%	0%	0%
MUG	0%	100%	0%
F1 SCORE	1.00	1.00	

Feature explorer

The Feature explorer displays a scatter plot comparing background and mug samples. Green dots represent 'background - correct' samples, and yellow dots represent 'mug - correct' samples. The plot shows that the algorithm has correctly identified all background samples and all mug samples.

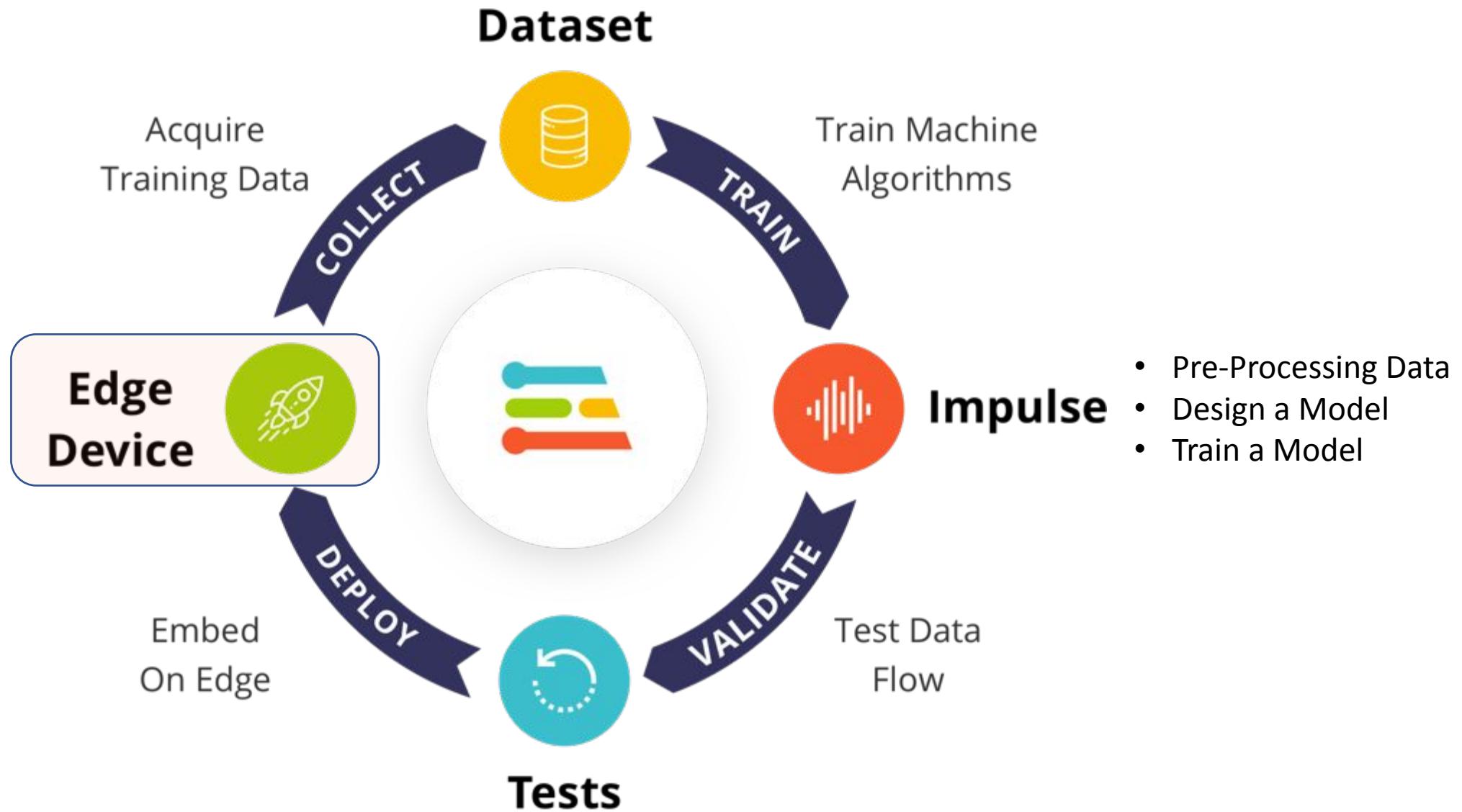
Training Set **Validation Set** **Test Set**

Machine Learning Algorithm

Final Model

Final Performance Estimate

Training, tuning, evaluation



CNMAC - Image Classification

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Arduino Portenta H7 SiLabs xG24 Dev Kit Himax WE-I Plus

openMV

OpenMV Firmware Sony's Spresense Synaptics KA10000

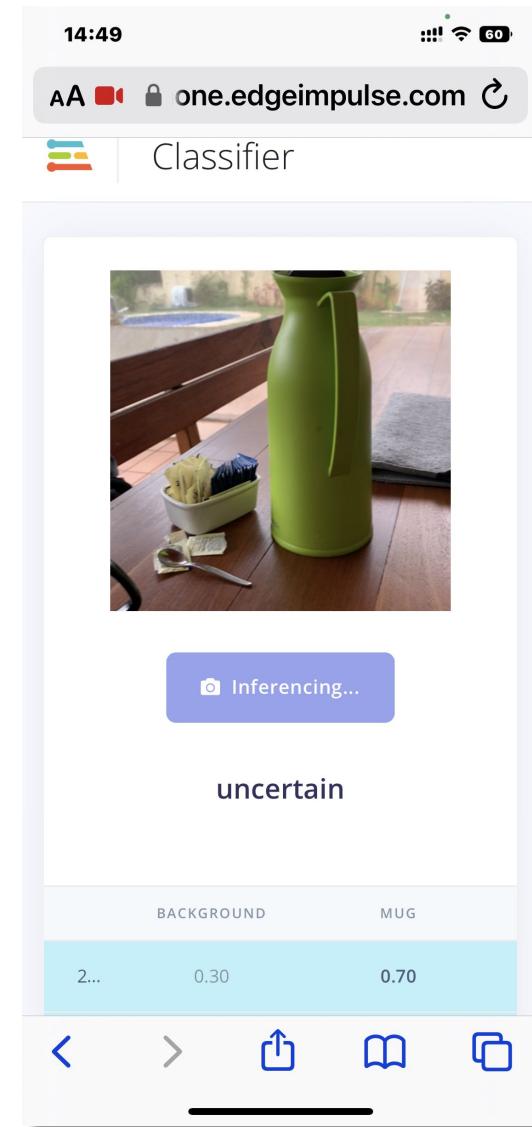
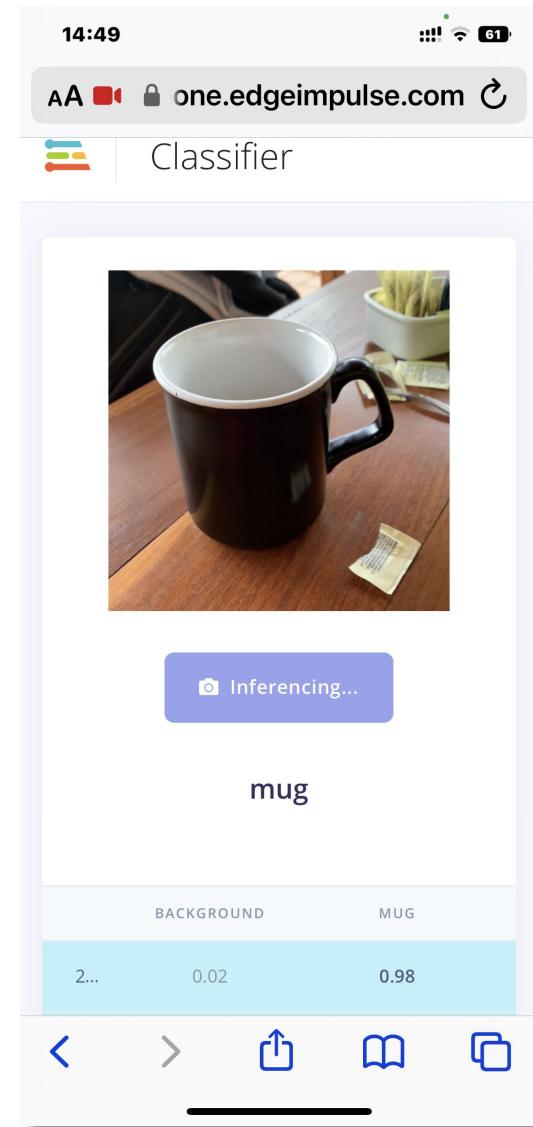
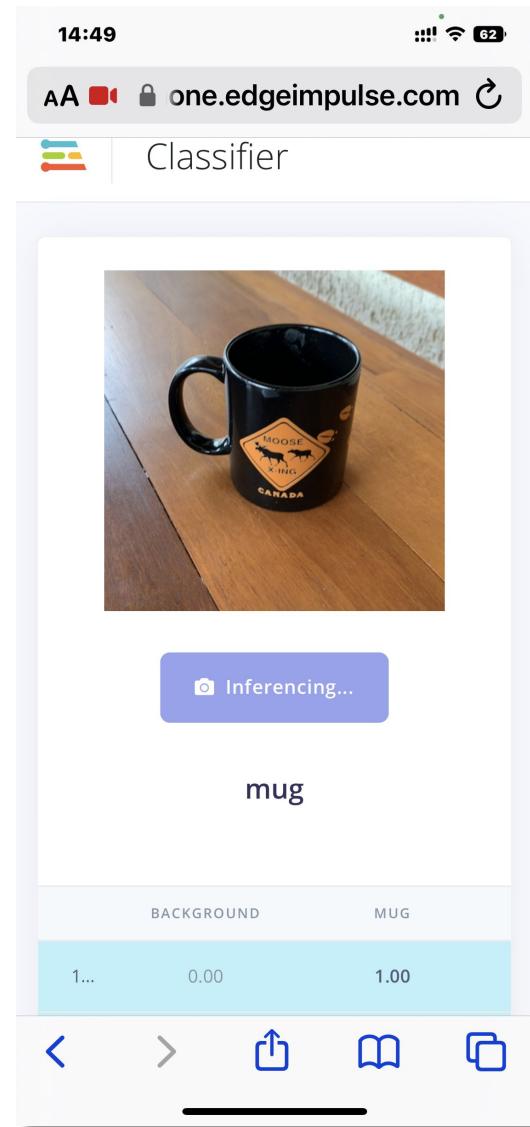
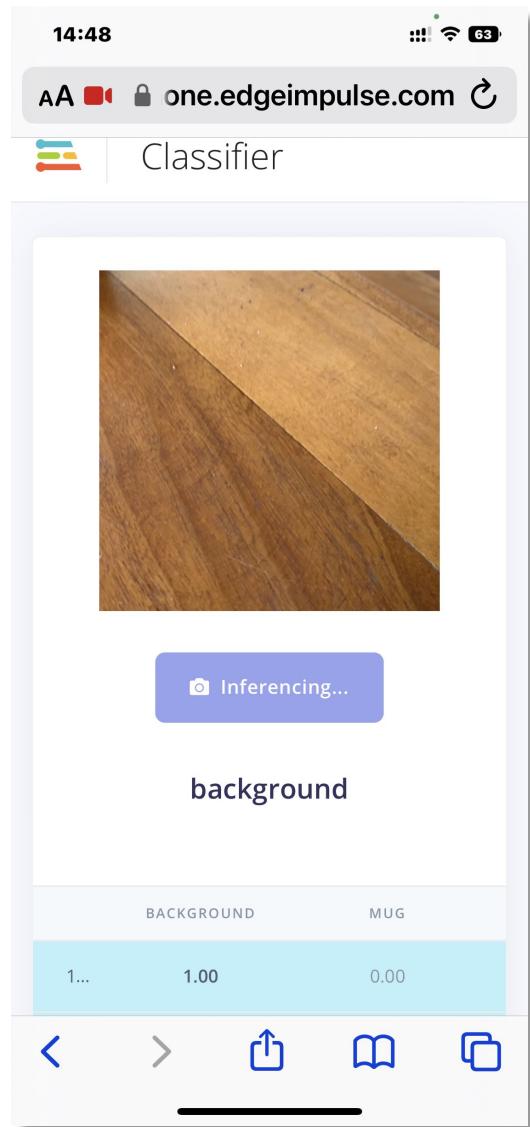
Alif Ensemble E7 Linux boards Custom firmware

Run your impulse directly
Run this impulse directly on your mobile phone, no app required

Computer Mobile phone

Build

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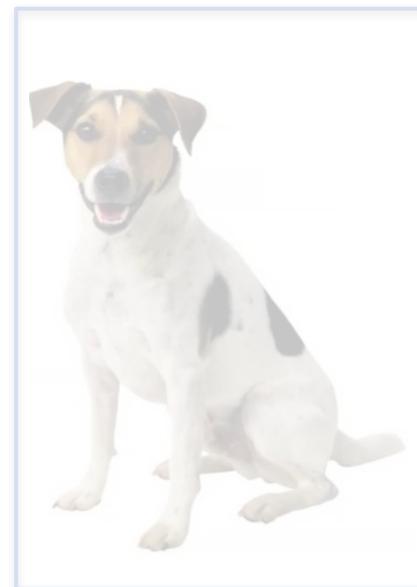


Computer Vision Main Types

Image Classification
(Multi-Class Classification)

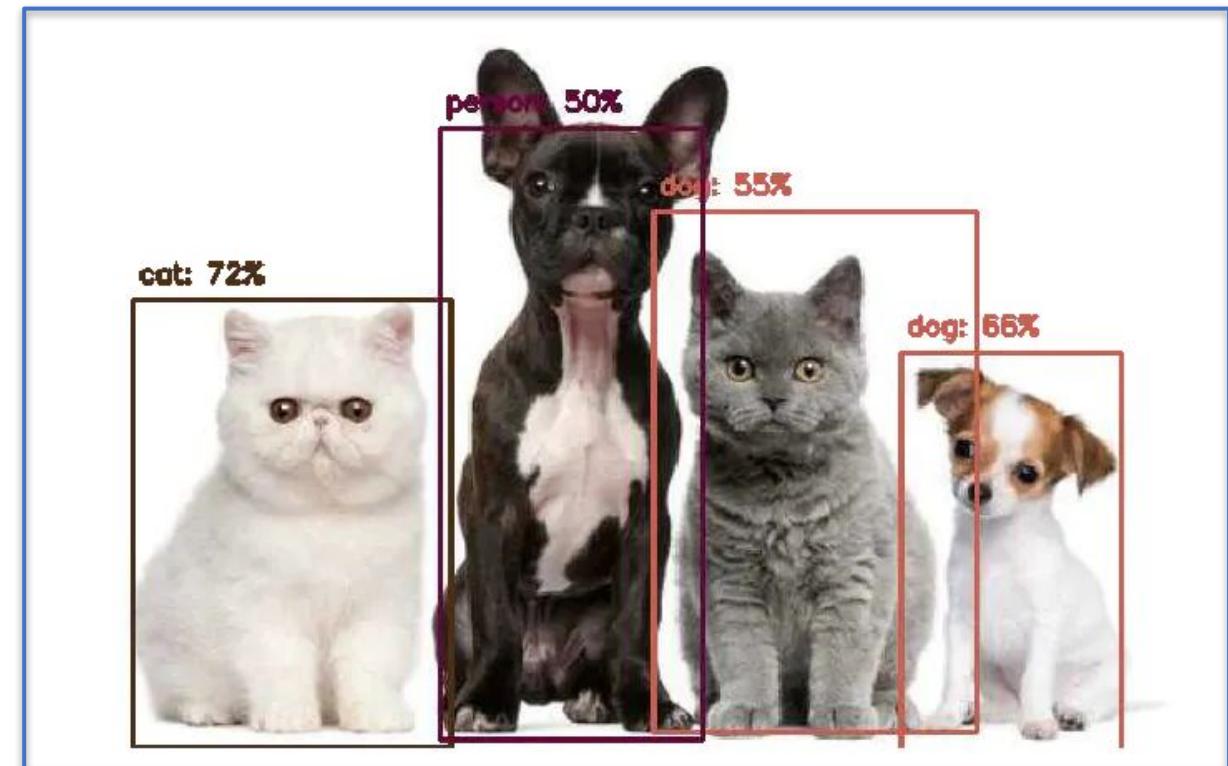


Cat: 70%

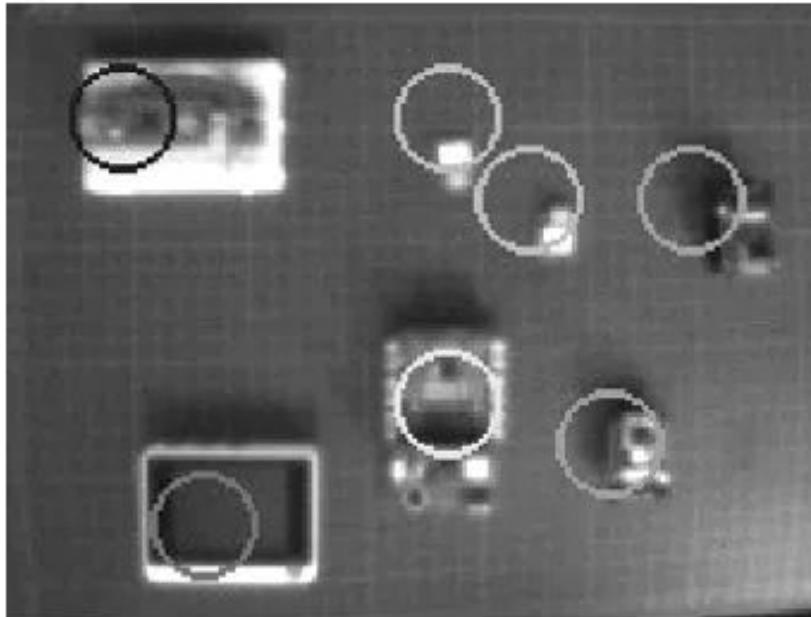


Dog: 80%

Object Detection
Multi-Label Classification + Object Localization



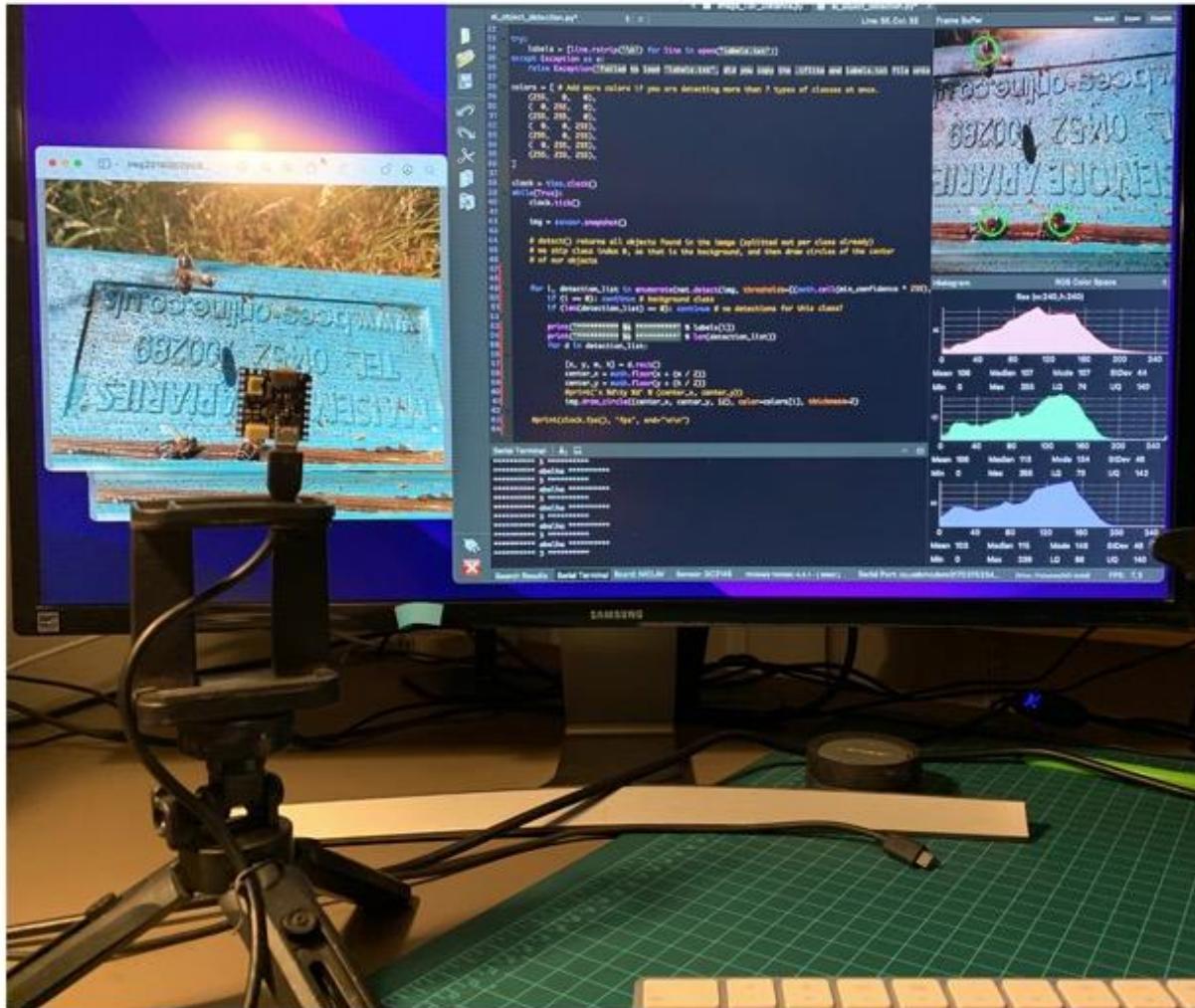
Detecting Objects using TinyML (FOMO)



```
***** espcam *****
x 70  y 150
x 130 y 170
*****
***** nano *****
x 70  y 110
*****
***** pico *****
x 150 y 30
*****
***** wio *****
x 50  y 50
*****
***** xiao *****
x 150 y 110
x 130 y 130
6.97512 fps
```

[EdgeAI made simple - Exploring Image Processing \(Object Detection\) on microcontrollers with Arduino Portenta, Edge Impulse FOMO, and OpenMV](#)

Detecting Objects using TinyML (FOMO)

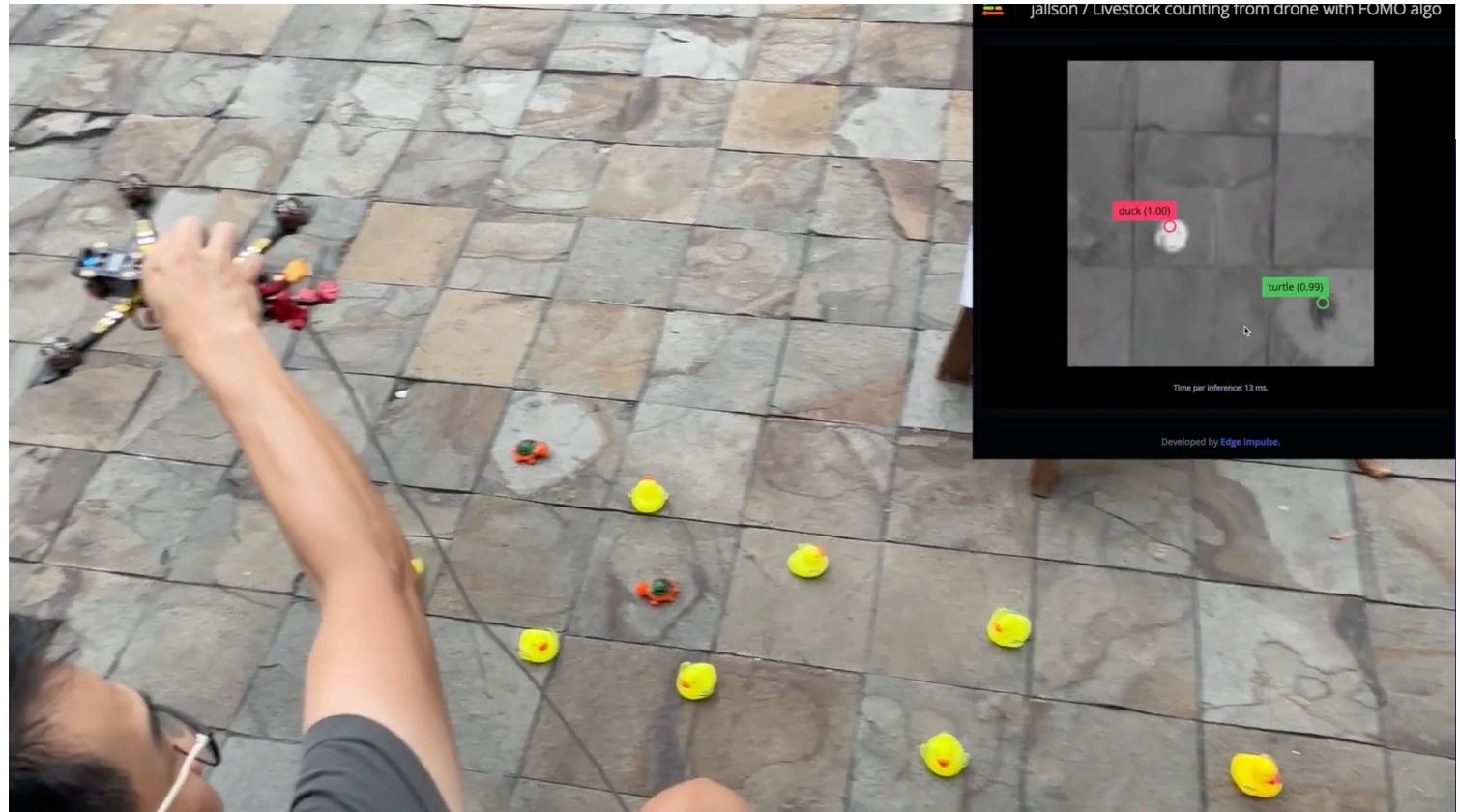
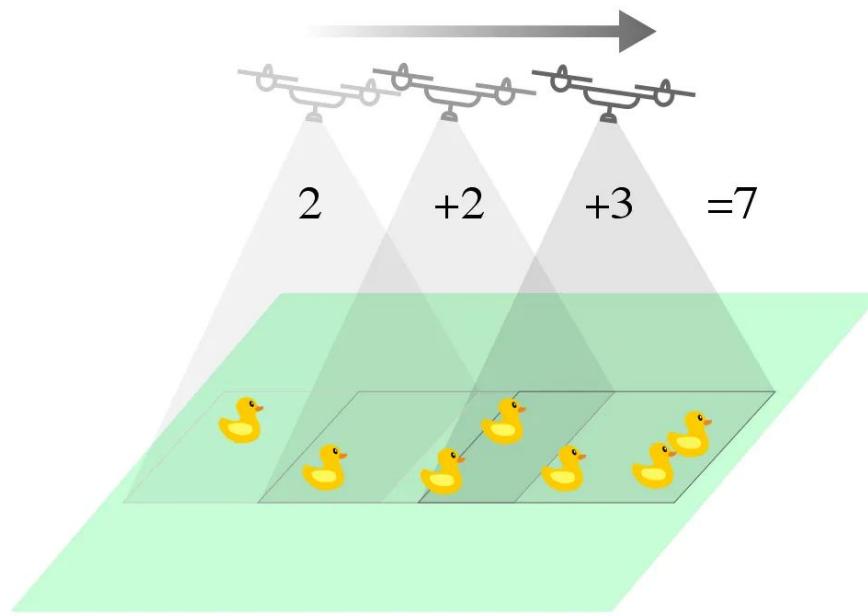


MicroPython



<https://youtu.be/MYuc3QISquw>

Livestock / Wildlife Counting from Drone with FOMO



<https://www.hackster.io/jallsonsuryo/livestock-wildlife-counting-from-drone-with-fomo-algorithm-a2f734>

To learn more about Edge AI

- UNIFEI - IESTI01 TinyML - Machine Learning for Embedding Devices
- Professional Certificate in Tiny Machine Learning (TinyML) – edX/Harvard
- Introduction to Embedded Machine Learning - Coursera/Edge Impulse
- Computer Vision with Embedded Machine Learning - Coursera/Edge Impulse
- "Deep Learning with Python" book by François Chollet
- "TinyML" book by Pete Warden, Daniel Situnayake
- "TinyML Cookbook" by Gian Marco Iodice
- "AI at the Edge" book by Daniel Situnayake, Jenny Plunkett

Thanks



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