

Study ID

90

60

30

0

-0.5 0.0 0.5 1.0

Female Bateman gradient (r)

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|-------------------------------|
| Marie-Orleach et al. 2016 |
| Pongratz & Michiels 2003 |
| Johannesson et al. 2016 |
| Anthes et al. 2010 |
| Pélissié et al. 2012 |
| Janicke et al. 2015 |
| Janicke et al. 2015 |
| Hoffer et al. 2017 |
| Buerkli & Jokela 2017 |
| Andrade & Kasumovic 2005 |
| Barreto & Avise 2010 |
| Saunders & Shuster 2019 |
| Rodriguez-Munoz et al. 2010 |
| Turnell and Shaw 2015 |
| Devost & Turgeon 2016 |
| Gagnon et al. 2012 |
| Morimoto et al. 2016 |
| Bjork & Pitnick 2006 |
| Bjork & Pitnick 2006 |
| Bjork & Pitnick 2006 |
| McCullough et al. 2018 |
| McCullough et al. 2018 |
| McCullough et al. 2018 |
| Fritzsché & Arnqvist 2013 |
| Fritzsché & Arnqvist 2013 |
| Fromonteil et al. 2021 |
| Fromonteil et al. 2021 |
| Fromonteil et al. 2021 |
| Fromonteil et al. 2021 |
| Fritzsché & Arnqvist 2013 |
| Fritzsché & Arnqvist 2013 |
| Levitan 2008 |
| Levitan 2008 |
| Serbezov et al. 2010 |
| Serbezov et al. 2010 |
| Serbezov et al. 2010 |
| Jones et al. 2000 |
| Jones et al. 2000 |
| Aronsen et al. 2013 |
| Aronsen et al. 2013 |
| Aronsen et al. 2013 |
| Aronsen et al. 2013 |
| Mobley & Jones 2013 |
| Rose et al. 2013 |
| Wang et al. 2020 |
| Fuxjäger et al. 2019 |
| Fuxjäger et al. 2019 |
| Rios-Cardenas 2005 |
| LaBrecque et al. 2014 |
| LaBrecque et al. 2014 |
| Scheepers & Gouws 2019 |
| Cattelan et al. 2020 |
| Cattelan et al. 2020 |
| Becher & Magurran 2004 |
| Paczolt et al. 2015 |
| Paczolt et al. 2015 |
| Tatarenkov et al. 2008 |
| Tatarenkov et al. 2008 |
| Broquet et al. 2009 |
| Ursprung et al. 2011 |
| Mangold et al. 2015 |
| Jones et al. 2004 |
| Jones et al. 2004 |
| Jones et al. 2002 |
| Croshaw 2010 |
| Croshaw 2010 |
| Gopurenko et al. 2007 |
| Williams & DeWoody 2009 |
| Gopurenko et al. 2006 |
| Collet et al. 2012 |
| Krakauer 2008 |
| Bolopo et al. 2016 |
| Whittingham & Lifjeld 1995 |
| Walker et al. 2014 |
| Schlicht & Kempeneers 2013 |
| García-Navas et al. 2014 |
| Balenger et al. 2009 |
| Woolfenden et al. 2002 |
| Louder et al. 2019 |
| Byers et al. 2004 |
| Whittingham & Dunn 2005 |
| Gerlach et al. 2012 |
| Ketterson et al. 1997 |
| Grunst et al. 2019 |
| Poesel et al. 2011 |
| Glaudas et al. 2020 |
| Levine et al. 2020 |
| Levine et al. 2015 |
| Prosser et al. 2002 |
| Fitze & Le Galliard 2011 |
| Fitze & Le Galliard 2011 |
| Kretzschmar et al. 2019 |
| Skjærvø & Røskaft 2015 |
| Skjærvø & Røskaft 2015 |
| Skjærvø & Røskaft 2015 |
| Skjærvø & Røskaft 2015 |
| Skjærvø & Røskaft 2015 |
| Moorad et al. 2011 |
| Moorad et al. 2011 |
| Jokela et al. 2010 |
| Courtiol et al. 2012 |
| Borgerhoff Mulder & Ross 2019 |
| Borgerhoff Mulder 2009 |
| Mills et al. 2007 |
| Mills et al. 2007 |
| Mills et al. 2007 |
| Schulte-Hostedde et al. 2004 |
| Bergeron et al. 2012 |
| Munroe & Koprowski 2011 |
| Wells et al. 2017 |
| Jones et al. 2012 |