

# 部署文档

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项目链接: [疫情资料站前台 covid.milkyship.cn](https://covid.milkyship.cn)

[疫情资料站后台 covid.milkyship.cn/backend/web](https://covid.milkyship.cn/backend/web)

基本运行环境

操作系统: Ubuntu 18

相关软件: Apache2, MySql5, Python3

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# 1. 安装服务器软件

## 1.1. 从命令行登录云服务器

从云服务提供商购买到服务器之后, 获得公网 ip 地址, 用户名, 密码。在命令行或 XShell 软件或云服务提供商提供的在线控制台, 登录服务器, 命令行使用

```
$ ssh 用户名@ip 地址
```

然后输入密码, 完成登录。

## 1.2. 换源

如果是大陆地区服务器, 先进行换源, 使用命令:

```
$ sudo cp /etc/apt/sources.list /etc/apt/sources.bak1
```

```
# 备份原始配置文件
```

```
$ sudo vi /etc/apt/sources.list
```

```
# 编辑配置文件
```

替换文件内容为

```
# 阿里云 apt 镜像
```

```
deb http://mirrors.aliyun.com/ubuntu/ bionic main restricted  
universe multiverse
```

```
deb-src http://mirrors.aliyun.com/ubuntu/ bionic main  
restricted universe multiverse
```

```
deb http://mirrors.aliyun.com/ubuntu/ bionic-security main  
restricted universe multiverse
```

```
deb-src http://mirrors.aliyun.com/ubuntu/ bionic-security main  
restricted universe multiverse
```

```
deb http://mirrors.aliyun.com/ubuntu/ bionic-updates main  
restricted universe multiverse
```

```
deb-src http://mirrors.aliyun.com/ubuntu/ bionic-updates main  
restricted universe multiverse
```

```
deb http://mirrors.aliyun.com/ubuntu/ bionic-proposed main
restricted universe multiverse

deb-src http://mirrors.aliyun.com/ubuntu/ bionic-proposed main
restricted universe multiverse

deb http://mirrors.aliyun.com/ubuntu/ bionic-backports main
restricted universe multiverse

deb-src http://mirrors.aliyun.com/ubuntu/ bionic-backports
main restricted universe multiverse
```

随后执行

```
$ sudo apt-get update
$ sudo apt-get upgrade
```

更新软件列表并执行更新。

### 1.3. 安装软件

```
$ sudo apt install php
$ sudo apt install apache2
$ sudo apt install mysql-server
$ sudo apt install mysql-client
$ sudo apt install libmysqlclient-dev
```

然后配置 mysql 数据库，修改用户名密码等

```
mysql -u root -p

#输入密码登录 MySQL，设置项目用户

mysql> use mysql

mysql> update user set host = '%' where user = 'root';

mysql> create user db_user_proj identified by 'NiePeng_niubi'
';

mysql> create database covid19 default character set utf8mb4
collate utf8mb4_general_ci;

mysql> grant all privileges on covid19.* to db_user_proj@%'
identified by 'NiePeng_niubi';

mysql> FLUSH PRIVILEGES;
```

```
mysql> quit
```

然后继续安装其它软件与库

```
# 安装爬虫与 mysql 的接口库
```

```
$ sudo apt install pip3
```

```
$ pip3 install pymysql
```

```
# 安装 git
```

```
$ sudo apt install git
```

```
# 安装 composer
```

```
$ sudo apt install curl
```

```
$ curl -sS https://getcomposer.org/installer | php
```

```
$ mv composer.phar /usr/local/bin/composer
```

## 2. 一键部署项目

进入 apache2 网页根目录

```
$ cd /usr/www/html
```

从 github 获取项目

```
$ git clone https://github.com/ MilkyBoat/Internet-database-development-COVID-19.git covid19
```

使用项目一键部署脚本安装并配置

```
# 进入项目文件夹
```

```
$ cd covid19
```

```
# 授予权限
```

```
$ sudo chmod -R 777 ./*
```

```
# 执行一键部署脚本
```

```
$ ./install.sh
```

在配置过程中根据脚本信息引导填写数据库用户名密码(如果按照上面的指引执行可以直接按回车使用默认值),即可完成项目配置安装。

```
#!/usr/bin/env bash
if ! [ -x "$(command -v php)" ]; then
    echo 'Error: php is not installed.' >&2
    exit 1
fi

if ! [ -x "$(command -v mysql)" ]; then
    echo 'Error: mysql is not installed.' >&2
    exit 1
fi

if ! [ -x "$(command -v python3)" ]; then
    echo 'Error: python3 is not installed.' >&2
    exit 1
fi

if ! [ -x "$(command -v pip3)" ]; then
    echo 'Error: pip3 is not installed.' >&2
    exit 1
fi
```

```
user=root
read -p "Please input your MySQL user name:" name
if [ ! -n "$name" ] ;then
    echo "Using the default user:root!"
else
    user=$name
    echo "Using the user $name"
fi

password=""
stty -echo
read -p "Please enter your MySQL password:" psd
stty echo
if [ ! -n "$psd" ] ;then
    echo "Using the empty password."
else
    password=$psd
fi

echo PHP INIT
php init

echo PROJECT CONFIGING

(
cat << EOF
<?php
return [
    'components' => [
        'db' => [
            'class' => 'yii\db\Connection',
            'dsn' => 'mysql:host=localhost;dbname=covid19',
            'username' => '${user}',
            'password' => '${password}',
            'charset' => 'utf8mb4',
        ],
        'mailer' => [
            'class' => 'yii\swiftmailer\Mailer',
            'viewPath' => '@common/mail',
        ],
    ],
];
EOF
```

```
) > ./common/config/main-local.php

echo Initiating database: covid19
php yii migrate

pip3 install pymysql
chmod +x /spider/spider.sh
# crontab -e
# service cron restart

if ! [ -x "$(command -v composer)" ]; then
    curl -sS https://getcomposer.org/installer | php
    mv composer.phar /usr/local/bin/composer
fi
echo COMPOSER UPDATE
composer config -g repo.packagist composer
https://mirrors.aliyun.com/composer/
composer install -vvv
composer update -vvv
```

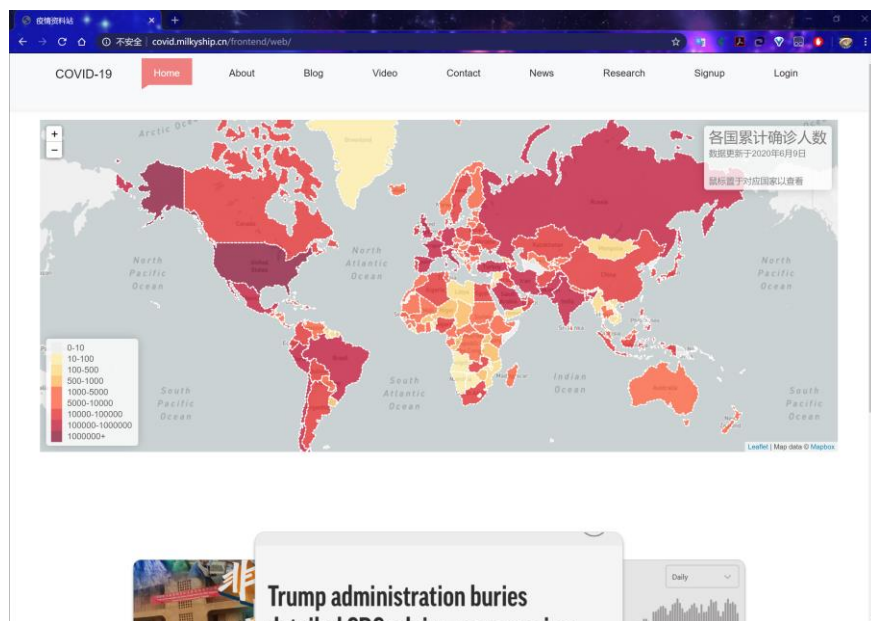


### 3. 如何访问

项目根目录下的 index.html 会自动重定向到 /frontend/web，故可以直接使用 ip 地址访问前台，后台则需要使用 ip 地址/backend/web 以访问。

如果有域名，可以在域名提供商处将域名解析到该服务器所在 ip，既可以使用域名访问项目。

#### 项目前台效果



#### 项目后台效果

