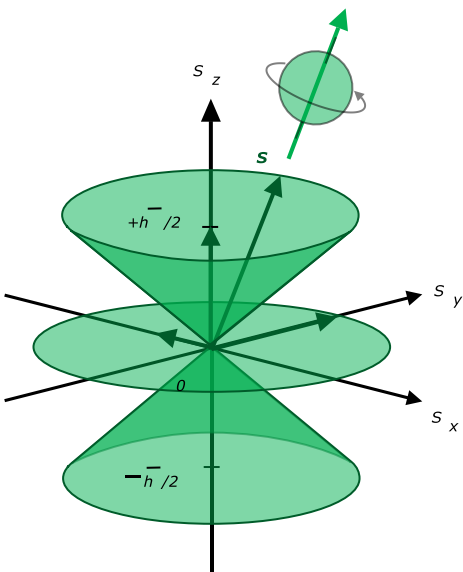
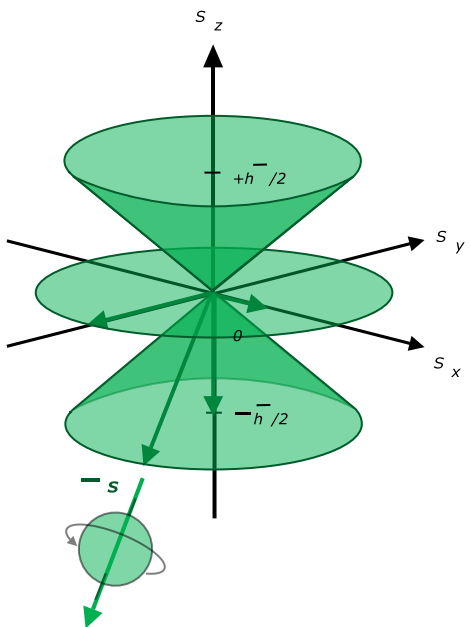


# Ecuación de Dirac

$$i\hbar\gamma^\mu\partial_\mu\psi - mc\psi = 0$$



$$|\uparrow\rangle \equiv \left|+\frac{1}{2}\right\rangle$$



$$|\downarrow\rangle \equiv \left|-\frac{1}{2}\right\rangle$$