



Anomaly Detection in Server Access Log

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Rahnema College Machine Learning Tuning Course

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01

Log Analysis

Survey of raw access log file

Log Analysis Survey

Find Format and structure

- IP [TIME] [Method Path] StatusCode ResponseLength [[UserAgent]] ResponseTime
- Blank : '-'

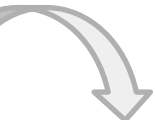
Process

- Regex
- Manual

Log Indexing

- Csv File
- Columns : ['line','ClientIp','DateTime','MethodPath','StatCode','ResponseLength','UserAgent','ResponseTime']
- **8** columns
- **1260034** records

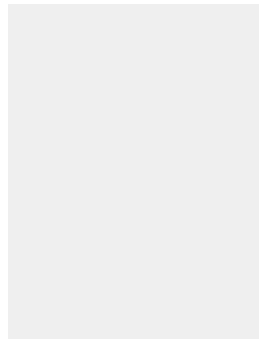
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41.181.1.76 [2021-5-12:5:6.2.0.40430] [Get images/sanjagmaglogop1.png] 304 0 [[Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; Android 9; G) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/87.0.4280.66 Mobile Safari/537.36]] 0
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41.181.1.76 [2021-5-12:5:6.2.0.40430] [Get js/page_07c314dc14ee820638.js] 304 0 [[Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; Android 9; G) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/87.0.4280.66 Mobile Safari/537.36]] 0
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68.56.222.168 [2021-5-12:5:6.2.0.40430] [Get css/font_awesome.min.css] 304 0 [[Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; Android 10; SM-G980F) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/88.0.4324.181 Mobile Safari/537.36]] 4
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41.181.1.76 [2021-5-12:5:6.2.0.40430] [Get fonts/sanjag_icon_font.5.woff] 304 0 [[Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; Android 9; G) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/87.0.4280.66 Mobile Safari/537.36]] 8
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183.240.193 [2021-5-12:5:6.2.0.40430] [Get /pages/209853897] 200 53773 [[Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; Android 6.0; PIA-L22) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/86.0.4240.198 Mobile Safari/537.36]] 24
119.82.33.126 [2021-5-12:5:6.2.0.40430] [Get /order/80272418/20935409] 200 54778 [[Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10_15_5) AppleWebKit/605.1.15 (KHTML, like Gecko) Version/13.1.1 Safari/605.1.15 Apple] 35
35.117.114.180 [2021-5-12:5:6.2.0.40430] [Post api/cdn/avatars] 200 2 [[Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; Android 9; SM-A095F) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/89.0.4380.86 Mobile Safari/537.36]] 4
4.138.31.112 [2021-5-12:5:6.2.0.40430] [Get css/font_awesome.min.css] 200 30891 [[Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; Android 6.0.1; SM-C5000) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/71.0.3578.99 Mobile Safari/537.36]] 4
4.138.31.112 [2021-5-12:5:6.2.0.40430] [Get images/sanjagmaglogop1.png] 200 25889 [[Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; Android 6.0.1; SM-C5000) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/71.0.3578.99 Mobile Safari/537.36]] 8
4.138.31.112 [2021-5-12:5:6.2.0.40430] [Get images/gadgets/join_pros.jpg] 200 34053 [[Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; Android 6.0.1; SM-C5000) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/71.0.3578.99 Mobile Safari/537.36]] 3
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230.152.63.215 [2021-5-12:5:6.2.0.40430] [Get css/page_2f0f6c990da8c9ff683.css] 200 50880 [[Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; Android 9; SM-G980F) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/89.0.4380.86 Mobile Safari/537.36]] 2
79.222.164.1 [2021-5-12:5:6.2.0.40430] [Get /price/37325316] 200 41075 [[Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; Android 9; SM-A095F) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/89.0.4380.86 Mobile Safari/537.36]] 20
4.138.31.112 [2021-5-12:5:6.2.0.40430] [Get images/default.jpg] 200 20993 [[Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; Android 6.0.1; SM-C5000) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/71.0.3578.99 Mobile Safari/537.36]] 0
4.138.31.112 [2021-5-12:5:6.2.0.40430] [Get images/sanjag_logo_purple5.png] 200 4680 [[Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; Android 6.0.1; SM-C5000) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/71.0.3578.99 Mobile Safari/537.36]] 0
4.138.31.112 [2021-5-12:5:6.2.0.40430] [Get js/layzload.7972915811583935011.js] 200 10690 [[Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; Android 6.0.1; SM-C5000) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/71.0.3578.99 Mobile Safari/537.36]] 0
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4.138.31.112 [2021-5-12:5:6.2.0.40430] [Get js/page_07c314dc14ee820638.js] 200 332023 [[Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; Android 6.0.1; SM-C5000) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/71.0.3578.99 Mobile Safari/537.36]] 0
29.57.51.168 [2021-5-12:5:6.2.0.40430] [Post api/cdn/avatars] 200 219 [[Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10_15_5) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/86.0.4240.198 Mobile Safari/537.36]] 8
4.138.31.112 [2021-5-12:5:6.2.0.40430] [Get fonts/fontawesome.woff.woff2+7.7.0] 200 77280 [[Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; Android 6.0.1; SM-C5000) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/71.0.3578.99 Mobile Safari/537.36]] 0
4.138.31.112 [2021-5-12:5:6.2.0.40430] [Get fonts/DMSansSem-Light.woff2] 200 77280 [[Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; Android 6.0.1; SM-C5000) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/71.0.3578.99 Mobile Safari/537.36]] 0
4.138.31.112 [2021-5-12:5:6.2.0.40430] [Get fonts/sanjag_icon_font.5.woff] 200 20989 [[Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; Android 6.0.1; SM-C5000) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/71.0.3578.99 Mobile Safari/537.36]] 0
4.138.31.112 [2021-5-12:5:6.2.0.40430] [Get fonts/DMSansSem-Light.woff2] 200 20980 [[Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; Android 6.0.1; SM-C5000) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/71.0.3578.99 Mobile Safari/537.36]] 0
- [2021-5-12:5:6.2.0.40430] [Get /] 304 169 [[kabe-probot/1.21]] -
68.56.222.168 [2021-5-12:5:6.2.0.40430] [Get images/sanjagmaglogop1.png] 304 0 [[Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; Android 10; SM-G980F) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/88.0.4324.181 Mobile Safari/537.36]] 0
68.56.222.168 [2021-5-12:5:6.2.0.40430] [Get images/gadgets/join_pros.jpg] 304 0 [[Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; Android 10; SM-G980F) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/88.0.4324.181 Mobile Safari/537.36]] 0
114.138.184.161 [2021-5-12:5:6.2.0.40430] [Post api/cdn/avatars] 200 219 [[Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; Android 10; SM-A095F) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/89.0.4380.86 Mobile Safari/537.36]] 12
35.117.114.180 [2021-5-12:5:6.2.0.40430] [Get fonts/DMSansSem-Light.woff2] 304 0 [[Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; Android 9; SM-A095F) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/89.0.4380.86 Mobile Safari/537.36]] 0
35.117.114.180 [2021-5-12:5:6.2.0.40430] [Get css/templateservice.html] 200 12132 [[Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; Android 9; SM-A095F) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/89.0.4380.86 Mobile Safari/537.36]] 0
68.56.222.168 [2021-5-12:5:6.2.0.40430] [Get images/sanjag_logo_purple5.png] 304 0 [[Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; Android 10; SM-G980F) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/88.0.4324.181 Mobile Safari/537.36]] 0
230.152.63.215 [2021-5-12:5:6.2.0.40430] [Get css/font_awesome.min.css] 200 30891 [[Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; Android 9; SM-G980F) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/89.0.4380.86 Mobile Safari/537.36]] 0
230.152.63.215 [2021-5-12:5:6.2.0.40430] [Get images/default.jpg] 200 20993 [[Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; Android 9; SM-G980F) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/89.0.4380.86 Mobile Safari/537.36]] 0
79.222.164.1 [2021-5-12:5:6.2.0.40430] [Get fonts/fontawesome.woff.woff2+7.7.0] 200 77280 [[Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; Android 6.0.1; SM-C5000) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/71.0.3578.99 Mobile Safari/537.36]] 0



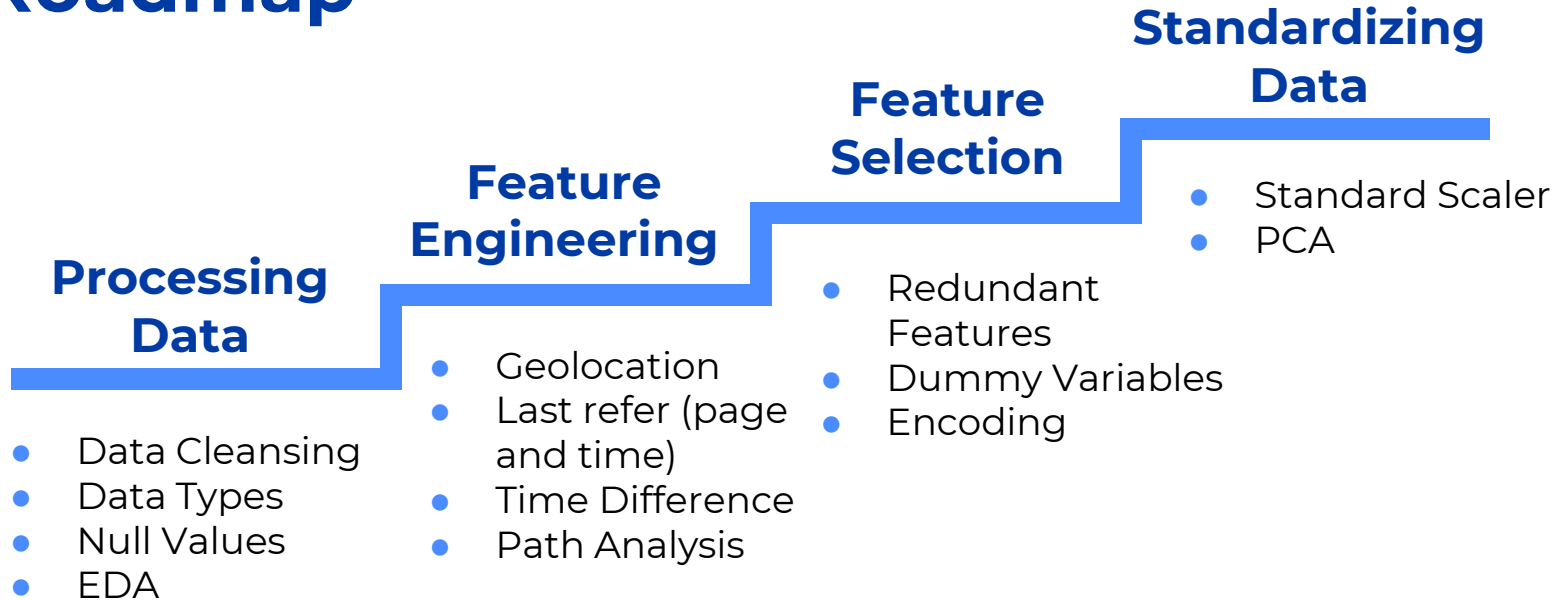
line	ClientIp	DateTime	MethodPath	StatCode	ResponseLength	UserAgent	ResponseTime
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1	207.213.193.143	[2021-5-12:5:6:0.0+0430]	[Get images/badge.png]	304	0	[[Googlebot-image/1.0]]	4
2	35.110.222.153	[2021-5-12:5:6:0.0+0430]	[Get /pages/630180847]	200	52567	[[Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; Android 6.0.1; SAMSUNG ...	32
3	35.108.208.99	[2021-5-12:5:6:0.0+0430]	[Get images/fav_icon2.ico]	200	23531	[[Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; Android 6.0; CAM-L21) Ap...	20
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5	35.110.222.153	[2021-5-12:5:6:0.0+0430]	[Get css/font_awesome.min.css]	200	30891	[[Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; Android 6.0.1; SAMSUNG ...	8
6	35.110.222.153	[2021-5-12:5:6:0.0+0430]	[Get images/default.jpg]	200	20993	[[Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; Android 6.0.1; SAMSUNG ...	8
7	207.213.193.143	[2021-5-12:5:6:0.0+0430]	[Get /cdn/pro_photos_gallery/226014993]	304	0	[[Googlebot-image/1.0]]	20
8	35.110.222.153	[2021-5-12:5:6:0.0+0430]	[Get images/sanjagmaglogop1.png]	200	25889	[[Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; Android 6.0.1; SAMSUNG ...	8
9	35.110.222.153	[2021-5-12:5:6:0.0+0430]	[Get js/layzload.7972915811583935011.js]	200	10690	[[Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; Android 6.0.1; SAMSUNG ...	0
10	35.110.222.153	[2021-5-12:5:6:0.0+0430]	[Get images/gadgets/join_pros.jpg]	200	34053	[[Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; Android 6.0.1; SAMSUNG ...	8
12	35.110.222.153	[2021-5-12:5:6:0.0+0430]	[Get js/sentry.47b4063ba8bda8c9ff683.js]	200	50880	[[Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; Android 6.0.1; SAMSUNG ...	12
13	35.110.222.153	[2021-5-12:5:6:0.0+0430]	[Get js/page_07c314dc14ee820638.js]	200	332023	[[Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; Android 6.0.1; SAMSUNG ...	32

02

Pre-Processing



Roadmap



Processing Data



Null values

```
df.isnull().sum()
```

```
line                0
ClientIp            18090
DateTime            0
MethodPath          0
StatCode            0
ResponseLength      0
UserAgent           0
ResponseTime        19808
dtype: int64
```

	client_ip	date_time	status_code	response_length	user_agent	response_time	method	path
45	NaN	2021-05-12 05:06:01+04:30	301	169	kube-probe/1.21	NaN	Get	/
113	NaN	2021-05-12 05:06:03+04:30	301	169	kube-probe/1.21	NaN	Get	/
154	NaN	2021-05-12 05:06:05+04:30	301	169	kube-probe/1.21	NaN	Get	/
181	NaN	2021-05-12 05:06:07+04:30	301	169	kube-probe/1.21	NaN	Get	/
221	NaN	2021-05-12 05:06:09+04:30	301	169	kube-probe/1.21	NaN	Get	/
...
1259794	NaN	2021-05-12 15:08:51+04:30	301	169	kube-probe/1.21	NaN	Get	/
1259865	NaN	2021-05-12 15:08:53+04:30	301	169	kube-probe/1.21	NaN	Get	/
1259923	NaN	2021-05-12 15:08:55+04:30	301	169	kube-probe/1.21	NaN	Get	/
1259968	NaN	2021-05-12 15:08:57+04:30	301	169	kube-probe/1.21	NaN	Get	/
1260026	NaN	2021-05-12 15:08:59+04:30	301	169	kube-probe/1.21	NaN	Get	/

Imputation with:
Server Ip and 0

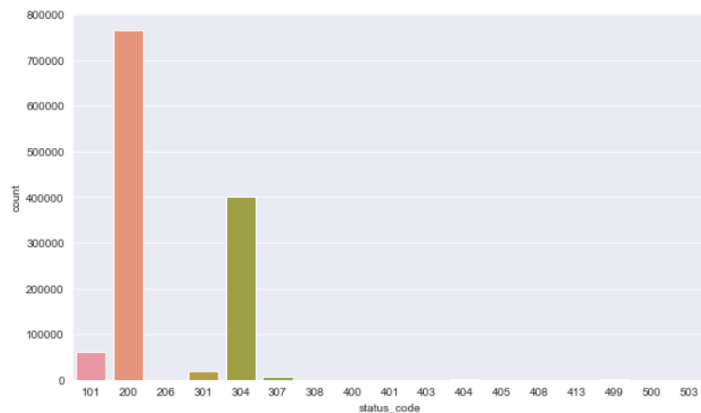
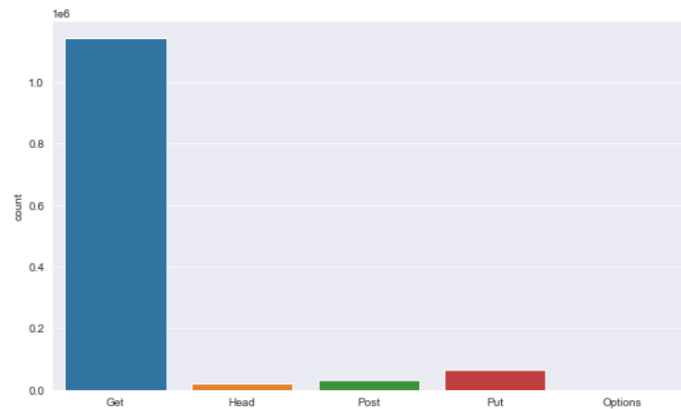


Data Types

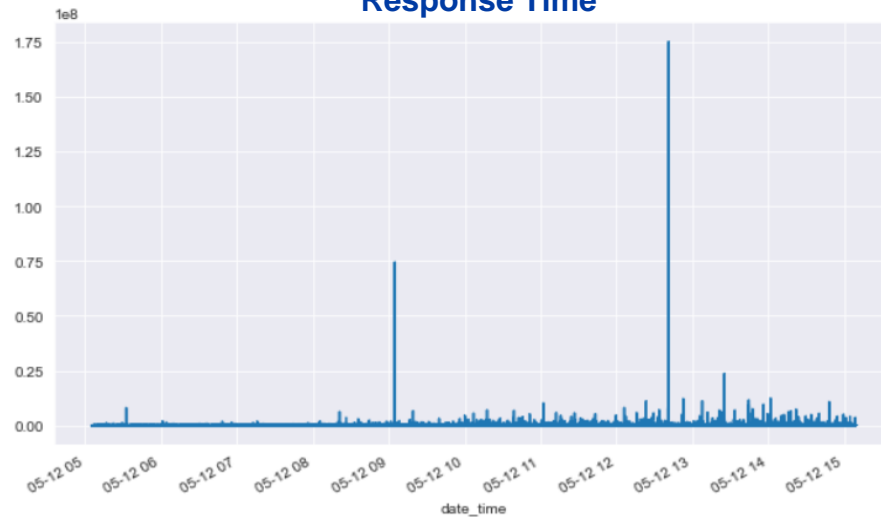
```
df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 1260035 entries, 0 to 1260034
Data columns (total 8 columns):
 #   Column              Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
 0   client_ip           1260035 non-null object
 1   date_time           1260035 non-null datetime64[ns, pytz.FixedOffset(270)]
 2   status_code         1260035 non-null int64
 3   response_length     1260035 non-null int64
 4   user_agent          1260035 non-null object
 5   response_time       1258317 non-null object
 6   method              1260035 non-null object
 7   path                1260035 non-null object
dtypes: datetime64[ns, pytz.FixedOffset(270)](1), int64(2), object(5)
memory usage: 76.9+ MB
```

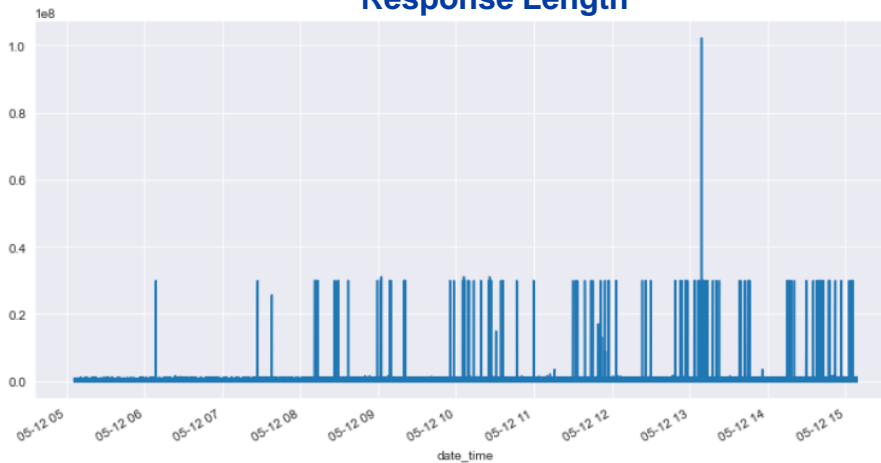

EDA



Response Time



Response Length



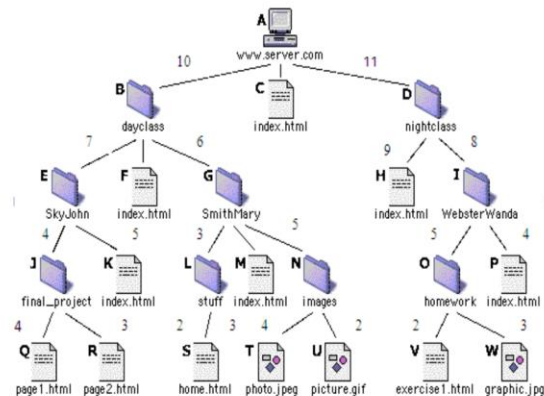
Feature Engineering

Geolocation

United States	759912
Japan	76115
China	62504
France	30593
United Kingdom	27328
Germany	25054
Republic of Korea	14544
Russia	12483
Vietnam	12038
Mexico	8768

```
{'cdn': 1,
 'profiles': 2,
 'pro_photo_gallery': 3,
 'images': 4,
 'fonts': 5,
 'js': 6,
 'gadgets': 7,
 'css': 8,
 'pages': 9,
 'order': 10,
 '802732418': 11,
 'api': 12,
 'cs0': 13,
 'uxEvents': 14,
 'price': 15,
 'templates': 16,
 'servicePic': 17,
 'v2': 18,
 'token': 19,
 'icons': 20,
 'service_price_body_pic': 21,
 'connect': 22,
 '1677931481': 23,
 'amp': 24,
 '870544902': 25,
 '591621209': 26,
```

Path Analysis



Time Difference

Last Refer

Feature Selection

Redundant

- Date_time

Dummies and Encoding

- Method
- Ip, user_agent, path, geolocation, last_refer

ip_encoded	status_code	response_length	response_time	Head	Options	Post	Put	geo_coded	Le_coded_path	le_last_page	date_time	last_refer	date_difference
11019	304	0	32.0	0	0	0	0	110	4	62537.0	1.620780e+12	0.000000e+00	1.620780e+12
10925	200	0	24.0	1	0	0	0	110	0	62537.0	1.620780e+12	0.000000e+00	1.620780e+12
11019	304	0	16.0	0	0	0	0	110	8	4.0	1.620780e+12	1.620780e+12	0.000000e+00
38695	200	0	20.0	1	0	0	0	110	0	62537.0	1.620780e+12	0.000000e+00	1.620780e+12
11019	304	0	32.0	0	0	0	0	110	8	8.0	1.620780e+12	1.620780e+12	0.000000e+00

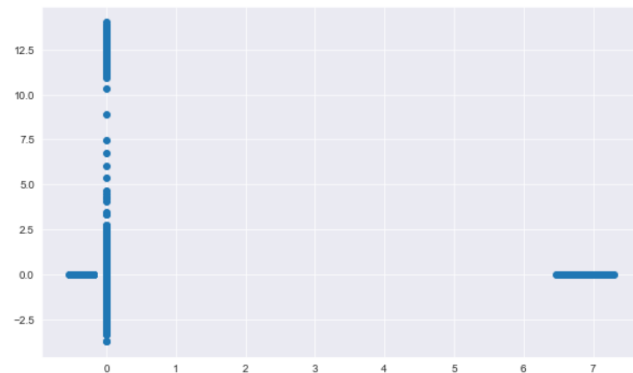
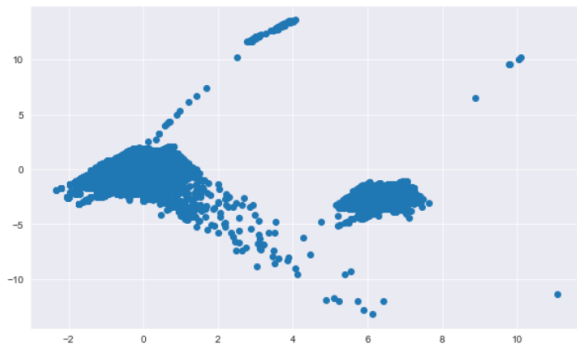
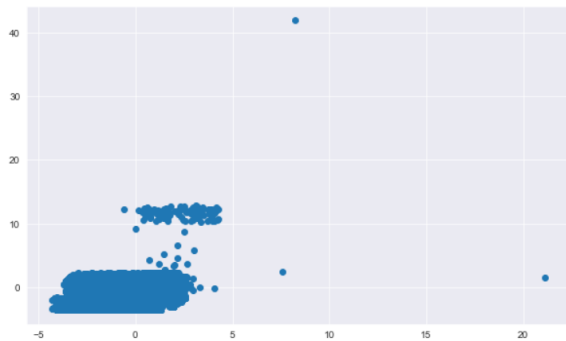
Standardizing Data

Standard Scaler



PCA

MiniBatchDictionaryLearning





03

Modeling

Models

Clustering

- Kmeans
- DBSCAN

Distance-Based

- LOF
- KNN

Linear Models

- PCA
- Elliptic Envelope

Neural Network

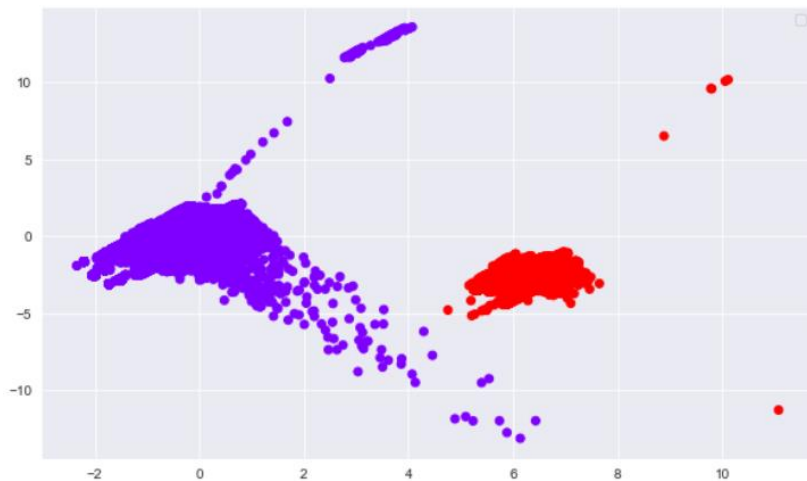
- Auto-Encoder
- LSTM

Tree-Based

- Isolation Forest

Kmeans

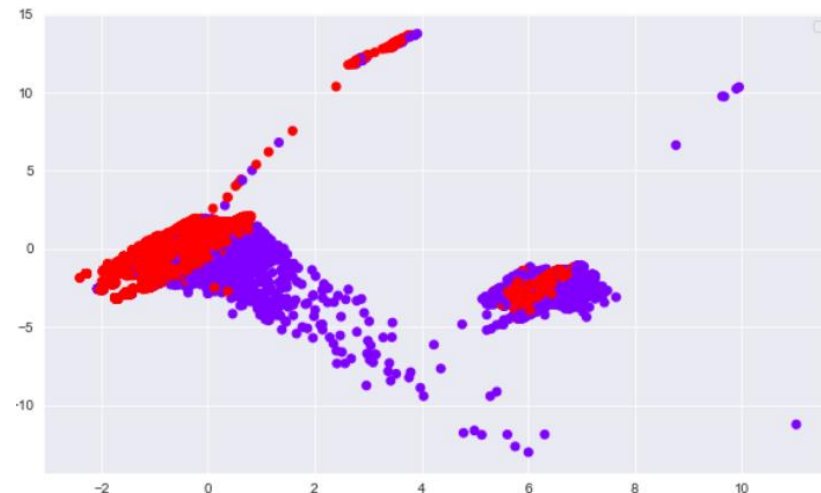
- `n_clusters = 2`
- `0 : 1208901 , 1 : 51124`



```
(0    6261.251954
 1   11548.317346
Name: response_time, dtype: float64,
0    6.813739e+04
 1   1.620801e+12
Name: date_difference, dtype: float64)
```

Isolation Forest

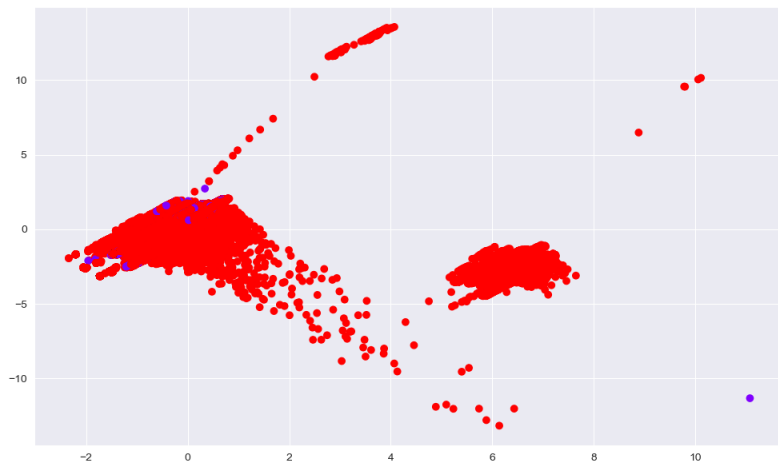
- `Contamination = 4%`
- `-1 : 50393 , 1 : 1209632`



```
(-1   95804.064533
 1    2754.371329
Name: response_time, dtype: float64,
-1    6.872318e+11
 1     3.987185e+10
Name: date_difference, dtype: float64)
```

LOF

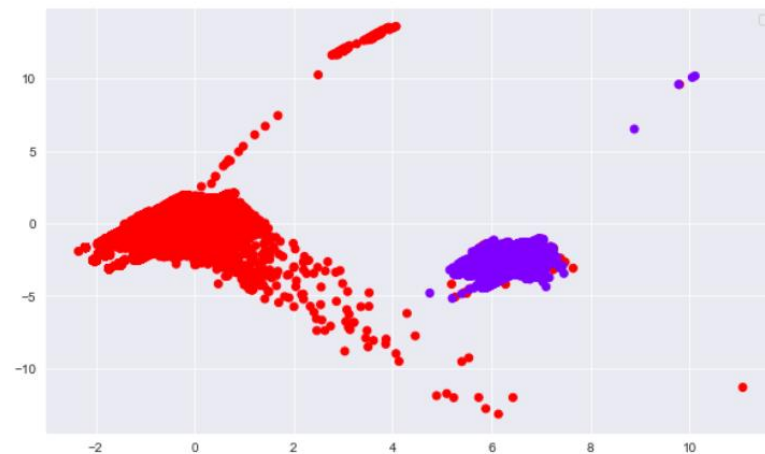
- `n_neighbors = 2`
- Contamination: 4%
- Distance : 'Manhattan'
- -1 : 50401 , 1 : 1209624



```
[ -1  2695.742565  
  1  6633.269349  
Name: response_time, dtype: float64,  
 -1  3.215968e+07  
  1  6.850088e+10  
Name: date_difference, dtype: float64)
```

Elliptic Envelope

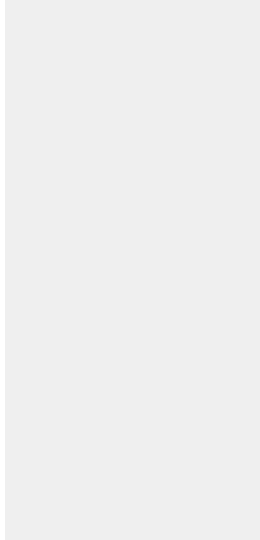
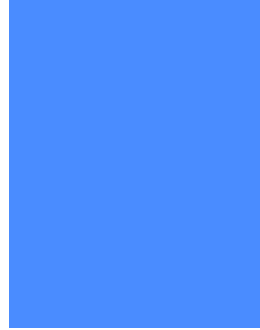
- Normal Distribution
- Contamination = 3%
- -1 : 37801 , 1 : 1222224



```
(-1  11430.889924  
  1  6322.516048  
Name: response_time, dtype: float64,  
 -1  1.620806e+12  
  1  1.766766e+10  
Name: date_difference, dtype: float64)
```


04

What's Next?





Fine-Tune and Test Models

- Using Sliding Window
- Using Neural Networks



Develop API

- Flask



Reactive Implementation

Resources

- ANALYSIS OF WEB LOGS AND WEB USER IN WEB MINING , L.K. Joshila Grace¹, V.Maheswari² , Dhinaharan Nagamalai³
- Anomaly Detection for Application Log Data, Aarish Grover
- Comparative Analysis of Machine Learning-Based Approaches for Anomaly Detection in Vehicular Data, Konstantinos Demestichas, Theodoros Alexakis, Nikolaos Peppes and Evgenia Adamopoulou
- Experience Report: System Log Analysis for Anomaly Detection, Shilin He, Jieming Zhu, Pinjia He, and Michael R. Lyu
- Dynamic log file analysis: An unsupervised cluster evolution approach for anomaly detection, Max Landauer a, Markus Wurzenberger, Florian Skopik, Giuseppe Settanni, Peter Filzmoser

Thanks

Do you have any questions?