

Study ID

90

60

30

0

-0.5 0.0 0.5 1.0

Female Bateman gradient ( $r$ )

Marie-Orleach et al. 2016
Pongratz & Michiels 2003
Johannesson et al. 2016
Anthes et al. 2010
Pélissié et al. 2012
Janicke et al. 2015
Janicke et al. 2015
Hoffer et al. 2017
Buerkli & Jokela 2017
Andrade & Kasumovic 2005
Barreto & Avise 2010
Saunders & Shuster 2019
Rodriguez-Munoz et al. 2010
Turnell and Shaw 2015
Devost & Turgeon 2016
Gagnon et al. 2012
Morimoto et al. 2016
Bjork & Pitnick 2006
Bjork & Pitnick 2006
Bjork & Pitnick 2006
McCullough et al. 2018
McCullough et al. 2018
McCullough et al. 2018
Fritzsche & Arnqvist 2013
Fritzsche & Arnqvist 2013
Fromonteil et al. 2021
Fromonteil et al. 2021
Fromonteil et al. 2021
Fromonteil et al. 2021
Fritzsche & Arnqvist 2013
Fritzsche & Arnqvist 2013
Levitan 2008
Levitan 2008
Serbezov et al. 2010
Serbezov et al. 2010
Serbezov et al. 2010
Jones et al. 2000
Jones et al. 2000
Aronsen et al. 2013
Aronsen et al. 2013
Aronsen et al. 2013
Aronsen et al. 2013
Mobley & Jones 2013
Rose et al. 2013
Wang et al. 2020
Fuxjäger et al. 2019
Fuxjäger et al. 2019
Rios-Cardenas 2005
LaBrecque et al. 2014
LaBrecque et al. 2014
Scheepers & Gouws 2019
Cattelan et al. 2020
Cattelan et al. 2020
Becher & Magurran 2004
Paczolt et al. 2015
Paczolt et al. 2015
Tatarenkov et al. 2008
Tatarenkov et al. 2008
Broquet et al. 2009
Ursprung et al. 2011
Mangold et al. 2015
Jones et al. 2004
Jones et al. 2004
Jones et al. 2002
Croshaw 2010
Croshaw 2010
Gopurenko et al 2007
Williams & DeWoody 2009
Gopurenko et al. 2006
Collet et al. 2012
Krakauer 2008
Bolopo et al. 2016
Whittingham & Lifjeld 1995
Walker et al. 2014
Schlicht & Kempeneers 2013
García-Navas et al. 2014
Balenger et al. 2009
Woolfenden et al. 2002
Louder et al. 2019
Byers et al. 2004
Whittingham & Dunn 2005
Gerlach et al. 2012
Ketterson et al. 1997
Grunst et al. 2019
Poesel et al. 2011
Glaudas et al. 2020
Levine et al. 2020
Levine et al. 2015
Prosser et al. 2002
Fitze & Le Galliard 2011
Fitze & Le Galliard 2011
Kretzschmar et al. 2019
Skjærvø & Røskaft 2015
Skjærvø & Røskaft 2015
Skjærvø & Røskaft 2015
Skjærvø & Røskaft 2015
Skjærvø & Røskaft 2015
Moorad et al. 2011
Moorad et al. 2011
Jokela et al. 2010
Courtiol et al. 2012
Borgerhoff Mulder & Ross 2019
Borgerhoff Mulder 2009
Mills et al. 2007
Mills et al. 2007
Mills et al. 2007
Schulte-Hostedde et al. 2004
Bergeron et al. 2012
Munroe & Koprowski 2011
Wells et al. 2017
Jones et al. 2012