# JIACE SUN

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## **EDUCATION**

University of Science and Technology of China (USTC)

Sep 2015 - Jun 2019

B.S., School of the Gifted Young

Major: Theoretical physics GPA: 3.96/4.30

California Institute of Technology (Caltech) Oct 2019 -

Division of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering

Advisor: Prof. Thomas F. Miller III Oct 2019 - Jan 2022

Prof. Austin J. Minnich Feb 2022 -

# RESEARCH INTERESTS

- Quantum chemistry (electronic structure & quantum dynamics)
- Quantum computing algorithms and quantum simulation
- Machine learning for quantum chemistry and quantum computing

## RESEARCH PROJECTS

#### Quantum computing and quantum simulation

#### Stabilizer ground states: theory, algorithms and applications

 ${\rm Mar}~2023$  -  ${\rm Mar}~2024$ 

- Introduced the concept of stabilizer ground states to quantum many-body problems
- Presented a theoretical formalism of stabilizer ground states for general Pauli Hamiltonians
- Developed an exact and linear-scaled algorithm to find the stabilizer ground state for 1D local Hamiltonians
- Extended the theoretical formalism and the 1D local algorithm to infinite periodic Hamiltonians
- Numerically verified the scalability and efficiency of different Hamiltonians
- Demonstrated the applications of stabilizer ground states and the corresponding algorithms on improving variational quantum eigenvalues algorithms, qualitative understanding of phase transitions, and cornerstones of more advanced ground state ansatzes

# Experimental demonstration of measurement-induced phase transitions (MIPT) Jan 2023 - Mar 2024

- Developed a circuit compression algorithm for Clifford circuit and non-Clifford input
- Applied the circuit compression to the linear cross-entropy benchmarking of MIPT and achieved a clear experimental MIPT signal with up to 22 qubits.

# Development of Clifford-based Hamiltonian transformation for variational quantum eigenvalue (VQE) in chemical problems ${\rm Jan~2023~-Mar~2024}$

- Derived a scalable method to compute the initial energy gradients of a given quantum circuit ansatz
- Developed a polynomial-scaled and optimization-free approach to appropriately find the Clifford transformation that maximizes the initial gradients given an arbitrary hardware-efficiently ansatz as input
- Verified significant performance improvements on a series of chemical systems
- Achieved chemical accuracy for systems as large as 12 qubits with fewer than 30 two-qubit gates

## Implementation of tensor network simulations in tensorcircuit

Jun 2021 - Dec 2021

• Implemented a matrix-produce-state (MPS) simulator for quantum circuits with just-in-time (JIT) compilation and automatic differentiation support

#### Electronic structure and quantum dynamics

#### Study of two-phonon scattering in electron transport of GaAs

Jan 2022 - Dec 2022

- Implemented the on-shell two-phonon treatment of electron-phonon interaction and applied to calculation of transport and noise in GaAs
- Developed a semi-analytical model for the full two-phonon contributions to the electron-phonon interaction
- Applied the semi-analytical model to GaAs and analyze the source of difference with experiments
- Estimated the contribution of electron-two-phonon scattering in GaAs and analyzed the relationship with the experimental observations

# Theory development of path integral molecular dynamics

Oct 2019 - May 2020

- Introduced a generalized class of strongly stable and dimension-free thermostatted ring-polymer molecular dynamics integrators
- Analytically study in terms of integrators based on equilibrium state accuracy and convergence rate
- Derived the superiority of the "BCOCB" and benchmarked by liquid water simulation.

# Embedding method for regulation of graphene nanoribbon electronic structure Sep 2017 - Jan 2019

- Developed an embedded density functional theory (DFT) method named dopant central insertion scheme for doped graphene nanoribbon (GNR)
- Revealed oscillation phenomenon of density of states (DOS) modulated by long-range interactions of dopants
- Developed a quantum-based theoretical toy-model for the oscillations
- Developed a proof-of-principle protocol prescribing on-demand GNR-DOS regulation

#### Machine learning for quantum chemistry

# Machine-learned sum-of-products potential energy surfaces (PES) for density matrix renormalization group (DMRG) simulations Jul 2023 - Jan 2024

- Developed a Gaussian Process Regression (GPR) based machine learning algorithm that generates PES in the sum-of-product form
- Designed a novel kernel in GPR to achieve point group symmetry and size consistency of the PES
- Introduced a self-consistent process of DMRG calculations and GPR training to enhance the PES accuracy
- Achieved accurate excitation energies for HONO and accurate vibrational spectrum for water dimer

#### Development of molecular-orbital-based machine learning (MOB-ML)

- June 2020 Dec 2021
- Developed an improved feature design of MOB-ML and achieved great accuracy improvement
- Benchmarked the improved feature design on reactions and molecular interactions
- Developed the alternative black-box matrix-matrix multiplication (AltBBMM) algorithm to scale up the MOB-ML training and achieved 4x speedup without accuracy loss
- Implemented the interface between MOB-ML prediction and quantum dynamics simulation
- Designed a classical algorithm of molecular-orbital classification for comparison with the classification of MOB-ML through unsupervised learning
- Developed a rotational equivariant derivative formalism for MOB-ML to learn response properties
- Benchmarked the learning of response properties and achieved state-of-the-art accuracy on both energy and dipole moment learning
- Developed the additive kernel method for MOB-ML and extended it to open-shell and multireference systems.

# **PUBLICATIONS**

- 1. (preparing) **Sun, J.**, Ren, J, etc. (2024). Machine-learned sum-of-products potential energy surfaces for density matrix renormalization group simulations of molecular quantum dynamics.
- 2. Sun, J., Cheng, L. & Zhang, S.-X. (2024). Stabilizer ground states: theory, algorithms and applications. arXiv preprint arXiv:2403.08441. (Note: First author and corresponding author) [link]
- 3. Kamakari, H., Sun, J., Li, Y., Thio, J. J., Gujarati, T. P., Fisher, M., Motta, M. & Minnich, A. J. (2024). Experimental demonstration of scalable cross-entropy benchmarking to detect measurement-induced phase transitions on a superconducting quantum processor. arXiv preprint arXiv:2403.00938. [link]
- 4. Sun, J., Cheng, L. & Li, W. (2024). Towards chemical accuracy with shallow quantum circuits: A Clifford-based Hamiltonian engineering approach. Journal of Chemical Theory and Computation. [link]
- 5. Sun, J. & Minnich, A. J. (2023). Transport and noise of hot electrons in GaAs using a semi-analytical model of two-phonon polar optical phonon scattering. Physical Review B 107, 205201. [link]
- 6. Zhang, S.X., Allcock, J., Wan, Z.Q., Liu, S., Sun, J., Yu, H., Yang, X.H., Qiu, J., Ye, Z., Chen, Y.Q. & Lee, C.K. (2023). TensorCircuit: a quantum software framework for the NISQ era. Quantum, 7, 912. [link]
- 7. Cheng, L., Sun, J., Emiliano Deustua, J., Bhethanabotla, V. C. & Miller III, T. F. (2022). Molecular-orbital-based machine learning for open-shell and multi-reference systems with kernel addition Gaussian process regression. The Journal of Chemical Physics, 157, 154105. [link]
- 8. Sun, J., Cheng, L., & Miller III, T. F. (2022). Molecular dipole moment learning via rotationally equivariant Gaussian process regression with derivatives in molecular-orbital-based machine learning. The Journal of Chemical Physics, 157, 104109. [link]
- 9. Cheng, L., **Sun, J.** & Miller III, T.F. (2022). Accurate molecular-orbital-based machine learning energies via unsupervised clustering of chemical space. Journal of Chemical Theory and Computation, 18, 8, 4826–4835. [link]
- 10. Lu, F., Cheng, L., DiRisio, R.J., Finney, J.M., Boyer, M.A., Moonkaen, P., **Sun, J.**, Lee, S.J., Deustua, J.E., Miller III, T.F. & McCoy, A.B. (2022). Fast near ab initio potential energy surfaces using machine learning. The Journal of Physical Chemistry A, 126(25), 4013-4024. [link]
- 11. Cheng, P. S., **Sun**, **J.**, Sun, S. N., Choi, A. Y., & Minnich, A. J. (2022). High-field transport and hot electron noise in GaAs from first principles: role of two-phonon scattering. Physical Review B, 106, 245201. [link]

- 12. Gui, X., Fan, W., **Sun, J.**, & Li, Y. (2022). New stable and fast ring-polymer molecular dynamics for calculating bimolecular rate coefficients with example of OH+CH4. Journal of Chemical Theory and Computation, 18, 9, 5203–5212. [link]
- 13. Sun, J., Cheng, L., & Miller III, T. F. (2021). Molecular energy learning using alternative blackbox matrix-matrix multiplication algorithm for exact Gaussian process. NeurIPS 2021 AI for Science Workshop. [link]
- 14. Husch, T., Sun, J., Cheng, L., Lee, S. J., & Miller III, T. F. (2021). Improved accuracy and transferability of molecular-orbital-based machine learning: Organics, transition-metal complexes, non-covalent interactions, and transition states. The Journal of Chemical Physics, 154, 064108. [link]
- 15. Rosa-Raíces, J. L.\*, **Sun, J.**\*, Bou-Rabee, N., & Miller III, T. F. (2021). A generalized class of strongly stable and dimension-free T-RPMD integrators. The Journal of chemical physics, 154, 024106. [link]
- 16. Sun, J.\*, Feng, S.\*, Wang, X., Zhang, G., Luo, Y., & Jiang, J. (2020). Regulation of electronic structure of graphene nanoribbon by tuning long-range dopant-dopant coupling at distance of tens of nanometers. The Journal of Physical Chemistry Letters, 11(16), 6907-6913. [link]

## SOFTWARE DEVELOPMENT

- *Chronus Quantum*: High-performance computational chemistry software with a strong emphasis on explicitly time-dependent and post-SCF quantum mechanical methods
  - My contribution: Realtime dynamics of polarizable continuum model
- $\ensuremath{\textit{Q-Chem}}\xspace$  A general-purpose electronic structure software
  - My contribution: Electron affinity algebraic diagrammatic construction (EA-ADC) theory
- TensorCircuit: Next generation of quantum circuit simulators
  - My contribution: Matrix-product-state (MPS) simulator
- *MathTranslate* (owner & key developer): Efficient translator of latex document & web server to directly translate arxiv papers. Currently got 900+ stars on github.

# HONOR&AWARDS

• Hongyan Scholarship, \$45000 in 4 years (29 scholarships awarded in USTC that year)	2019
• National Second Prize, China Undergraduate Mathematical Contest in Modeling	2017
	2017
• National Scholarship, (Top 1%, Highest honor for sophomore)	2016

# INVITED TALKS

- 1. "Towards chemical accuracy with shallow quantum circuits: A Clifford-based Hamiltonian engineering approach"; University of Science and Technology of China; Invited by Jun Jiang; Mar 12, 2024
- 2. "Enhancing quantum system simulation with Clifford-based hybrid quantum algorithms"; Shanghai Jiao Tong University; Invited by Lei Zhang; Mar 19, 2024