

Program1:

Write a program to implement Client Server Using RPC

Sol:-

SERVER CODE:

```
package rpcserver;
import java.io.*;
import java.net.*;
public class RpcServer
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        try
        {
            ServerSocket ss=new ServerSocket(1234);
            Socket s=ss.accept();
            DataInputStream dis=new DataInputStream(s.getInputStream());
            DataOutputStream dout=new DataOutputStream(s.getOutputStream());
            StringBuffer str = new StringBuffer((String)dis.readUTF());
            System.out.println("Client want to reverse:->" +str);
            String k=new String(str.reverse());
            dout.writeUTF(k);
            dout.flush();
            dis.close();
            dout.close();
            s.close();
            ss.close();
        }
        catch(Exception e)
        {
            System.out.println(e);
        }
    }
}
```

CLIENT CODE:

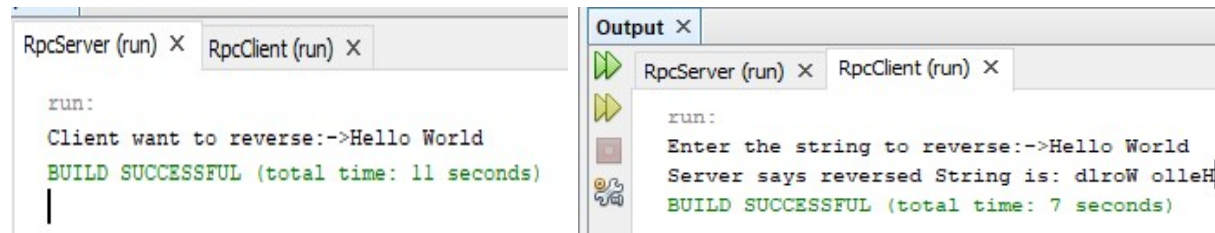
```
package rpcclient;
import java.net.*;
import java.io.*;
public class RpcClient
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        try
```

```

{
    Socket s=new Socket("localhost",1234);
    DataInputStream dis=new DataInputStream(s.getInputStream());
    DataOutputStream dout=new DataOutputStream(s.getOutputStream());
    BufferedReader br=new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));
    String str="",str1="";
    System.out.print("Enter the string to reverse:->");
    str=br.readLine();
    dout.writeUTF(str);
    dout.flush();
    str1=dis.readUTF();
    System.out.println("Server says reversed String is: "+str1);

    dout.close();
    dis.close();
    s.close();
}
catch(Exception e)
{
    System.out.println(e);
}
}
}

```

OUTPUT:

Program2:

Write a program to implement Client Server Using RMI

Sol:-

1.CalculatorImpl.java

```
public class CalculatorImpl
    extends
        java.rmi.server.UnicastRemoteObject
    implements Calculator {
    public CalculatorImpl()
        throws java.rmi.RemoteException {
        super();
    }
    public long add(long a, long b)
        throws java.rmi.RemoteException {
        return a + b;
    }
    public long sub(long a, long b)
        throws java.rmi.RemoteException {
        return a - b;
    }
    public long mul(long a, long b)
        throws java.rmi.RemoteException {
        return a * b;
    }
    public long div(long a, long b)
        throws java.rmi.RemoteException {
        return a / b;
    }
}
```

2.Calculator.java

```
public interface Calculator
    extends java.rmi.Remote {
    public long add(long a, long b)
        throws java.rmi.RemoteException;
    public long sub(long a, long b)
        throws java.rmi.RemoteException;
    public long mul(long a, long b)
        throws java.rmi.RemoteException;
    public long div(long a, long b)
        throws java.rmi.RemoteException;
```

}

3. CalculatorServer.java

```

import java.rmi.Naming;
public class CalculatorServer {
    public CalculatorServer() {
        try {
            Calculator c = new CalculatorImpl();
            Naming.rebind("rmi://localhost:1099/CalculatorService", c);
        } catch (Exception e) {
            System.out.println("Trouble: " + e);
        }
    }
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        new CalculatorServer();
    }
}

```

4. CalculatorClient.java

```

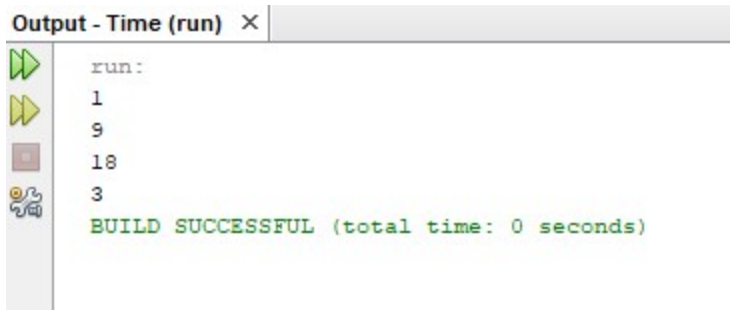
import java.rmi.Naming;
import java.rmi.RemoteException;
import java.net.MalformedURLException;
import java.rmi.NotBoundException;
public class CalculatorClient {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        try {
            Calculator c = (Calculator)
                Naming.lookup("rmi://localhost/CalculatorService");
            System.out.println( c.sub(4, 3) );
            System.out.println( c.add(4, 5) );
            System.out.println( c.mul(3, 6) );
            System.out.println( c.div(9, 3) );
        }
        catch (MalformedURLException murle) {
            System.out.println();
            System.out.println("MalformedURLException");
            System.out.println(murle);
        }
        catch (RemoteException re) {
            System.out.println();
            System.out.println("RemoteException");
            System.out.println(re);
        }
        catch (NotBoundException nbe) {

```

DATE:-

```
        System.out.println();
        System.out.println(
            "NotBoundException");
        System.out.println(nbe);
    }
    catch ( java.lang.ArithmeticException ae) {
        System.out.println();
        System.out.println(
            "java.lang.ArithmeticException");
        System.out.println(ae);
    }
}
}
```

OUTPUT:



```
Output - Time (run) X
run:
1
9
18
3
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 0 seconds)
```

Program3:

Write a program to implement multithreaded Client-Server using processes.

Sol:-

SERVER CODE:

```
import java.io.*;
import java.text.*;
import java.util.*;
import java.net.*;

// Server class
public class Server1
{
    public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException
    {
        // server is listening on port 5056
        ServerSocket ss = new ServerSocket(5056);

        // running infinite loop for getting
        // client request
        while (true)
        {
            Socket s = null;

            try
            {
                // socket object to receive incoming client requests
                s = ss.accept();

                System.out.println("A new client is connected : " + s);

                // obtaining input and out streams
                DataInputStream dis = new DataInputStream(s.getInputStream());
                DataOutputStream dos = new DataOutputStream(s.getOutputStream());

                System.out.println("Assigning new thread for this client");

                // create a new thread object
                Thread t = new ClientHandler(s, dis, dos);

                // Invoking the start() method
                t.start();
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```
        catch (Exception e){
            s.close();
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }
}

// ClientHandler class
class ClientHandler extends Thread
{
    DateFormat fordate = new SimpleDateFormat("yyyy/MM/dd");
    DateFormat fortime = new SimpleDateFormat("hh:mm:ss");
    final DataInputStream dis;
    final DataOutputStream dos;
    final Socket s;

    // Constructor
    public ClientHandler(Socket s, DataInputStream dis, DataOutputStream dos)
    {
        this.s = s;
        this.dis = dis;
        this.dos = dos;
    }

    @Override
    public void run()
    {
        String received;
        String toreturn;
        while (true)
        {
            try {

                // Ask user what he wants
                dos.writeUTF("What do you want?[Date | Time]..\n"+
                    "Type Exit to terminate connection.");

                // receive the answer from client
                received = dis.readUTF();

                if(received.equals("Exit"))
                {
                    System.out.println("Client " + this.s + " sends exit...");
                    System.out.println("Closing this connection.");
                    this.s.close();
                    System.out.println("Connection closed");
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```
        break;
    }

    // creating Date object
    Date date = new Date();

    // write on output stream based on the
    // answer from the client
    switch (received) {

        case "Date" :
            toreturn = fordate.format(date);
            dos.writeUTF(toreturn);
            break;

        case "Time" :
            toreturn = fortime.format(date);
            dos.writeUTF(toreturn);
            break;

        default:
            dos.writeUTF("Invalid input");
            break;
    }
} catch (IOException e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
}
}

try
{
    // closing resources
    this.dis.close();
    this.dos.close();

} catch (IOException e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
}
}
}
```

CLIENT CODE

```
import java.io.*;
import java.net.*;
import java.util.Scanner;

// Client class
public class Client1
```



```
{
    public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException
    {
        try
        {
            Scanner scn = new Scanner(System.in);

            // getting localhost ip
            InetAddress ip = InetAddress.getByName("localhost");

            // establish the connection with server port 5056
            Socket s = new Socket(ip, 5056);

            // obtaining input and out streams
            DataInputStream dis = new DataInputStream(s.getInputStream());
            DataOutputStream dos = new DataOutputStream(s.getOutputStream());

            // the following loop performs the exchange of
            // information between client and client handler
            while (true)
            {
                System.out.println(dis.readUTF());
                String tosend = scn.nextLine();
                dos.writeUTF(tosend);

                // If client sends exit,close this connection
                // and then break from the while loop
                if(tosend.equals("Exit"))
                {
                    System.out.println("Closing this connection : " + s);
                    s.close();
                    System.out.println("Connection closed");
                    break;
                }

                // printing date or time as requested by client
                String received = dis.readUTF();
                System.out.println(received);
            }

            // closing resources
            scn.close();
            dis.close();
            dos.close();
        }catch(Exception e){
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }
}
```

}
OUTPUT:

```

Output X
Server1 (run) X Client1 (run) X

run:
A new client is connected : Socket[addr=/127.0.0.1,port=50463,localport=5056]
Assigning new thread for this client
Client Socket[addr=/127.0.0.1,port=50463,localport=5056] sends exit...
Closing this connection.
Connection closed
|

```

```

Output X
Server1 (run) X Client1 (run) X

run:
What do you want?[Date | Time]..
Type Exit to terminate connection.
Date
2017/10/29
What do you want?[Date | Time]..
Type Exit to terminate connection.
Time
10:30:29
What do you want?[Date | Time]..
Type Exit to terminate connection.
Exit
Closing this connection : Socket[addr=localhost/127.0.0.1,port=5056,localport=50463]
Connection closed
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 25 seconds)|

```

Program4:

Write a program to implement Distributed Chat server using TCP socket.

Sol:-

SERVER CODE:

```
import java.io.*;
import java.net.*;

public class Server
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        try
        {
            ServerSocket ss=new ServerSocket(1234);
            Socket s=ss.accept(); // establish connection
            DataInputStream dis=new DataInputStream(s.getInputStream());
            DataOutputStream dout=new DataOutputStream(s.getOutputStream()); // receive client input
            BufferedReader br=new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in)); // send input
            stream to client
            String str="",str1="";
            while(!str.equals("stop"))
            {
                str=(String)dis.readUTF();
                System.out.println("Client Says "+str);
                str1=br.readLine();
                dout.writeUTF(str1);
                dout.flush();
            }
            dis.close();
            dout.close();
            s.close();
            ss.close();
        }
        catch(Exception e)
        {
            System.out.println(e);
        }
    }
}
```

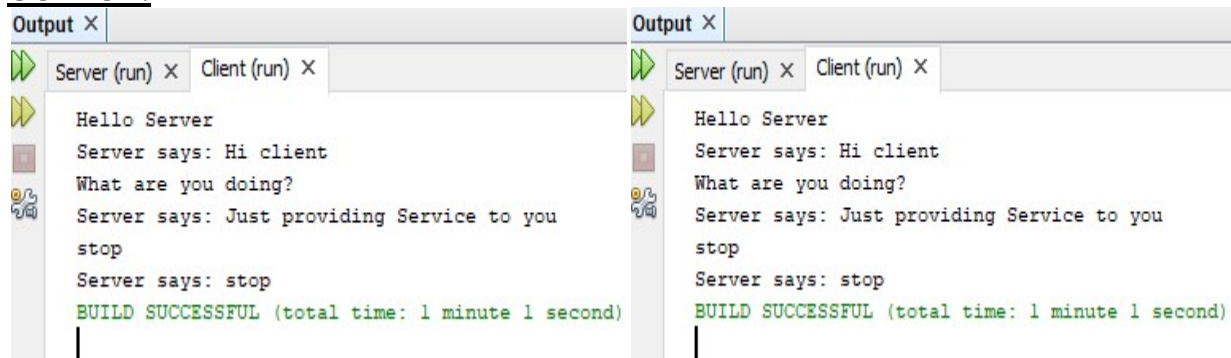
CLIENT CODE

```

import java.io.*;
import java.net.*;
public class Client
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        try
        {
            Socket s=new Socket("localhost",1234);
            DataInputStream dis=new DataInputStream(s.getInputStream());
            DataOutputStream dout=new DataOutputStream(s.getOutputStream()); // recieve server input
            BufferedReader br=new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in)); // send server
stream to client
            String str="",str1="";
            while(!str.equals("stop"))
            {
                str=(String)br.readLine();
                dout.writeUTF(str);
                dout.flush();
                str1=dis.readUTF();
                System.out.println("Server says: "+str1);

            }
            dout.close();
            dis.close();
            s.close();
        }
        catch(Exception e)
        {
            System.out.println(e);
        }
    }
}

```

OUTPUT:

Program5:

Write a program to implement CORBA Mechanism by using C++ program at one end and java program on Other.

Sol:

Server programs

```

#ifndef __hello_skel_h__
#define __hello_skel_h__
#include <hello.h>

class Hello_skel : virtual public Hello,

virtual public CORBA_Object_skel
{
static CORBA_ULong _ob_num_;

Hello_skel(const Hello_skel&);

void operator=(const Hello_skel&);

protected:

Hello_skel() { }

Hello_skel(const char*);

public:

Hello_ptr _this() { return Hello::_duplicate(this); }

virtual CORBA_ULong _OB_incNumber() const;

virtual OBDispatchStatus _OB_dispatch(const char*, OBFixSeq< CORBA_Octet >&,

bool, CORBA_ULong, CORBA_ULong);
};

#endif

```

```
#include <OB/CORBA.h>

#include <hello_skel.h>

//

IDL:Hello:1.0

CORBA_ULong Hello_skel::_ob_num_ = 0;

Hello_skel::Hello_skel(const char* name)

{
    assert_nca(name, OBNCANullString);

    try

    {
        _OB_createObjectKeyWithName(name);
    }
    catch(...)

    {
        _OB_setRef(0);

        throw;
    }

}

CORBA_ULong

Hello_skel::_OB_incNumber() const
{

    return Hello_skel::_ob_num_++;
}

OBDispatchStatus

Hello_skel::_OB_dispatch(const char* _ob_op,

    OBFixSeq< CORBA_Octet >& _ob_seq,
    bool _ob_sw,
    CORBA_ULong _ob_offIn,
    CORBA_ULong _ob_offOut)
{
```

```
if(strcmp(_ob_op, "hello") == 0)
{

hello();

CORBA_ULong _ob_cnt = _ob_offOut;

_ob_seq.length(0);

_ob_seq.length(_ob_cnt);
#ifdef OB_CLEAR_MEM

memset(_ob_seq.data(), 0, _ob_seq.length());
#endif

return OBDispatchStatusOK;

}

else
return CORBA_Object_skel::_OB_dispatch(_ob_op, _ob_seq, _ob_sw,

_ob_offIn, _ob_offOut);
}

#ifdef __hello_h__

#define __hello_h__

//

IDL:Hello:1.0

class Hello;
typedef Hello* Hello_ptr; typedef Hello* HelloRef;
typedef OBObjVar< Hello > Hello_var;

//

IDL:Hello:1.0

class Hello : virtual public CORBA_Object
{
Hello(const Hello&);
void operator=(const Hello&);

protected:
```

```
Hello() { }
public:

static inline Hello_ptr

_duplicate(Hello_ptr p)
{
CORBA_Object::_duplicate(p);
return p;
}

static inline Hello_ptr

_nil()
{
return 0;
}

static Hello_ptr _narrow(CORBA_Object_ptr); virtual void* _OB_narrowHelp(const char*) const; virtual
const char* _OB_typeId() const;

friend void OBUnmarshal(Hello_ptr&, const CORBA_Octet*&, bool); friend CORBA_Boolean operator>>=(const
CORBA_Any&, Hello_ptr&);

//

IDL:Hello/hello:1.0

virtual void hello();
};

extern const OBTypeCodeConst _tc_Hello;

//

IDL:Hello:1.0

inline void
CORBA_release(Hello_ptr p)
{
CORBA_release((CORBA_Object_ptr)p);
}

inline CORBA_Boolean
```



```
CORBA_is_nil(Hello_ptr p)
{
    return p == 0;
}

inline void

OBMarshal(Hello_ptr p, CORBA_Octet*& oct)
{

    OBMarshal((CORBA_Object_ptr)p, oct);
}

inline void

OBMarshalCount(Hello_ptr p, CORBA_ULong& count)

{
    OBMarshalCount((CORBA_Object_ptr)p, count);
}

void OBUnmarshal(Hello_ptr&, const CORBA_Octet*&, bool);

void operator<=<=(CORBA_Any&, Hello_ptr); void operator<=<=(CORBA_Any&, Hello_ptr*);

CORBA_Boolean operator>=>=(const CORBA_Any&, Hello_ptr&);
inline void

operator<=<=(CORBA_Any_var& any, Hello_ptr val)

{
    any.inout() <=<= val;
}

inline void

operator<=<=(CORBA_Any_var& any, Hello_ptr* val)
{
    any.inout() <=<= val;
}

inline CORBA_Boolean

operator>=>=(const CORBA_Any_var& any, Hello_ptr& val)
{
    return any.in() >=>= val;
}
```

```
#endif

#include <OB/CORBA.h>

#include <OB/Template1.h>
#include <hello.h>

//

IDL:Hello:1.0

#ifndef HAVE_NO_EXPLICIT_TEMPLATES template class OObjVar< Hello >; template class
OObjForSeq< Hello >; #endif

Hello_ptr

Hello::_narrow(CORBA_Object_ptr p)
{
    if(!CORBA_is_nil(p))
    {
        void* v = p -> _OB_narrowHelp("IDL:Hello:1.0");

        if(v)

            return _duplicate((Hello_ptr)v);

        if(p -> _OB_remotelsA("IDL:Hello:1.0"))
        {
            Hello_ptr val = new Hello;

            val -> _OB_copyFrom(p);
            return val;
        }
    }

    return _nil();
}

void*

Hello::_OB_narrowHelp(const char* _ob_id) const
```

```
{
if(strcmp("IDL:Hello:1.0", _ob_id) == 0)
return (void*)this;
else
return CORBA_Object::_OB_narrowHelp(_ob_id);

}

const char*

Hello::_OB_typeId() const
{
return "IDL:Hello:1.0";
}

void

OBUnmarshal(Hello_ptr& val, const CORBA_Octet*& coct, bool swap)
{
Hello_var old = val;

CORBA_Object_var p;
OBUnmarshal(p.inout(), coct, swap);

if(!CORBA_is_nil(p))

{

void* v = p -> _OB_narrowHelp("IDL:Hello:1.0");

if(v)

val = Hello::_duplicate((Hello_ptr)v);
else

{
assert_nca(!(p -> _is_local() && p -> _is_dynamic()), OBNCADynamicAsStatic);

assert(!p -> _is_local());
val = new Hello;

val -> _OB_copyFrom(p);
}
}
else
val = Hello::_nil();

}
```

```
const OBTyPeCoDeConst _tc_Hello(

"010000000E00000022000000010000000E00000049444C3A48656C6C6F3A312E3000000006000"
"00048656C6C6F00"

);

void

operator<=<=(CORBA_Any& any, Hello_ptr val)
{

OObjAny* o = new OObjAny;
o -> b = CORBA_Object::_duplicate(val);
o -> d = CORBA_Object::_duplicate(val);
any.replace(_tc_Hello, o, true);
}

void

operator<=<=(CORBA_Any& any, Hello_ptr* val)
{
OObjAny* o = new OObjAny;

o -> b = *val;
o -> d = CORBA_Object::_duplicate(*val);
any.replace(_tc_Hello, o, true);
}

CORBA_Boolean

operator>>=(const CORBA_Any& any, Hello_ptr& val)
{
if(any.check_type(_tc_Hello))
{

OObjAny* o = (OObjAny*)any.value();
assert(o);

if(!CORBA_is_nil(o -> d))

{
void* v = o -> d -> _OB_narrowHelp("IDL:Hello:1.0");

if(v)

val = (Hello_ptr)v;
```

```
else
{
assert_nca(!(o -> d -> _is_local() && o -> d -> _is_dynamic()), OBNCADynamicAsStatic);
assert(!o -> d -> _is_local());
val = new Hello;
val -> _OB_copyFrom(o -> d);
OObjAny* no = new OObjAny;

no -> b = CORBA_Object::_duplicate(o -> b);
no -> d = val;
((CORBA_Any&)any).replace(_tc_Hello, no, true);
}
}

else
val = Hello::_nil();

return true;

}

else
return false;
}
void
Hello::hello()

{
if(CORBA_is_nil(_ob_con_))
throw CORBA_NO_IMPLEMENT();
CORBA_ULong _ob_off = _ob_con_ -> offset(this, "hello"); CORBA_ULong _ob_cnt = _ob_off;

OBFixSeq< CORBA_Octet > _ob_seq(_ob_cnt); _ob_seq.length(_ob_cnt);
#ifdef OB_CLEAR_MEM
memset(_ob_seq.data(), 0, _ob_seq.length()); #endif

bool _ob_sw, _ob_ex, _ob_fo;

_ob_off = _ob_con_ -> request(this, "hello", _ob_seq, _ob_sw, _ob_ex, _ob_fo, _ob_tout_);

if(_ob_fo)

{
const CORBA_Octet* _ob_co = _ob_seq.data() + _ob_off; _OB_forward(_ob_co, _ob_sw); hello();

return;

}
```

```
if(_ob_ex)

throw CORBA_UNKNOWN();
}
#include <hello_skel.h>

class Hello_impl : public Hello_skel

{
public:

Hello_impl();

virtual void hello();

};

#include <CORBA.h>

#include <hello_impl.h>
Hello_impl::Hello_impl()
{
}

void
Hello_impl::hello()
{
cout << "Hello World!" << endl;
}

#include <CORBA.h>

#include <hello_impl.h>

#include <fstream.h>
int
main(int argc, char* argv[], char*[])
{
CORBA_ORB_var orb = CORBA_ORB_init(argc, argv); CORBA_BOA_var boa = orb -> BOA_init(argc, argv);
Hello_var p = new Hello_impl;

CORBA_String_var s = orb -> object_to_string(p); const char* refFile = "Hello.ref"; ofstream out(refFile);
out << s << endl;
out.close();
```

```

boa -> impl_is_ready(CORBA_ImplementationDef::_nil());
}

```

Client programs

```

public interface Hello extends org.omg.CORBA.Object {
    void hello();
    public void hello(); }
abstract public class _sk_Hello extends org.omg.CORBA.portable.Skeleton implements Hello {
    protected _sk_Hello(java.lang.String name)
    {

        super(name)
        ; }
    protected _sk_Hello() { super(); }
    public java.lang.String[] _ids() { return __ids; }

    private static java.lang.String[] __ids = { "IDL:Hello:1.0" }; public
    org.omg.CORBA.portable.MethodPointer[] _methods()

    { org.omg.CORBA.portable.MethodPointer[] methods = { new
    org.omg.CORBA.portable.MethodPointer("hello", 0, 0), }; return methods; }

    public boolean _execute(org.omg.CORBA.portable.MethodPointer method,
    org.omg.CORBA.portable.InputStream input, org.omg.CORBA.portable.OutputStream output) {
    switch(method.interface_id)

    {

        case 0:

        {
            return _sk_Hello._execute(this, method.method_id, input, output);
        }
        }
        throw new org.omg.CORBA.MARSHAL(); }
    public static boolean _execute(Hello _self, int _method_id,
    org.omg.CORBA.portable.InputStream _input, org.omg.CORBA.portable.OutputStream
    _output)
    {

```

```
switch(_method_id) { case 0: { _self.hello(); return false; } } throw new
org.omg.CORBA.MARSHAL(); } }
class hello_client {
public static void main( String args[] ) { try{
System.out.println( "Initializing the orb."); org.omg.CORBA.ORB orb = org.omg.CORBA.ORB.init();
IORHolder ior_holder = new IORHolder();
String iorString = ior_holder.readIORFile( "Hello.ref" );

org.omg.CORBA.Object object = orb.string_to_object( iorString ); Hello hello = HelloHelper.narrow(
object ); hello.hello();

} catch ( org.omg.CORBA.SystemException e ) {

System.err.println( "System Exception ");
System.err.println( e );} } }
```


Program6:**Write a program to Simulate the Functioning of Lamport's Logical Clock****Sol:-**

```

#include<iostream>
#include<string>
using namespace std;
int main()
{
    int n,e;
    cout<<"Enter the number of processes:->";
    cin>>n;
    cout<<"\nEnter the number of events by each process:->";
    cin>>e;

    cout<<"Enter the order of occurrence of events in Matrix along with type of event";
    cout<<"\nEnter r along with process for receiving process for e.g. t\n";
    string s[n][e];
    int timestamp[n][e]={0};
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        for(int j=0;j<e;j++)
            cin>>s[i][j];
    }

    int min=99,len,max=6,max1,max2,MAX;
    while(min!=max)
    {
        for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
        {
            for(int j=0;j<e;j++)
            {
                if(s[i][j].length()<2&&int(s[i][j][0])-'0'<=min+1)
                {
                    min=int(s[i][j][0])-'0';
                    if(s[i][j]=="5")
                        timestamp[i][j]=timestamp[i][j-1]+1;
                    else
                        timestamp[i][j]=timestamp[i][i]+1;
                    cout<<"Time Stamp of Process "<<i+1<<" is "<<timestamp[i][j]<<"\n";
                    s[i][j]="9";
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

else if(s[i][j].length()==2&&int(s[i][j][0])-'0'<=min+1)
{
    min=int(s[i][j][0])-'0';
    if(s[i][j]=="6r")
        timestamp[i][j]=timestamp[i-1][j-1]+1;
    else
        timestamp[i][j]=timestamp[i+1][j]+1;
        max1=timestamp[i][j];
        max2=timestamp[i][j]-1;
    if(max1>max2)
        MAX=max1;
    else
        MAX=max2;
        MAX=MAX+1;
    timestamp[i][j]=MAX;
    cout<<"Time Stamp of Process"<<i+1<<" is "<<timestamp[i][j]<<"\n";
    s[i][j]="9";
}

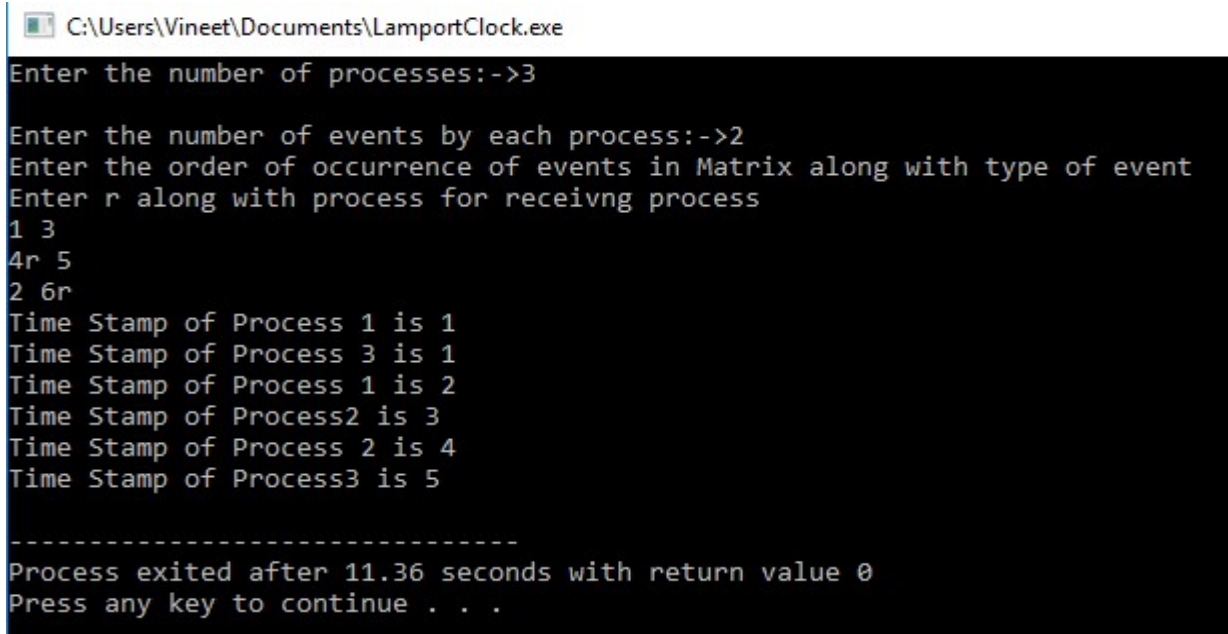
}

} }

return 0;
}

```

OUTPUT:



```

C:\Users\Vineet\Documents\LamportClock.exe
Enter the number of processes:->3
Enter the number of events by each process:->2
Enter the order of occurrence of events in Matrix along with type of event
Enter r along with process for receiving process
1 3
4r 5
2 6r
Time Stamp of Process 1 is 1
Time Stamp of Process 3 is 1
Time Stamp of Process 1 is 2
Time Stamp of Process2 is 3
Time Stamp of Process 2 is 4
Time Stamp of Process3 is 5
-----
Process exited after 11.36 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

```

Program7:

Write a program to Implement Cristians Algorithm?

Sol:-

SERVER CODE:

```
package cristianserver;
import java.io.*;
import java.net.*;
import java.text.SimpleDateFormat;
import java.time.LocalDateTime;
import java.util.Date;
public class CristianServer
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        try
        {
            ServerSocket ss=new ServerSocket(1234);
            Socket s=ss.accept();
            DataOutputStream dout=new DataOutputStream(s.getOutputStream());
            DataInputStream dis=new DataInputStream(s.getInputStream());
            String time1="12:00:00";
            System.out.println("Client asked "+dis.readUTF());
            dout.writeUTF("Current Time is "+time1);
            dout.flush();
            dout.close();
            s.close();
            ss.close();
        }
        catch(Exception e)
        {
            System.out.println(e);
        }
    }
}
```

CLIENT CODE:

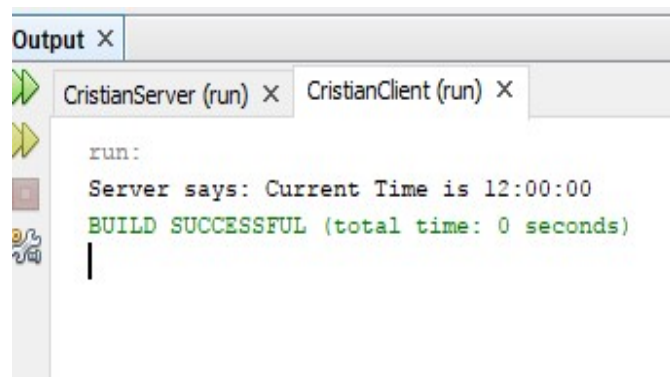
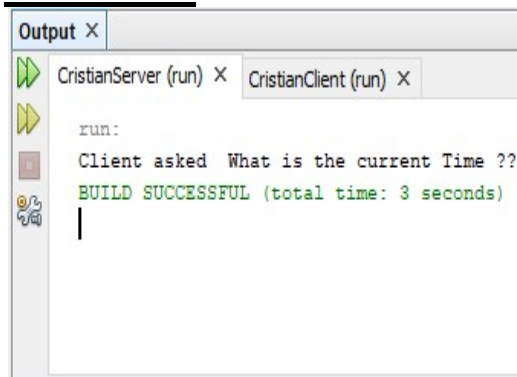
```

package cristianclient;
import java.io.*;
import java.net.*;
public class CristianClient
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        try
        {
            Socket s=new Socket("localhost",1234);
            DataInputStream dis=new DataInputStream(s.getInputStream());
            DataOutputStream dout=new DataOutputStream(s.getOutputStream());// recieve server input

            String str="",str1="";
            dout.writeUTF(" What is the current Time ??");
            str1=dis.readUTF();
            System.out.println("Server says: "+str1);

            dis.close();
            dout.close();
            s.close();
        }
        catch(Exception e)
        {
            System.out.println(e);
        }
    }
}

```

OUTPUT:

Program8:**Write a program to Implement Berkeley Algorithm?****Sol:****SERVER CODE:**

```

package berkerlyserver;
import java.io.*;
import java.net.*;
import java.util.*;
import java.text.SimpleDateFormat;
public class BerkerlyServer
{

    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        try
        {
            ServerSocket ss=new ServerSocket(1234);
            Socket s=ss.accept(); // establish connection
            DataInputStream dis=new DataInputStream(s.getInputStream());
            DataOutputStream dout=new DataOutputStream(s.getOutputStream()); // recieve client input
            BufferedReader br=new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in)); // send input
            stream to client
            String str="",str1="",str2="",k1="",time1="12:00:00";

            dout.writeUTF("My time is "+ time1+" Tell Me Your Time Client");

            str=dis.readUTF();

            System.out.println("Client Says My time is:"+str);
            k1=str;

            SimpleDateFormat format=new SimpleDateFormat("HH:mm:ss");
            Date d1=format.parse(time1);
            Date d2=format.parse(k1);
            long Diff;
            Diff=((d2.getTime()-d1.getTime())/60000); // take average
            System.out.println(Diff);
            long avg;
            avg=Diff/2;

            dout.writeUTF("You should decrease your time by "+(Diff-avg));

```

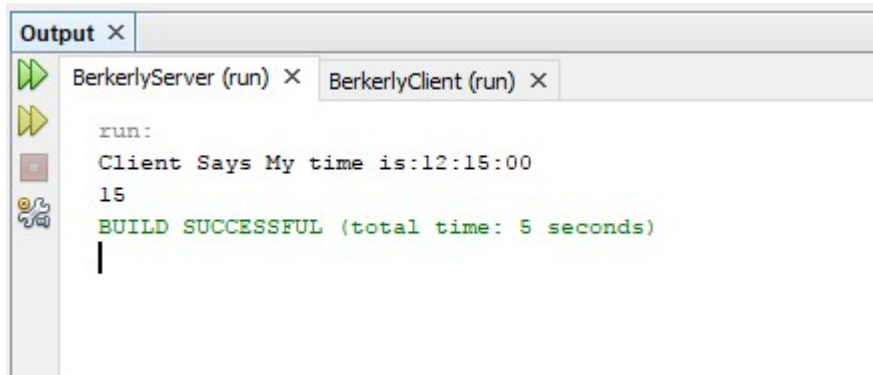
```
        dout.flush();
        dis.close();
        dout.close();
        s.close();
        ss.close();
    }
    catch(Exception e)
    {
        System.out.println(e);
    }
}
```

CLIENT CODE:

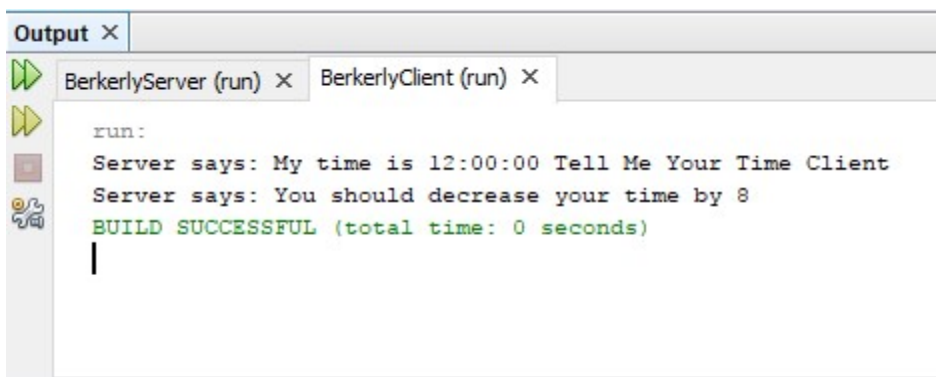
```
package berkerlyclient;
import java.io.*;
import java.net.*;

public class BerkerlyClient
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        try
        {
            Socket s=new Socket("localhost",1234);
            DataInputStream dis=new DataInputStream(s.getInputStream());
            DataOutputStream dout=new DataOutputStream(s.getOutputStream()); // recieve server input
            BufferedReader br=new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in)); // send server
            stream to client
            String str="",str1="";
            str=dis.readUTF();
            System.out.println("Server says: "+str);
            dout.writeUTF("12:15:00");
            dout.flush();
            str1=dis.readUTF();
            System.out.println("Server says: "+str1);
            dis.close();
            dout.close();
            s.close();
        }
        catch(Exception e)
        {
            System.out.println(e);
        }
    }
}
```

OUTPUT:



```
Output X
BerkerlyServer (run) X BerkerlyClient (run) X
run:
Client Says My time is:12:15:00
15
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 5 seconds)
```



```
Output X
BerkerlyServer (run) X BerkerlyClient (run) X
run:
Server says: My time is 12:00:00 Tell Me Your Time Client
Server says: You should decrease your time by 8
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 0 seconds)
```

Program9:

Write a program to Simulate Distributed Mutual Exclusion Program using Centralized algorithm?

Sol:

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<dos.h>
#include<time.h>
#include<conio.h>
int main()
{
int cs=0,pro=0;
double run=5;
char key='a';
time_t t1,t2;
printf("\nPress a key(except q) to enter a process into critical section.");
printf(" \nPress q at any time to exit.");
t1 = time(NULL) -5;
char ch;
while(key!='q')
{
while((ch=getche())!='s')
if(cs!=0)
{
t2 = time(NULL);
if(t2
-
t1 > run)
{
printf("Process%d ",pro-1);
printf(" exits critical section.\n");
cs=0;
}
}
key = getch();
if(key!='q')
{
if(cs!=0)
printf("Error: Another process is currently executing critical section Please wait till its execution is over.\n");
else
{
printf("Process %d ",pro);
printf(" entered critical sectio\n");
cs=1;
}
```



```
pro++;  
t1 = time(NULL);  
}  
}  
}  
}
```

OUTPUT:

Select C:\Users\Vineet\Documents\aiyann.exe

```
Press a key(except q) to enter a process into critical section.  
Press q at any time to exit.sProcess 0 entered critical section.  
aProcess0 exits critical section.  
sProcess 1 entered critical section.  
sError: Another process is currently executing critical section Please wait till its execution is over.  
sError: Another process is currently executing critical section Please wait till its execution is over.  
qProcess1 exits critical section.
```

Program10:**Write a program to Simulate RING BASED election algorithm.****Sol:-**

```

#include<string.h>
#include<iostream>
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
using namespace std;
struct rr
{
    int index;
    int id;
    int f;
    char state[10];
}proc[10];

int i,j,k,m,n;
int main()
{
    int temp;
    char str[10];
    cout<<"\n enter the number of process\t";
    cin>>n;
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        proc[i].index;
        cout<<"\n enter id of process\t";
        cin>>proc[i].id;
        strcpy(proc[i].state,"active");
        proc[i].f=0;
    }
    // sorting
    for(i=0;i<n-1;i++)
    {
        for(j=0;j<n-1;j++)
        {
            if(proc[j].id>proc[j+1].id)
            {
                temp=proc[j].id;
                proc[j].id=proc[j+1].id;
                proc[j+1].id=temp;
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
        printf("[%d] %d\t",i,proc[i].id);
int init;
int ch;
int temp1;
int temp2;
int arr[10];
strcpy(proc[n-1].state,"inactive");
cout<<"\nprocess "<<proc[n-1].id<<" select as coordinator";

while(1)
{
    cout<<"\n1)election 2)quit\n";
    scanf("%d",&ch);
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        proc[i].f=0;
    }
    switch(ch)
    {
        case 1:
            cout<<"\nenter the process Number who intialised election";
            scanf("%d",&init);
            temp2=init;
            temp1=init+1;
            i=0;
            while(temp2!=temp1)
            {
                if(strcmp(proc[temp1].state,"active")==0 && proc[temp1].f==0
)
                {
                    cout<<"process "<<proc[init].id<<"send message to
" <<proc[temp1].id<<"\n";

                    proc[temp1].f=1;
                    init=temp1;
                    arr[i]=proc[temp1].id;
                    i++;
                }
                if(temp1==n)
                    temp1=0;
                else
                    temp1++;
            }

            cout<<"process "<<proc[init].id<<"send message to " <<proc[temp1].id<<"\n";
            arr[i]=proc[temp1].id;


```

```

        i++;
        int max=-1;
        for(j=0;j<i;j++)
        {
            if(max<arr[j])
                max=arr[j];
        }
        cout<<"\nprocess "<<max<<" select as coordinator";
        for(i=0;i<n;i++)
        {
            if(proc[i].id==max)
            {
                strcpy(proc[i].state,"inactive");
                // cout<<"\n"<<i<<" "<<proc[i].id<<"deactivate\n";
            }
        }
        break;
    }
    break;
}
}
return 0;
}

```

OUTPUT:

 C:\Users\Vineet\Documents\Ring.exe

```

enter the number of process    7
enter id of process           2
enter id of process           3
enter id of process           4
enter id of process           7
enter id of process           5
enter id of process           1
enter id of process           8
[0] 1  [1] 2  [2] 3  [3] 4  [4] 5  [5] 7  [6] 8
process 8 select as coordinator
1)election 2)quit

```

Program11:

Write a program to Simulate BULLY election algorithm.

Sol:-

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<iostream>
#include<stdlib.h>
using namespace std;
struct rr
{
    char name[10];
    int prior;
    char state[10];
}proc[10];
int i,j,k,l,m,n;

int main()
{
    cout<<"\n enter the number of proceess \t";
    scanf("%d",&n);
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        cout<<"\nenter the name of process\t";
        cin>>proc[i].name;
        cout<<"\nenter the priority of process\t";
        cin>>proc[i].prior;
        strcpy(proc[i].state,"active");
    }

    for(i=0;i<n-1;i++)
    {
        for(j=0;j<n-1;j++)
        {
            if(proc[j].prior<proc[j+1].prior)
            {
                char ch[5];
                int t=proc[j].prior;
                proc[j].prior= proc[j+1].prior;
                proc[j+1].prior=t;
                strcpy(ch,proc[j].name);
                strcpy(proc[j].name,proc[j+1].name);
                strcpy(proc[j+1].name,ch);
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

    }
}
int min=0;
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
cout<<"\n"<<proc[i].name<<"\t"<<proc[i].prior;
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        if(min<proc[i].prior)
            min=proc[i].prior;
    }
}
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
    if(proc[i].prior==min)
    {
        cout<<"\nprocess "<<proc[i].name<<" select aas coordinator";
        strcpy(proc[i].state,"inactive");
        break;
    }
}
int pr;
while(1)
{
    int ch;
    cout<<"\n1)election\t";
    cout<<"\n 2) exit \t";
    cin>>ch;
    int max=0;
    int ar[20];
    k=0;
    int fl=0;
    switch(ch)
    {
        case 1: char str[5];
            cout<<"\n 1)intialise election\t";
            cin>>str;
            fl=0;
l1: for(i=0;i<n;i++)
            {
                if(strcmp(str,proc[i].name)==0)
                {
                    pr=proc[i].prior;
                }
            }
            //cout<<"\n"<<pr;
            for(i=0;i<n;i++)

```

```
{
    if(pr<proc[i].prior)
    {
        cout<<"\nprocess "<<str<<" send message to "<<proc[i].name;
    }
}
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
    if(pr<proc[i].prior && strcmp(proc[i].state,"active")==0 )
    {
        if(fl==0)
        {
            ar[k]= proc[i].prior;
            k++;
        }
        cout<<"\nprocess "<<proc[i].name<<" send OK message to "<<str;
        if(proc[i].prior>max)
            max=proc[i].prior;

    }
}
fl=1;

if(k!=0)
{
    k=k-1;
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        if(ar[k]==proc[i].prior)
            strcpy(str,proc[i].name);
    }

    goto l1;
}
m=0;
for(j=0;j<n;j++)
{
    if(proc[j].prior>m && strcmp(proc[j].state,"active")==0 )
    {
        cout<<"\nprocess "<<proc[j].name <<" is select as new coordinator";
        strcpy(proc[j].state,"inactive");
        break;
    }
}
```

```

        for(i=0;i<n;i++)
        {
            if(strcmp(proc[i].state,"active")==0 && proc[j].prior>proc[i].prior)
            {
                cout<<"\nprocess "<<proc[j].name<<" send alert message to "<<proc[i].name;
            }
        }

        break;
    case 2:exit(1);

    }

    }
    return 0;
}

```

OUTPUT:

```

C:\Users\Vineet\Documents\BullyAlgo.exe

enter the number of proceess      4
enter the name of process         p1
enter the priority of process     4
enter the name of process         p2
enter the priority of process     3
enter the name of process         p3
enter the priority of process     6
enter the name of process         p4
enter the priority of process     1

p3      6
p1      4
p2      3
p4      1
process p3 select as coordinator
1) election
2) exit

```


Program12:

Write a program to Simulate the Non Token based algorithm Ricart's Agrawala

Sol:-

```
import java.io.*;
public class RicartAgrawala {
    public boolean bRequestingCS;
    public int outstandingReplies;
    public int highestSeqNum;
    public int seqNum;
    public int nodeNum;
    public Driver driverModule;
    public PrintWriter[] w;
    public int channelCount = 3;
    public boolean[] replyDeferred;
    public RicartAgrawala(int nodeNum, int seqNum, Driver driverModule)
    {
        bRequestingCS = false;
        outstandingReplies = channelCount;
        highestSeqNum = 0;
        this.seqNum = seqNum;
        this.driverModule = driverModule;
        w = new PrintWriter[channelCount];
        this.nodeNum = nodeNum;
        replyDeferred = new boolean[channelCount];
    }
    public boolean invocation()
    {
        bRequestingCS = true;
        seqNum = highestSeqNum + 1;

        outstandingReplies = channelCount;
        for(int i = 1; i <= channelCount + 1; i++)
        {
            if(i != nodeNum)
            {
                requestTo(seqNum, nodeNum, i);
            }
        }
        while(outstandingReplies > 0)
        {
```

```

        try
        {
            Thread.sleep(5);
        }
        catch(Exception e){
        }
    }
    return true;
}

```

```

public void releaseCS() {

```

```

    bRequestingCS = false;

```

```

    for(int i = 0; i < channelCount; i++){

```

```

        if(replyDeferred[i])

```

```

        {

```

```

            replyDeferred[i] = false;

```

```

            if(i < (nodeNum - 1))

```

```

                replyTo(i + 1);

```

```

            else

```

```

                replyTo(i + 2);

```

```

        }

```

```

    }

```

```

}

```

```

public void receiveRequest(int j, int k)

```

```

{

```

```

    System.out.println("Received request from node " + k);

```

```

    boolean bDefer = false;

```

```

    highestSeqNum = Math.max(highestSeqNum, j);

```

```

    bDefer = bRequestingCS && ((j > seqNum) || (j == seqNum && k > nodeNum));

```

```

    if(bDefer)

```

```

    {

```

```

        System.out.println("Deferred sending message to " + k);

```

```

        if(k > nodeNum)

```

```

            replyDeferred[k - 2] = true;

```

```

        else

```

```

            replyDeferred[k - 1] = true;

```

```

    }

```

```

    else

```

```

    {

```

```

        System.out.println("Sent reply message to " + k);

```

```

        replyTo(k);

```

```
    }  
  }  
  public void receiveReply()  
  {  
    outstandingReplies = Math.max((outstandingReplies - 1), 0);  
  }  
  public void replyTo(int k)  
  {  
    System.out.println("Sending REPLY to node " + k);  
    if(k > nodeNum)  
    {  
      w[k-2].println("REPLY," + k);  
    }  
    else  
    {  
      w[k-1].println("REPLY," + k);  
    }  
  }  
  public void requestTo(int seqNum, int nodeNum, int i)  
  {  
    System.out.println("Sending REQUEST to node " + (((i))));  
    if(i > nodeNum)  
    {  
      w[i-2].println("REQUEST," + seqNum + "," + nodeNum);  
    }  
    else  
    {  
      w[i-1].println("REQUEST," + seqNum + ",nodeNum);  
    }  
  }  
}
```

Program13:

Write a program to Simulate the Non Token based Algorithm Maekawa's

Sol:-

Maekawa.java

```
package Permission_Arbitre;

import java.io.BufferedReader;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.InputStreamReader;
import java.io.PrintWriter;
import java.net.ServerSocket;
import java.net.Socket;
import java.util.LinkedList;

public class Maekawa extends Thread {
    int[] ports = {1111,2222,3333,4444};
    boolean voted=false,accessing=false;
    private int answers = 0;
    LinkedList<Client> Ri = new LinkedList<Client>();
    LinkedList<Integer> onhold = new LinkedList<>();

    int ID;
    int port;

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        int port = Integer.parseInt(args[0]);
        Maekawa p = new Maekawa(port);
        p.start();
        p.createServer();
    }
```

```
public Maekawa(int port){
    this.port=port;
    this.ID=port;
}

public void run() {
    PrintWriter pw;
    try {
        sleep(5000);
    } catch (Exception e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
    for(int port:ports){
        try {
            if(port != ID){
                Socket s = new Socket("127.0.0.1", port);
                Client p = new Client(s, port);
                pw = new PrintWriter(s.getOutputStream(), true);
                pw.println(ID);
                p.start();
            }
        } catch (Exception e) {
            System.out.println("Error Connecting with Other processes");
        }
    }

    while(true){
        try {
            System.in.read();
            voted=true;
            sendtoRi("ask");
            System.out.println("Asking Processes... ");
        }
```

```
while(true){
    sleep(1500);
    if(answers == ports.length-1)
    {
        accessing=true;
        System.out.println("Accessing Critical Section...");
        sleep(5000);
        System.out.println("Done Working on Critical Section!");
        sendtoRi("free");
        if(onhold.isEmpty())
            voted = false;
        else{
            int p = onhold.removeFirst();
            sendTo(p,"ok");
        }
        answers = 0;
        accessing=false;
        break;
    }

} catch (Exception e) {
    e.getMessage();
}

}

public void createServer() {
    try {
        ServerSocket server = new ServerSocket(port);
        Client p;

        while (true) {
```

```
Socket s = server.accept();
BufferedReader input = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(s.getInputStream()));
int id = Integer.parseInt(input.readLine());
p = new Client(s,id);
Ri.add(p);
System.out.println(id + " is Successfully Connected.");
sleep(500);
p.start();
}
} catch (Exception e) {
e.printStackTrace();
}
}

public void sendtoRi(String message) {
for (Client p : Ri)
p.sendMessage(ID+": "+message);
}

public void sendTo(int x,String message){
for (Client p : Ri)
if(p.getIdP() == x){
p.sendMessage(ID+": "+message);
break;
}
}

class Client extends Thread {
BufferedReader input;
PrintWriter output;
String msg;
int id;

public Client(Socket client, int id) {
```

```
this.id = id;

try {
    output = new PrintWriter(client.getOutputStream(), true);
    input = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(client.getInputStream()));
} catch (IOException e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
}

public int getIdP() {
    return id;
}

public void sendMessage(String str) {
    output.println(str);
}

public void run() {
    while (true) {
        try {
            String msg = input.readLine();
            System.out.println("Message Received : " + msg);
            String messageArray[] = msg.split(":");

            if (messageArray[1].equals("ask")) {
                if(voted || accessing){
                    onhold.add(Integer.parseInt(messageArray[0]));
                    System.err.println(onhold.toString());
                }
                else
                    sendTo(Integer.parseInt(messageArray[0]),"ok");
            }
            else if(messageArray[1].equals("ok")){
                answers++;
            }
        }
    }
}
```



```
System.out.println("Incrementing Answer");
}
else if(messageArray[1].equals("free")){
if(onhold.isEmpty())
voted = false;
else{
int p = onhold.removeFirst();
sendTo(p,"ok");
}
}
} catch (IOException e) {
System.out.println(id+"Error! Socket will be closed immediatly");
break;
}
}
}
}
}
```