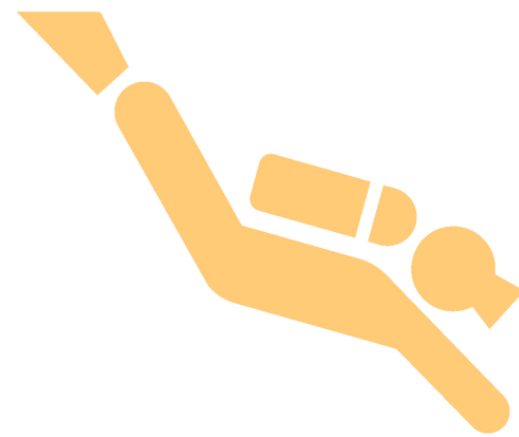


# IT290 SEMINAR



## DEEP DIVE A SYSTEM RESOURCE MONITOR

Nithin S, Ayush Kumar, Jay Chavan

# OVERVIEW



System Resource monitor tool made using Python and PyQt

This utility monitors various metrics of the computer system. It is built using technologies such as Python, Psutil, PyCPUinfo, Distro and Qt5.

REAL TIME

CPU & MEMORY USAGE

PACKET COUNT

# OBJECTIVE

## CPU

**Overall Usage** : Percentage and Clock Speeds  
**Per-Core/thread**: Occupancy and duration,Active  
Clock Speeds  
**Context Switches, system calls, Interrupts**: Counts  
for software and hardware

## MEMORY

**Utilization and swapping rate**  
**Usage/Availability**: Percentage and size in megabytes  
**Partition Information**: Occupancy and size of  
physical/logical partitions.



## INTERNET

**Global Network Statistics:** Packet Count and size  
rate

**Upload/download:** Packet Count and size  
**Per-NIC Activity:** Transfer rate, Transmission,  
Dropped transfers

## PROCESSES

**Dynamic Process Listing:** PIDs, names, terminal ,  
usernames, states, CPU/Memory Usage  
**Per-Process Details:** CPU/Memory usage, context  
switches, threads  
**Process Control:** Kill, Resume, Terminate, Suspend  
Options

## SYSTEM/HARDWARE

**Software:** OS, Kernel Names and Versions

**Hardware:** CPU Name, Vendor, Frequency,  
Features

**VISUALLY REPRESENT REAL-TIME DATA CHANGES  
FOR CLEAR UNDERSTANDING.**

# SYSTEM DESIGN

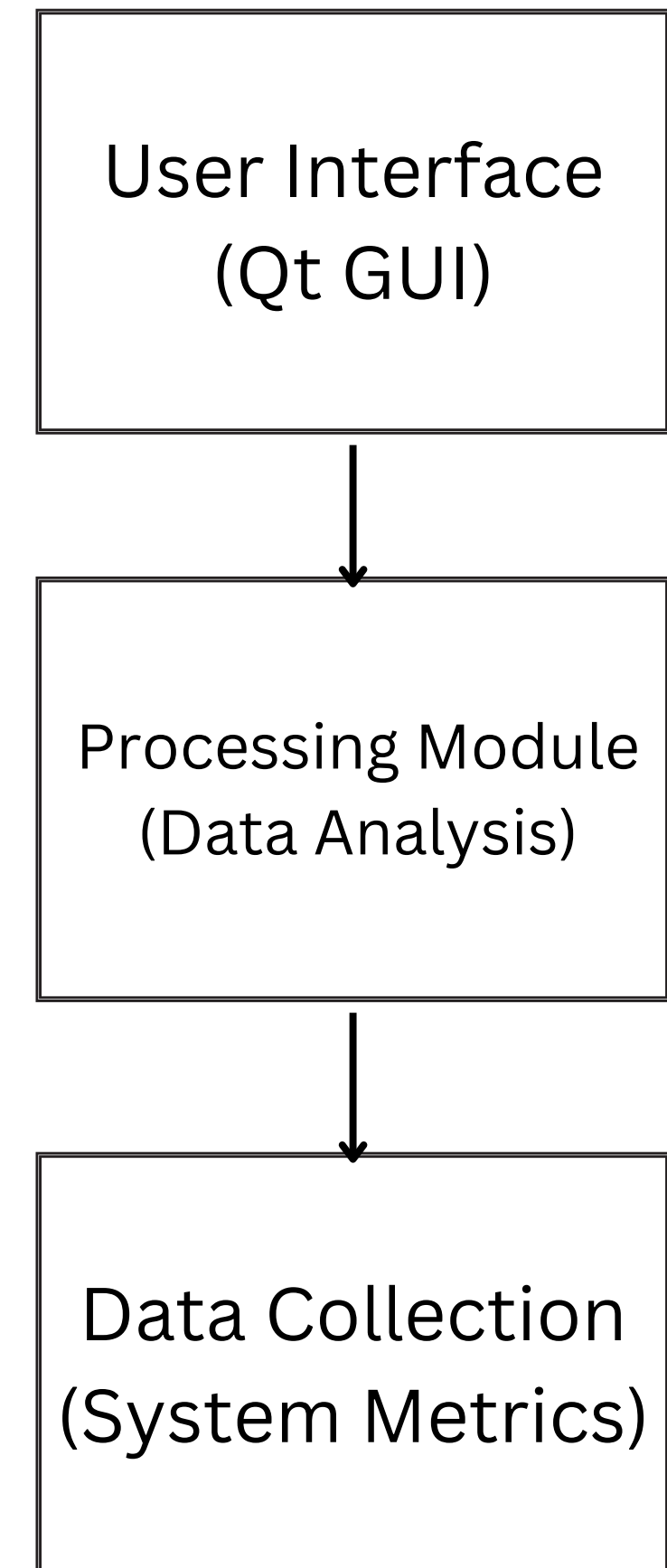
User Interface designed using QT Designer  
Collection & Processing of Data done by  
Python Libraries

**Language Used :** Python

**Libraries Used :** Psutil, Os, PyQt5, PyCPUInfo,  
Distro, Numpy

**Working Environment :** Any Linux Distro

**Requirements :** A Linux Environment, Numpy,  
Psutil, Distro, PyQT5, PyQtGraph, PyCPUinfo,  
PyQTChart



# METHODOLOGY

## BACKEND

```
while ( application running in an interval of 0.25sec )
{
    Distro.name()
    psutil.boot_time()
    diskioqt.read_count
    get_cpu_info().get("brand_raw")
    get_cpu_info().get("count")
    proc.info["pid"]
    proc.info["name"]
    psutil.cpu_percent()
    time.time()
    .....many more shown in the report
}
```



# FRONTEND

Activities Designer Mon Mar 25 14:18 0.00 KB/s 98%

Qt Designer

File Edit Form View Settings Window Help

Widget Box

Filter

Layouts

- Vertical Layout
- Horizontal Layout
- Grid Layout
- Form Layout

Spacers

- Horizontal Spacer
- Vertical Spacer

Buttons

- Push Button
- Tool Button
- Radio Button
- Check Box
- Command Link Button
- Dialog Button Box

Item Views (Model-Based)

- List View
- Tree View
- Table View
- Column View
- Undo View

Item Widgets (Item-Based)

- List Widget
- Tree Widget
- Table Widget

Containers

- Group Box
- Scroll Area
- Tool Box
- Tab Widget
- Stacked Widget
- Frame
- Widget
- MDI Area
- Dock Widget

Input Widgets

- Combo Box
- Font Combo Box

Form - phptwdgt.ui

DEVICE

MOUNTPOINT (FILESYSTEM)

FREE 000.00XB USED 000.00XB TOTAL 000.00XB

Resources Activities Performance Connection

CPU

Memory

Swap

Context switches 0

Interrupts since boot 0

Software interrupts 0

Active 000.00B

Buffers 000.00B

Shared 000.00B

Used 000.00B

Cached 000.00B

Free 000.00B

Used 0%

Cached 0%

Free 0%

Swapped in 000.00B

Swapped out 000.00B

Form - ntwwdgt.ui

DEVICE

v-c Receiving rate 000.00B/s (0Pk/s)

v-c Transmitting rate 000.00B/s (0 Pk/s)

ml 000.00B received (in 0 packets)

ml 0 errors faced (0 packets dropped)

ml 000.00B transmitted (in 0 packets)

ml 0 errors faced (0 packets dropped)

Form - perfwdgt.ui

0 000 000.00XHz

#CPU MIN: 000.00XHz, MAX: 000.00XHz

Time spent in

- Executing normal processes in user mode: TTTTts (XXX%)
- Executing prioritized processes in user mode: TTTTts (XXX%)
- Executing processes in kernel mode: TTTTts (XXX%)
- Doing absolutely nothing: TTTTts (XXX%)
- Waiting for I/O operations to complete: TTTTts (XXX%)
- Servicing hardware interrupts: TTTTts (XXX%)
- Servicing software interrupts: TTTTts (XXX%)
- Running other OSes in a virtualized environment: TTTTts
- Running a normal virtual CPU for guest OS on Linux kernel
- Running a prioritized virtual CPU for guest OS on Linux

Form - lgptwdgt.ui

DEVICE

MOUNTPOINT (FILESYSTEM)

FREE 000.00XB USED 000.00XB TOTAL 000.00XB

MainWindow - procwind.ui

PROCESS\_NAME

nb 0

roc 0%

mc 0%

CPU count 0

Thread count 0

Created by 0

Terminal 0

Execution priority 0

IO priority 0

Voluntary CTXSWs 0

Involuntary CTXSWs 0

Parent PID 0

State 0

Kill

Resume

Terminate

Suspend

Object Inspector

Filter

Object Class

- lgptfrlb QLabel
- lgptfrtx QLabel
- lgptfsys QLabel
- lgptpgbr QProgressBar
- lgptsmbl QLabel
- lgptsmtx QLabel
- lgptuslb QLabel
- lgptustx QLabel
- unitfrm QFrame

Property Editor

Filter

unitfrm : QFrame

Property Value

- QObject
- objectName unitfrm
- QWidget
- enabled ☒
- geometry [(0, 0), 340 x 30]
- sizePolicy [Fixed, Fixed, 0, 0]
- minimumSize 340 x 30
- maximumSize 340 x 30
- sizeIncrement 0 x 0
- baseSize 0 x 0
- palette Customized (3 roles)
- font A [Ubuntu, 11]
- cursor Arrow
- mouseTracking ☐
- tabletTracking ☐
- focusPolicy NoFocus

Resource Browser

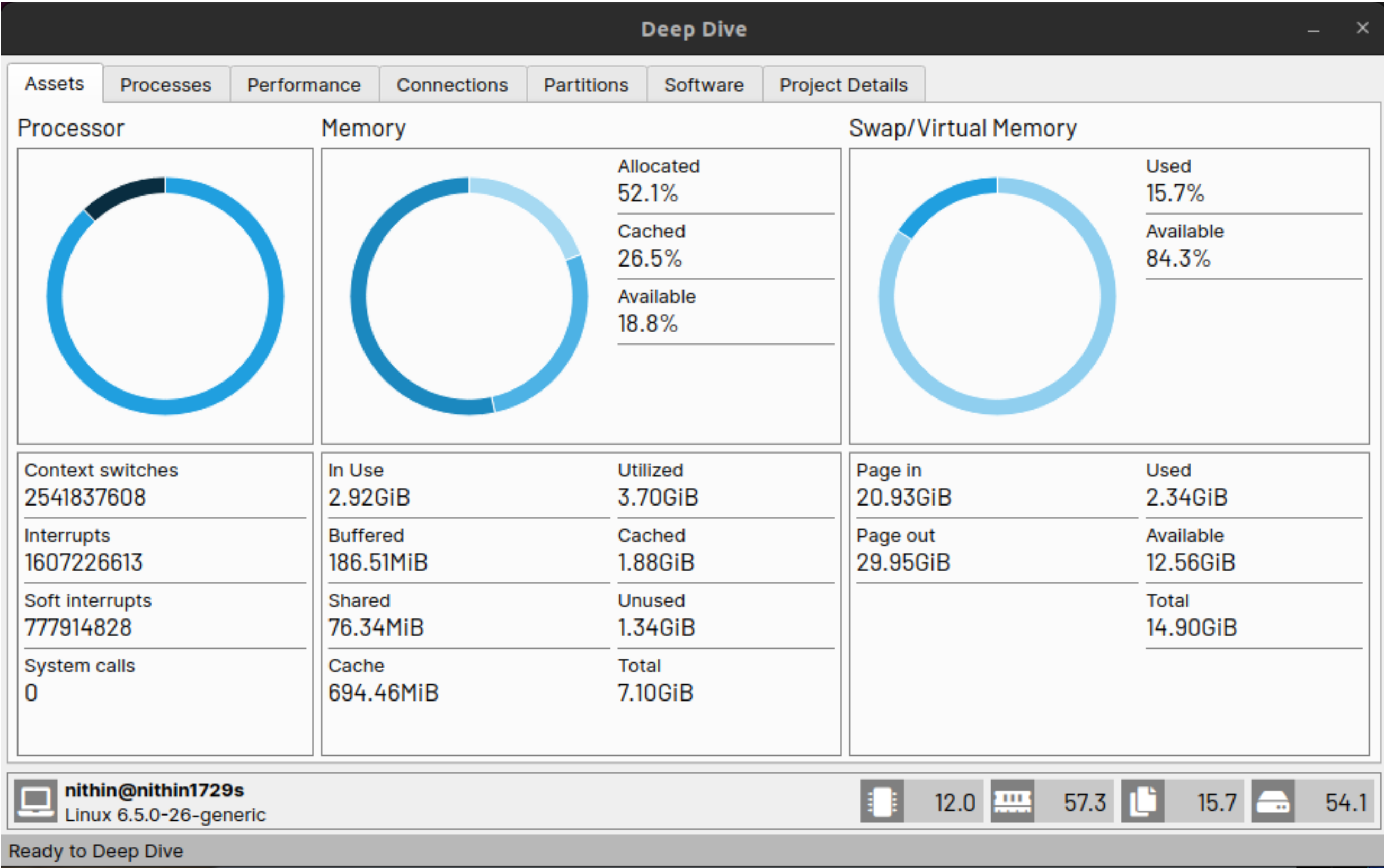
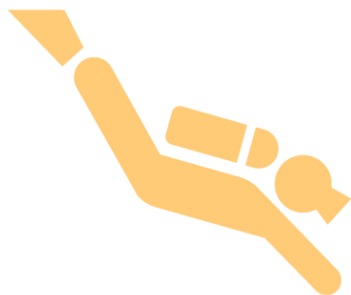
Filter

<resource root>

Signal/Slot Editor Action Editor Resource Browser



# RESULTS





Deep Dive

Assets

Processes

Performance

Connections

Partitions

Software

Project Details

Processes

388 processes

PID	Process Name	Terminal	Creator	State	CPU %	Memory %	Thread #
1	systemd	None	root	sleeping	0.0	0.1	1
2	kthreadd	None	root	sleeping	0.0	0.0	1
3	rcu_gp	None	root	idle	0.0	0.0	1
4	rcu_par_gp	None	root	idle	0.0	0.0	1
5	slub_flushwq	None	root	idle	0.0	0.0	1
6	netns	None	root	idle	0.0	0.0	1
11	mm_percpu_wq	None	root	idle	0.0	0.0	1
12	rcu_tasks_kthread	None	root	idle	0.0	0.0	1
13	rcu_tasks_rude_kthread	None	root	idle	0.0	0.0	1
14	rcu_tasks_trace_kthread	None	root	idle	0.0	0.0	1
15	ksoftirqd/0	None	root	sleeping	0.0	0.0	1
16	rcu_preempt	None	root	idle	0.3	0.0	1
17	migration/0	None	root	sleeping	0.0	0.0	1
18	idle_inject/0	None	root	sleeping	0.0	0.0	1
19	cpuhp/0	None	root	sleeping	0.0	0.0	1
20	cpuhp/2	None	root	sleeping	0.0	0.0	1
21	idle_inject/2	None	root	sleeping	0.0	0.0	1
22	migration/2	None	root	sleeping	0.0	0.0	1
23	ksoftirqd/2	None	root	sleeping	0.0	0.0	1

nithin@nithin1729s

Linux 6.5.0-26-generic

5.9

58.4

15.7

54.1

Ready to Deep Dive

PID #74

cpuhp/9

#74

0.0%

0.0%

CPU #  
9

Created by  
root

Execution priority  
0

Voluntary CTXSWXs  
232

Parent PID  
2

Start time  
2024-03-24, 21:21:54

Metrics acquired on 2024-03-28, 10:48:06.

Thread #  
1

Terminal  
None

IO priority  
0

Involuntary CTXSWXs  
232

Process State  
Sleeping

Kill

Terminate

Resume

Suspend



Deep Dive

Assets

Processes

Performance

Connections

Partitions

Software

Project Details

Performance

12 CPU(s)

Network Statistics

1

11

3.31GHz

#CPU

MIN: 400.00MHz, MAX: 4.28GHz

Total Time spent in (since boot)

Executing normal processes in user mode: 2.36 hours (2%)

Executing prioritized processes in user mode: 4.13 secs (0%)

Executing processes in kernel mode: 55.64 mins (2%)

Doing absolutely nothing: 2.46 days (87%)

Waiting for I/O operations to complete: 4.79 mins (0%)

Servicing hardware interrupts: 0.00 secs (0%)

Servicing software interrupts: 2.30 hours (6%)

Running other OSes in a virtualized environment: 0.00 secs (0%)

Running a normal virtual CPU for guest OS on Linux kernel: 0.00 secs (0%)

Running a prioritized virtual CPU for guest OS on Linux kernel: 0.00 secs (0%)

2

1

3.68GHz

#CPU

MIN: 400.00MHz, MAX: 4.28GHz

Total Time spent in (since boot)

Executing normal processes in user mode: 2.67 hours (0%)

Executing prioritized processes in user mode: 5.20 secs (0%)

CPU Details

Processor Name

AMD Ryzen 5 5600H with Radeon Graphics

Manufacturer

AuthenticAMD

Frequency

3.8118 GHz

CPU Count

12

Bits

64

Architecture

X86\_64

Stepping

None

Model

80

Family

25

Feature flags

3dnowprefetch

abm

adx

aes

aperfmpperf

apic

arat

avic

avx

avx2

nithin@nithin1729s

Linux 6.5.0-26-generic

6.2

58.3

15.7

54.1

Ready to Deep Dive



Deep Dive

AssetsProcessesPerformanceConnectionsPartitionsSoftwareProject Details

Connections

4 NIC(s)

Data Size (Bytes)

↓ Receive Rate  
94.99KiB/s

↻ Received  
22.20GiB

↑ Transmitting rate  
301.00B/s

↻ Transmitted  
3.58GiB

Data Size (Packets)

↓ Receiving rate  
943Pk/s

↻ Received  
121121015Pk(s)

↑ Transmitting rate  
3Pk/s

↻ Transmitted  
5261392Pk(s)

Network Statistics

Receive Errors Count  
0 error(s)

Transmit Errors Count  
0 error(s)

Packet drops in receiving  
359652Pk(s)

Packet drops in transmitting  
0Pk(s)

lo

↓ Rate of Receiving  
0.00B/s (0Pk/s)

↻ 212.96MiB received (in 428264Pk(s))  
0 error(s) faced (0Pk(s) dropped)

↑ Rate of Transmitting  
0.00B/s (0Pk/s)

↻ 212.96MiB transmitted (in 428264Pk(s))  
0 error(s) faced (0Pk(s) dropped)

eno1

↓ Rate of Receiving  
1.04KiB/s (14Pk/s)

↻ 7.08GiB received (in 7681674Pk(s))  
0 error(s) faced (0Pk(s) dropped)

↑ Rate of Transmitting  
0.00B/s (0Pk/s)

↻ 771.60MiB transmitted (in 2660793Pk(s))  
0 error(s) faced (0Pk(s) dropped)

wlo1

↓ Rate of Receiving  
91.61KiB/s (782Pk/s)

↻ 14.91GiB received (in 113011077Pk(s))

↑ Rate of Transmitting  
413.00B/s (4Pk/s)

↻ 2.62GiB transmitted (in 2172335Pk(s))

nithin@nithin1729s  
Linux 6.5.0-26-generic

6.2

58.7

15.7

54.1

Ready to Deep Dive



Deep Dive

AssetsProcessesPerformanceConnectionsPartitionsSoftwareProject Details

Partitions81 unit(s)

Size/Time

↓ Write Size  
114.89GiB

⌚ Written for  
3.30 months

↑ Size read  
103.19GiB

⌚ Read for  
2.77 weeks

Counters

↓ Write count  
5504018

⌚ Merged Write Count  
10155188

↑ Read count  
7485243

⌚ Merged Read Count  
2671425

Physical partitions (47 units)

/dev/nvme0n1p5

/ (ext4)

54%

FREE

113.98GiB

USED

134.15GiB

TOTAL

261.48GiB

/dev/loop0

/snap/android-studio/150 (squashfs)

100%

FREE

0.00B

USED

1.17GiB

TOTAL

1.17GiB

/dev/loop1

/snap/android-studio/151 (squashfs)

100%

FREE

0.00B

USED

1.17GiB

TOTAL

1.17GiB

/dev/loop2

Logical partitions (34 units)

sysfs

/sys (sysfs)

0%

FREE

0.00B

USED

0.00B

TOTAL

0.00B

proc

/proc (proc)

0%

FREE

0.00B

USED

0.00B

TOTAL

0.00B

udev

/dev (devtmpfs)

0%

FREE

3.51GiB

USED

0.00B

TOTAL

3.51GiB

devpts

nithin@nithin1729s

Linux 6.5.0-26-generic

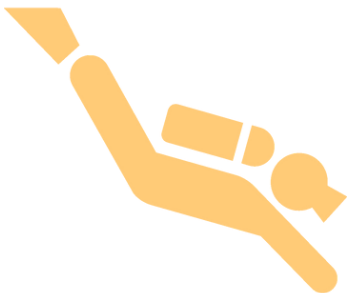
6.2

58.7

15.7

54.1

Ready to Deep Dive



Deep Dive

Assets

Processes

Performance

Connections

Partitions

Software

Project Details

Software

Deep Dive

Your system runs on

Linux Distro

Ubuntu

Version

22.04

Hostname

nithin1729s

Release

6.5.0-26-generic

Rendition

#26~22.04.1-Ubuntu SMP PREEMPT\_DYNAMIC Tue Mar 12 10:22:43 UTC 2

Booted on

2024-03-24, 21:21:54

Tech Stack

System Resource Monitor

Deep Dive

Python version

3.10.12 (main, Nov 20 2023, 15:14:05)[GCC 11.4.0]

PyQt version

5.15.2

Psutil version

5.9.5

Py-CPUinfo version

8.0.0

Distro version

1.8.0

nithin@nithin1729s

Linux 6.5.0-26-generic

9.1

59.7

15.7

54.1

Ready to Deep Dive

# INDIVISUAL CONTRIBUTION

**Backend Dev:** Nithin S, Ayush Kumar

**Frontend Dev:** Jay Chavan, Nithin S

# FUTURE WORK

Reducing Overhead  
Better System Architecture  
Integrating Alerts  
Historical Data Analysis  
Enable Customization  
Multi Platform Support



The background features four decorative geometric patterns in the corners. The top-left corner has a series of parallel diagonal lines in a light blue-grey color. The top-right corner contains a cluster of overlapping semi-circles in yellow, red, teal, and dark blue. The bottom-left corner also features a cluster of overlapping semi-circles in red, teal, and dark blue. The bottom-right corner has a series of parallel diagonal lines in a light blue-grey color, mirroring the top-left pattern.

**THANK YOU**