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~~Settlers of Catan~~ A board game is played on a hexagonal grid of 19 tiles. A 'traveler' token starts on the center tile. Each turn a die is rolled to determine what neighboring tile the traveler moves to (all six directions equally likely). The turn that the traveler leaves the board, the game ends. What is the expected number of turns of the game?

The diagram shows a hexagonal lattice with 19 cells labeled 0 to 18. Cell 0 is at the center. Cells 1-6 are in the first ring, 7-12 in the second, and 13-18 in the third. Cells 19-36 are outside the lattice, each with a green dot. Cells 1-18 have a red dot.

We wish to find the expected value of the number of turns in the game, which we denote  $N$ .

The dice is truly random, so there is no upper bound on  $N$ . We note that this game is really akin to a Markov chain, in that it doesn't matter what the past states are.

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$N =$	$P_{0,0} = \frac{45}{16}$	$P_{1,0} = \frac{15}{16}$	$P_{2,0} = \frac{15}{16}$	$P_{3,0} = \frac{15}{16}$	$P_{4,0} = \frac{15}{16}$	$P_{5,0} = \frac{15}{16}$	$P_{6,0} = \frac{15}{16}$	$P_{7,0} = \frac{7}{2}$	$P_{8,0} = \frac{5}{4}$	$P_{9,0} = \frac{7}{2}$	$P_{10,0} = \frac{15}{16}$	$P_{11,0} = \frac{7}{8}$	$P_{12,0} = \frac{5}{4}$	$P_{13,0} = \frac{7}{8}$	$P_{14,0} = \frac{5}{4}$	$P_{15,0} = \frac{7}{8}$	$P_{16,0} = \frac{7}{8}$	$P_{17,0} = \frac{7}{8}$	$P_{18,0} = \frac{5}{4}$
	$P_{1,1} = \frac{15}{16}$	$P_{2,1} = \frac{15}{16}$	$P_{3,1} = \frac{15}{16}$	$P_{4,1} = \frac{15}{16}$	$P_{5,1} = \frac{15}{16}$	$P_{6,1} = \frac{15}{16}$	$P_{7,1} = \frac{7}{2}$	$P_{8,1} = \frac{5}{4}$	$P_{9,1} = \frac{7}{2}$	$P_{10,1} = \frac{15}{16}$	$P_{11,1} = \frac{7}{8}$	$P_{12,1} = \frac{5}{4}$	$P_{13,1} = \frac{7}{8}$	$P_{14,1} = \frac{5}{4}$	$P_{15,1} = \frac{7}{8}$	$P_{16,1} = \frac{7}{8}$	$P_{17,1} = \frac{7}{8}$	$P_{18,1} = \frac{5}{4}$	
	$P_{2,2} = \frac{15}{16}$	$P_{3,2} = \frac{15}{16}$	$P_{4,2} = \frac{15}{16}$	$P_{5,2} = \frac{15}{16}$	$P_{6,2} = \frac{15}{16}$	$P_{7,2} = \frac{7}{2}$	$P_{8,2} = \frac{5}{4}$	$P_{9,2} = \frac{7}{2}$	$P_{10,2} = \frac{15}{16}$	$P_{11,2} = \frac{7}{8}$	$P_{12,2} = \frac{5}{4}$	$P_{13,2} = \frac{7}{8}$	$P_{14,2} = \frac{5}{4}$	$P_{15,2} = \frac{7}{8}$	$P_{16,2} = \frac{7}{8}$	$P_{17,2} = \frac{7}{8}$	$P_{18,2} = \frac{5}{4}$		
	$P_{3,3} = \frac{15}{16}$	$P_{4,3} = \frac{15}{16}$	$P_{5,3} = \frac{15}{16}$	$P_{6,3} = \frac{15}{16}$	$P_{7,3} = \frac{7}{2}$	$P_{8,3} = \frac{5}{4}$	$P_{9,3} = \frac{7}{2}$	$P_{10,3} = \frac{15}{16}$	$P_{11,3} = \frac{7}{8}$	$P_{12,3} = \frac{5}{4}$	$P_{13,3} = \frac{7}{8}$	$P_{14,3} = \frac{5}{4}$	$P_{15,3} = \frac{7}{8}$	$P_{16,3} = \frac{7}{8}$	$P_{17,3} = \frac{7}{8}$	$P_{18,3} = \frac{5}{4}$			
	$P_{4,4} = \frac{15}{16}$	$P_{5,4} = \frac{15}{16}$	$P_{6,4} = \frac{15}{16}$	$P_{7,4} = \frac{7}{2}$	$P_{8,4} = \frac{5}{4}$	$P_{9,4} = \frac{7}{2}$	$P_{10,4} = \frac{15}{16}$	$P_{11,4} = \frac{7}{8}$	$P_{12,4} = \frac{5}{4}$	$P_{13,4} = \frac{7}{8}$	$P_{14,4} = \frac{5}{4}$	$P_{15,4} = \frac{7}{8}$	$P_{16,4} = \frac{7}{8}$	$P_{17,4} = \frac{7}{8}$	$P_{18,4} = \frac{5}{4}$				
	$P_{5,5} = \frac{15}{16}$	$P_{6,5} = \frac{15}{16}$	$P_{7,5} = \frac{7}{2}$	$P_{8,5} = \frac{5}{4}$	$P_{9,5} = \frac{7}{2}$	$P_{10,5} = \frac{15}{16}$	$P_{11,5} = \frac{7}{8}$	$P_{12,5} = \frac{5}{4}$	$P_{13,5} = \frac{7}{8}$	$P_{14,5} = \frac{5}{4}$	$P_{15,5} = \frac{7}{8}$	$P_{16,5} = \frac{7}{8}$	$P_{17,5} = \frac{7}{8}$	$P_{18,5} = \frac{5}{4}$					
	$P_{6,6} = \frac{15}{16}$	$P_{7,6} = \frac{7}{2}$	$P_{8,6} = \frac{5}{4}$	$P_{9,6} = \frac{7}{2}$	$P_{10,6} = \frac{15}{16}$	$P_{11,6} = \frac{7}{8}$	$P_{12,6} = \frac{5}{4}$	$P_{13,6} = \frac{7}{8}$	$P_{14,6} = \frac{5}{4}$	$P_{15,6} = \frac{7}{8}$	$P_{16,6} = \frac{7}{8}$	$P_{17,6} = \frac{7}{8}$	$P_{18,6} = \frac{5}{4}$						
	$P_{7,7} = \frac{7}{2}$	$P_{8,7} = \frac{5}{4}$	$P_{9,7} = \frac{7}{2}$	$P_{10,7} = \frac{15}{16}$	$P_{11,7} = \frac{7}{8}$	$P_{12,7} = \frac{5}{4}$	$P_{13,7} = \frac{7}{8}$	$P_{14,7} = \frac{5}{4}$	$P_{15,7} = \frac{7}{8}$	$P_{16,7} = \frac{7}{8}$	$P_{17,7} = \frac{7}{8}$	$P_{18,7} = \frac{5}{4}$							
	$P_{8,8} = \frac{5}{4}$	$P_{9,8} = \frac{7}{2}$	$P_{10,8} = \frac{15}{16}$	$P_{11,8} = \frac{7}{8}$	$P_{12,8} = \frac{5}{4}$	$P_{13,8} = \frac{7}{8}$	$P_{14,8} = \frac{5}{4}$	$P_{15,8} = \frac{7}{8}$	$P_{16,8} = \frac{7}{8}$	$P_{17,8} = \frac{7}{8}$	$P_{18,8} = \frac{5}{4}$								
	$P_{9,9} = \frac{7}{2}$	$P_{10,9} = \frac{15}{16}$	$P_{11,9} = \frac{7}{8}$	$P_{12,9} = \frac{5}{4}$	$P_{13,9} = \frac{7}{8}$	$P_{14,9} = \frac{5}{4}$	$P_{15,9} = \frac{7}{8}$	$P_{16,9} = \frac{7}{8}$	$P_{17,9} = \frac{7}{8}$	$P_{18,9} = \frac{5}{4}$									
$N =$	$P_{1,1} = \frac{15}{16}$	$P_{2,1} = \frac{15}{16}$	$P_{3,1} = \frac{15}{16}$	$P_{4,1} = \frac{15}{16}$	$P_{5,1} = \frac{15}{16}$	$P_{6,1} = \frac{15}{16}$	$P_{7,1} = \frac{7}{2}$	$P_{8,1} = \frac{5}{4}$	$P_{9,1} = \frac{7}{2}$	$P_{10,1} = \frac{15}{16}$	$P_{11,1} = \frac{7}{8}$	$P_{12,1} = \frac{5}{4}$	$P_{13,1} = \frac{7}{8}$	$P_{14,1} = \frac{5}{4}$	$P_{15,1} = \frac{7}{8}$	$P_{16,1} = \frac{7}{8}$	$P_{17,1} = \frac{7}{8}$	$P_{18,1} = \frac{5}{4}$	
	$P_{2,2} = \frac{15}{16}$	$P_{3,2} = \frac{15}{16}$	$P_{4,2} = \frac{15}{16}$	$P_{5,2} = \frac{15}{16}$ </															

$$t = N\mathbf{1}$$
[illegible]

Finally, we see that  $t_0 = \boxed{\frac{213}{29} \approx 7.345}$