

## $\mathbb{R}^n$ Bonus Problem #3

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### §1 Problem

~~Settlers of Catan~~ A board game is played on a hexagonal grid of 19 tiles. A 'traveler' token starts on the center tile. Each turn a die is rolled to determine what neighboring tile the traveler moves to (all six directions equally likely). The turn that the traveler leaves the board, the game ends. What is the expected number of turns of the game?

### §2 Diagram



### §3 Solution

We wish to find the expected value of the number of turns in the game, which we denote  $N$ .

$$\mathbb{E}(N) = \sum N \mathbb{P}(N)$$

The dice is truly random, so there is no upper bound on  $N$ . We note that this game is really akin to a Markov chain, in that it doesn't matter what the past states are.

Let  $X_i \in [0, 36]$  be the current state, or position of the traveler. The traveler always starts at position  $X_0 = 0$ . The final state must be  $X_N \in [19, 36]$ .

Now that we've defined some notation, we can write the transition matrix  $P$ . Because a  $37 \times 37$  matrix is cumbersome, we combine the states  $[19, 36]$  into a

$$P = \begin{pmatrix} p_{0,0} = 0 & p_{0,1} = \frac{1}{6} & p_{0,2} = \frac{1}{6} & p_{0,3} = \frac{1}{6} & p_{0,4} = \frac{1}{6} & p_{0,5} = \frac{1}{6} & p_{0,6} = \frac{1}{6} & p_{0,7} = 0 & p_{0,8} = 0 & p_{0,9} = 0 & p_{0,10} = 0 & p_{0,11} = 0 & p_{0,12} = 0 & p_{0,13} = 0 & p_{0,14} = 0 & p_{0,15} = 0 & p_{0,16} = 0 & p_{0,17} = 0 & p_{0,18} = 0 & p_{0,19} = 0 \\ p_{1,0} = \frac{1}{6} & p_{1,1} = 0 & p_{1,2} = \frac{1}{6} & p_{1,3} = 0 & p_{1,4} = 0 & p_{1,5} = 0 & p_{1,6} = \frac{1}{6} & p_{1,7} = \frac{1}{6} & p_{1,8} = \frac{1}{6} & p_{1,9} = \frac{1}{6} & p_{1,10} = 0 & p_{1,11} = 0 & p_{1,12} = 0 & p_{1,13} = 0 & p_{1,14} = 0 & p_{1,15} = 0 & p_{1,16} = 0 & p_{1,17} = 0 & p_{1,18} = 0 & p_{1,19} = 0 \\ p_{2,0} = 0 & p_{2,1} = \frac{1}{6} & p_{2,2} = 0 & p_{2,3} = \frac{1}{6} & p_{2,4} = 0 & p_{2,5} = 0 & p_{2,6} = 0 & p_{2,7} = 0 & p_{2,8} = 0 & p_{2,9} = \frac{1}{6} & p_{2,10} = \frac{1}{6} & p_{2,11} = \frac{1}{6} & p_{2,12} = 0 & p_{2,13} = 0 & p_{2,14} = 0 & p_{2,15} = 0 & p_{2,16} = 0 & p_{2,17} = 0 & p_{2,18} = 0 & p_{2,19} = 0 \\ p_{3,0} = \frac{1}{6} & p_{3,1} = 0 & p_{3,2} = \frac{1}{6} & p_{3,3} = 0 & p_{3,4} = \frac{1}{6} & p_{3,5} = 0 & p_{3,6} = 0 & p_{3,7} = 0 & p_{3,8} = 0 & p_{3,9} = 0 & p_{3,10} = 0 & p_{3,11} = \frac{1}{6} & p_{3,12} = \frac{1}{6} & p_{3,13} = \frac{1}{6} & p_{3,14} = 0 & p_{3,15} = 0 & p_{3,16} = 0 & p_{3,17} = 0 & p_{3,18} = 0 & p_{3,19} = 0 \\ p_{4,0} = 0 & p_{4,1} = 0 & p_{4,2} = 0 & p_{4,3} = \frac{1}{6} & p_{4,4} = 0 & p_{4,5} = \frac{1}{6} & p_{4,6} = 0 & p_{4,7} = 0 & p_{4,8} = 0 & p_{4,9} = 0 & p_{4,10} = 0 & p_{4,11} = 0 & p_{4,12} = \frac{1}{6} & p_{4,13} = \frac{1}{6} & p_{4,14} = \frac{1}{6} & p_{4,15} = \frac{1}{6} & p_{4,16} = 0 & p_{4,17} = 0 & p_{4,18} = 0 & p_{4,19} = 0 \\ p_{5,0} = 0 & p_{5,1} = 0 & p_{5,2} = 0 & p_{5,3} = 0 & p_{5,4} = \frac{1}{6} & p_{5,5} = 0 & p_{5,6} = \frac{1}{6} & p_{5,7} = 0 & p_{5,8} = 0 & p_{5,9} = 0 & p_{5,10} = 0 & p_{5,11} = 0 & p_{5,12} = 0 & p_{5,13} = 0 & p_{5,14} = 0 & p_{5,15} = \frac{1}{6} & p_{5,16} = \frac{1}{6} & p_{5,17} = \frac{1}{6} & p_{5,18} = 0 & p_{5,19} = 0 \\ p_{6,0} = \frac{1}{6} & p_{6,1} = \frac{1}{6} & p_{6,2} = 0 & p_{6,3} = 0 & p_{6,4} = 0 & p_{6,5} = \frac{1}{6} & p_{6,6} = 0 & p_{6,7} = \frac{1}{6} & p_{6,8} = 0 & p_{6,9} = 0 & p_{6,10} = 0 & p_{6,11} = 0 & p_{6,12} = 0 & p_{6,13} = 0 & p_{6,14} = 0 & p_{6,15} = 0 & p_{6,16} = 0 & p_{6,17} = \frac{1}{6} & p_{6,18} = \frac{1}{6} & p_{6,19} = 0 \\ p_{7,0} = 0 & p_{7,1} = \frac{1}{6} & p_{7,2} = 0 & p_{7,3} = 0 & p_{7,4} = 0 & p_{7,5} = 0 & p_{7,6} = \frac{1}{6} & p_{7,7} = 0 & p_{7,8} = \frac{1}{6} & p_{7,9} = 0 & p_{7,10} = 0 & p_{7,11} = 0 & p_{7,12} = 0 & p_{7,13} = 0 & p_{7,14} = 0 & p_{7,15} = 0 & p_{7,16} = 0 & p_{7,17} = 0 & p_{7,18} = \frac{1}{6} & p_{7,19} = \frac{1}{6} \\ p_{8,0} = 0 & p_{8,1} = \frac{1}{6} & p_{8,2} = 0 & p_{8,3} = 0 & p_{8,4} = 0 & p_{8,5} = 0 & p_{8,6} = 0 & p_{8,7} = \frac{1}{6} & p_{8,8} = 0 & p_{8,9} = \frac{1}{6} & p_{8,10} = 0 & p_{8,11} = 0 & 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& P_{12,4} = 0 & P_{12,5} = 0 & P_{12,6} = 0 & P_{12,7} = 0 & P_{12,8} = 0 & P_{12,9} = 0 & P_{12,10} = 0 & P_{12,11} = \frac{1}{6} & P_{12,12} = 0 & P_{12,13} = \frac{1}{6} & P_{12,14} = 0 & P_{12,15} = 0 & P_{12,16} = 0 & P_{12,17} = 0 & P_{12,18} = 0 \\ P_{13,0} = 0 & P_{13,1} = 0 & P_{13,2} = 0 & P_{13,3} = \frac{1}{6} & P_{13,4} = \frac{1}{6} & P_{13,5} = 0 & P_{13,6} = 0 & P_{13,7} = 0 & P_{13,8} = 0 & P_{13,9} = 0 & P_{13,10} = 0 & P_{13,11} = 0 & P_{13,12} = \frac{1}{6} & P_{13,13} = 0 & P_{13,14} = \frac{1}{6} & P_{13,15} = 0 & P_{13,16} = 0 & P_{13,17} = 0 & P_{13,18} = 0 \\ P_{14,0} = 0 & P_{14,1} = 0 & P_{14,2} = 0 & P_{14,3} = 0 & P_{14,4} = 0 & P_{14,5} = 0 & P_{14,6} = 0 & P_{14,7} = 0 & P_{14,8} = 0 & P_{14,9} = 0 & P_{14,10} = 0 & P_{14,11} = 0 & P_{14,12} = 0 & P_{14,13} = \frac{1}{6} & P_{14,14} = 0 & P_{14,15} = \frac{1}{6} & P_{14,16} = 0 & P_{14,17} = 0 & P_{14,18} = 0 \\ P_{15,0} = 0 & P_{15,1} = 0 & P_{15,2} = 0 & P_{15,3} = 0 & P_{15,4} = 0 & P_{15,5} = \frac{1}{6} & P_{15,6} = 0 & P_{15,7} = 0 & P_{15,8} = 0 & P_{15,9} = 0 & P_{15,10$$

Page 2 of 4

$$N = \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} P_{0,0} = 45 \\ P_{0,1} = 34506 \\ P_{0,2} = 107714 \\ P_{0,3} = 249993 \\ P_{0,4} = 479997 \\ P_{0,5} = 799995 \\ P_{0,6} = 1199985 \\ P_{0,7} = 1599975 \\ P_{0,8} = 1999965 \\ P_{0,9} = 2399955 \\ P_{0,10} = 2799945 \\ P_{0,11} = 3199935 \\ P_{0,12} = 3599925 \\ P_{0,13} = 3999915 \\ P_{0,14} = 4399905 \\ P_{0,15} = 4799895 \\ P_{0,16} = 5199885 \\ P_{0,17} = 5599875 \\ P_{0,18} = 5999865 \\ P_{0,19} = 6399855 \\ P_{0,20} = 6799845 \\ P_{0,21} = 7199835 \\ P_{0,22} = 7599825 \\ P_{0,23} = 7999815 \\ P_{0,24} = 8399805 \\ P_{0,25} = 8799795 \\ P_{0,26} = 9199785 \\ P_{0,27} = 9599775 \\ P_{0,28} = 9999765 \\ P_{0,29} = 10399755 \\ P_{0,30} = 10799745 \\ P_{0,31} = 11199735 \\ P_{0,32} = 11599725 \\ P_{0,33} = 11999715 \\ P_{0,34} = 12399705 \\ P_{0,35} = 12799695 \\ P_{0,36} = 13199685 \\ P_{0,37} = 13599675 \\ P_{0,38} = 13999665 \\ P_{0,39} = 14399655 \\ P_{0,40} = 14799645 \\ P_{0,41} = 15199635 \\ P_{0,42} = 15599625 \\ P_{0,43} = 15999615 \\ P_{0,44} = 16399605 \\ P_{0,45} = 16799595 \\ P_{0,46} = 17199585 \\ P_{0,47} = 17599575 \\ P_{0,48} = 17999565 \\ P_{0,49} = 18399555 \\ P_{0,50} = 18799545 \\ P_{0,51} = 19199535 \\ P_{0,52} = 19599525 \\ P_{0,53} = 19999515 \\ P_{0,54} = 20399505 \\ P_{0,55} = 20799495 \\ P_{0,56} = 21199485 \\ P_{0,57} = 21599475 \\ P_{0,58} = 21999465 \\ P_{0,59} = 22399455 \\ P_{0,60} = 22799445 \\ P_{0,61} = 23199435 \\ P_{0,62} = 23599425 \\ P_{0,63} = 23999415 \\ P_{0,64} = 24399405 \\ P_{0,65} = 24799395 \\ P_{0,66} = 25199385 \\ P_{0,67} = 25599375 \\ P_{0,68} = 25999365 \\ P_{0,69} = 26399355 \\ P_{0,70} = 26799345 \\ P_{0,71} = 27199335 \\ P_{0,72} = 27599325 \\ P_{0,73} = 27999315 \\ P_{0,74} = 28399305 \\ P_{0,75} = 28799295 \\ P_{0,76} = 29199285 \\ P_{0,77} = 29599275 \\ P_{0,78} = 29999265 \\ P_{0,79} = 30399255 \\ P_{0,80} = 30799245 \\ P_{0,81} = 31199235 \\ P_{0,82} = 31599225 \\ P_{0,83} = 31999215 \\ P_{0,84} = 32399205 \\ P_{0,85} = 32799195 \\ P_{0,86} = 33199185 \\ P_{0,87} = 33599175 \\ P_{0,88} = 33999165 \\ P_{0,89} = 34399155 \\ P_{0,90} = 34799145 \\ P_{0,91} = 35199135 \\ P_{0,92} = 35599125 \\ P_{0,93} = 35999115 \\ P_{0,94} = 36399105 \\ P_{0,95} = 36799095 \\ P_{0,96} = 37199085 \\ P_{0,97} = 37599075 \\ P_{0,98} = 37999065 \\ P_{0,99} = 38399055 \end{array} & \begin{array}{c} P_{1,0} = 16 \\ P_{1,1} = 34506 \\ P_{1,2} = 107714 \\ P_{1,3} = 249993 \\ P_{1,4} = 479997 \\ P_{1,5} = 799995 \\ P_{1,6} = 1199985 \\ P_{1,7} = 1599975 \\ P_{1,8} = 1999965 \\ P_{1,9} = 2399955 \\ P_{1,10} = 2799945 \\ P_{1,11} = 3199935 \\ P_{1,12} = 3599925 \\ P_{1,13} = 3999915 \\ P_{1,14} = 4399905 \\ P_{1,15} = 4799895 \\ P_{1,16} = 5199885 \\ P_{1,17} = 5599875 \\ P_{1,18} = 5999865 \\ P_{1,19} = 6399855 \\ P_{1,20} = 6799845 \\ P_{1,21} = 7199835 \\ P_{1,22} = 7599825 \\ P_{1,23} = 7999815 \\ P_{1,24} = 8399805 \\ P_{1,25} = 8799795 \\ P_{1,26} = 9199785 \\ P_{1,27} = 9599775 \\ P_{1,28} = 9999765 \\ P_{1,29} = 10399755 \\ P_{1,30} = 10799745 \\ P_{1,31} = 11199735 \\ P_{1,32} = 11599725 \\ P_{1,33} = 11999715 \\ P_{1,34} = 12399705 \\ P_{1,35} = 12799695 \\ P_{1,36} = 13199685 \\ P_{1,37} = 13599675 \\ P_{1,38} = 13999665 \\ P_{1,39} = 14399655 \\ P_{1,40} = 14799645 \\ P_{1,41} = 15199635 \\ P_{1,42} = 15599625 \\ P_{1,43} = 15999615 \\ P_{1,44} = 16399605 \\ P_{1,45} = 16799595 \\ P_{1,46} = 17199585 \\ P_{1,47} = 17599575 \\ P_{1,48} = 17999565 \\ P_{1,49} = 18399555 \\ P_{1,50} = 18799545 \\ P_{1,51} = 19199535 \\ P_{1,52} = 19599525 \\ P_{1,53} = 19999515 \\ P_{1,54} = 20399505 \\ P_{1,55} = 20799495 \\ P_{1,56} = 21199485 \\ P_{1,57} = 21599475 \\ P_{1,58} = 21999465 \\ P_{1,59} = 22399455 \\ P_{1,60} = 22799445 \\ P_{1,61} = 23199435 \\ P_{1,62} = 23599425 \\ P_{1,63} = 23999415 \\ P_{1,64} = 24399405 \\ P_{1,65} = 24799395 \\ P_{1,66} = 25199385 \\ P_{1,67} = 25599375 \\ P_{1,68} = 25999365 \\ P_{1,69} = 26399355 \\ P_{1,70} = 26799345 \\ P_{1,71} = 27199335 \\ P_{1,72} = 27599325 \\ P_{1,73} = 27999315 \\ P_{1,74} = 28399305 \\ P_{1,75} = 28799295 \\ P_{1,76} = 29199285 \\ P_{1,77} = 29599275 \\ P_{1,78} = 29999265 \\ P_{1,79} = 30399255 \\ P_{1,80} = 30799245 \\ P_{1,81} = 31199235 \\ P_{1,82} = 31599225 \\ P_{1,83} = 31999215 \\ P_{1,84} = 32399205 \\ P_{1,85} = 32799195 \\ P_{1,86} = 33199185 \\ P_{1,87} = 33599175 \\ P_{1,88} = 33999165 \\ P_{1,89} = 34399155 \\ P_{1,90} = 34799145 \\ P_{1,91} = 35199135 \\ P_{1,92} = 35599125 \\ P_{1,93} = 35999115 \\ P_{1,94} = 36399105 \\ P_{1,95} = 36799095 \\ P_{1,96} = 37199085 \\ P_{1,97} = 37599075 \\ P_{1,98} = 37999065 \\ P_{1,99} = 38399055 \end{array} & \begin{array}{c} P_{2,0} = 16 \\ P_{2,1} = 34506 \\ P_{2,2} = 107714 \\ P_{2,3} = 249993 \\ P_{2,4} = 479997 \\ P_{2,5} = 799995 \\ P_{2,6} = 1199985 \\ P_{2,7} = 1599975 \\ P_{2,8} = 1999965 \\ P_{2,9} = 2399955 \\ P_{2,10} = 2799945 \\ P_{2,11} = 3199935 \\ P_{2,12} = 3599925 \\ P_{2,13} = 3999915 \\ P_{2,14} = 4399905 \\ P_{2,15} = 4799895 \\ P_{2,16} = 5199885 \\ P_{2,17} = 5599875 \\ P_{2,18} = 5999865 \\ P_{2,19} = 6399855 \\ P_{2,20} = 6799845 \\ P_{2,21} = 7199835 \\ P_{2,22} = 7599825 \\ P_{2,23} = 7999815 \\ P_{2,24} = 8399805 \\ P_{2,25} = 8799795 \\ P_{2,26} = 9199785 \\ P_{2,27} = 9599775 \\ P_{2,28} = 9999765 \\ P_{2,29} = 10399755 \\ P_{2,30} = 10799745 \\ P_{2,31} =$$

$$t = N\mathbf{1}$$
$$t = \begin{pmatrix} 213 \\ \frac{29}{184} \\ \frac{29}{184} \\ \frac{29}{184} \\ \frac{29}{184} \\ \frac{29}{184} \\ \frac{29}{124} \\ \frac{29}{101} \\ \frac{29}{124} \\ \frac{29}{101} \\ \frac{29}{124} \\ \frac{29}{101} \\ \frac{29}{124} \\ \frac{29}{101} \\ \frac{29}{124} \\ \frac{29}{101} \end{pmatrix}$$

Finally, we see that  $t_0 = \boxed{\frac{213}{29} \approx 7.345}$