# Mapeamento Objeto/Relacional JPA/Hibernate

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Entidades que não se relacionam não geram relação no BD.

A\_VO

- codigo : int

- nome : String

B\_VO

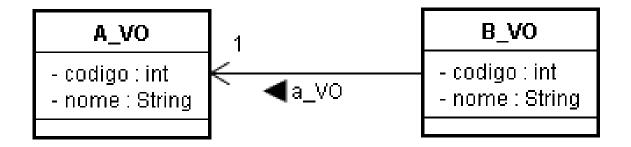
- codigo : int

- nome : String

```
@Entity
@Table(name = "a")
public class A_VO {
  @Id
  @GeneratedValue(strategy=GenerationType.SEQUENCE)
  private int codigo;
  @Column(length=40, nullable=false)
  private String nome;
}
CREATE TABLE a
  codigo integer NOT NULL,
  nome character varying(40) NOT NULL,
  CONSTRAINT a_pkey PRIMARY KEY (codigo)
```

```
@Entity
@Table(name = "b")
public class B VO {
   @Id
   @GeneratedValue(strategy=GenerationType.SEQUENCE)
  private int codigo;
   @Column(length=40, nullable=false)
   private String nome;
CREATE TABLE b
  codigo integer NOT NULL,
  nome character varying(40) NOT NULL,
  CONSTRAINT b pkey PRIMARY KEY (codigo)
```

- ✓ B\_VO referencia uma instância de A\_VO
- ✓ B\_VO agrega uma instância de A\_VO
- ✓ A\_VO não referencia B\_VO



```
@Entity
@Table(name = "a")
public class A_VO {
   @Id
   @GeneratedValue(strategy=GenerationType.SEQUENCE)
   private int codigo;
   @Column(length=40, nullable=false)
   private String nome;
CREATE TABLE a
  codigo integer NOT NULL,
  nome character varying(40) NOT NULL,
  CONSTRAINT a_pkey PRIMARY KEY (codigo)
```

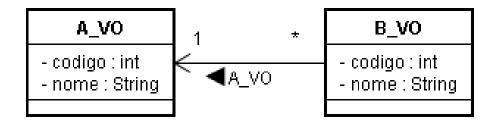
```
@Entity
@Table(name = "b")
public class B VO {
  @I d
  @GeneratedValue(strategy=GenerationType.SEQUENCE)
  private int codigo;
  @Column(length=40, nullable=false)
  private String nome;
  @OneToOne(fetch=FetchType.EAGER)
  private A_VO a_VO;
CREATE TABLE b
  codigo integer NOT NULL,
  nome character varying (40) NOT NULL,
  a vo codigo integer,
  CONSTRAINT b_pkey PRIMARY KEY (codigo),
  CONSTRAINT fk62e6f1c60d FOREIGN KEY (a vo codigo)
       REFERENCES a (codigo) MATCH SIMPLE
       ON UPDATE NO ACTION ON DELETE NO ACTION
```

```
package aplicacao;
   ±import ...
     public class Principal 1 {
 6
       public static void main(String args[]) {
         try {
 8
            EntityManager entityManager = FabricaEntityManager.getEntityManager();
 9
10
            A VO a = new A VO0:
11
            a.setNome("a");
12
13
            entityManager.getTransaction().begin();
14
            entityManager.persist(a);
15
            entityManager.getTransaction().commit();
16
         } catch (PersistenciaException ex) {
17
            System.out.println(ex.toString());
18
19
20
21
```

```
1
     package aplicacao;
 2 ±import ...
     public class Principal2 {
 8
       public static void main(String args[]) {
 9
         try {
10
           EntityManager entityManager = FabricaEntityManager.getEntityManager();
11
           entityManager.getTransaction().begin();
12
           Query query = entityManager.createQuery("SELECT a FROM A_VO a WHERE a.nome = 'a' ");
13
           A VO a = (A VO) query.getSingleResult();
14
15
           B_VO b = new B_VO();
16
           b.setNome("b");
17
           b.setA_VO(a);
18
19
           entityManager.persist(b);
20
           entityManager.getTransaction().commit();
21
         } catch (PersistenciaException ex) {
22
           System.out.println(ex.toString());
23
24
25
26
```

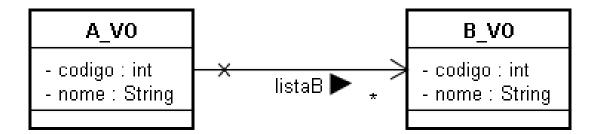
```
package aplicacao;
 2 ±import ...
     public class Principal3 {
 7
       public static void main(String args[]) {
 8
 9
         try {
            EntityManager entityManager = FabricaEntityManager.getEntityManager();
10
            entityManager.getTransaction().begin();
11
            Query query = entityManager.createQuery("SELECT b FROM B_VO b WHERE b.nome = 'b' ");
12
            B_VO b = (B_VO) query.getSingleResult();
13
14
15
           if(b != null){
              System.out.println("Codigo B: "+b.getCodigo());
16
              System.out.println("Nome B: "+b.getNome());
17
              System.out.println("Codigo A: "+b.getA_VO().getCodigo());
18
              System.out.println("Nome A: "+b.getA_VO().getNome());
19
20
            entityManager.getTransaction().commit();
21
         } catch (PersistenciaException ex) {
22
23
            System.out.println(ex.toString());
24
25
26
```

- ✓ Muitas instâncias de B\_VO referenciam uma instâncias de A\_VO
- ✓ Cada B\_VO agrega uma instância de A\_VO
- ✓ A\_VO não referencia B\_VO



```
@Entity
@Table(name = "b")
public class B VO {
  @I d
  @GeneratedValue(strategy=GenerationType.SEQUENCE)
  private int codigo;
  @Column(length=40, nullable=false)
  private String nome;
  @ManyToOne(fetch=FetchType.EAGER)
  private A VO a VO;
         CREATE TABLE b
           codigo integer NOT NULL,
           nome character varying (40) NOT NULL,
           a vo codigo integer,
           CONSTRAINT b pkey PRIMARY KEY (codigo),
           CONSTRAINT fk62e6f1c60d FOREIGN KEY (a vo codigo)
                REFERENCES a (codigo) MATCH SIMPLE
                ON UPDATE NO ACTION ON DELETE NO ACTION
```

- ✓ Uma instância de A\_VO referencia uma lista de instâncias de B\_VO
- ✓ Cada A\_VO agrega N instâncias de B\_VO
- ✓ B\_VO não referencia A\_VO



```
@Entity
@Table(name = "a")
public class A_VO {
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy=GenerationType.SEQUENCE)
    private int codigo;
    @Column(length=40, nullable=false)
    private String nome;

@OneToMany(fetch=FetchType.LAZY)
    private Collection<B_VO> listaB;
}
```

Mapeado com a estrutura
Collection

```
@Entity
@Table(name = "b")
public class B_VO {

    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy=GenerationType.SEQUENCE)
    private int codigo;

    @Column(length=40, nullable=false)
    private String nome;
}
```

```
CREATE TABLE a
                                             CREATE TABLE b
  codigo integer NOT NULL,
                                               codigo integer NOT NULL,
  nome character varying(40) NOT NULL,
                                               nome character varying(40) NOT NULL,
  CONSTRAINT a pkey PRIMARY KEY (codigo)
                                               CONSTRAINT b pkey PRIMARY KEY (codigo)
              CREATE TABLE a b
                a codigo integer NOT NULL,
                listab codigo integer NOT NULL,
                CONSTRAINT fk17804c0244384 FOREIGN KEY (listab codigo)
                    REFERENCES b (codigo) MATCH SIMPLE
                    ON UPDATE NO ACTION ON DELETE NO ACTION,
                CONSTRAINT fk17804cf2d71c3 FOREIGN KEY (a codigo)
                    REFERENCES a (codigo) MATCH SIMPLE
                    ON UPDATE NO ACTION ON DELETE NO ACTION,
                CONSTRAINT a b listab codigo key UNIQUE (listab codigo)
```

```
package aplicacao;
 1
 2 ±import ...
     public class Principal1 {
 6
       public static void main(String args[]) {
         try {
 8
            EntityManager entityManager = FabricaEntityManager.getEntityManager();
            entityManager.getTransaction().begin();
10
            B_VO b = new B_VO();
11
            b.setNome("b1");
12
            entityManager.persist(b);
13
            b = new B_VO();
14
15
            b.setNome("b2");
            entityManager.persist(b);
16
            b = new B_VO();
17
            b.setNome("b3");
18
            entityManager.persist(b);
19
            entityManager.getTransaction().commit();
20
         } catch (PersistenciaException ex) {
21
22
            System.out.println(ex.toString());
23
24
25
```

```
package aplicacao;
   ⊞import |...
     public class Principal2 {
 9
       public static void main(String args[]) {
10
11
         try {
            EntityManager entityManager = FabricaEntityManager.getEntityManager();
12
            entityManager.getTransaction().begin();
13
            A_VO a = new A_VO();
14
15
            a.setNome("a1");
16
17
            List<B VO> colecaoB;
            Query query = entityManager.createQuery("SELECT b FROM B_VO b");
18
            colecaoB = query.getResultList();
19
            a.setListaB(colecaoB):
20
21
            entityManager.persist(a);
22
            entityManager.getTransaction().commit();
23
         } catch (PersistenciaException ex) {
24
            System.out.println(ex.toString());
25
26
27
28
```

```
package aplicacao;
 2 ±import ...
     public class Principal3 {
 8
       public static void main(String args[]) {
 9
         try {
10
            EntityManager entityManager = FabricaEntityManager.getEntityManager();
11
            entityManager.getTransaction().begin();
12
            Query query = entityManager.createQuery("SELECT a FROM A_VO a WHERE a.nome = 'a1' ");
13
           A VO a = (A VO) query.getSingleResult();
14
            if (a != null) {
15
              System.out.println("Codigo A: " + a.getCodigo());
16
              System.out.println("Nome A: " + a.getNome());
17
              for (B_VO b : a.getListaB()) {
18
                System.out.println("Codigo B: " + b.getCodigo());
19
                System.out.println("Nome B: " + b.getNome());
20
                System.out.println("-----");
21
22
23
            entityManager.getTransaction().commit();
24
         } catch (PersistenciaException ex) {
25
26
            System.out.println(ex.toString());
27
28
29
```

```
@Entity
@Table(name = "a")
public class A_VO implements Serializable {
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.SEQUENCE)
    private int codigo;

@Column(length = 40, nullable = false)
    private String nome;

@OneToMany(fetch= FetchType.LAZY)
    @JoinColumn(name="codigo_a")
    private Collection<B_VO> listaB;
}
```

Uso do @JoinColumn para evitar a tabela de relacionamento a\_b

Cria uma chave estrangeira no lado N da relação

```
@Entity
@Table(name = "b")
public class B_VO implements Serializable {

@Id
@GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.SEQUENCE)
private int codigo;

@Column(length = 40, nullable = false)
private String nome;
}
```

```
CREATE TABLE a

(
    codigo integer NOT NULL,
    nome character varying(40) NOT NULL,
    CONSTRAINT a_pkey PRIMARY KEY (codigo)
)
```

```
Não representa uma relação onde B_VO não referencia A_VO.
```

```
CREATE TABLE b

(
    codigo integer NOT NULL,
    nome character varying(40) NOT NULL,
    codigo_a integer,
    CONSTRAINT b_pkey PRIMARY KEY (codigo),
    CONSTRAINT fk_b_codigo_a FOREIGN KEY (codigo_a)
    REFERENCES a (codigo) MATCH SIMPLE
    ON UPDATE NO ACTION ON DELETE NO ACTION
```

Cada B\_VO consegue referenciar apenas um A\_VO

```
try {
  EntityManager entityManager = FabricaEntityManager.getEntityManager();
  entityManager.getTransaction().begin();
  B VOb = new B VO();
  b.setNome("b1");
  entityManager.persist(b);
  b = new B_VO();
  b.setNome("b2");
  entityManager.persist(b);
  b = new B_VO();
  b.setNome("b3");
  entityManager.persist(b);
  entityManager.getTransaction().commit();
} catch (PersistenciaException ex) {
  System.out.println(ex.toString());
```

	codigo [PK] integer	nome character vai	codigo_a integer
1	2851	b1	
2	2852	b2	
3	2853	b3	
*			

```
try {
  EntityManager entityManager = FabricaEntityManager.getEntityManager();
  entityManager.getTransaction().begin();
                                                                       codiao
                                                                                   nome
  A VO a = new A VO():
                                                                       [PK] integer
                                                                                  character vai
  a.setNome("a1");
                                                                       2951
                                                                  1
                                                                                  a1
  List<B_VO> colecaoB;
  Query query = entityManager.createQuery("SELECT b FROM B_VO b ");
  colecaoB = query.getResultList();
  a.setListaB(colecaoB);
                                                      codigo
                                                                                 codigo a
                                                                    nome
                                                      [PK] integer
                                                                   character vai integer
                                                      2851
                                                 1
                                                                   b1
                                                                                 2951
  entityManager.persist(a);
                                                 2
                                                      2852
                                                                   b2
                                                                                 2951
  entityManager.getTransaction().commit();
                                                      2853
                                                 3
                                                                   b3
                                                                                 2951
} catch (PersistenciaException ex) {
                                                 *
  System.out.println(ex.toString());
```

```
try {
  EntityManager entityManager = FabricaEntityManager.getEntityManager();
  entityManager.getTransaction().begin();
                                                                        codigo
                                                                                    nome
                                                                        [PK] integer
  A VO a = new A VO();
                                                                                    character vai
                                                                        2951
                                                                    1
                                                                                    a1
  a.setNome("a2");
                                                                    2
                                                                        3051
                                                                                    a2
  List<B_VO> colecaoB;
  Query query = entityManager.createQuery("SELECT b FROM B_VO b ");
  colecaoB = query.getResultList();
                                                           codigo
                                                                                   codigo a
                                                                       nome
                                                           [PK] integer
  a.setListaB(colecaoB);
                                                                       character vai integer
                                                           2851
                                                      1
                                                                       b1
                                                                                   3051
                                                      2
                                                           2852
                                                                       b2
                                                                                   3051
  entityManager.persist(a);
                                                      3
                                                           2853
                                                                       b3
                                                                                   3051
  entityManager.getTransaction().commit();
} catch (PersistenciaException ex) {
  System.out.println(ex.toString());
                                                        A VO
                                                                                         B VO
```

- codigo : int

nome : String

- codigo : int

listaB

```
@Entity
@Table(name = "a")
public class A_VO {
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy=GenerationType.SEQUENCE)
    private int codigo;
    @Column(length=40, nullable=false)
    private String nome;

@OneToMany(fetch=FetchType.LAZY)
    private Set<B_VO> listaB;
}
```

Mapeado com a estrutura Set

```
@Entity
@Table(name = "b")
public class B_VO {

    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy=GenerationType.SEQUENCE)
    private int codigo;

    @Column(length=40, nullable=false)
    private String nome;
}
```

```
CREATE TABLE a
                                             CREATE TABLE b
  codigo integer NOT NULL,
                                               codigo integer NOT NULL,
  nome character varying(40) NOT NULL,
                                               nome character varying(40) NOT NULL,
  CONSTRAINT a pkey PRIMARY KEY (codigo)
                                               CONSTRAINT b pkey PRIMARY KEY (codigo)
             CREATE TABLE a b
               a codigo integer NOT NULL,
               listab codigo integer NOT NULL,
               CONSTRAINT a b pkey PRIMARY KEY (a codigo, listab codigo),
               CONSTRAINT fk17804c0244384 FOREIGN KEY (listab codigo)
                   REFERENCES b (codigo) MATCH SIMPLE
                   ON UPDATE NO ACTION ON DELETE NO ACTION,
               CONSTRAINT fk17804cf2d71c3 FOREIGN KEY (a codigo)
                   REFERENCES a (codigo) MATCH SIMPLE
                   ON UPDATE NO ACTION ON DELETE NO ACTION,
               CONSTRAINT a b listab codigo key UNIQUE (listab codigo)
```

```
public class Principal1 {
 6
       public static void main(String args[]) {
 7
 8
         try {
            EntityManager entityManager = FabricaEntityManager.getEntityManager();
 9
            entityManager.getTransaction().begin();
10
            B_VO b = new B_VO();
11
12
            b.setNome("b1");
            entityManager.persist(b);
13
            b = new B VO();
14
            b.setNome("b2");
15
            entityManager.persist(b);
16
            b = new B_VO();
17
            b.setNome("b3");
18
            entityManager.persist(b);
19
            entityManager.getTransaction().commit();
20
21
         } catch (PersistenciaException ex) {
            System.out.println(ex.toString());
22
23
24
25
```

```
public class Principal2 {
10
       public static void main(String args[]) {
11 =
12
         try {
            EntityManager entityManager = FabricaEntityManager.getEntityManager();
13
            entityManager.getTransaction().begin();
14
           A_VO a = new A_VO();
15
           a.setNome("a1");
16
17
            List<B VO> colecaoB;
18
            Query query = entityManager.createQuery("SELECT b FROM B_VO b ");
19
20
            colecaoB = query.getResultList();
            a.setConjuntoB(new HashSet(colecaoB));
21
22
            entityManager.persist(a);
23
            entityManager.getTransaction().commit();
         } catch (PersistenciaException ex) {
24
            System.out.println(ex.toString());
25
26
27
28
```

```
9
     public class Principal3 {
       public static void main(String args∏) {
10
11
         try {
12
            EntityManager entityManager = FabricaEntityManager.getEntityManager();
           entityManager.getTransaction().begin();
13
           Query query = entityManager.createQuery("SELECT a FROM A_VO a WHERE a.nome = 'a1' ");
14
15
           A VO a = (A VO) query.getSingleResult();
           if (a != null) {
16
              System.out.println("Codigo A: " + a.getCodigo());
17
              System.out.println("Nome A: " + a.getNome());
18
              for (B_VO b : a.getConjuntoB()) {
19
                System.out.println("Codigo B: " + b.getCodigo());
20
                System.out.println("Nome B: " + b.getNome());
21
                System.out.println("-----
22
23
24
25
           entityManager.getTransaction().commit();
         } catch (PersistenciaException ex) {
26
           System.out.println(ex.toString());
27
28
29
30
```

- ✓ Muitas instâncias de A\_VO referenciam muitas instâncias de B\_VO
- ✓ B\_VO não referencia A\_VO



```
@Entity
@Table(name = "a")
public class A_VO {
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy=GenerationType.SEQUENCE)
    private int codigo;
    @Column(length=40, nullable=false)
    private String nome;

@ManyToMany(fetch=FetchType.LAZY)
    private Set<B_VO> listaB;
}
```

```
@Entity
@Table(name = "b")
public class B_VO {

    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy=GenerationType.SEQUENCE)
    private int codigo;

    @Column(length=40, nullable=false)
    private String nome;
}
```

```
CREATE TABLE b
CREATE TABLE a
                                              codigo integer NOT NULL,
  codigo integer NOT NULL,
                                              nome character varying(40) NOT NULL,
  nome character varying(40) NOT NULL,
                                              CONSTRAINT b pkey PRIMARY KEY (codigo)
  CONSTRAINT a pkey PRIMARY KEY (codigo)
               CREATE TABLE a b
                 a codigo integer NOT NULL,
                 listab codigo integer NOT NULL,
                 CONSTRAINT a b pkey PRIMARY KEY (a codigo, listab codigo),
                 CONSTRAINT fk17804c0244384 FOREIGN KEY (listab codigo)
                    REFERENCES b (codigo) MATCH SIMPLE
                    ON UPDATE NO ACTION ON DELETE NO ACTION,
                 CONSTRAINT fk17804cf2d71c3 FOREIGN KEY (a codigo)
                     REFERENCES a (codigo) MATCH SIMPLE
                     ON UPDATE NO ACTION ON DELETE NO ACTION
```

- ✓ Muitas instâncias de A\_VO referenciam muitas instâncias de B\_VO
- ✓ Muitas instâncias de B\_VO referenciam muitas instâncias de A VO



```
@Entity
@Table(name = "a")
public class A_VO {
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy=GenerationType.SEQUENCE)
    private int codigo;
    @Column(length=40, nullable=false)
    private String nome;

@ManyToMany(fetch=FetchType.LAZY)
    private Set<B_VO> listaB;
}
```

Mapeamento feito nas duas entidades de forma independente

```
@Entity
@Table(name = "b")
public class B_VO {
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy=GenerationType.SEQUENCE)
    private int codigo;
    @Column(length=40, nullable=false)
    private String nome;

@ManyToMany(fetch=FetchType.LAZY)
    private Set<A_VO> listaB;
}
```

```
CREATE TABLE a
 codigo integer NOT NULL,
 nome character varying(40) NOT NULL,
 CONSTRAINT a pkey PRIMARY KEY (codigo)
       CREATE TABLE a b
         a codigo integer NOT NULL,
         listab codigo integer NOT NULL,
         CONSTRAINT a b pkey PRIMARY KEY (a codigo, listab codigo),
         CONSTRAINT fk17804c0244384 FOREIGN KEY (listab codigo)
             REFERENCES b (codigo) MATCH SIMPLE
             ON UPDATE NO ACTION ON DELETE NO ACTION,
         CONSTRAINT fk17804cf2d71c3 FOREIGN KEY (a codigo)
             REFERENCES a (codigo) MATCH SIMPLE
             ON UPDATE NO ACTION ON DELETE NO ACTION
```

```
CREATE TABLE b
  codigo integer NOT NULL,
  nome character varying(40) NOT NULL,
  CONSTRAINT b pkey PRIMARY KEY (codigo)
            CREATE TABLE b a
              b codigo integer NOT NULL,
              listab codigo integer NOT NULL,
              CONSTRAINT b a pkey PRIMARY KEY (b codigo, listab codigo),
              CONSTRAINT fk17bc4370f1301 FOREIGN KEY (b codigo)
                  REFERENCES b (codigo) MATCH SIMPLE
                  ON UPDATE NO ACTION ON DELETE NO ACTION,
              CONSTRAINT fk17bc4c023cf25 FOREIGN KEY (listab codigo)
                  REFERENCES a (codigo) MATCH SIMPLE
                  ON UPDATE NO ACTION ON DELETE NO ACTION
```

```
@Entity
@Table(name = "a")
public class A_VO {
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.SEQUENCE)
    private int codigo;
    @Column(length = 40, nullable = false)
    private String nome;
    @ManyToMany(fetch = FetchType.LAZY)
    @JoinTable(name = "a_b",
    joinColumns = {
        @JoinColumn(name = "a_id")},
    inverseJoinColumns = {
        @JoinColumn(name = "b_id")})
    private Set<B_VO> listaB;
}
```

Mapeamento feito nas duas entidades com referência entre eles

```
@Entity
@Table(name = "b")
public class B_VO {
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.SEQUENCE)
    private int codigo;
    @Column(length = 40, nullable = false)
    private String nome;

@ManyToMany(mappedBy="listaB", fetch = FetchType.LAZY)
    private Set<A_VO> listaA;
}
```

```
CREATE TABLE a
                                        CREATE TABLE b
 codigo integer NOT NULL,
                                          codigo integer NOT NULL,
 nome character varying(40) NOT NULL,
                                         nome character varying(40) NOT NULL,
                                         CONSTRAINT b pkey PRIMARY KEY (codigo)
 CONSTRAINT a pkey PRIMARY KEY (codigo)
            CREATE TABLE a b
              a id integer NOT NULL,
              b id integer NOT NULL,
              CONSTRAINT a b pkey PRIMARY KEY (a id, b id),
              CONSTRAINT fk17804225dfb45 FOREIGN KEY (a id)
                   REFERENCES a (codigo) MATCH SIMPLE
                   ON UPDATE NO ACTION ON DELETE NO ACTION,
              CONSTRAINT fk17804225ee403 FOREIGN KEY (b id)
                   REFERENCES b (codigo) MATCH SIMPLE
                   ON UPDATE NO ACTION ON DELETE NO ACTION
```

#### ✓ Tabela Única

Uma tabela por hierarquia de classe

#### ✓ Vantagens

- É mais simples de implementar (banco)
- É a estratégia melhor para performance (uma única tabela sem junções)

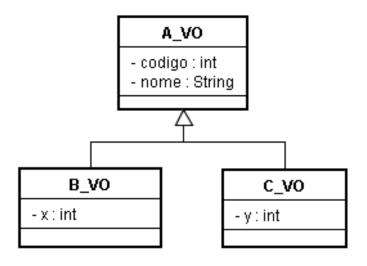
#### Desvantagem

- Não é normalizada
- Exige que todas as propriedades das subclasses permitam valores nulos

```
@Entity
@Table(name = "a")
@Inheritance(strategy=InheritanceType.SINGLE_TABLE)
@DiscriminatorColumn(name="discriminador", discriminatorType=DiscriminatorType.STRING)
@DiscriminatorValue("A_VO")
public class A_VO {
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.SEQUENCE)
    private int codigo;
    @Column(length = 40, nullable = false)
    private String name;
}
```

```
@Entity
@DiscriminatorValue("B_VO")
public class B_VO extends A_VO{
     @Column(nullable=false)
     private int x;
}
```

```
@Entity
@DiscriminatorValue("C_VO")
public class C_VO extends A_VO{
     @Column(nullable = false)
     private int y;
}
```



```
CREATE TABLE a
(
   discriminador character varying(31) NOT NULL,
   codigo integer NOT NULL,
   nome character varying(40) NOT NULL,
   x integer NOT NULL,
   y integer NOT NULL,
   CONSTRAINT a_pkey PRIMARY KEY (codigo)
)
```

- ✓ Tabela por Classe Concreta
  - Uma tabela por cada classe concreta da hierarquia
- ✓ Vantagens
  - Permite que propriedades das subclasses possuam restrições de não nulo
- Desvantagem
  - Não é normalizada (colunas redundantes)
  - É menos performática que a simples tabela
  - Produz redundância de dados

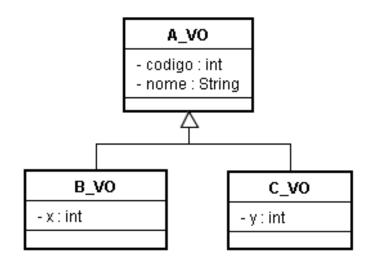
```
@Entity
@Table(name = "a")
@Inheritance(strategy=InheritanceType.TABLE_PER_CLASS)
public class A_VO {
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.SEQUENCE)
    private int codigo;
    @Column(length = 40, nullable = false)
    private String nome;
}
```

```
@Entity
@Table(name = "b")
public class B__VO extends A_VO{

     @Column(nullable=false)
     private int x;
}
```

```
@Entity
@Table(name = "c")
public class C_VO extends A_VO{
     @Column(nullable = false)
     private int y;
}
```

```
CREATE TABLE a
  codigo integer NOT NULL,
  nome character varying(40) NOT NULL,
  CONSTRAINT a pkey PRIMARY KEY (codigo)
CREATE TABLE b
  codigo integer NOT NULL,
  nome character varying(40) NOT NULL,
  x integer NOT NULL,
  CONSTRAINT b pkey PRIMARY KEY (codigo)
CREATE TABLE c
  codigo integer NOT NULL,
  nome character varying(40) NOT NULL,
  y integer NOT NULL,
  CONSTRAINT c pkey PRIMARY KEY (codigo)
```



- ✓ Tabela por SubClasse
  - Cada subclasse tem sua própria tabela
- ✓ Vantagens
  - É normalizada
  - Não tem redundância de dados
- Desvantagem
  - Desempenho menor que a estratégia Simples Tabela

```
@Entity
@Table(name = "a")
@Inheritance(strategy=InheritanceType.JOINED)
public class A_VO {
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.SEQUENCE)
    private int codigo;
    @Column(length = 40, nullable = false)
    private String nome;
}
```

```
@Entity
@Table(name = "b")
public class B_VO extends A_VO{
     @Column(nullable=false)
     private int x;
}
```

```
@Entity
@Table(name = "c")
@PrimaryKeyJoinColumn(name="codigoA")
public class C_VO extends A_VO{

    @Column(nullable = false)
    private int y;
}
```

```
CREATE TABLE a
  codigo integer NOT NULL,
  nome character varying(40) NOT NULL,
  CONSTRAINT a pkey PRIMARY KEY (codigo)
CREATE TABLE b
 x integer NOT NULL,
  codigo integer NOT NULL,
  CONSTRAINT b pkey PRIMARY KEY (codigo),
  CONSTRAINT fk62d16b7425 FOREIGN KEY (codigo)
     REFERENCES a (codigo) MATCH SIMPLE
      ON UPDATE NO ACTION ON DELETE NO ACTION
CREATE TABLE c
  y integer NOT NULL,
  codigoa integer NOT NULL,
  CONSTRAINT c pkey PRIMARY KEY (codigoa),
  CONSTRAINT fk635a55c274 FOREIGN KEY (codigoa)
     REFERENCES a (codigo) MATCH SIMPLE
      ON UPDATE NO ACTION ON DELETE NO ACTION
```

