



Periodic Table of the Elements

Group 1

18

1 H hydrogen 1.008	2	<div><div><div>Z</div><div>Sy</div><div>element</div><div>saw</div></div><div><div>⬅</div><div>➡</div></div></div> <div>Z: atomic number Sy: symbol element: element name saw: standard atomic weight†</div>	
3 Li lithium 6.9675	4 Be beryllium 9.0122		
11 Na sodium 22.99	12 Mg magnesium 24.3055		

1 H hydrogen 1.008		2 He helium 4.0026		3 Li lithium 6.9675										4 Be beryllium 9.0122										5 B boron 10.8135										6 C carbon 12.0105										7 N nitrogen 14.007										8 O oxygen 15.9995										9 F fluorine 18.998										10 Ne neon 20.18																																																																																									
11 Na sodium 22.99		12 Mg magnesium 24.3055		13 Al aluminium 26.982										14 Si silicon 28.085										15 P phosphorus 30.974										16 S sulfur 32.0675										17 Cl chlorine 35.4515										18 Ar argon 39.8775																																																																																																													
19 K potassium 39.098		20 Ca calcium 40.078		21 Sc scandium 44.956										22 Ti titanium 47.867										23 V vanadium 50.942										24 Cr chromium 51.996										25 Mn manganese 54.938										26 Fe iron 55.845										27 Co cobalt 58.933										28 Ni nickel 58.693										29 Cu copper 63.546										30 Zn zinc 65.38										31 Ga gallium 69.723										32 Ge germanium 72.63										33 As arsenic 74.922										34 Se selenium 78.971										35 Br bromine 79.904										36 Kr krypton 83.798									
37 Rb rubidium 85.468		38 Sr strontium 87.62		39 Y yttrium 88.906										40 Zr zirconium 91.224										41 Nb niobium 92.906										42 Mo molybdenum 95.95										43 Tc technetium (97)										44 Ru ruthenium 101.07										45 Rh rhodium 102.91										46 Pd palladium 106.42										47 Ag silver 107.87										48 Cd cadmium 112.41										49 In indium 114.82										50 Sn tin 118.71										51 Sb antimony 121.76										52 Te tellurium 127.6										53 I iodine 126.9										54 Xe xenon 131.29									
55 Cs caesium 132.91		56 Ba barium 137.33		* lanthanides										72 Hf hafnium 178.49										74 W tungsten 183.84										75 Re rhenium 186.21										76 Os osmium 190.23										77 Ir iridium 192.22										78 Pt platinum 195.08										79 Au gold 196.97										80 Hg mercury 200.59										81 Tl thallium 204.385										82 Pb lead 207.2										83 Bi bismuth 208.98										84 Po polonium (209)										85 At astatine (210)										86 Rn radon (222)																			
87 Fr francium (223)		88 Ra radium (226)		** actinides										104 Rf rutherfordium (267)										106 Sg seaborgium (269)										107 Bh bohrium (270)										108 Hs hassium (269)										109 Mt meitnerium (278)										110 Ds darmstadtium (281)										111 Rg roentgenium (282)										112 Cn copernicium (285)										113 Nh nihonium (286)										114 Fl flerovium (289)										115 Mc moscovium (290)										116 Lv livermorium (293)										117 Ts tennessine (294)										118 Og oganesson (294)																			

Abbreviations:

- **atm:** atmosphere
- **g, mg:** gram, milligram
- **K:** Kelvin
- **L, mL:** liter, milliliter
- **M:** Molar / molarity
- **mmHg:** millimeters of mercury
- **mol:** mole

Concentration equations:

- $\%(m/m) = \frac{\text{mass of solute}}{\text{mass of solution}} \times 100$
- $\%(v/v) = \frac{\text{volume of solute}}{\text{volume of solution}} \times 100$
- $\%(m/v) = \frac{\text{mass of solute in grams}}{\text{volume of solution in mL}} \times 100$
- $\text{Molarity} = \frac{\text{number of moles of solute}}{\text{number of Liters of solution}}$

Moles, conversion, pH, and other stuff:

- 1 mole = 6.0221×10^{23} things
- Kelvin = $^{\circ}\text{C} + 273.15$
- $^{\circ}\text{F} = 1.8 \times ^{\circ}\text{C} + 32$
- $^{\circ}\text{C} = \frac{(^{\circ}\text{F} - 32)}{1.8}$
- $\text{pH} = -1 \times \log[\text{H}_3\text{O}^+]$
- 1000 mL = 1 L
- 1000 g = 1 kg
- 1 mL = 1 cm^3
- 1000 cal = 1 kcal
- $\text{density} = \frac{\text{mass}}{\text{volume}}$

Gas equations:

- **Boyle's Law:** $P_1V_1 = P_2V_2$
- **Charles's Law:** $\frac{V_1}{T_1} = \frac{V_2}{T_2}$
- **Gay-Lussac's Law:** $\frac{P_1}{T_1} = \frac{P_2}{T_2}$
- **Combined gas Law:** $\frac{P_1V_1}{T_1} = \frac{P_2V_2}{T_2}$
- **Avogadro's Law:** $\frac{V_1}{n_1} = \frac{V_2}{n_2}$
- **Universal gas constant:** $R = \frac{0.0821 \text{ L atm}}{\text{mol K}}$
- **Ideal gas Law:** $PV = nRT$

Mole Conversions:

- number of grams \Rightarrow number of moles: take number of grams \div molar mass
- number of moles \Rightarrow number of grams: take number of moles \times molar mass
- number of moles \Rightarrow number of atoms (or molecules): take number of moles $\times 6.0221 \times 10^{23}$
- number of atoms (or molecules) \Rightarrow number of moles: take number of atoms (or molecules) $\div (6.0221 \times 10^{23})$

Organic:

1. meth
2. eth
3. prop
4. but
5. pent

6. hex
7. hept
8. oct
9. non
10. dec